



US00RE47216E

(19) **United States**
(12) **Reissued Patent**
Brown et al.

(10) **Patent Number: US RE47,216 E**
(45) **Date of Reissued Patent: Jan. 29, 2019**

(54) **SYSTEM FOR SELECTIVE PREVENTION OF NON-EMERGENCY USE OF AN ELECTRONIC DEVICE**

5,519,410 A	5/1996	Smalanskas et al.	345/7
5,541,572 A	7/1996	Okamoto et al.	340/438
5,548,764 A	8/1996	Duley et al.	395/750
5,548,800 A	8/1996	Olds et al.	
5,649,316 A *	7/1997	Prudhomme	B60R 1/12 343/711

(71) Applicant: **Katasi LLC**, Longmont, CO (US)

(Continued)

(72) Inventors: **James W. Brown**, Newark, DE (US);
George W. Brown, Bear, DE (US);
Charles F. Brown, Delaware City, DE (US)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

EP	0955210	10/1999
EP	0940051	8/2007

(Continued)

(21) Appl. No.: **14/452,500**

(22) Filed: **Aug. 5, 2014**

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Fetter et al., "Digital Cellular Telephone Interaction with Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillators," JACC vol. 31, No. 3, Mar. 1998, pp. 623-628.

(Continued)

Related U.S. Patent Documents

Reissue of:

(64) Patent No.: **6,690,940**
Issued: **Feb. 10, 2004**
Appl. No.: **09/668,099**
Filed: **Sep. 22, 2000**

Primary Examiner — Catherine M Tarae

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Aspire IP, LLC; Scott J. Hawranek

(51) **Int. Cl.**
H04W 24/00 (2009.01)
H04W 48/04 (2009.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**
CPC **H04W 48/04** (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
CPC H04W 48/40; H04W 48/04
USPC 455/456.4
See application file for complete search history.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

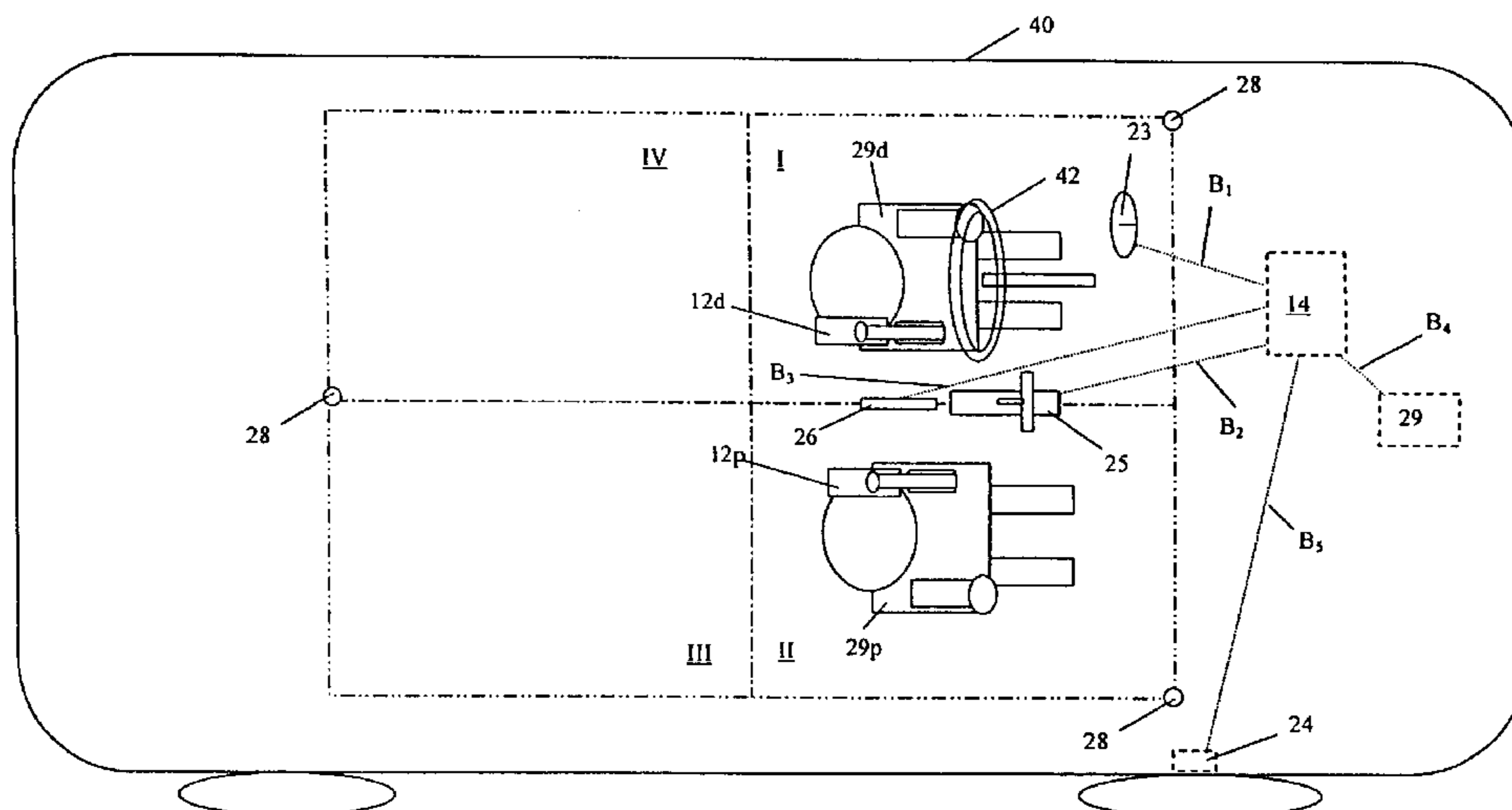
A system for selectively disabling use of at least selected features of a stand-alone electronic device under a predetermined set of conditions. The system establishes a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied, communicates the state to the electronic device, and disables the selected features if the state is satisfied. In one embodiment, the system may be advantageously be used to prevent vehicular accidents by at least partially disabling non-emergency use of a wireless telephone in a moving vehicle. In another embodiment, the system may be used to disable features of an electronic device within a predetermined area having a boundary that is independent of a communications network cell.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,297,539 A	10/1981	Fairbanks	
4,908,611 A	3/1990	Iino	340/705
5,146,407 A	9/1992	Motohashi	
5,148,153 A	9/1992	Haymond	340/711
5,191,312 A	3/1993	Altmann et al.	
5,504,482 A	4/1996	Schreder	340/995
5,515,364 A	5/1996	Fague	

152 Claims, 3 Drawing Sheets



(56)

References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,749,052 A 5/1998 Hidem et al.
 5,815,407 A 9/1998 Huffman et al.
 5,842,124 A * 11/1998 Kenagy H04L 63/083
 455/411
 5,852,775 A 12/1998 Hidary
 5,862,476 A 1/1999 Hasegawa
 5,864,757 A 1/1999 Parker
 5,887,258 A 3/1999 Lemozit et al.
 5,890,067 A 3/1999 Chang et al.
 5,949,345 A 9/1999 Beckert et al. 340/439
 5,963,550 A 10/1999 Hirata et al.
 5,991,749 A 11/1999 Morrill, Jr. 705/44
 6,011,973 A * 1/2000 Valentine et al. H04W 48/04
 342/357.59
 6,023,232 A 2/2000 Eitzenberger 340/988
 6,028,537 A 2/2000 Suman et al. 340/988
 6,085,096 A 7/2000 Nakamura
 6,088,586 A 7/2000 Haverty 455/422
 6,122,486 A 9/2000 Tanaka et al.
 6,122,682 A * 9/2000 Andrews 710/65
 6,131,045 A 10/2000 Iwata
 6,134,447 A * 10/2000 Havinis et al. 455/456
 6,154,172 A 11/2000 Piccionelli et al.
 6,198,927 B1 3/2001 Wright et al.
 6,208,866 B1 3/2001 Rouhollahzadeh et al.
 6,222,458 B1 4/2001 Harris
 6,225,897 B1 * 5/2001 Doyle et al. 340/468
 6,230,017 B1 * 5/2001 Andersson et al. 455/456
 6,233,448 B1 * 5/2001 Alperovich et al. 455/456 X
 6,256,503 B1 * 7/2001 Stephens 455/456
 6,256,558 B1 * 7/2001 Sugiura et al. 701/1
 6,262,657 B1 * 7/2001 Okuda et al. B60K 28/066
 340/438
 6,263,190 B1 7/2001 Mamori et al.
 6,285,868 B1 9/2001 LaDue
 6,298,131 B1 10/2001 Veschi
 6,301,484 B1 * 10/2001 Rogers et al. G06F 8/65
 455/466
 6,311,078 B1 10/2001 Hardouin
 6,314,282 B1 11/2001 Weber et al.
 6,343,212 B1 1/2002 Weber et al.
 6,343,213 B1 1/2002 Steer et al.
 6,356,812 B1 3/2002 Cragun
 6,389,287 B1 5/2002 Smith et al.
 6,393,301 B1 5/2002 Oda
 6,418,309 B1 7/2002 Moon et al.
 6,421,544 B1 7/2002 Sawada
 6,438,385 B1 8/2002 Heinonen et al.
 6,456,822 B1 9/2002 Gofman et al.
 6,459,891 B1 10/2002 Whinnett et al.
 6,496,703 B1 * 12/2002 da Silva H04W 48/04
 379/70
 6,505,046 B1 1/2003 Baker
 6,526,275 B1 2/2003 Calvert
 6,542,730 B1 * 4/2003 Hosain H04M 1/67
 455/410
 6,546,257 B1 4/2003 Stewart
 6,556,810 B2 4/2003 Suzuki
 6,643,517 B1 11/2003 Steer
 6,647,257 B2 11/2003 Owensby
 6,647,269 B2 11/2003 Hendrey et al.
 6,650,894 B1 11/2003 Berstis et al.
 6,687,497 B1 * 2/2004 Parvulescu H04W 48/04
 379/39
 6,687,506 B1 2/2004 Girod
 6,690,940 B1 2/2004 Brown et al.
 6,714,519 B2 3/2004 Luzzatti et al.
 6,721,542 B1 4/2004 Anttila et al.
 6,771,946 B1 8/2004 Oyaski
 6,807,435 B2 10/2004 Yamashita
 6,816,731 B1 11/2004 Maruyama
 6,819,928 B1 11/2004 Hokao
 6,832,093 B1 12/2004 Ranta
 6,847,822 B1 1/2005 Dennison et al.

6,922,571 B1 7/2005 Kinoshita
 6,925,105 B1 8/2005 Partyka
 6,934,547 B2 8/2005 Suzuki
 7,035,828 B2 4/2006 Ketonen et al.
 7,039,425 B1 5/2006 Mazawa et al.
 7,116,992 B1 10/2006 Tsunehara et al.
 7,359,714 B2 4/2008 Parupudi et al.
 7,394,791 B2 7/2008 Proctor, Jr.
 7,903,029 B2 3/2011 Dupray
 7,979,057 B2 7/2011 Ortiz et al.
 2001/0050614 A1 12/2001 Yang
 2002/0032510 A1 * 3/2002 Turnbull B60R 1/12
 701/49
 2002/0039896 A1 4/2002 Brown
 2002/0049069 A1 4/2002 Johnson
 2002/0065112 A1 5/2002 Endoh et al.
 2004/0203900 A1 10/2004 Cedervall et al.
 2005/0037760 A1 2/2005 Maruyama
 2005/0153680 A1 7/2005 Yoshioka et al.
 2006/0104297 A1 5/2006 Buyukkoc et al.
 2007/0082678 A1 4/2007 Himmelstein
 2007/0088823 A1 4/2007 Fowler et al.
 2008/0214211 A1 9/2008 Lipovski

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

GB 2344971 6/2000
 GB 2362020 11/2001
 JP 07-245782 9/1995
 JP 10-200961 7/1998
 JP 10-200961 A * 7/1998
 JP 10-256979 9/1998
 JP 10-256979 A * 9/1998
 JP 10-294970 * 11/1998
 JP 11-004190 1/1999
 JP 11-4190 A * 1/1999
 JP 11-088954 3/1999
 JP 11-88954 * 3/1999
 JP 2000-349895 12/2000
 KR 20010097024 11/2001
 WO WO 1998/034412 8/1998
 WO WO 1999/055102 10/1999

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Hahn et al., "The Economics of Regulating Cellular Phones in Vehicles," Working paper from AEI-Brookings Joint Center for Regulatory Studies, Oct. 1999, pp. 1-44.
 Complaint for Declaratory Judgment and Jury Demand filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Dec. 19, 2012, 20 pages.
 Report on the Filing or Determination of an Action Regarding a Patent or Trademark filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Dec. 19, 2012, 1 page.
 Civil Cover Sheet filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Dec. 19, 2012, 1 page.
 Plaintiff Aegis Mobility, Inc.'s Corporate Disclosure Statement filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Dec. 19, 2012, 1 page.
 Summons in a Civil Action issued to Katasi, LLC in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Dec. 19, 2012, 1 page.
 Summons in a Civil Action issued to obdEDGE, LLC in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Dec. 19, 2012, 1 page.
 Report on the Filing or Determination of an Action Regarding a Patent or Trademark filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Dec. 20, 2012, 3 pages.
 Minute Order re: Preliminary Scheduling Conference issued by the U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Jan. 2, 2013, 9 pages.

(56)

References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Minute Order Resetting Scheduling Conference issued by the U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Mar. 12, 2013, 1 page.

Joint Stipulation to Extend Time to Respond to Complaint Pursuant to D.C. Colo.LCivR 6.1(a) filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Mar. 26, 2013, 2 pages.

Defendant Katasi, LLC 's Corporate Disclosure Statement filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Apr. 18, 2013, 2 pages.

Defendant Obdedge, LLC's Notice of Related Cases filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Apr. 18, 2013, 2 pages.

Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond to Complaint with Proposed Order filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Apr. 18, 2013, 5 pages.

Minute Order Granting Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond to Complaint issued by the U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on Apr. 22, 2013, 1 page.

Answer to Katasi LLC's filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on May 8, 2013, 3 pages.

Defendant Obdedge, LLC Cellcontrol's Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond to Complaint with Proposed Order filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on May 9, 2013, 3 pages.

Minute Order Granting Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond to Complaint issued by the U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on May 10, 2013, 1 page.

Defendant Obdedge, LLC, d/b/a Cellcontrol's Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond to Complaint with Proposed Order filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on May 23, 2013, 3 pages.

Joint Motion to Vacate and Re-set Date for Scheduling Conference and Date for Filing of Proposed Scheduling Order with Proposed Order filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on May 24, 2013, 5 pages.

Minute Order Granting Joint Motion to Vacate and Re-set Date for Scheduling Conference and Date for Filing of Proposed Scheduling Order issued by the U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on May 28, 2013, 1 page.

Joint Stipulation of Dismissal filed in U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:12-CV-03306-PAB-KLM, on May 31, 2013, 17 pages.

Complaint filed in United States District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:16-cv-439 on Feb. 24, 2016, 21 pages.

Summons to Obdedge, LLC d/b/a Cellcontrol filed in United States District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:16-cv-439 on Feb. 24, 2016, 2 pages.

Civil Cover Sheet filed in United States District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:16-cv-439 on Feb. 24, 2016, 2 pages.

Notice of Entry of Appearance of Yiu Au filed in United States District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:16-cv-439 on Feb. 24, 2016, 2 pages.

Notice of Entry of Appearance of Jeff Massey Au filed in United States District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:16-cv-439 on Feb. 24, 2016, 2 pages.

Order to Show Cause Issued by United States District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:16-cv-439 on Feb. 26, 2016, 3 pages.

Motion to Dismiss without Prejudice filed in United States District Court for the District of Colorado, Case No. 1:16-cv-439 on Mar. 7, 2016, 1 page.

Civil Case Cover Sheet for Initial Pleading of Complaint, Counterclaim, Cross-Claim or Third Party Complaint filed in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on Mar. 8, 2016, 2 pages.

Complaint filed in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on Mar. 8, 2016, 21 pages.

Summons to Obdedge, LLC d/b/a Cellcontrol issued by District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on Mar. 8, 2016, 2 pages.

Return of Service of Summons, Civil Case, Cover Sheet, Complaint, and Exhibit a on Joe Breaux of Defendant Obdedge, LLC on Apr. 4, 2016 filed in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on Apr. 14, 2016, 1 page.

Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond with Proposed Order filed in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on May 3, 2016, 4 pages.

Motion to Compel Arbitration and Stay Proceedings with Proposed Order filed in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on May 3, 2016, 6 pages.

Order Granting Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond issued in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on May 4, 2016, 1 page.

Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond to Defendant's Motion to Compel Arbitration with Proposed Order filed in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on May 20, 2016, 4 pages.

Order Granting Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond to Defendant's Motion to Compel Arbitration issued in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on May 23, 2016, 4 pages.

Plaintiffs Second Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond to Defendant's Motion to Compel Arbitration with Proposed Order filed in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on Jun. 15, 2016, 4 pages.

Order Granting Plaintiffs Unopposed Motion for Extension of Time to Respond to Defendant's Motion to Compel Arbitration issued in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on Jun. 18, 2016, 2 pages.

Advisement of Agreement to Arbitrate Claims and Stay Proceedings filed in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on Jun. 22, 2016, 2 pages.

Order re: Court's Review of Advisement of Agreement to Arbitrate Claims and Stay Proceedings issued in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on Jun. 23, 2016, 3 pages.

Court's Inquiry Regarding Agreement to Arbitrate issued in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on Aug. 2, 2016, 1 page.

Agreement to Arbitrate Claims filed in District Court, Boulder County, Colorado, Case No. 2016CV30261 on Aug. 3, 2016, 4 pages.

Notice of Arbitration and Statement of Claim dated Jul. 15, 2016, 19 pages.

Answer and Counterclaim dated Aug. 5, 2016, 6 pages.

Answer and Affirmative Defenses to Respondent's Counterclaims dated Aug. 25, 2016, 4 pages.

* cited by examiner

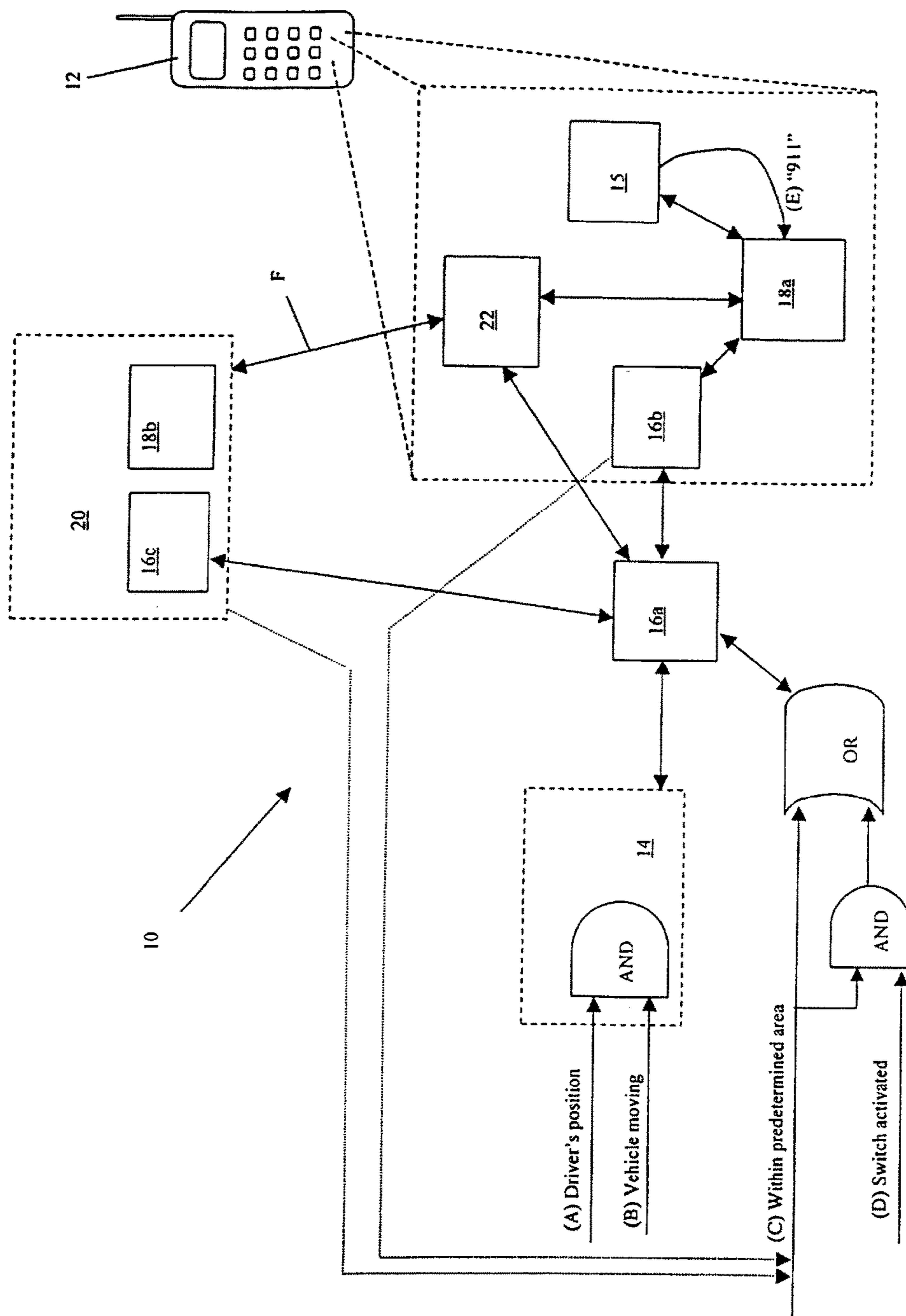


FIG. 1

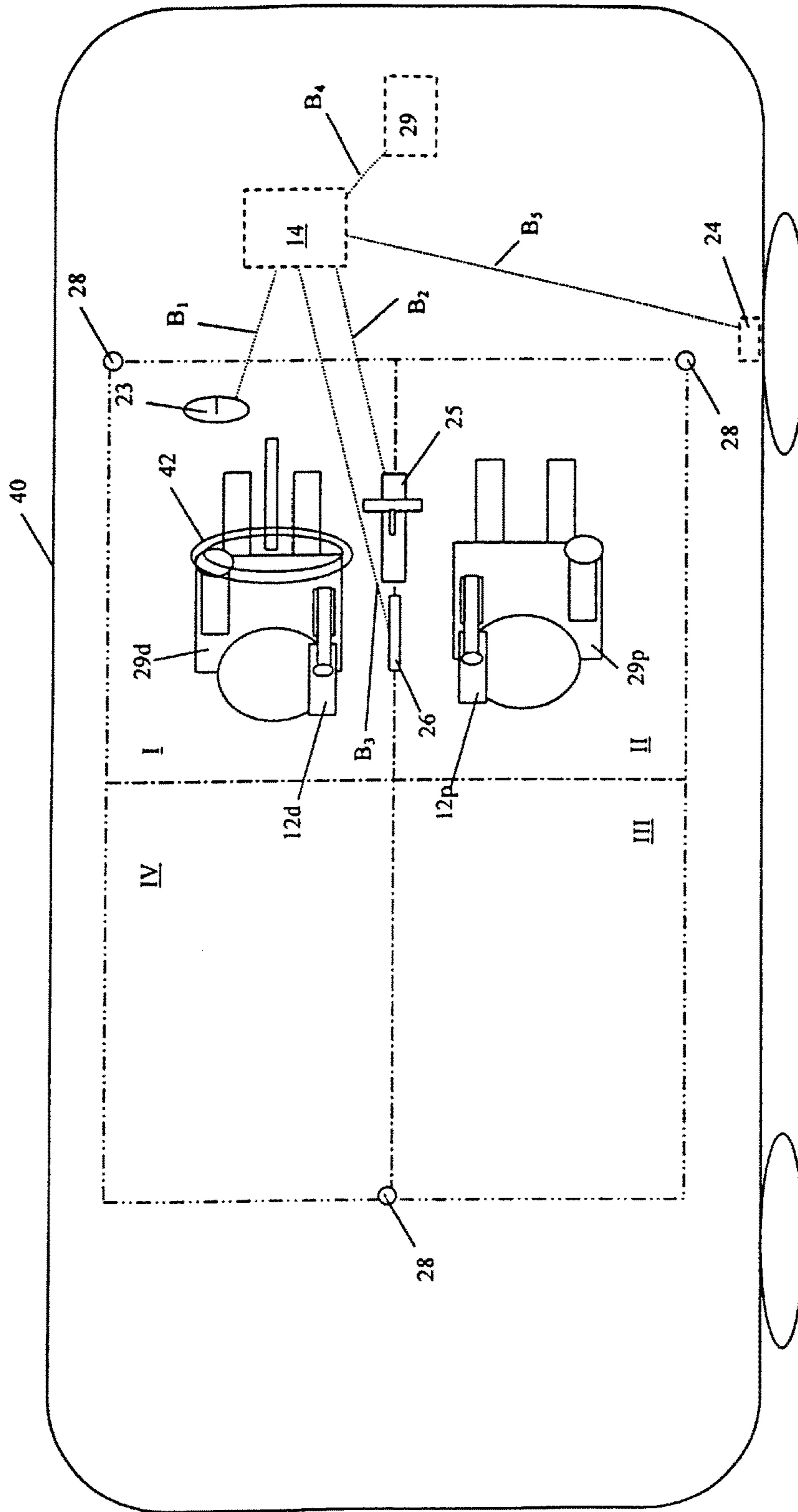


FIG. 2

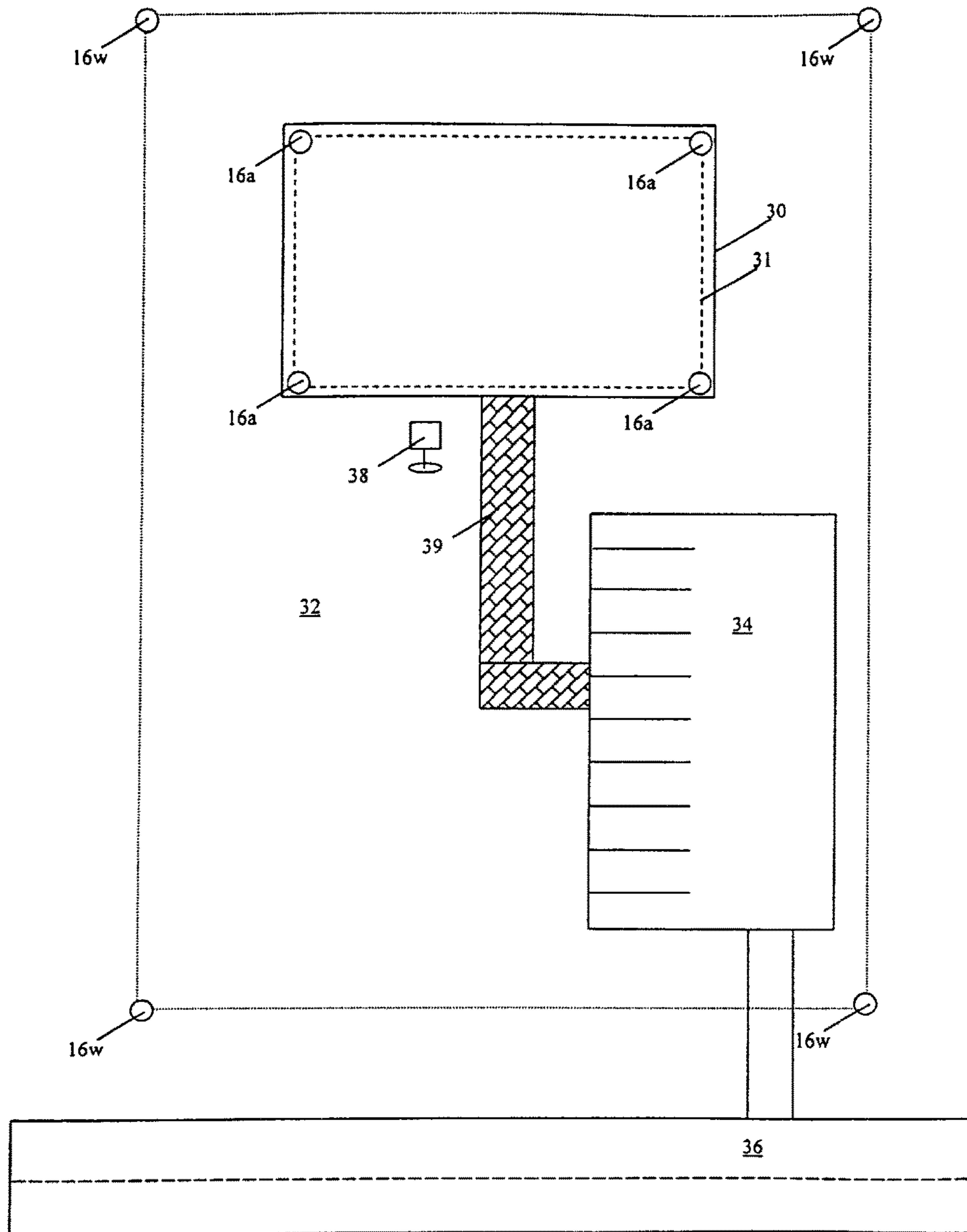


FIG. 3

**SYSTEM FOR SELECTIVE PREVENTION OF
NON-EMERGENCY USE OF AN
ELECTRONIC DEVICE**

Matter enclosed in heavy brackets [] appears in the original patent but forms no part of this reissue specification; matter printed in italics indicates the additions made by reissue; a claim printed with strikethrough indicates that the claim was canceled, disclaimed, or held invalid by a prior post-patent action or proceeding.

TECHNICAL FIELD

This invention relates to communication devices, and more particularly to systems for preventing the non-emergency operation of wireless communication devices, such as in a moving vehicle.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Along with the now-ubiquitous use of wireless communication devices, such as cellular phones, has come an increase in automobile accidents allegedly caused in part by distracted drivers operating their automobiles while simultaneously using cellular phones. In fact, some studies have suggested that operation of an automobile while talking on a cellular phone can be as dangerous or more dangerous than operating an automobile while under the influence of alcohol.

To help prevent further accidents, some communities have banned the use of cellular phones while driving, requiring the automobile operator to pull the car over to the side of the road prior to operating the cell phone. The observance of traffic laws is notoriously poor, however, and it can be expected that not every citizen will obey such new ordinances. Thus, there is a need to provide a more reliable means for prevention of the operation of the car and cell-phone simultaneously.

Additionally, the increased use of wireless communication devices has so invaded everyday life, that many users seem to be unable to go anywhere without talking on their phone, much to the annoyance of those around them. In theaters, restaurants, or courtrooms, for example, the use of such devices can be annoying and may consequently be banned by the management of such establishments. Again, given human nature, reliance only on people obeying rules is often insufficient to prevent all use of the offending devices. Thus, the ability to selectively prevent the use of wireless communication devices within certain confines or under certain conditions is desirable.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In accordance with this invention, there is provided a system for, under a predetermined set of conditions, selectively disabling use of at least one feature of a stand-alone electronic device having a plurality of features. The system comprises the electronic device having the plurality of features, means for establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied, means for communicating the state to the electronic device, and means for disabling the selected features if the state is satisfied. The device may comprise a wireless communications device, such as a cellular telephone, or any electronic device, such as a computer. The predetermined set of conditions may comprise conditions indicating movement of a vehicle,

location within a predetermined area, activation of a switch, or a combination thereof. The predetermined set of conditions may further comprise conditions indicating non-emergency use of the device.

Where the predetermined set of conditions comprises conditions indicating location within a predetermined area, the system may further comprise means for determining if a user is within a warning area adjacent the predetermined area, and means for warning a user that he or she is within the warning area.

The means for disabling the electronic device may reside within the electronic device, or if the electronic device comprises a wireless communications device usable through a service provider, the means for disabling the wireless communications device may additionally or instead reside at least in part with the service provider.

The system may specifically comprise a system for selectively at least partially disabling non-emergency use of a wireless telephone in a moving vehicle. Such system comprises means for establishing that the use is emergency or non-emergency use; means for establishing the state of the vehicle as acceptable or unacceptable for non-emergency use of the telephone; means for communicating the state to the wireless telephone, to a service provider for the wireless telephone, or both; and means for disabling non-emergency use of the telephone when the state of the vehicle is unacceptable.

The invention may further comprise a stand-alone electronic device having a plurality of features and adapted to have at least one feature selectively disabled under a predetermined set of conditions. Such a device comprises means for receiving a communication indicating that the set of conditions has been satisfied and means for disabling the selected feature in response to the communication indicating that the set of conditions has been satisfied. The invention may also comprise a wireless telephone adapted to be at least partially disabled for non-emergency use when in a vehicle, the telephone comprising means for establishing that the use is non-emergency use; means for receiving a communication indicating that the telephone should be at least partially disabled if the use is non-emergency use; and means for at least partially disabling non-emergency use of the telephone in response to the communication.

The invention also comprises a controller for use with a system for, under a predetermined set of conditions, providing a communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of a stand-alone electronic device, wireless telephone, or combination thereof having a plurality of features. The controller comprises means for determining if the set of conditions has been satisfied and means for sending the communication to the electronic device, wireless telephone, or a service provider for the wireless telephone if the set of conditions are satisfied.

The invention also comprises computer program products for use with the stand-alone electronic device, wireless telephone, controller, or service provider for the wireless telephone. Such products comprise at least one program storage device readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform selected method steps. For selectively disabling use of at least one selected feature of a stand-alone electronic device under a predetermined set of conditions, the method steps comprise receiving a communication indicating that the set of conditions has been satisfied and disabling the feature in response to the communication. For at least partially disabling non-emergency use of a wireless telephone when in a vehicle, the method steps comprise deter-

3

mining whether an attempted use is emergency or non-emergency use, receiving an input indicating that non-emergency use should be disabled, and disabling non-emergency use of the telephone in response to the input. Such a program product may reside at least in part within the telephone, at least in part within a service provider for the telephone, or a combination thereof. To provide a communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of a stand-alone electronic device, wireless telephone, or combination thereof under a predetermined set of conditions, the method steps for a controller comprise establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied and sending the communication to the electronic device, wireless telephone, or a service provider for the wireless telephone.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a schematic overview of an exemplary system of this invention;

FIG. 2 is a schematic illustration of an exemplary system of this invention for use with a vehicle; and

FIG. 3 is a schematic illustration of an exemplary system of this invention for use with a predetermined area.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF INVENTION

The invention will next be illustrated with reference to the figures wherein similar numbers indicate the same elements in all figures. Such figures are intended to be illustrative rather than limiting and are included herewith to facilitate the explanation of the apparatus of the present invention.

Referring now to FIGS. 1-3, the invention comprises a system 10 for, under a predetermined set of conditions, selectively disabling use of at least one feature of a stand-alone electronic device 12 having a plurality of features, as shown in FIG. 1. Such conditions may include, for example, conditions indicating that a driver (input A) of a vehicle is attempting to engage in non-emergency use of the electronic device while the vehicle is moving (input B) or that the device is located within a predetermined area (input C), such as a particular building, or that a switch has been activated (input D) while the device is located within the predetermined area. As used herein, the term "predetermined" means chosen to effect a desired result, as opposed to being random.

It should be noted that inputs A-D and the logic shown in FIG. 1 connecting these inputs are merely exemplary. The number and type of inputs, as well as the logical operators that connect the inputs, may comprise any combination that is useful for detecting the desired conditions under which the device is to be partially or fully disabled. The system generally comprises means for establishing the state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied, such as a sensor-input/logic controller 14. The system also comprises means, such as receiver/transmitters 16a, 16b, and/or 16c, for communicating the state to electronic device 12 or to a service provider 20 for the electronic device. The system further comprises means, such as system controller 18a for the electronic device or system controller 18b for service provider 20, for disabling at least the selected feature or features of electronic device 12 if the state is satisfied. The disabled features may include the audible tone to indicate a call is incoming, the ability to answer that call, or even the ability to send or receive a call at all.

As used herein the term "service provider" refers to the entire system of antennas, interlinks, switching equipment,

4

software, computer systems and the like used by one or more entities to enable the communication to and from the wireless communication device. The service provided may be digital or analog, ground based, or satellite based, text (such as a pager) or voice (such as a telephone)-based, or any combination of the above. Although device 12 is depicted in FIG. 1 as a wireless communication device, such as a cellular phone, satellite phone, two-way radio, or the like, the electronic device may be a stand-alone computer, such as a laptop, notebook, or palm-sized personal assistant, or a pager, electronic game, or any electronic device known in the art or an equivalent thereof. Additionally, although components 22, 16b, 18a, and 15 are depicted as being integrally contained components within device 12, one or more of these components may be external to device 12.

For a vehicular application input B to controller 14 for establishing the state of the vehicle may comprise inputs from a motion detector, such as, as is shown in FIG. 2, input B₁ from the speedometer 23 or input B₅ from an axle or wheel rotation detector 24, or any type of motion detector as may be known in the art. It should be noted that "vehicle" is not limited to automobiles and trucks, but may include buses, boats, trains, planes, and the like, and thus the corresponding motion detector may be tailored to the specific type of vehicle as is known in the art. Input B may instead or also comprise input B₂ from gearshift selector 25, which may indicate whether the vehicle is in "Park" or some other gear, or input B₃ from emergency brake sensor 26, indicating whether the brake is engaged. The input may instead be an interface B₄ with a centralized vehicle computer 29 that may collect inputs from a number of sensors, including one or more of those discussed above. In fact, controller 14 itself may be a centralized vehicle computer known in the art, except having the various additional inputs, logic, and outputs required for the present invention. These additional components may be provided as an after-market add-on to existing vehicle computers, as replacement vehicle computers, or may be provided by the original equipment manufacturer.

Technology for determining the state of the vehicle is known. For example, it is known to provide vehicle-based computers with operating systems configured to prevent display of non-driving-related information when the vehicle is moving, as described in U.S. Pat. No. 5,949,345 to Beckert et al. and incorporated herein by reference. It is also known to blank the screen and deactivate the keyboard of an installed Mobile Radio Data Terminal when a vehicle is in motion, as described in U.S. Pat. No. 5,148,153 to Haymond and incorporated herein by reference. Such technology for determining the state of the vehicle has not been applied to stand-alone electronic devices not installed in or integral to the vehicle, nor has it been applied to wireless telephones, even those installed or integral to the vehicle.

As used herein, the term "stand-alone" is used to designate electronic devices that are not installed in or integral to the vehicle in which they may occasionally travel or installed in or integral to the building in which they may occasionally pass through. Such devices are typically sold, purchased, and used separately from such vehicle or building. The term "wireless telephones" includes one-, two-, or multiple-way, digital or analog, voice-based communication devices that transmit electromagnetic signals at any of a number of selected frequencies rather than being hard-wired to a communications network. Such wireless telephones may, however, be permanently or temporarily "wired" to a vehicle with a power and/or an antenna connection or may be integrally incorporated into the vehicle electronics.

5

System 10 may particularly be used for selectively preventing non-emergency use of a wireless telephone 12 in a moving vehicle. In such case, the means for determining the set of conditions further includes means for establishing that the use of the telephone is non-emergency use. For example, if the user dials "911," the common number for reporting emergencies, it may not be desirable to disable the telephone. Thus, as shown in FIG. 1, if input E from user interface 15 is received by system controller 18a indicating that, for example, "911" has been dialed, the set of conditions may be considered acceptable, and the operation of the device may not be interrupted or modified. Thus, the means for detecting the set of conditions may comprise multiple controllers, such as a vehicle state sensor and the system controller of the telephone.

Once it has been established that the state of the vehicle is unacceptable, transmitter/receiver 16a may communicate the state to electronic device 12 directly to transmitter/receiver 16b, or to transmitter/receiver 16c of service provider 20, or both. Transmitter/receivers 16a, 16b, and 16c are referred to as transmitter/receivers, but may be either transmitters, receivers, or a combination thereof. The communication between the units may be two-way or one-way, analog or digital. Thus, the means for communicating the state of the conditions to the electronic device may comprise transmitter 16a connected to or integral to controller 14 plus receiver 16b connected to or integral to telephone 12, receiver 16c connected to or integral to service provider 20, or both. The means may also comprise the standard link F between service provider 20 and service provider interface 22 of device 12. The means may further comprise the existing link E between user interface 15 and system controller 18a that indicates non-emergency use. Transmitter/receiver 16a may optionally communicate to service provider link 22, instead of transmitter/receiver 16b, making transmitter/receiver 16b unnecessary.

Although it may be simplest to communicate the vehicle state directly only to wireless telephone 12, there may be some advantages to also or instead transmitting the information to service provider 20. For example, if the service provider knows that the electronic device is disabled, the service provider can provide a message to the caller explaining the status and can offer the caller immediately a choice of options. As used herein, the term "disabled" refers to any state where at least one feature of the device is disabled, including a fully disabled state of the device. The service provider may allow the caller to leave a message that is immediately transferred to a voice mail feature, may allow the caller to request an emergency ring-through to let the driver know that a call is incoming and can be answered if the vehicle is put into the acceptable state, or may allow the caller to be transferred to another number, such as a dispatcher or assistant to the driver who can take a message or answer the caller's question. Even where the state is communicated by transmitter/receiver 16a primarily to transmitter/receiver 16c of service provider 20, a signal may be transmitted by the service provider and received by telephone 12 that causes the telephone to reflect on the user interface 15 that a call has been attempted but not put through because of the phone's unusable state. Service provider 20 may transmit to telephone 12 via the service provider interface 22, or transmitter/receiver 16a may transmit to transmitter/receivers 16b and 16c simultaneously. Conversely, where the primary signal is received by telephone 12, the telephone may send a signal via interface 22 to service provider 20 to indicate its disabled status. This

6

signal may be sent immediately, or only upon contact by the service provider to attempt to place a call.

Thus, the means for partially or fully disabling non-emergency use of the telephone when the state of the vehicle is unacceptable may comprise a circuit that completely blocks all incoming or outgoing calls. The means may also or instead comprise a circuit that allows all or certain incoming calls to ring through, but does not allow the user to answer the call until the vehicle is placed in the acceptable condition. The means may also comprise a circuit that allows only "911" to be called out. The means may comprise some combination of all of the above, each of which may be selectable by the user or depending on other circumstances as programmed into the controlling software or firmware. Other circuits providing for other specific limited use of the device may also be used. The means for disabling telephone 12 may be located entirely within the telephone itself, such as system controller 18a, or may be located within service provider 20, such as system controller 18b, or may comprise a combination thereof. Even where means for partially or fully disabling use is located within telephone 12 itself, service provider interface 22 may notify service provider 20 of the unavailable state of the phone either at any time the service provider attempts to place a call, or immediately upon satisfaction of the conditions. In such case, service provider 20 may provide feedback to the caller as described above.

Where the service provider has provisions for allowing a call to ring through only under certain conditions, the service provider may send out an override signal that is received by interface 22. The override signal may be processed by controller 18a to override the incoming call block on telephone 12, or to emit a different alert signal to indicate that a call has been attempted but blocked. To avoid a new cause of accidents from drivers suddenly diving to the shoulder to take incoming calls, such calls may automatically be routed to voice mail, and the alert provided only after the voice mail has been completed. In such case, the driver will know he or she can pull over at his or her leisure to check voice mail.

With respect to non-vehicular applications, the state of conditions that may disable the telephone may relate to the presence of the telephone within a predetermined area. The "predetermined area" may be for example, a building, a room within a building, a specific location not confined within a building, or an area defined by proximity to a certain object or device. The term "area" is not intended herein as a limitation to two-dimensional space, but rather the "predetermined area" may comprise a three-dimensional volume of space, such as all the floors of a building, only certain floors of a building, all the vertical space above a certain ground-defined perimeter, or any location within a spherical radius of a certain object. Referring now to FIG. 3, for example, a particular building 30 may have transmitters 16a that emit a signal detectable anywhere within a particular footprint 31 within the building that disables any telephones with receivers 16b (as shown in FIG. 1) located therein. In such case, the means for determining if the set of conditions has been satisfied and the means for communicating the state of the conditions to the electronic device comprise the same means. That is, the communication of a signal of a certain strength to the telephone that the telephone can receive only when within the designated area, both determines that the condition has been satisfied and simultaneously communicates the state to the telephone. It should be noted that the zone of disablement can include the entire building or just portions thereof.

In another application, the means for detecting the state may comprise a global positioning system (GPS) that can indicate the position of the telephone and send this information through interface **22** to service provider **20**. Service provider **20** may have selected (GPS) coordinates for the predetermined area retained in the memory of controller **18b**. Controller **18** may then disable telephone **12** whenever the coordinates of the telephone are within the coordinates corresponding to the predetermined area. The means for communicating the state of the conditions to the telephone or service provider **20** in such an embodiment comprises service provider interface **22** and the means for fully or partially disabling phone **12** may comprise controller **18a** or **18b**, or some combination thereof.

For such applications, it may also be desirable to provide some warning to the telephone user that he or she is about to lose service. Thus, for example, as shown in FIG. **3**, a building **30** within which the telephone is inoperative may have a warning signal in a certain area **32** around the building so that a user engaged in an important call while walking toward such a building knows to stop before he or she enters, so that the call can be completed. Warning area **32** may be defined such that only a person pulling into parking lot **34**, for example (but not passers-by on road **36**) receives the warning. The alert may be a special audible ring tone or vibration signal, or may comprise a spoken interruption to the telephone conversation to the effect of: "WARNING: YOU ARE ABOUT TO ENTER A DESIGNATED AREA WHERE PHONE SERVICE WILL BE INTERRUPTED. PLEASE REMAIN OUTSIDE THE DESIGNATED AREA TO AVOID LOSING SERVICE." A separate visible warning sign **38** adjacent walkway **39** leading to building **30** may be posted to indicate a line that should not be crossed to avoid losing service.

In yet another application, it may be desirable to prevent the use of telephones only under certain conditions. For example, a theater may only want to prevent phone use while the entertainment is being performed or the movie is playing. A recording studio, movie director, or television crew may only want to disable communications that could possibly disrupt the recorded action. In all of such cases, the disabling signal that stops the phone from working may be a manually or automatically thrown switch (input D, as shown in FIG. **1**). Thus, the usher, director, member of the crew, or the like may manually throw the switch, or the switch may be automatically interlocked to, for example, the film projector, theater curtain, or camera operation. When the switch is thrown, a transmitter **16a** may transmit a signal which is received directly by receiver **16b** on electronic device **12** if within the predetermined area, or the signal may be received by receiver **16c** of service provider **20**, who in turn evaluates the position of device **12** and disables device **12** via service provider interface **22** only if the device is in the predetermined area.

It should be understood that all of the above situations as described with respect to telephones may also be applied to other wireless communications devices as well as non-communications electronic devices such as computers, pagers, and electronic games. For situations where the use of the phone, pager, or electronic game is merely an annoyance, such as within a theater, the operation of the electronic device may not be completely disabled, but instead may be merely flipped automatically to silent operation. Thus, upon walking into a designated area, someone with a loud, annoying pager may have their pager automatically flipped to a vibration mode while in the confines of the designated area. Similarly, a telephone may be disabled from being

answered or placing a call, but incoming calls may be allowed to ring through only in vibration mode, with a message displayed on the telephone to let the user know that he or she must exit the building to actually answer the call.

Although it may be desirable to disable telephone **12d** of driver **29d**, as shown in FIG. **2**, it may be further desirable to allow passenger **29p** to talk on his or her phone **12p**. Therefore, the means for detecting the state of the set of conditions may, in addition to determining whether the use is non-emergency use and whether the vehicle is moving, may also determine whether the user is the driver of the car (as shown by input A in FIG. **1**). That is, if the electronic device is within the driver's quadrant I, as shown in FIG. **2**, the electronic device may not work, but if it is located in any of the other quadrants II-IV, it may. This functionality may be provided by sending out a disabling signal that is only detectable in quadrant I, or by detecting the location of the electronic device in the car and conveying this information to the service provider. It should be noted that although vehicle **40** is shown having the steering wheel **42** traditionally placed for right-hand-side of the road driving as is the standard in the United States, the placement of the steering wheel may also be on the opposite side of the car.

To outwit the driver who would merely lean dangerously out of his or her quadrant while talking on the phone, the means for detecting if the conditions have been satisfied may comprise a "passenger detector," such as a weight, motion, or heat detector directed to one or more of the seats in the other quadrants. In the alternative, the defined area of quadrant I may be so large as to practically preclude any such reaching, while still allowing the other passengers ample room to use their devices. To provide information about the location of the device, controller **14** may additionally comprise a signal detector or inputs from one or more remotely located signal detectors that are capable of recognizing the location of the electronic device based on the strength and/or direction of the signal. In particular, the use of at least three signal detectors **28** placed about the driver/passenger compartment enables the location of the signal to be determined by "triangulation," as is known in the art.

Where the state of the vehicle is communicated to service provider **20** rather than to electronic device **12** directly, the information provided to the service provider may include identifying characteristics relating to the phone to be disabled. Where transmitter **16a** transmits the signal directly to electronic device **12**, the strength and characteristics of the signal are such that only an electronic device in driver's quadrant I is affected, and not electronic devices of passengers in that vehicle or in adjacent vehicles.

For standardization, the transmission and receiving signal characteristics (frequency, digital or analog code, etc.) for disabling the telephone are preferably the same for each type of vehicle and each type of electronic device to be disabled. Thus, each type of electronic device may have different signal characteristics to provide selectivity by device. Furthermore, different signal characteristics may be used to fully disable versus partially disable, such as for example, one characteristic signal for a building which merely switches off the audible alert tones, and another characteristic signal for a vehicle where all non-emergency use is to be disabled. The term "characteristic" as used herein refers to any feature of a signal that may be used to distinguish it from another signal, such as frequency, amplitude, pulse pattern, or the digital information carried by the signal.

Another use for different signal characteristics may be especially beneficial with respect to buildings in which the

electronic device is disabled, as described above with respect to FIG. 3. One type of signal may be provided by transmitters 16a within a first predetermined area 30 where the device is fully or partially disabled, and another signal may be provided by transmitters 16w within a second predetermined area 32 that is the warning area. Where both signals overlap, logic within system controller 18a may merely dictate that the signal from 16a prevails. Similarly, if it is desired to provide a safe area where devices are not disabled within the boundaries of area where devices are disabled, a second signal may be transmitted and received only within the safe area and the system logic programmed such that the receipt of the "safe" signal overrides receipt of the "disable" signal.

The ability to disable devices in certain predetermined areas may also be advantageous with respect to certain electronic equipment that is sensitive to signals of certain frequencies that may cause unwanted interference. Such sensitive equipment may be located in hospitals or airplanes, for example, and are often responsible for the blanket requirement that certain electronic devices be banned from use within the confines of the hospital or within the airplane during takeoff. The present invention, although it depends upon wireless communication between a transmitter and the electronic device for instructions to turn the device off, may still be compatible with deactivating the use of certain devices around sensitive equipment. Most such sensitive equipment is not sensitive to all radio frequencies, and thus the use of other frequencies may not cause interference. Blanket rules requiring that all devices be turned off are generally a more practical solution than requiring testing at all frequencies and distinguishing devices based upon emitted frequencies. For the present invention, however, the communication for defining the predetermined area within which the device is disabled can be carried out at a known frequency where no interference is known to occur. In this way, the communication to define the predetermined area where the device is deactivated may be at a frequency that does not interfere with the sensitive equipment, whereas routine use of the device may create a signal that does cause such interference.

It should be understood that although an integrated system including the electronic device and the various means for establishing the state of the set of conditions, communicating to the electronic device, and at least partially disabling the electronic device, the individual components of that system may be made by different manufacturers and offered separately. Thus, the electronic devices as well as the controllers for establishing the state of conditions and communicating the state to the electronic devices are defined, separate elements of this invention.

Accordingly, the invention further comprises a stand-alone electronic device, wireless telephone, or combination thereof, having a plurality of features and adapted to have at least one feature disabled under a predetermined set of conditions, the device comprising means for receiving a communication that the set of conditions has been satisfied and means for disabling the feature in response to receipt of the communication. The invention also comprises a controller comprising means for establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied and means for communicating the state to the electronic device, wireless telephone, or service provider for the telephone.

It should also be noted that although the terms "logic" and "software" are used throughout with respect to the means used for decision-making and activation or deactivation of features of the electronic devices, no limitation is intended

to any particular means for effecting the various functions. The logical means may include analog or digital logic, software, firmware, hardware, or any means known in the art. The software or firmware may be embodied as a computerized set of instructions in any computer language and embodied in any type of machine for storing such instructions as is known in the art.

Thus, the invention also comprises the computer program products resident in the electronic devices or the controllers that communicate the state to the electronic devices. Such computer program products comprise at least one program storage device readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform the method steps for, under a predetermined set of conditions, selectively disabling use of at least one selected feature of a stand-alone electronic device having a plurality of features. The method steps performed by the program for the electronic device comprises receiving an input indicating the set of conditions has been satisfied, and disabling the feature in response to the input. For at least partially disabling non-emergency use of a wireless telephone in a vehicle, the method steps comprise establishing that the use is emergency or non-emergency use, receiving a communication indicating that non-emergency use of the telephone should be disabled, and disabling non-emergency use of the telephone in response to the communication. Such program can reside at least in part within the wireless telephone, the service provider, or a combination thereof. For a controller, the method steps comprise establishing the: state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied and communicating that state to the electronic device, wireless telephone, or service provider for the wireless telephone.

Those skilled in the art having the benefit of the teachings of the present invention as set forth herein above, can effect numerous modifications thereto. These modifications are to be construed as being encompassed within the scope of the present invention as set forth in the appended claims.

What is claimed:

1. A system for selectively disabling use of at least one feature of a stand-alone electronic device, the device having a plurality of features, in response to a predetermined set of conditions of the electronic device being satisfied, the system comprising:

the stand-alone electronic device comprising having the plurality of features;

[means] a sensor-input/logic controller for establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied, the predetermined set of conditions comprising conditions indicating location within a predetermined area having a fixed boundary that is independent of a communications network cell boundary;

[means] a receiver/transmitter for communicating the state to the electronic device; and

[means] a controller for completely disabling the selected feature in response to receiving the communicated state if the state is satisfied,

wherein the controller for completely disabling the selected feature in response to receiving the communicated state resides at least in part on the stand-alone electronic device,

wherein the stand-alone electronic device comprises a wireless communications device usable through a service provider, and

wherein the controller for completely disabling the wireless communications device resides at least in part with the service provider.

11

2. The system of claim 1 wherein the *stand-alone electronic* device comprises a wireless communication device.

3. The system of claim 1 wherein the *stand-alone electronic* device comprises a computer.

4. The system of claim 1 wherein the predetermined set of conditions further comprises conditions indicating non-emergency use of the *stand-alone electronic* device.

5. The system of claim 1 wherein the predetermined set of conditions further comprises activation of a switch controlled by an entity other than a user of the *stand-alone electronic* device.

6. The system of claim 1 further comprising a global positioning system for indicating location within the predetermined area.

7. The system of claim 1 wherein the predetermined area comprises a building.

8. The system of claim 1 wherein the predetermined area comprises an area defined by proximity to a predetermined object.

9. The system of claim 1 further comprising means for determining if a user is within a warning area adjacent the predetermined area, and means for providing a warning signal indicating proximity to the predetermined area to a user within the warning area.

[10. The system of claim 1 wherein the means for disabling the electronic device resides within the electronic device.]

[11. The system of claim 1 wherein the electronic device comprises a wireless communications device usable through a service provider.]

[12. The system of claim 11 wherein the means for disabling the wireless communications device resides at least in part with the service provider.]

13. The system of claim [11] wherein the system further comprises means for indicating to a party trying to reach a disabled electronic device that the device is disabled.

14. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one feature comprises [a feature selected from the group consisting of:] one or more of the ability to transmit a signal from the electronic device, the ability of the device to emit an audible sound, or a combination thereof.

15. A system for selectively at least partially disabling non-emergency use of a wireless telephone in a vehicle, the system comprising:

the wireless telephone;

the vehicle;

[means] a controller for establishing that the use is emergency or non-emergency use;

[means] a controller for establishing a state of the vehicle[, and optionally a position of the telephone within the vehicle,] as moving or engaged to be moved as being acceptable or unacceptable for non-emergency use of the telephone;

[means] a receiver/transmitter for communicating the state [to the telephone,] to a service provider for the wireless telephone[, or both]; and

[means] a controller for disabling non-emergency use of the telephone when the state is unacceptable, wherein the controller resides with the service provider.

16. The system of claim 15 wherein the wireless telephone is temporarily or permanently wired to the vehicle via a power connection, an antenna connection, or both.

17. The system of claim 15 further comprising means for indicating on a user interface of the wireless telephone that the telephone is at least partially disabled.

12

18. The system of claim 15 further comprising means for indicating on a user interface of the wireless telephone that an attempt has been made to reach the telephone while disabled.

19. The system of claim 15 further comprising a means for indicating to a party attempting to contact a user of a disabled wireless telephone that the wireless telephone is disabled.

20. The system of claim 19 further comprising means for providing the party attempting to contact the user with one or more options as an alternative to contacting the user.

[21. The system of claim 15 wherein the means for establishing the state of the vehicle comprises one or more of a gearshift selector, an emergency brake sensor, a motion detector, a weight sensor in a seat, a set of signal triangulation sensors, or an interface with a centralized vehicle computer.]

22. The system of claim [21] wherein the motion detector, comprises a speedometer measurement or a wheel or axle rotation detector.

23. The system of claim [21] wherein the [predetermined set of conditions further comprises] state is unacceptable further comprises conditions indicating a location of the wireless telephone within a predetermined area where the predetermined area is [the] a location within a driver's quadrant of a vehicle.

24. A stand-alone electronic device having a plurality of features and adapted to have at least one feature selectively disabled under a predetermined set of conditions, at least one such condition comprising location within a predetermined area having a fixed boundary that is independent of a communications network cell boundary, the stand-alone device comprising:

[means] a receiver/transmitter, at a service provider, for receiving a communication [for] indicating that the predetermined set of conditions has been satisfied, including that the stand-alone device is located within the predetermined area; and

[means] a controller for disabling the selected feature in response to the communication indicating that the predetermined set of conditions has been satisfied, wherein the controller resides with the service provider.

25. A computer program product comprising at least one program storage device readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform the method steps for, under a predetermined set of conditions, at least one such condition comprising location of the device within a predetermined area having a fixed boundary that is independent of a communications network cell boundary, selectively disabling use of at least one selected feature of a stand-alone electronic device having a plurality of features, the method steps comprising:

(a) receiving an input, at a service provider, the input indicating that the predetermined set of conditions has been satisfied, including that the stand-alone device is located within the predetermined area; and

(b) disabling the at least one selected feature, at the service provider, in response to the received input indicating that the predetermined set of conditions has been satisfied, including that the stand-alone device is located within the predetermined area.

26. A wireless telephone adapted to be at least partially disabled for non-emergency use based upon a state of a vehicle in which the telephone is located, the wireless telephone comprising:

[means] a controller for establishing whether a use of the wireless telephone is emergency or non-emergency use;

[means] a receiver/transmitter for receiving a communication indicating a state of the vehicle *as moving or engaged to be moved* in which non-emergency use should be disabled, *wherein the receiver/transmitter resides with a service provider*; and

[means] a controller for at least partially disabling non-emergency use of the wireless telephone in response to the communication, *wherein the controller resides with the service provider*.

27. A computer program product comprising at least one program storage device readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform a set of method steps for at least partially disabling non-emergency use of a wireless telephone based upon a state of a vehicle in which the telephone is located, the method steps comprising:

- (a) determining whether an attempted use is emergency or non-emergency use;
- (b) receiving an input, *at a service provider*, indicating a state of the vehicle in which non-emergency use should be disabled; and
- (c) disabling non-emergency use of the telephone, *at the service provider*, in response to the input *indicating the state of the vehicle in which non-emergency use should be disabled*.

28. The program of claim 27 wherein the program product resides at least in part within the telephone.

29. The program of claim 27 wherein the program product resides at least in part within **[a]** the service provider for the telephone.

30. A controller for use with a system for, under a predetermined set of conditions, providing a communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of a wireless telephone having a plurality of features, the controller comprising:

[means] a global positioning system (GPS) for determining if the set of conditions has been satisfied; and means for sending the communication to the wireless telephone, service provider for the wireless telephone, or a combination thereof, if the set of conditions are satisfied;

wherein the set of conditions comprises conditions indicating location of the wireless telephone within a predetermined area having a fixed boundary that is independent of a communications network cell boundary **[or wherein the controller is located within a vehicle and the means for determining the set of conditions comprises means for determining if the vehicle is moving or engaged to be moved and means for determining if the wireless telephone is within a predetermined position within the vehicle]**.

31. A computer program product comprising at least one program storage device readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform the method steps for, under a predetermined set of conditions, providing a communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of a wireless telephone having a plurality of features, the method steps comprising:

- (a) establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied; and
- (b) sending the communication to the, wireless telephone, a service provider for the wireless telephone, or a combination thereof;

wherein the set of conditions comprises **[conditions indicating location of the wireless telephone within a predetermined area having a fixed boundary that is independent of a communications network cell boundary or]** conditions indicating location within a predetermined position in a vehicle that is moving or engaged to be moved.

32. A controller for use with a system for, under a predetermined set of conditions, providing a communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of a wireless telephone having a plurality of features, the controller comprising:

a controller for determining if the set of conditions has been satisfied; and

a receiver/transmitter for sending the communication to the wireless telephone, service provider for the wireless telephone, or a combination thereof, if the set of conditions are satisfied,

wherein the controller is located within a vehicle and the controller for determining the set of conditions comprises determining if the vehicle is moving or engaged to be moved and comprises a global positioning system (GPS) for determining if the wireless telephone is within a predetermined position within the vehicle.

33. The controller of claim 32, wherein the global positioning system (GPS) is configured to indicate a position of the wireless telephone in the vehicle.

34. The controller of claim 32, wherein the global positioning system (GPS) is configured to transmit the position of the wireless telephone to a service provider.

35. The controller of claim 32, wherein the vehicle comprises a train.

36. The controller of claim 32, wherein the vehicle comprises a bus.

37. The controller of claim 32, wherein the determining if the wireless telephone is within a predetermined position within the vehicle comprises determining whether the telephone is located within a driver's quadrant of the vehicle.

38. The controller of claim 32, wherein the determining if the wireless telephone is within a predetermined position within the vehicle comprises determining whether the telephone is located within a driver's quadrant of the vehicle by determining whether the telephone is not located within a driver's quadrant of the vehicle.

39. The controller of claim 32, further comprising a passenger detector.

40. The controller of claim 32, wherein the system is further configured to provide a message to a third-party device indicative of an unacceptable state of the wireless telephone.

41. The controller of claim 32, wherein the system further comprises a passenger detector configured to determine whether a driver is within a driver quadrant of a vehicle.

42. The controller of claim 41, wherein the passenger detector comprises a signal detector.

43. The controller of claim 41, wherein the passenger detector comprises a motion detector.

44. The controller of claim 41, wherein the passenger detector comprises a heat detector.

45. The controller of claim 41, wherein the passenger detector comprises a weight detector.

46. The controller of claim 32, wherein the predetermined position comprises a location within the vehicle.

47. The controller of claim 32, wherein the predetermined position comprises a location within a driver/passenger compartment of the vehicle.

48. The controller of claim 32, wherein the predetermined position comprises a driver's quadrant of a driver/passenger compartment of the vehicle.

49. A computer program product comprising at least one program storage device readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform a set of method steps for at least partially disabling non-emergency use of a wireless telephone based upon a state of a vehicle in which the wireless telephone is located, the method steps comprising:

- (a) determining whether an attempted use of the wireless telephone in the vehicle is emergency use or non-emergency use;
- (b) receiving one or more inputs, at a service provider, indicating a state of the vehicle as moving or engaged to be moved in which non-emergency use of the wireless telephone should be disabled; and
- (c) disabling non-emergency use of the wireless telephone, at the service provider, in response to the input indicating a state of the vehicle as moving or engaged to be moved in which non-emergency use of the wireless telephone should be disabled.

50. The program of claim 49, wherein the wireless telephone is temporarily or permanently wired to the vehicle via a power connection, an antenna connection, or both.

51. The program of claim 49, further comprising the step of sending a communication to a party attempting to contact a user of a disabled wireless telephone that the wireless telephone is disabled.

52. The program of claim 51, further comprising the step of providing the party attempting to contact the user of the disabled wireless telephone with one or more options as an alternative to contacting the user.

53. The program of claim 49, wherein the one or more inputs indicating a state of the vehicle as moving or engaged to be moved comprises one or more inputs received from one or more of a gearshift selector, an emergency brake sensor, a motion detector, a weight sensor in a seat, a set of signal triangulation sensors, and an interface with a centralized vehicle computer.

54. The program of claim 53, wherein the motion detector comprises one or more of a speedometer, a wheel rotation detector, and axle rotation detector.

55. The program of claim 49, further comprising the step of determining whether the attempted use of the wireless telephone is by the driver of the vehicle.

56. A computer program product comprising at least one program storage device readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform the method steps for, under a predetermined set of conditions, providing a communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of a wireless telephone having a plurality of features, the method steps comprising:

- (a) establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied; and
- (b) sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone; wherein the predetermined set of conditions comprises one or more conditions indicating a location of the wireless telephone within a predetermined position in a vehicle that is moving or engaged to be moved; and
- (c) disabling the at least one feature of the wireless telephone in response to the communication.

57. The program of claim 56, wherein the predetermined position in a vehicle comprises a location in a driver's quadrant.

58. A system for selectively at least partially disabling non-emergency use of a wireless telephone in a vehicle, the system comprising:

- the wireless telephone;
- the vehicle;
- a controller for establishing that the use is emergency or non-emergency use;
- a global positioning system (GPS) for establishing a state of the vehicle as moving or engaged to be moved as being acceptable or unacceptable for non-emergency use of the telephone;
- a receiver/transmitter for communicating the state to a service provider for the wireless telephone; and
- a controller for disabling non-emergency use of the telephone when the state is unacceptable, wherein the controller resides with the service provider.

59. The system of claim 58 wherein the global positioning system (GPS) for establishing a state of the vehicle further comprises the global positioning system (GPS) for establishing a position of the telephone within the vehicle.

60. The system of claim 59 wherein the position in the vehicle is a location within a driver/passenger compartment of the vehicle.

61. The system of claim 60, wherein the driver/passenger compartment of the vehicle comprises a driver's quadrant of the vehicle.

62. A system for selectively at least partially disabling non-emergency use of a wireless telephone in a vehicle, the system comprising:

- the wireless telephone;
- the vehicle;
- a controller for establishing that the use is emergency or non-emergency use;
- one or more of a gearshift selector, an emergency brake sensor, a motion detector, a vehicle state sensor, a weight sensor in a seat, a set of signal triangulation sensors, or an interface with a centralized vehicle computer for establishing a state of the vehicle as moving or engaged to be moved as being acceptable or unacceptable for non-emergency use of the telephone;
- a receiver/transmitter for communicating the state to a service provider for the wireless telephone; and
- a controller for disabling non-emergency use of the telephone when the state is unacceptable, wherein the controller resides with the service provider for the wireless telephone.

63. The system of claim 62 wherein the one or more of a gearshift selector, an emergency brake sensor, a motion detector, a vehicle state sensor, a weight sensor in a seat, a set of signal triangulation sensors, or an interface with a centralized vehicle computer for establishing a state of the vehicle as moving or engaged to be moved as being acceptable or unacceptable for non-emergency use of the telephone comprises a motion detector.

64. The stand-alone electronic device of claim 24 wherein the predetermined set of conditions further comprises a condition indicative of a state of the vehicle as moving or engaged to be moved.

65. The stand-alone electronic device of claim 25 wherein the input indicating that the predetermined set of conditions has been satisfied further comprises a condition indicative of a state of the vehicle as moving or engaged to be moved.

66. The stand-alone electronic device of claim 26 wherein the communication indicating the state of the vehicle as moving or engaged to be moved is received from one or more of a gearshift selector, an emergency brake sensor, a motion

detector, a weight sensor in a seat, a set of signal triangulation sensors, and an interface with a centralized vehicle computer.

67. The stand-alone electronic device of claim 66 wherein the one or more of a gearshift selector, an emergency brake sensor, a motion detector, a weight sensor in a seat, a set of signal triangulation sensors, and an interface with a centralized vehicle computer comprises the motion detector.

68. The stand-alone electronic device of claim 66 wherein the one or more of a gearshift selector, an emergency brake sensor, a motion detector, a weight sensor in a seat, a set of signal triangulation sensor, and an interface with a centralized vehicle computer comprises the interface with a centralized vehicle computer.

69. The stand-alone electronic device of claim 66 wherein the one or more of a gearshift selector, an emergency brake sensor, a motion detector, a weight sensor in a seat, a set of signal triangulation sensors, and an interface with a centralized vehicle computer comprises the set of signal triangulation sensors.

70. The stand-alone electronic device of claim 67 wherein the motion detector comprises a speedometer.

71. The stand-alone electronic device of claim 67 wherein the motion detector comprises an axel or wheel rotation detector.

72. The program of claim 31, wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises determining if a vehicle is moving with a global positioning system (GPS).

73. The program of claim 31, wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises receiving an input from one or more of a gearshift selector, an emergency brake sensor, a motion detector, a vehicle state sensor, a weight sensor in a seat, a set of signal triangulation sensors, and an interface with a centralized vehicle computer to determine if the vehicle is moving or engaged to be moved.

74. The program of claim 31, wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied receiving an input from one or more sensors to determine if the vehicle is moving or engaged to be moved.

75. The program of claim 31, wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises receiving an input from an interface with a centralized vehicle computer to determine if a vehicle is moving or engaged to be moved.

76. The program of claim 31, wherein the predetermined position in a vehicle comprises a location within the vehicle.

77. The program of claim 31, wherein the predetermined position in a vehicle comprises a location within a driver/passenger portion of the vehicle.

78. The program of claim 31, wherein the predetermined position in a vehicle comprises a location within a vehicle operator portion of the vehicle.

79. The program of claim 31, further comprising a signal detector.

80. The program of claim 79, wherein the signal detector is located at a predetermined position in a vehicle, and wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises determining a location of the wireless telephone with the signal detector.

81. The program of claim 80, wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises determining a location of the wireless telephone with the signal detector based on at least one of characteristics of the signal and direction of a signal.

82. The program of claim 81, wherein the characteristics of the signal include one or more of frequency information, amplitude information, digital information, analog information, and pattern information.

83. The program of claim 31, wherein the sending the communication to the, wireless telephone, a service provider for the wireless telephone, or a combination thereof, comprises sending the communication to the wireless telephone.

84. The program of claim 31, wherein the sending the communication to the, wireless telephone, a service provider for the wireless telephone, or a combination thereof, comprises sending the communication to service provider.

85. The program of claim 31, wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises receiving information indicative of the vehicle in a power on condition.

86. The program of claim 31, wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises receiving an input from an interface with a centralized vehicle computer.

87. The program of claim 31, wherein the computer program products resides at least in part on the wireless telephone.

88. The program of claim 31, wherein the computer program product resides on the wireless telephone and wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises detecting a location of the wireless telephone in the vehicle.

89. The program of claim 56, wherein the predetermined position in a vehicle comprises a location within the vehicle.

90. The program of claim 56, wherein the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises determining if a vehicle is moving with a global positioning system (GPS).

91. The program of claim 56, wherein the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises receiving an input from one or more of a gearshift selector, an emergency brake sensor, a motion detector, a vehicle state sensor, a weight sensor in a seat, a set of signal triangulation sensors, and an interface with a centralized vehicle computer to determine if the vehicle is moving or engaged to be moved.

92. The program of claim 56, wherein the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises receiving an input from one or more sensors to determine if the vehicle is moving or engaged to be moved.

93. The program of claim 56, wherein the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises receiving an input from an interface with a centralized vehicle computer to determine if the vehicle is moving or engaged to be moved.

94. The program of claim 56, wherein the predetermined position in a vehicle comprises a location within the vehicle.

95. The program of claim 56, wherein the predetermined position in a vehicle comprises a location within a driver/passenger position of the vehicle.

96. The program of claim 56, wherein the predetermined position in a vehicle comprises a location within a driver position of the vehicle.

97. The program of claim 56, further comprising a signal detector.

98. The program of claim 97, wherein the signal detector is located at a predetermined position in the vehicle, and wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises determining a location of the wireless telephone with the signal detector.

99. The program of claim 98, wherein the signal detector comprises at least three signal detectors.

100. The program of claim 97, wherein the establishing a state of the set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises determining a location of the wireless telephone with the signal detector based on at least one of a strength and direction of a signal.

101. The program of claim 56, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending the communication to the wireless telephone.

102. The program of claim 56, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending the communication to a service provider.

103. The program of claim 56, wherein the computer program products resides at least in part on the wireless telephone.

104. The program of claim 56, wherein the computer program products resides at least in part on the service provider.

105. The program of claim 56, wherein the computer program product resides in the wireless telephone.

106. The program of claim 56, wherein the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises receiving an input having information indicative of the predetermined set of conditions being satisfied.

107. The program of claim 106, wherein the input comprises a signal.

108. The program of claim 106, wherein the input comprises information indicative the vehicle is moving or engaged.

109. The program of claim 108, wherein the information indicative of the vehicle is moving or engaged comprises information indicative of a power on state of the vehicle.

110. The program of claim 106, wherein the input comprises information indicative of the location of the wireless telephone within a predetermined position in a vehicle.

111. The program of claim 106, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises an internal communication on the wireless telephone.

112. The program of claim 111, wherein the predetermined position in a vehicle is a location within the vehicle.

113. The program of claim 56, wherein the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises receiving an input on the wireless telephone having information indicative of the location of the wireless telephone within a predetermined position in a vehicle that is moving or engaged to be moved.

114. The program of claim 56, wherein the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises receiving an input on the computer program product indicating the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied.

115. The program of claim 113, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending the communication on the wireless telephone.

116. The program of claim 56, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the

wireless telephone comprises sending the communication from an internal component of the wireless telephone to another internal component of the wireless telephone.

117. The program of claim 56, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending the communication to a component of the wireless telephone.

118. The program of claim 56, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending an internal communication within the wireless telephone.

119. The program of claim 56, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone and the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied is done within the wireless telephone.

120. The program of claim 56, wherein the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied within the wireless telephone.

121. The program of claim 56, further comprising the step of connecting the wireless telephone to vehicle electronics by temporarily wiring the wireless telephone to a vehicle.

122. The program of claim 121, wherein the step of establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises establishing, within the wireless telephone, a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied.

123. The program of claim 121, wherein the step of sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending the communication from the vehicle over the wire to the wireless telephone.

124. The program of claim 121, wherein the step of establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises establishing, externally to the wireless telephone, a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied.

125. The program of claim 56, wherein the step of sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending the communication from a vehicle to the wireless telephone.

126. The program of claim 56, wherein the step of establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises establishing, externally to the wireless telephone, a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied.

127. The program of claim 116, wherein the internal component comprises a receiver/transmitter on the wireless device and the another component comprises a controller on the wireless device.

128. The program of claim 83, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending the communication from an internal component of the wireless telephone to another internal component of the wireless telephone.

129. The program of claim 83, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the

wireless telephone comprises sending the communication to a component of the wireless telephone.

130. The program of claim 83, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending an internal communication within the wireless telephone.

131. The method of claim 83, wherein the sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone and the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied is done within the wireless telephone.

132. The program of claim 83, wherein the establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied within the wireless telephone.

133. The program of claim 83, further comprising the step of connecting the wireless telephone to vehicle electronics by temporarily wiring the wireless telephone to a vehicle.

134. The program of claim 133, wherein the step of establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises establishing, within the wireless telephone, a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied.

135. The program of claim 133, wherein the step of sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending the communication from the vehicle over the wire to the wireless telephone.

136. The program of claim 133, wherein the step of establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises establishing, externally to the wireless telephone, a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied.

137. The program of claim 83, wherein the step of sending the communication to cause at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone comprises sending the communication from a vehicle to the wireless telephone.

138. The program of claim 83, wherein the step of establishing a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied comprises establishing, externally to the wireless telephone, a state of the predetermined set of conditions as being satisfied or unsatisfied.

139. The controller of claim 30, wherein the means for sending the communication to the wireless telephone, service provider for the wireless telephone, or a combination thereof, if the set of conditions are satisfied comprises a component on the wireless telephone.

140. The controller of claim 30, wherein the global positioning system (GPS) is on the telephone.

141. The program of claim 56, wherein the communication comprises a wireless signal.

142. The program of claim 141, wherein the wireless signal comprises digital information.

143. The program of claim 142, wherein the digital information comprises information indicative of an identification of the wireless device.

144. The program of claim 142, wherein the digital information comprises information configured to cause the at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone.

145. The program of claim 141, wherein the communication comprises a two-way communication.

146. The program of claim 145, wherein the two-way communication comprises digital information.

147. The program of claim 31, wherein the communication comprises a wireless signal.

148. The program of claim 147, wherein the wireless signal comprises digital information.

149. The program of claim 148, wherein the digital information comprises information indicative of an identification of the wireless device.

150. The program of claim 148, wherein the digital information comprises information configured to cause the at least one feature to be disabled of the wireless telephone having a plurality of features to the wireless telephone.

151. The program of claim 147, wherein the communication comprises a two-way communication.

152. The program of claim 151, wherein the two-way communication comprises digital information.

153. The controller of claim 30, wherein the communication comprises a two-way communication.

154. The controller of claim 153, wherein the two-way communication comprises digital information.

155. The system of claim 15, wherein the communicating the state to a service provider for the wireless telephone comprises a two-way communication.

156. The system of claim 155, wherein the two-way communication comprises digital information.

* * * * *