

US00RE44454E

(19) **United States**  
(12) **Reissued Patent**  
**Aghajanian**

(10) **Patent Number:** **US RE44,454 E**  
(45) **Date of Reissued Patent:** **Aug. 27, 2013**

(54) **COLLAPSIBLE TRAILER CONTAINER**

(76) Inventor: **Martin Aghajanian**, Granada Hill, CA  
(US)

(21) Appl. No.: **13/397,400**

(22) Filed: **Feb. 15, 2012**

**Related U.S. Patent Documents**

Reissue of:

(64) Patent No.: **8,061,571**  
Issued: **Nov. 22, 2011**  
Appl. No.: **11/729,520**  
Filed: **Mar. 28, 2007**

(51) **Int. Cl.**  
**B60R 9/06** (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**  
USPC ..... **224/499; 224/519; 224/527**

(58) **Field of Classification Search**  
USPC ..... **224/498, 42.34, 497, 499, 519, 524,**  
**224/526, 527; 220/692, 693, 666, 4.28, 4.33**  
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

**U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

2,258,364 A \* 10/1941 Maxwell ..... 190/11  
4,674,647 A \* 6/1987 Gyenge et al. .... 220/6  
5,354,090 A \* 10/1994 Grovom ..... 280/656  
5,439,151 A \* 8/1995 Clayton ..... 224/509

5,699,985 A \* 12/1997 Vogel ..... 224/564  
5,755,480 A \* 5/1998 Bryan ..... 296/26.01  
5,881,937 A \* 3/1999 Sadler ..... 224/509  
6,056,177 A \* 5/2000 Schneider ..... 224/401  
6,135,332 A \* 10/2000 Eleam ..... 224/275  
6,145,720 A \* 11/2000 Comeau ..... 224/521  
6,237,823 B1 \* 5/2001 Stewart et al. .... 224/509  
6,382,486 B1 \* 5/2002 Kretchman et al. .... 224/498  
6,419,103 B1 \* 7/2002 Wang ..... 220/4.33  
6,712,248 B2 \* 3/2004 Mitchell ..... 224/499  
6,802,441 B1 \* 10/2004 DuRant et al. .... 224/513  
6,848,732 B2 \* 2/2005 Green ..... 296/24.33  
7,156,273 B2 \* 1/2007 Morris ..... 224/487  
2004/0173610 A1 \* 9/2004 Gregorio Gracia ..... 220/4.28  
2005/0242141 A1 \* 11/2005 Zhang ..... 224/499  
2006/0006175 A1 \* 1/2006 Carola ..... 220/6  
2006/0220346 A1 \* 10/2006 Fulton et al. .... 280/493

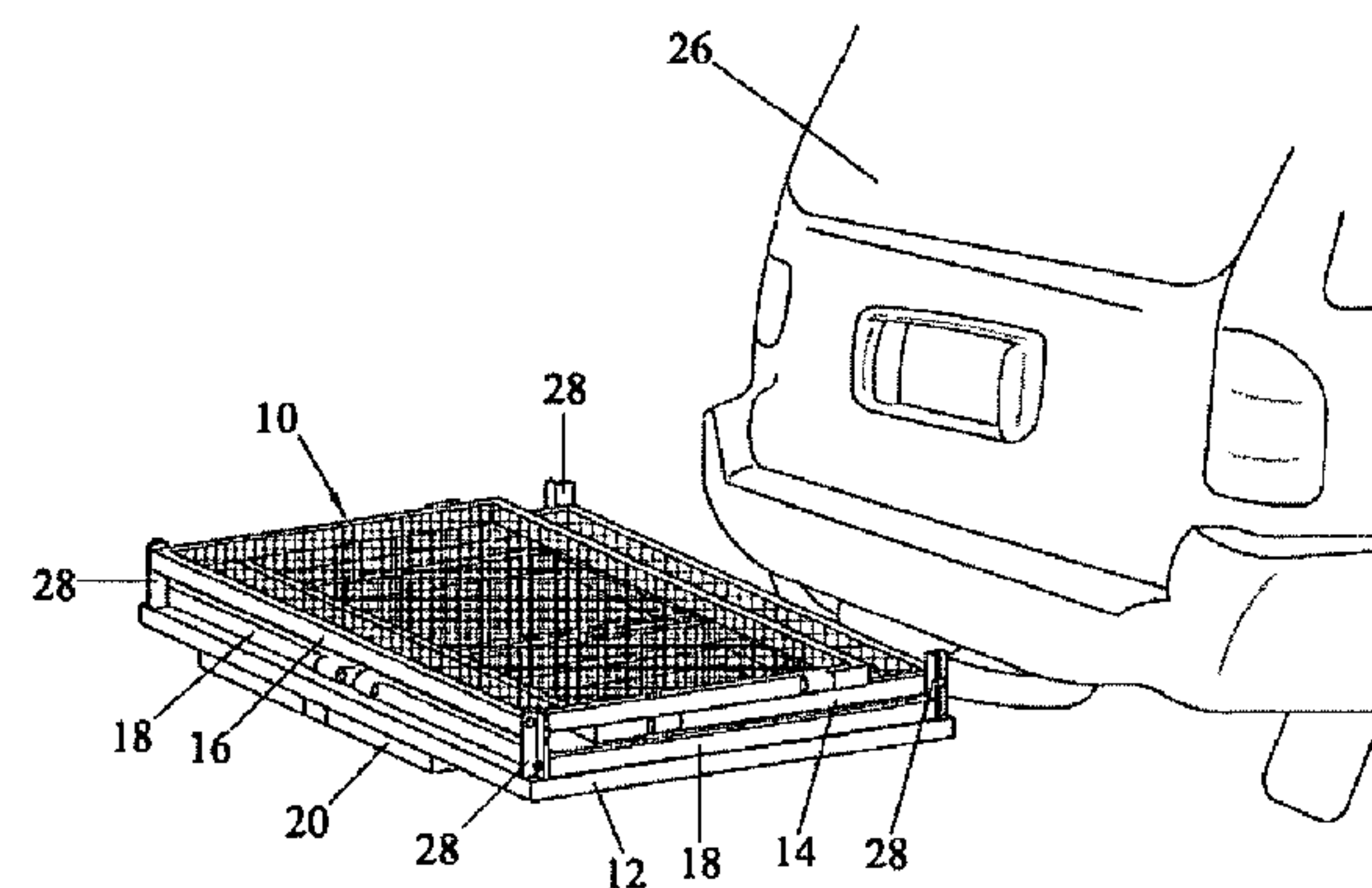
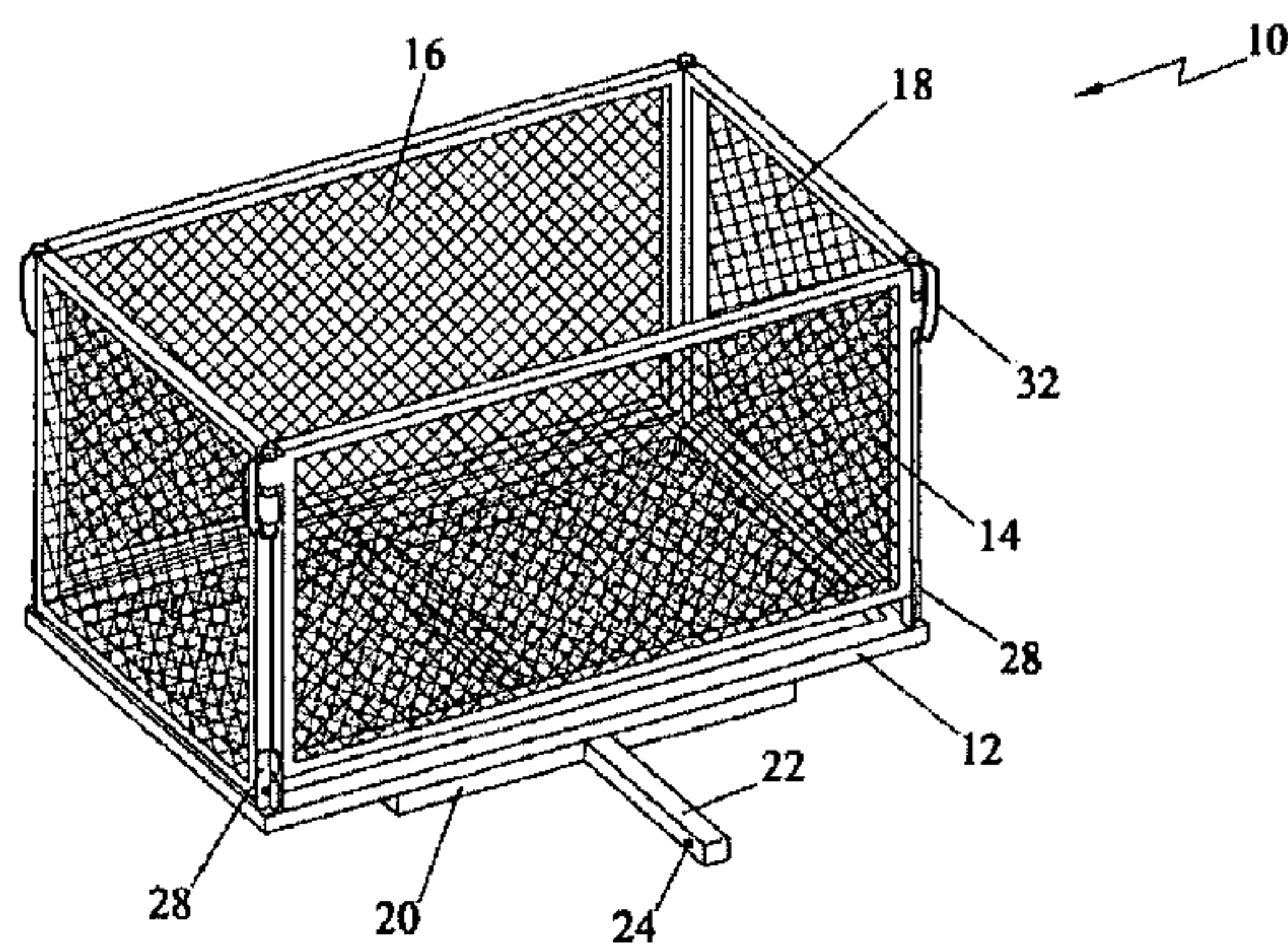
\* cited by examiner

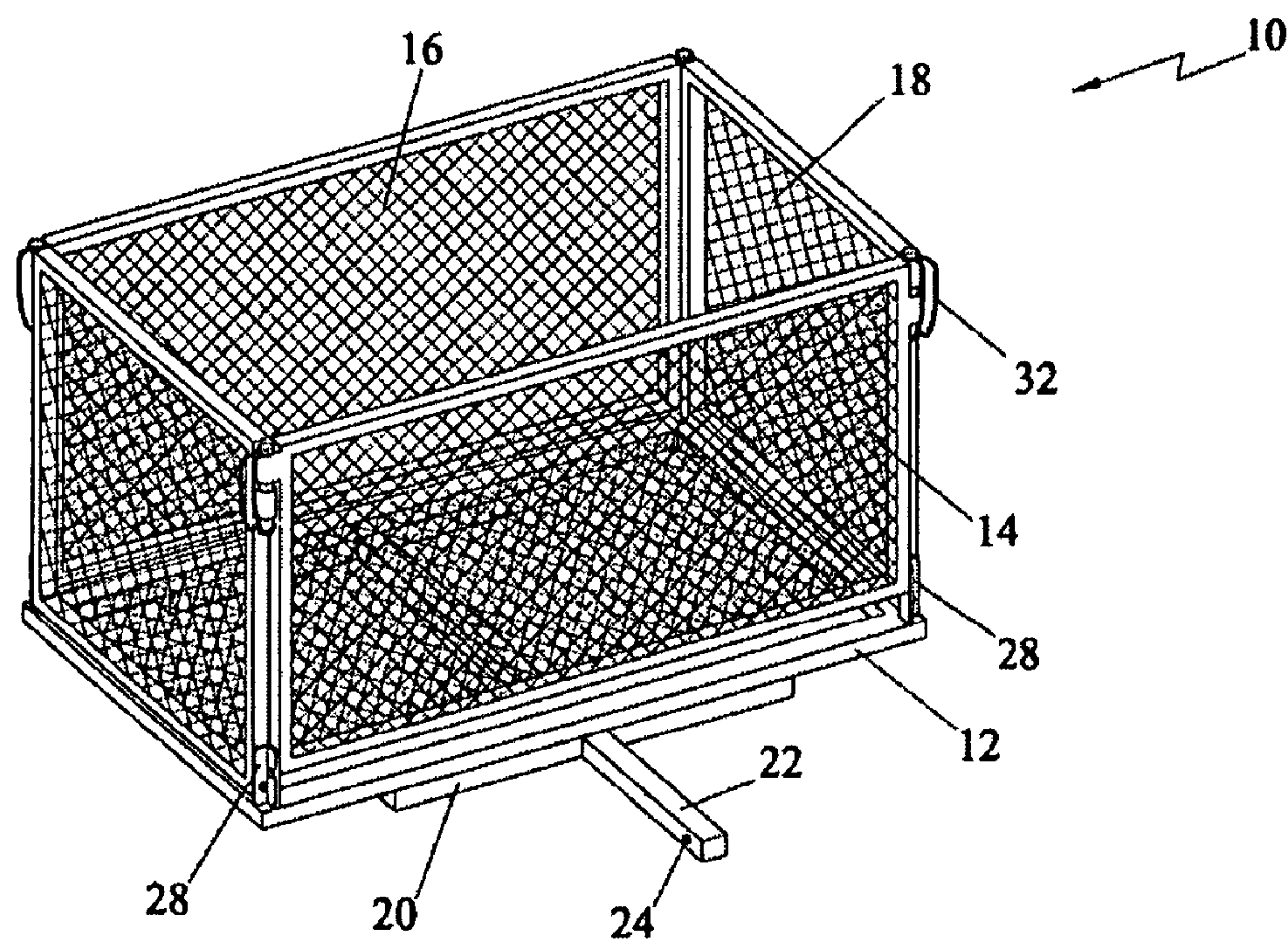
*Primary Examiner* — Justin Larson

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A collapsible trailer container for automobiles, comprising a rectangular enclosure having a base member and four vertical panels pivotally connected to the base member such that the panels can be pivotally moved to made them rest in a stacked configuration above the base member. The container also comprises two tubes, each connected to each side edge of each of the four vertical panels, and a pin inserted through the tubes when aligned, for locking the panels in a vertical position to form the enclosure with open top.

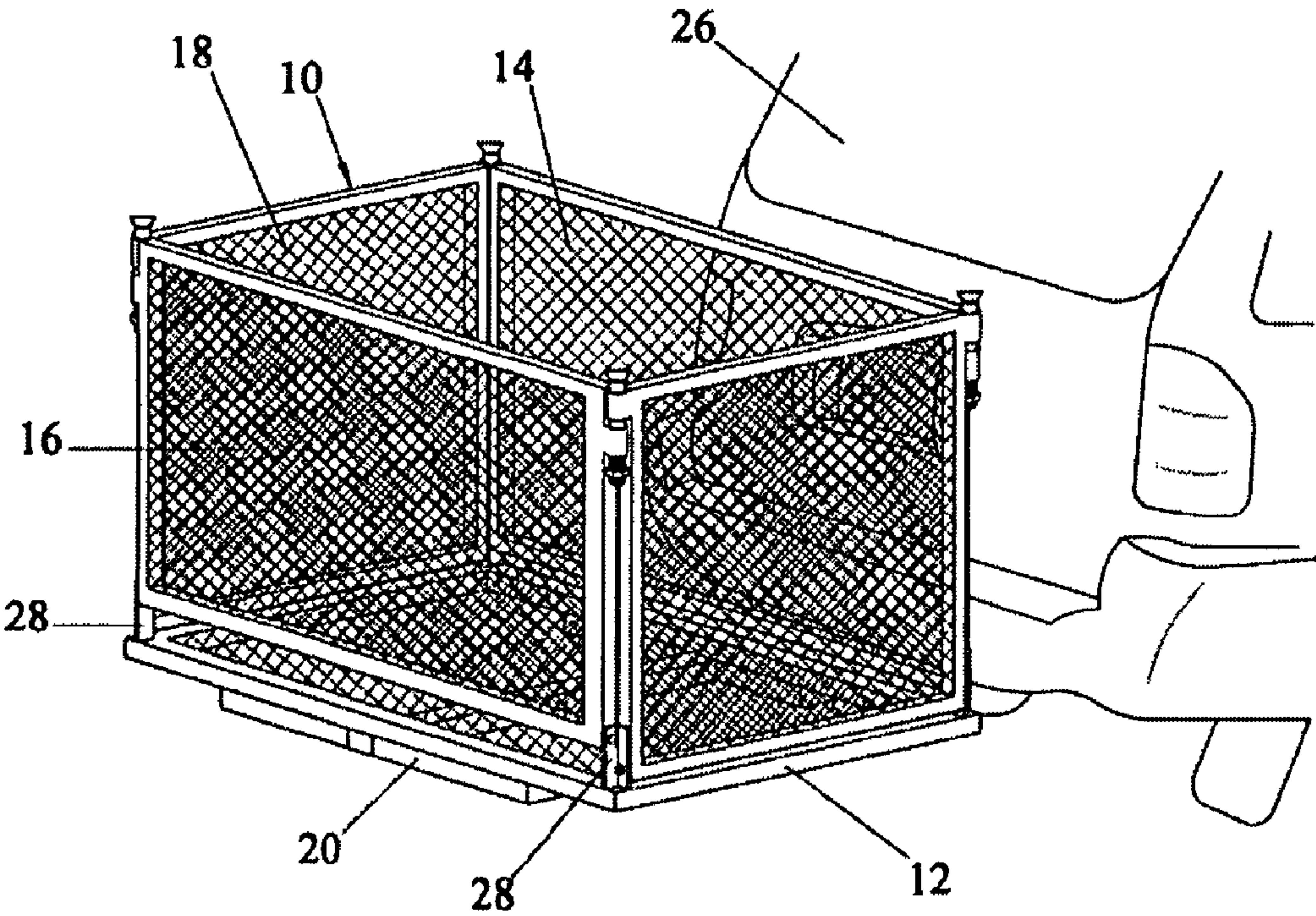
**21 Claims, 10 Drawing Sheets**



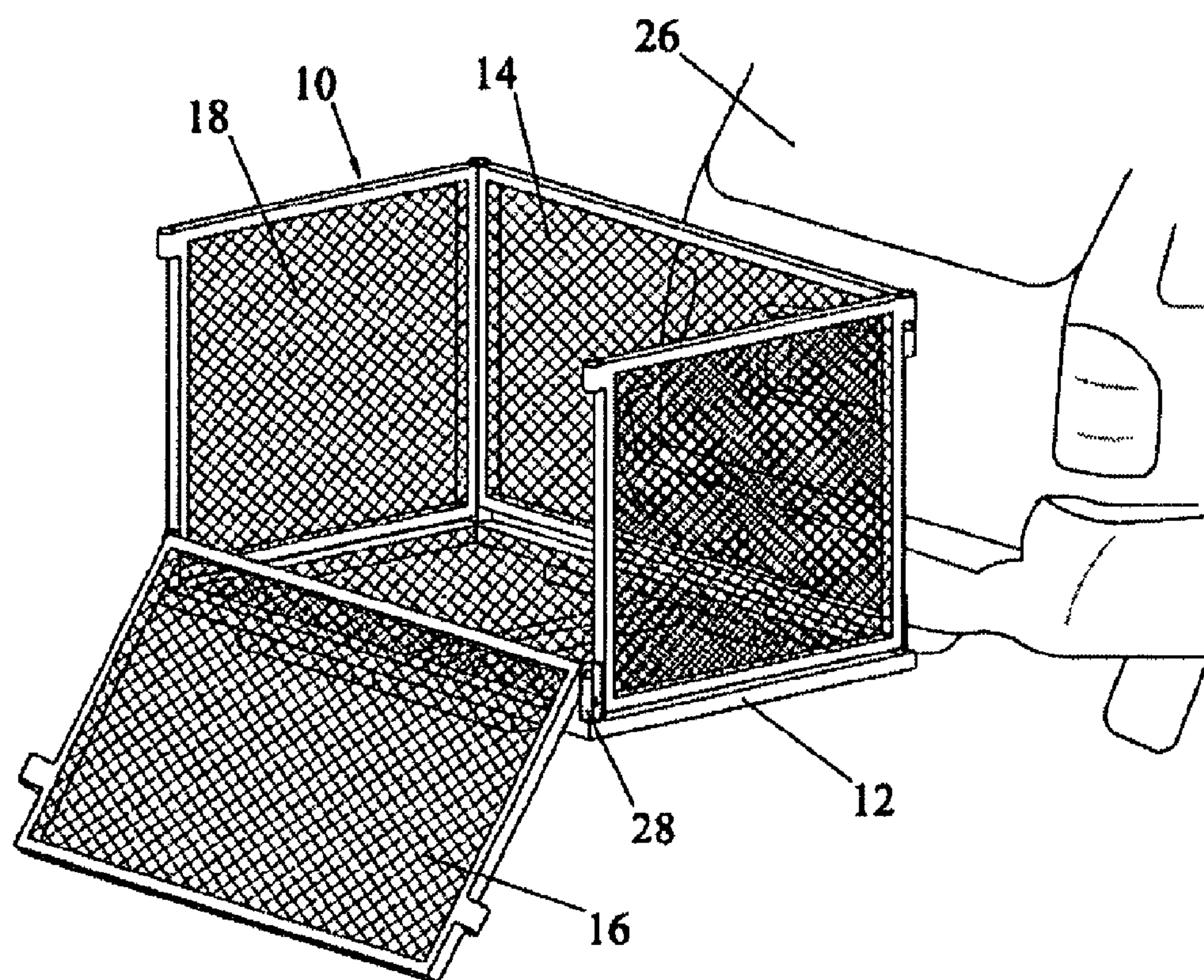


**FIG. 1**

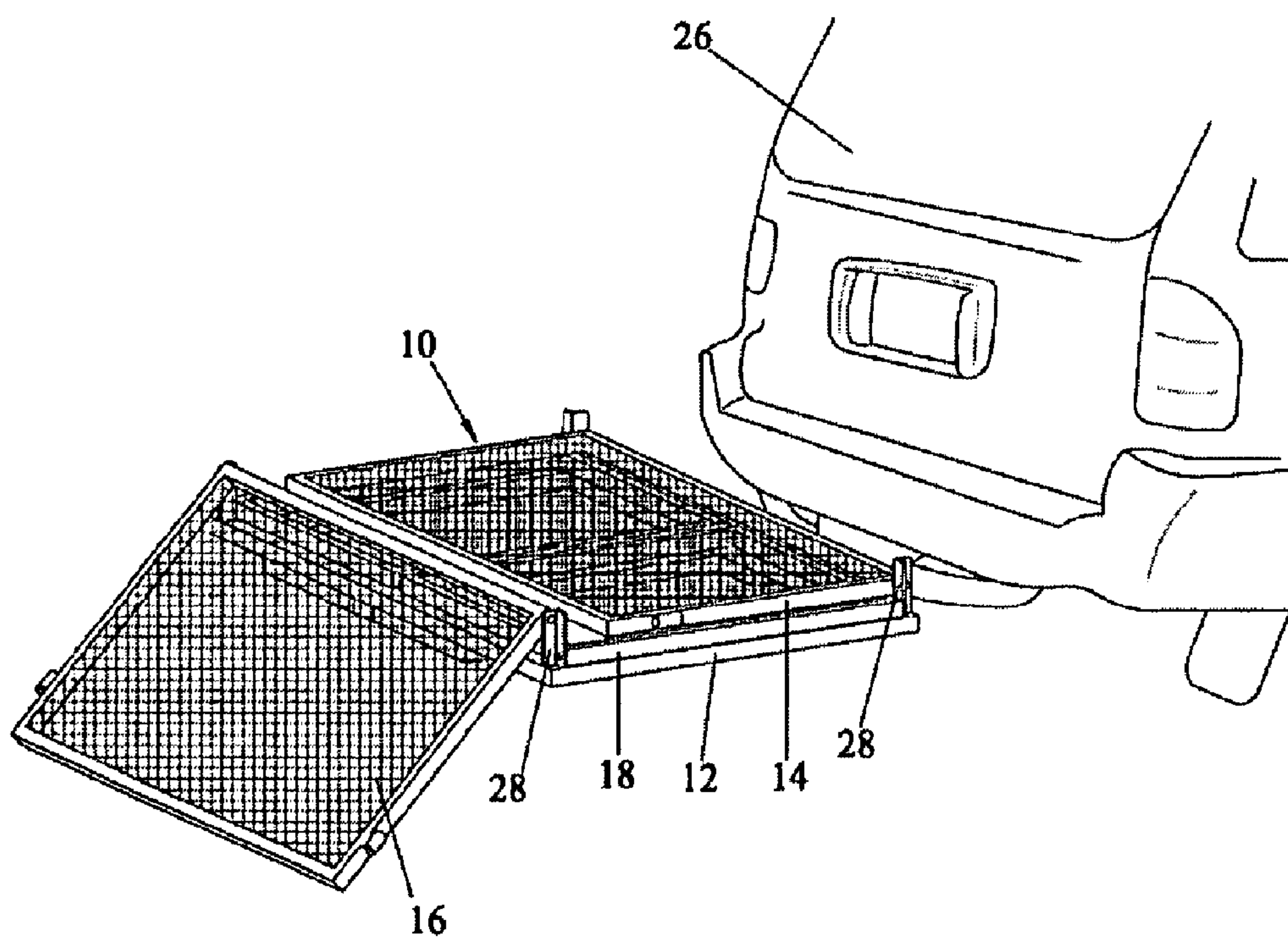




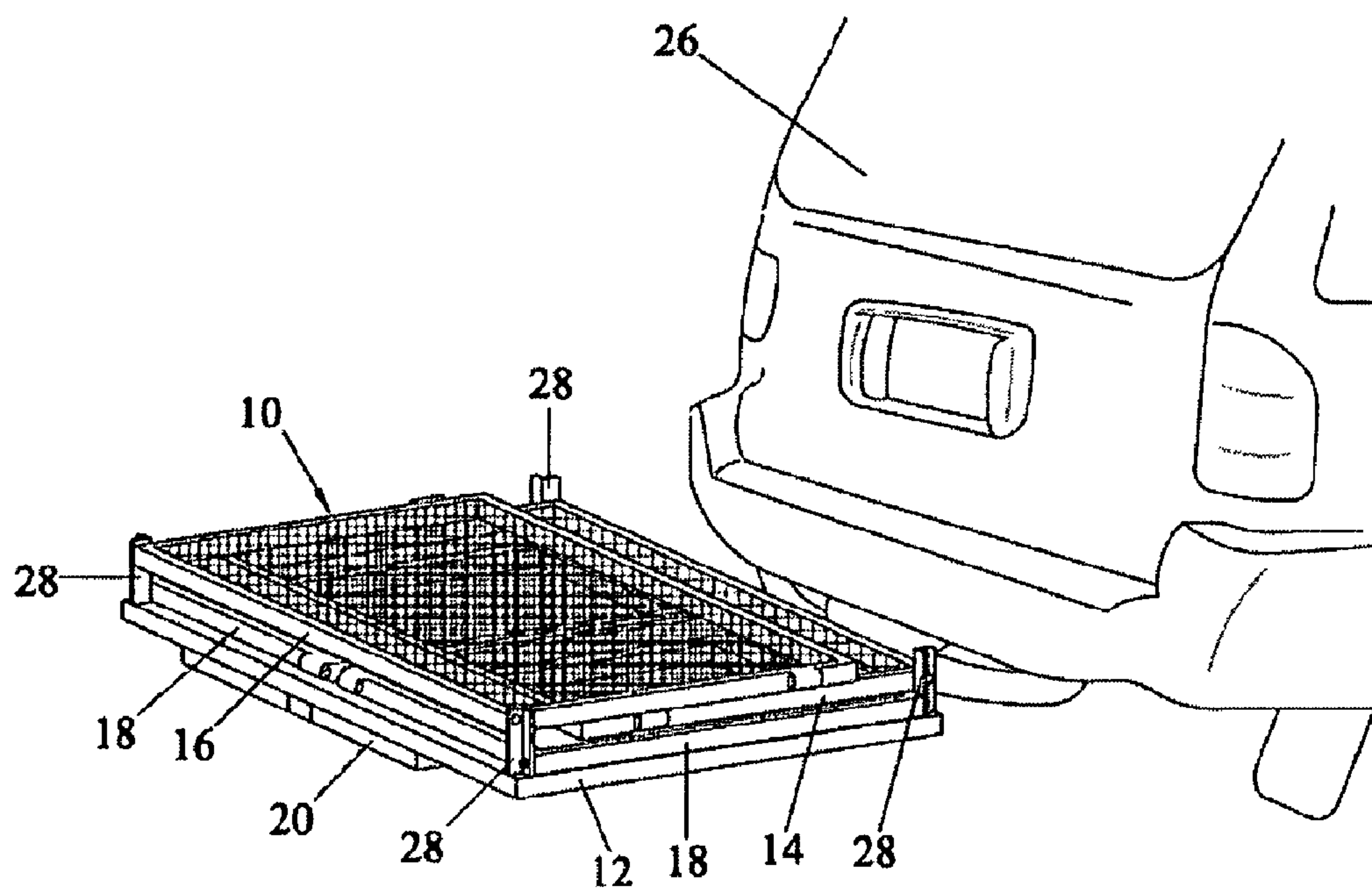
**FIG. 2**



**FIG. 3**

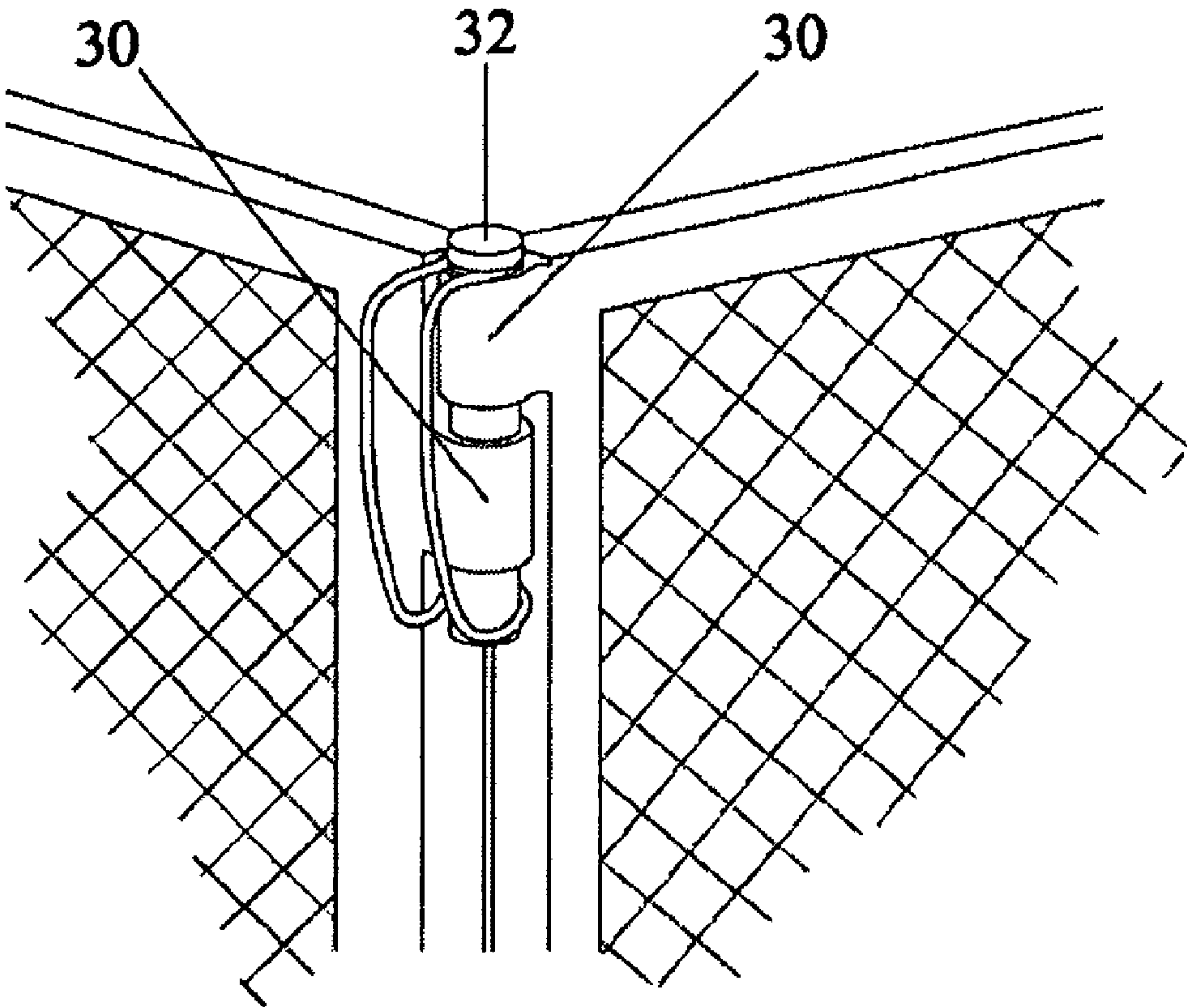


**FIG. 4**

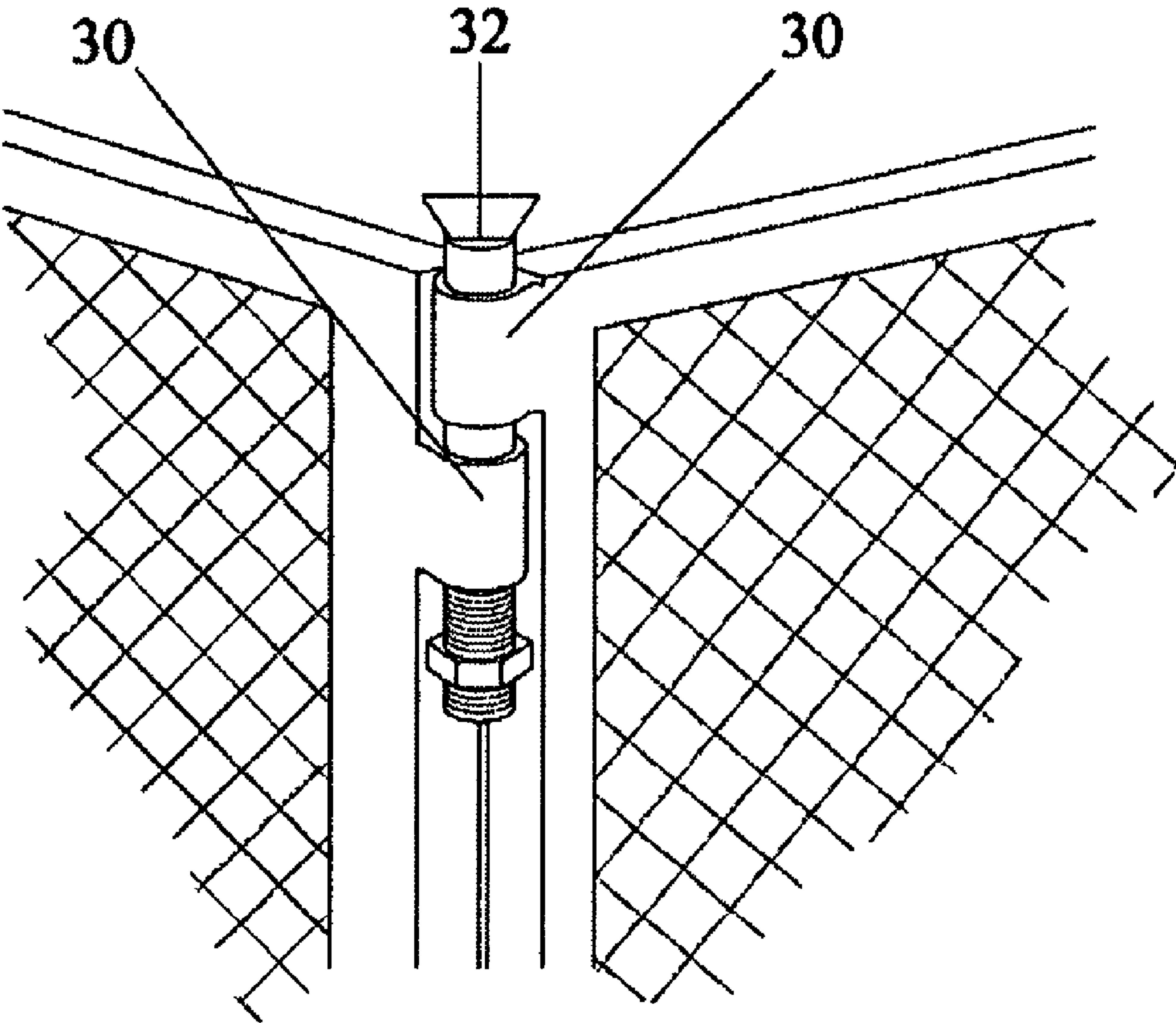


**FIG. 5**



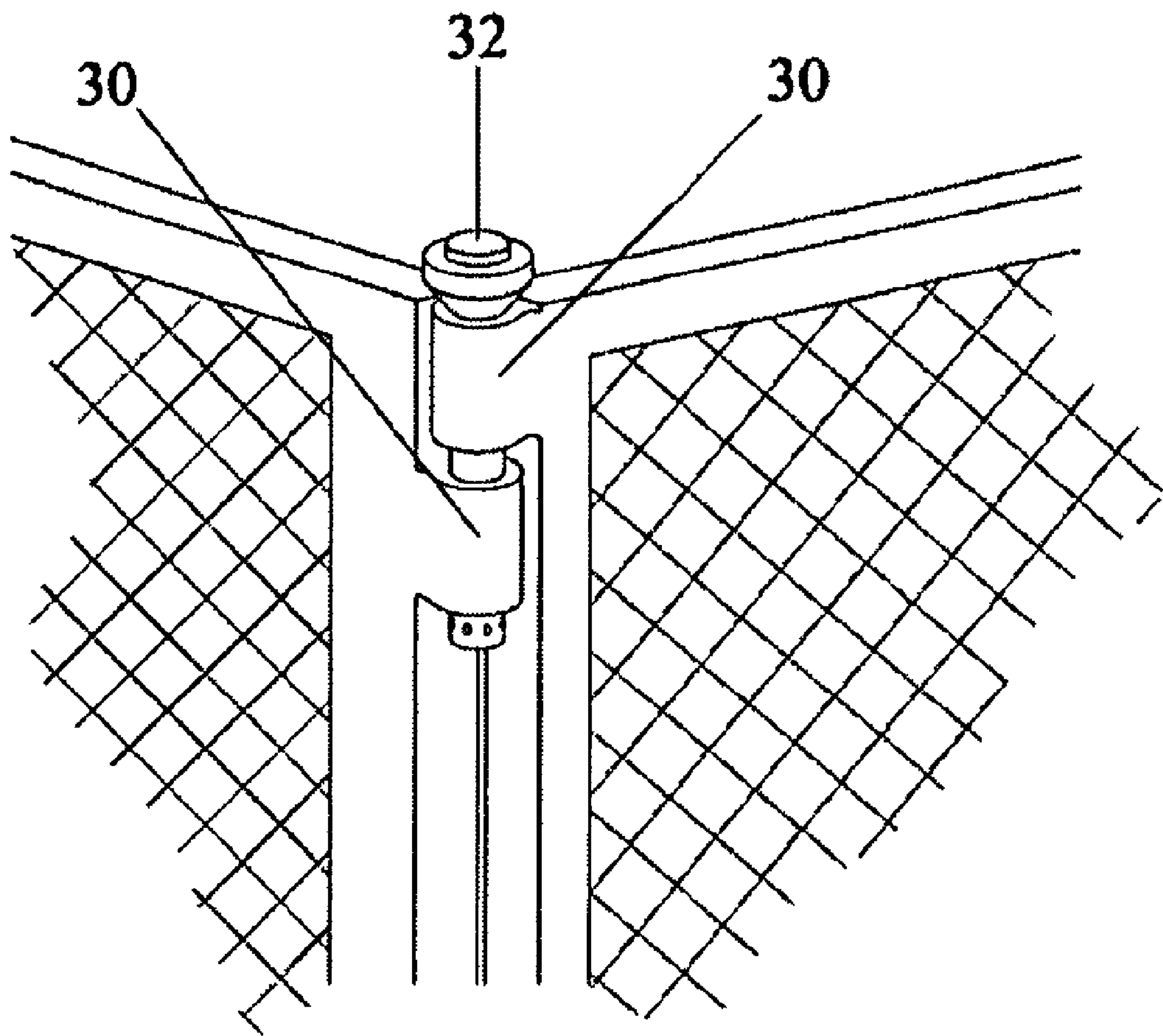


**FIG. 6**

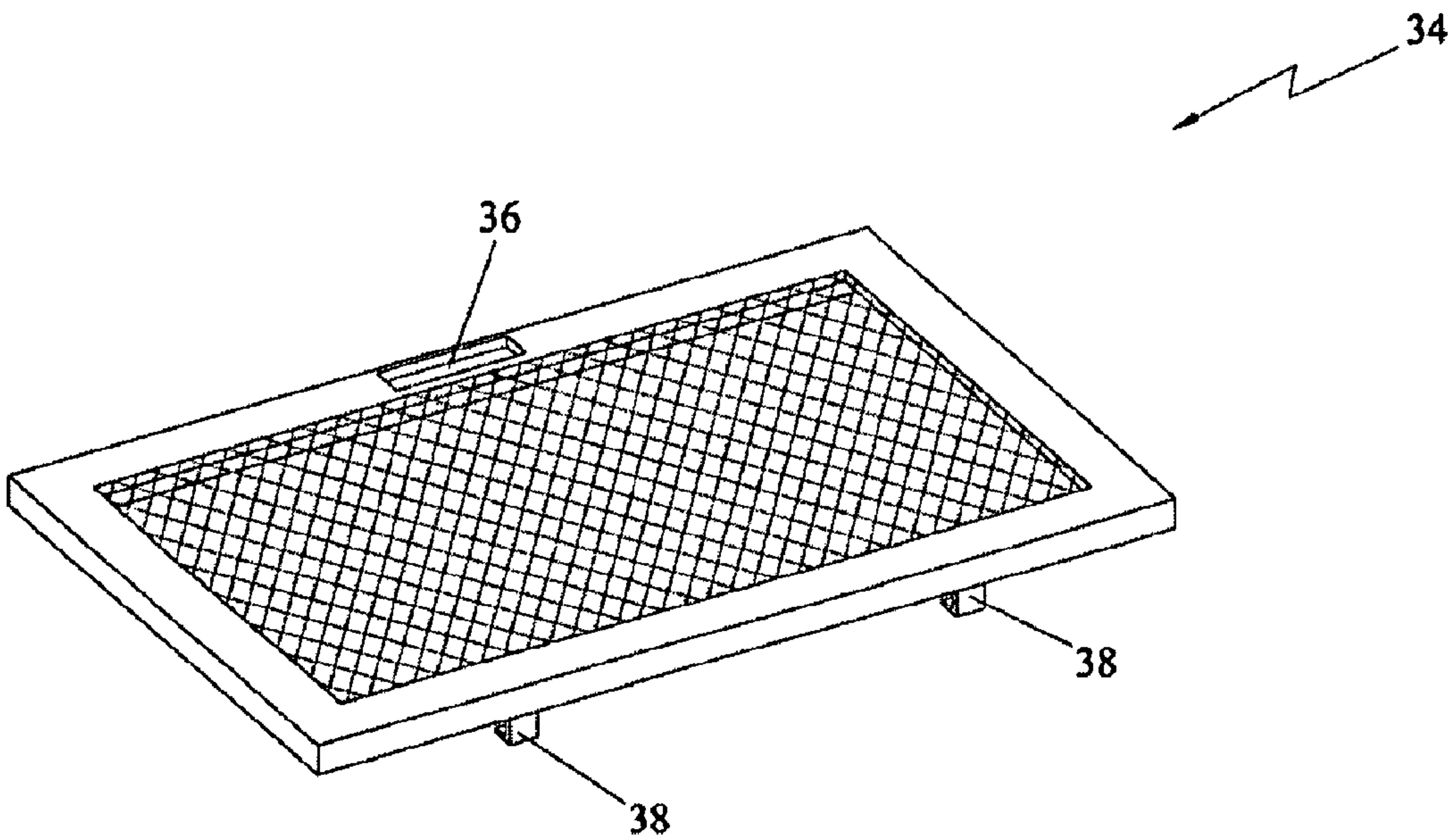


**FIG. 7**

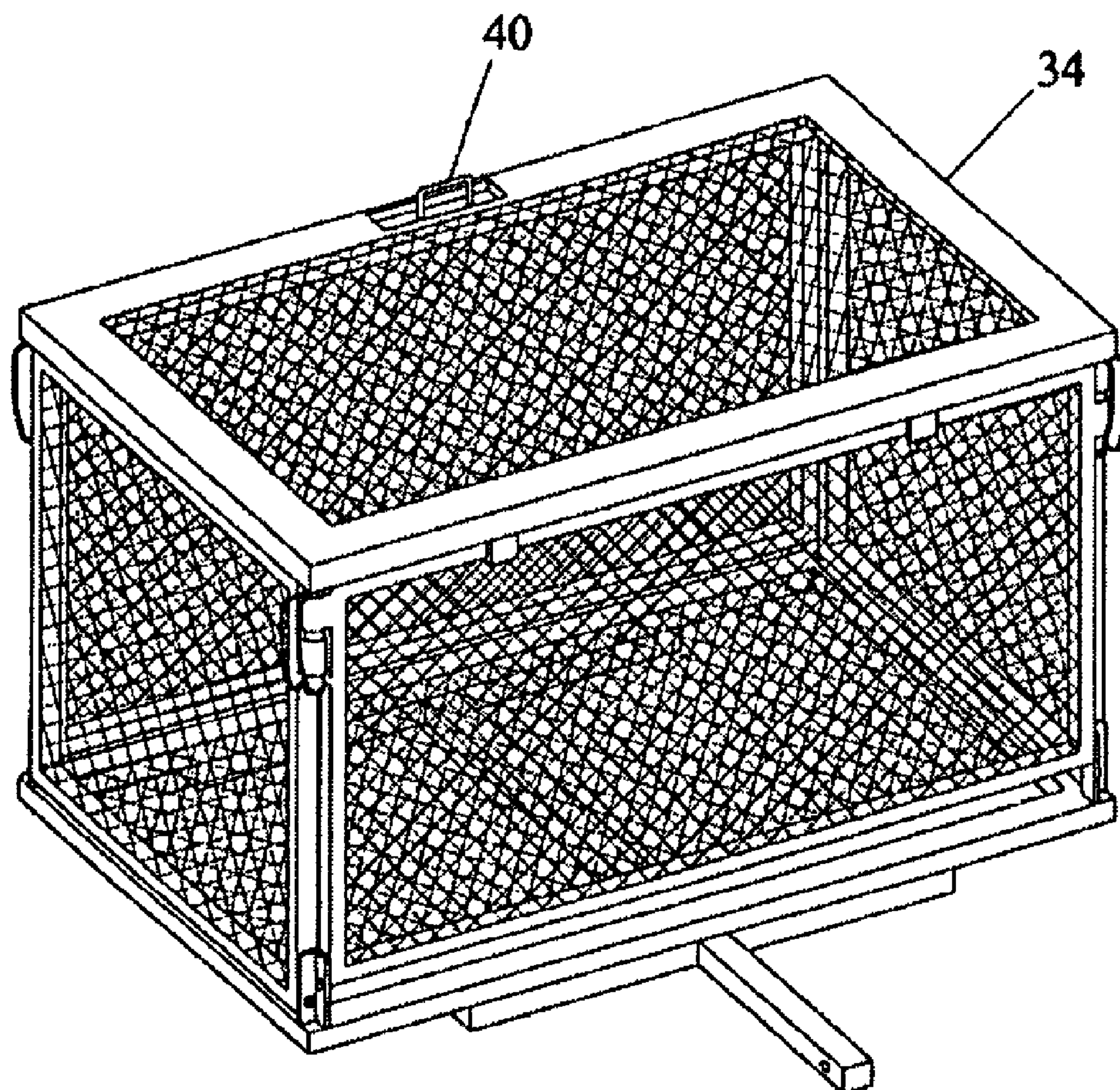




**FIG. 8**



**FIG. 9**



**FIG. 10**



## COLLAPSIBLE TRAILER CONTAINER

**Matter enclosed in heavy brackets [ ] appears in the original patent but forms no part of this reissue specification; matter printed in italics indicates the additions made by reissue.**

## CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

None

## FEDERALLY SPONSORED RESEARCH

Not Applicable

## SEQUENCE LISTING OR PROGRAM

Not Applicable

## STATEMENT REGARDING COPYRIGHTED MATERIAL

Portions of the disclosure of this patent document contain material that is subject to copyright protection. The copyright owner has no objection to the facsimile reproduction by anyone of the patent document or the patent disclosure as it appears in the Patent and Trademark Office file or records, but otherwise reserves all copyright rights whatsoever.

## BACKGROUND

The present invention relates in general to automobile trailers, and more particularly to a collapsible trailer container for automobiles.

Several trailers and carriers for automobiles have been developed in the art. For example U.S. Pat. No. 5,354,090 to Grovom discloses a trailer having a fixed framework and a telescoping framework engaging the fixed framework for shortening or lengthening of the trailer, a flexible floor foldable for use in either mode, a hitch assembly which permits ninety degree upwardly pivot of the trailer when in the shortened mode for non-ground support portability on the towing vehicle, and a support bar engaging the towing vehicle for holding the trailer in the supported, portable position. A substantially V-shaped housing on the trailer provides a storage container with low center of gravity and also provides axle housing for the trailer wheels.

U.S. Pat. No. 5,881,937 to Sadler discloses a vehicle cargo carrier, and specifically a movable frame assembly, for storing and transporting luggage, gear, equipment and the like on the exterior of a vehicle. The carrier is attached to a common trailer hitch and is particularly well suited for use with a mini-van or sport utility vehicle which has a rear opening door or hatch. The carrier is movable, permitting outward extension, while still being connected to the vehicle, to provide easy access to and unobstructed opening of the vehicle rear door or hatch, and to provide unobstructed access to the vehicle's existing interior cargo area. The frame assembly comprises a connection member interfacing with the hitch and a frame member which interfaces with the connection member. A storage box or container member is connected to the frame member. However, the above two inventions are used for supporting a container or storage box unlike the collapsible trailer container of the present invention.

U.S. Pub. No. 20060220346 to Fulton discloses a trailer which can be attached to the rear of a personal mobility vehicle. When not in use, the trailer folds and stores in a carrier attached to the lower framework of the personal mobility vehicle. When needed, the trailer is lifted out of the carrier, the collapsible container is unfolded and the trailer is ready for use. The trailer is attached to the personal mobility vehicle at all times whether in use or not in use by a coupler. The tongue of the trailer is supported by the chassis of the trailer and is adjustable so as to retract or extend as needed. The chassis is attached to the container and also supports the tires and wheels. Although this invention comprises a collapsible container, the structure of the container and the folding means employed in the present invention are different.

Typical trailer containers or boxes are inconvenient to carry and store when not in use due to their size. It is therefore an object of the present invention to provide a collapsible trailer container for automobiles that can be folded down to a flat configuration when not in use.

A further object is to provide a collapsible trailer container for automobiles that is easy to install. These and other objects of the present invention will become better understood with reference to the appended Summary, Description, and Claims.

## SUMMARY

The present invention is a collapsible trailer container for automobiles. The container comprises a rectangular base member and four panels. The panels are pivotally connected to the base member at varying heights such that they can be folded down and stacked above the base member. The panels are locked in a vertical position using locking means to form an open top rectangular enclosure. The base member has upright members at its corners to which the panels are pivotally connected. The container also comprises an I-section for supporting the base member and an elongate bar extending from the I-section. The elongate bar is connected to the automobile using typical connecting means such as a pin joint.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

FIG. 1 is a front perspective view of a collapsible trailer container with the panels in vertical position in accordance with the present invention.

FIGS. 2 through 5 depict the sequential operations involved in folding the container when hitched to an automobile in accordance with the present invention.

FIGS. 6 through 8 depict various embodiments of the locking means in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 9 is a perspective view of the lid for the trailer container in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 10 is a perspective view the trailer container with the lid in accordance with the present invention.

## FIGURES

## Reference Numerals

- 10 . . . Collapsible Trailer Container
- 12 . . . Base Member
- 14 . . . Front Panel
- 16 . . . Rear Panel
- 18 . . . Side Panel
- 20 . . . I-Section
- 22 . . . Elongate Bar
- 24 . . . Hole



26 . . . Automobile  
 28 . . . Upright Protruding Member  
 30 . . . Tube  
 32 . . . Pin  
 34 . . . Lid  
 36 . . . Slot  
 38 . . . L-shaped Bracket  
 40 . . . Hook

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION

Referring to the drawings, a preferred embodiment of a collapsible trailer container for automobiles is illustrated and generally indicated as **10** in FIGS. **1** through **6**. The trailer container **10** is hitched to automobiles using typical connecting means, such as a hole-pin connection.

Referring to FIGS. **1** and **2**, the collapsible container **10** comprises a rectangular base member **12** and four mesh panels, namely, front **14**, rear **16** and a pair of side panels **18**. The container further comprises an I-section **20** below the base member **12**, and an elongate bar **22** extending from the I-section **20**. More particularly, the elongated member **22** extends from the bottom of the base member **12** centrally. The free end of the elongate bar **22** includes a hole **24** for connecting the container **10** to an automobile **26** using a pin joint such that base member **12** is parallel to the ground as shown in FIG. **2**. In a preferred embodiment, the base member and the panels comprise a meshed metal structure bordered by a metal frame.

Referring to FIGS. **2** through **4**, the base member **12** comprises four upright protruding members **28**, each extending from each of its corners. Each upright protruding member **28** is comprised of two identical strips, each connected together about their longitudinal edges at right angles. The bottom corners of each side panel **18** are pivotally connected between a pair of upright protruding members **28** at the bottommost location. More particularly, the bottom corners are connected between two parallel strips of the pair of upright protruding members **28**. The bottom corners of the rear panel **16** are pivotally connected to a pair of upright protruding members **28**, above the level of the pivotal connections of the side panels **18**. Finally, the bottom corners of the front panel **14** are pivotally connected to a pair of upright protruding members **28**, above the level of the pivotal connection of the rear panel **16**. The pivotal connection between the panels and the upright protruding members **28** is established by push on nuts and shafts/tubes/metal rods.

Referring to FIGS. **2** through **5**, with the above arrangement, the panels can be folded down to rest above the base member **12** in a stacked configuration. In the stacked configuration, the side panels **18** rest on the base member **12**; the rear panel **16** rests on the folded side panels **18**; and the front panel **14** rests on the folded rear panel **16**.

Referring to FIGS. **6** through **8**, each side edge of each panel is connected with the tube **30**, such that a rectangular enclosure is formed when the panels are in the vertical position. The tubes **30** of any two adjacent panels align with each other. Once aligned, a pin **32** is inserted through the aligned tubes **30** so as to lock the panels in the vertical position. The pin **32** can either be threaded or non-threaded. If the pin **32** is non-threaded, there is a means to secure it to the tubes **30**. The securing means may comprise a looped wire or strap that is attached to the head of the pin such that when the pin is inserted through the aligned tubes **30**, the wire or strap is looped about the bottom portion of the pin so as to prevent the pin from coming out of the aligned tubes **30**. Alternatively, the bottom of the pin may contain a plurality of retractable

upward projections for preventing the pin from coming out of the aligned tubes. The panels are dimensioned such that their top edges lie in the same horizontal plane when locked in the vertical position.

Referring to FIGS. **1**, **9** and **10**, in an additional embodiment the trailer container further comprises a lid **34**. The lid **34**, like the base member, is a rectangular panel and comprises a slot **36** on its rear side and a pair of L-shaped brackets **38** on its front side. A hook **40** is provided on the top side of the rear panel **16**. The bottom horizontal portion of the brackets **38** are received below the top side of the front panel **14** and the hook **40** is received in the slot **30** for installing the lid. The lid **34** can then be secured using a lock to the hook **40**.

All features disclosed in this specification, including any accompanying claims, abstract, and drawings, may be replaced by alternative features serving the same, equivalent or similar purpose, unless expressly stated otherwise. Thus, unless expressly stated otherwise, each feature disclosed is one example only of a generic series of equivalent or similar features.

Any element in a claim that does not explicitly state "means for" performing a specified function, or "step for" performing a specific function, is not to be interpreted as a "means" or "step" clause as specified in 35 U.S.C. §112, paragraph 6. In particular, the use of "step of" in the claims herein is not intended to invoke the provisions of 35 U.S.C. §112, paragraph 6.

Although preferred embodiments of the present invention have been shown and described, various modifications and substitutions may be made thereto without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention. Accordingly, it is to be understood that the present invention has been described by way of illustration and not limitation.

What is claimed is:

1. A collapsible trailer container for automobiles, comprising:

- (a) a one-piece base member;
- (b) four upright supporting members connected perpendicularly to the base member; each upright supporting member containing two perpendicular walls with at least one hole on each wall to receive a pivoting axle;
- (c) four one-piece panels pivotally connected to the four upright supporting members such that the panels can be pivotally moved into a vertical or horizontal position above the base member;
- (d) locking means for locking the panels in a vertical position to form an enclosure;
- [(d) a first bar parallel to the base member and supporting the base member and a second]
- (e) an elongate bar extending perpendicularly from the [first bar;] base member, the elongate bar for hitching the container to automobiles such that the base member is parallel to the ground; and
- (e) a hinged lid].

2. The collapsible container of claim 1, wherein the container further comprises an I-section supporting the base member [and an elongate bar extending perpendicularly from the I-section; the elongate bar for hitching the container to the automobile such that the base member is horizontal to the ground].

3. The collapsible container of claim 1, wherein the container is made of metal.

4. The collapsible container of claim 1, wherein the base member and the panels comprise a meshed metal structure bordered by a metal frame.



## 5

5. The collapsible container of claim 1, further comprises a lid adapted to be secured on top of the panels after the panels are locked in the vertical position.

6. The collapsible container of claim 5, wherein the lid comprises at least one slot for receiving at least one hook on at least one panel and at least one bracket to grip at least one other panel; the lid is secured using a lock to the hook.

7. The collapsible container of claim 1, wherein the base member has four sides, the base member is connected to four upright supporting members comprising two identical strips attached to each other about their longitudinal edges at right angles and the panels are pivotally using rotating axles between the upright supporting members.

8. The collapsible container of claim 7, wherein the panels comprise two side panels, a front panel, and a rear panel.

9. The collapsible container of claim 7, wherein the panels are dimensioned such that their top edges lie in the same horizontal plane when they are locked in the vertical position.

10. The collapsible container of claim 1, wherein the container is an open top rectangular enclosure, with the base member that is rectangular and four of the panels, each pivotally connected to each side of the base member at varying heights.

11. The collapsible container of claim 10, wherein the panels are dimensioned such that their top edges lie in the same horizontal plane when they are locked in vertical position.

12. The collapsible container of claim 10, wherein the base member comprises an upright supporting member extending from each of its corners and the bottom corners of each of the panels are pivotally connected between a pair of the upright supporting members.

13. The collapsible container of claim 12, wherein the panels comprise a front panel, a rear panel, and a pair of side panels; the height of each side panel being half the length of the base member.

14. The collapsible container of claim 13, wherein the side panels, the rear panel, and the front panel are connected

## 6

between the upright supporting members at a first, second and third locations, respectively, wherein the first, second, and third locations are at varying heights from the bottom of the upright supporting members.

15. The collapsible container of claim 14, wherein the first, second, and third locations are in the increasing order of their heights from the bottom of the upright supporting members so that when the container is to be collapsed, the side panels are to be folded and rested on the base member first, followed by the rear panel, and finally the front panel.

16. The collapsible container of claim 1, wherein the locking means comprises:

(a) two tubes, at least a quarter inch in length, each connected to each side edge of each of the four panels such that, when two adjacent panels of the four panels are pivotally moved to a vertical position, the tubes align; and

(b) a pin for inserting through the aligned tubes thereby locking the panels in vertical position.

17. The collapsible container of claim 16, wherein the tubes are internally threaded for receiving the pin, which is externally threaded.

18. The collapsible container of claim 16, wherein the pin is slidably received within the aligned tubes.

19. The collapsible container of claim 18, wherein the pin comprises a means for irremovably securing itself in place within the aligned tubes.

20. The collapsible container of claim 19, wherein the means for irremovably securing the pin in place within the aligned tubes comprises a plurality of retractable upward projections located at the bottom of the pin for preventing the pin from coming out of the aligned tubes.

21. The collapsible container of claim 19, wherein the means for securing comprises a looped wire attached to the head of the pin; the wire to be looped around the bottom portion of the pin so as to prevent the pin from coming out of the aligned tubes.

\* \* \* \* \*