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(54) **SKIMMER FILTERS FOR PONDS**  
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**B01D 21/04** (2006.01)  
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210/483  
(58) **Field of Classification Search** ..... 210/155,  
210/162, 169, 242.1, 258, 259, 416.2, 483,  
210/488, 489  
See application file for complete search history.

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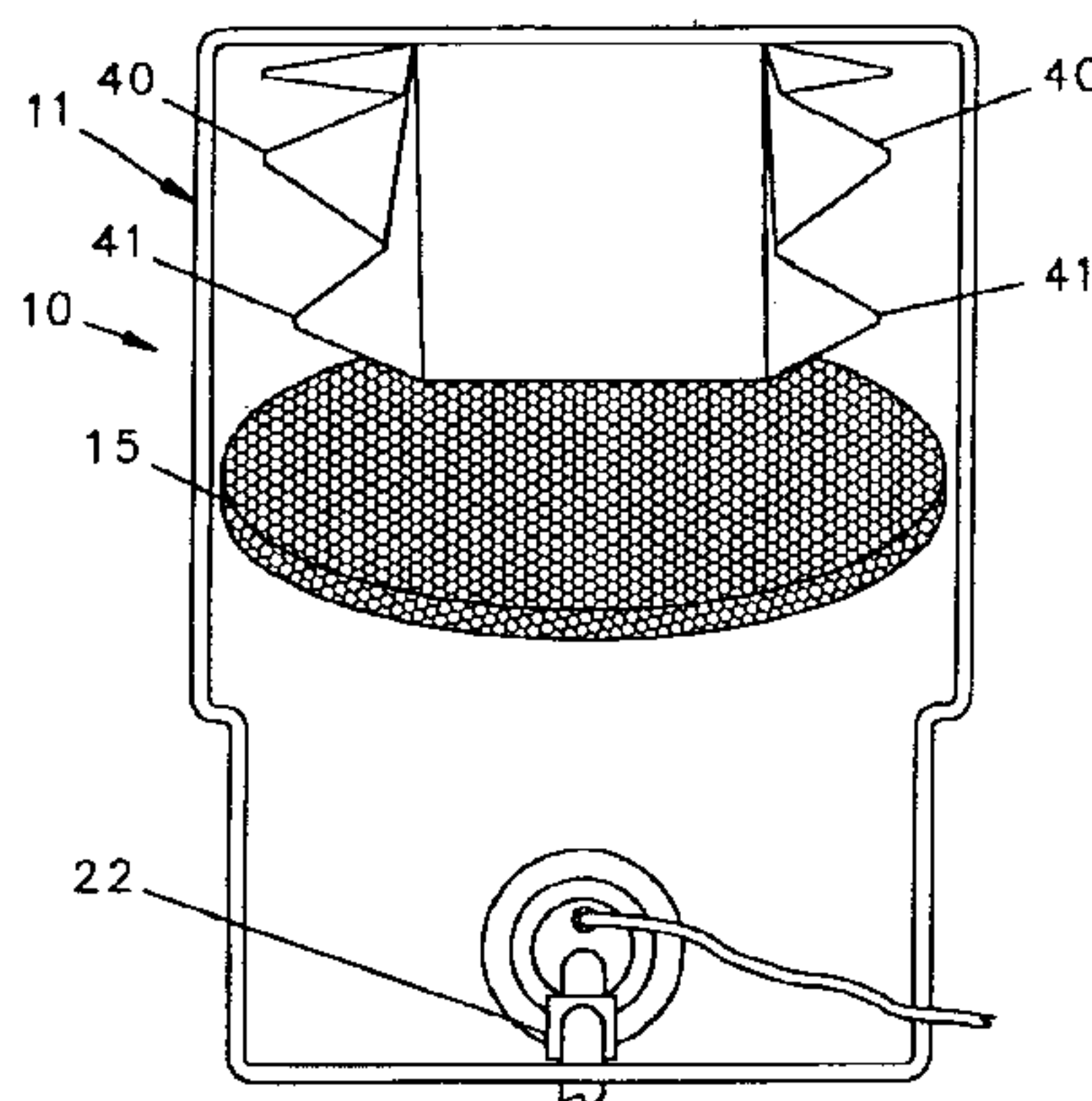
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A skimmer filter assembly includes a hollow skimmer box including therein an accordion pleat weir-type water inlet, substantially vertically positioned filter mats and a submersible or external water pump positioned at the rear of the skimmer box. A filter mat holder and dirty sump retain the filter mats in a stable, slightly off vertical position and provide for removal of the dirty sump without repositioning the weir or water pump. The water pump is positioned in a portion of the skimmer box which is not vertically restricted, thus allowing multiple size water pumps to be utilized in their standard upright position without removing the mats to make room for large pumps and providing for servicing or removal of the pumps without disturbing the filter mats the filter mat holder, the dirty sump or the water inlet weir.

**16 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets**



Amended

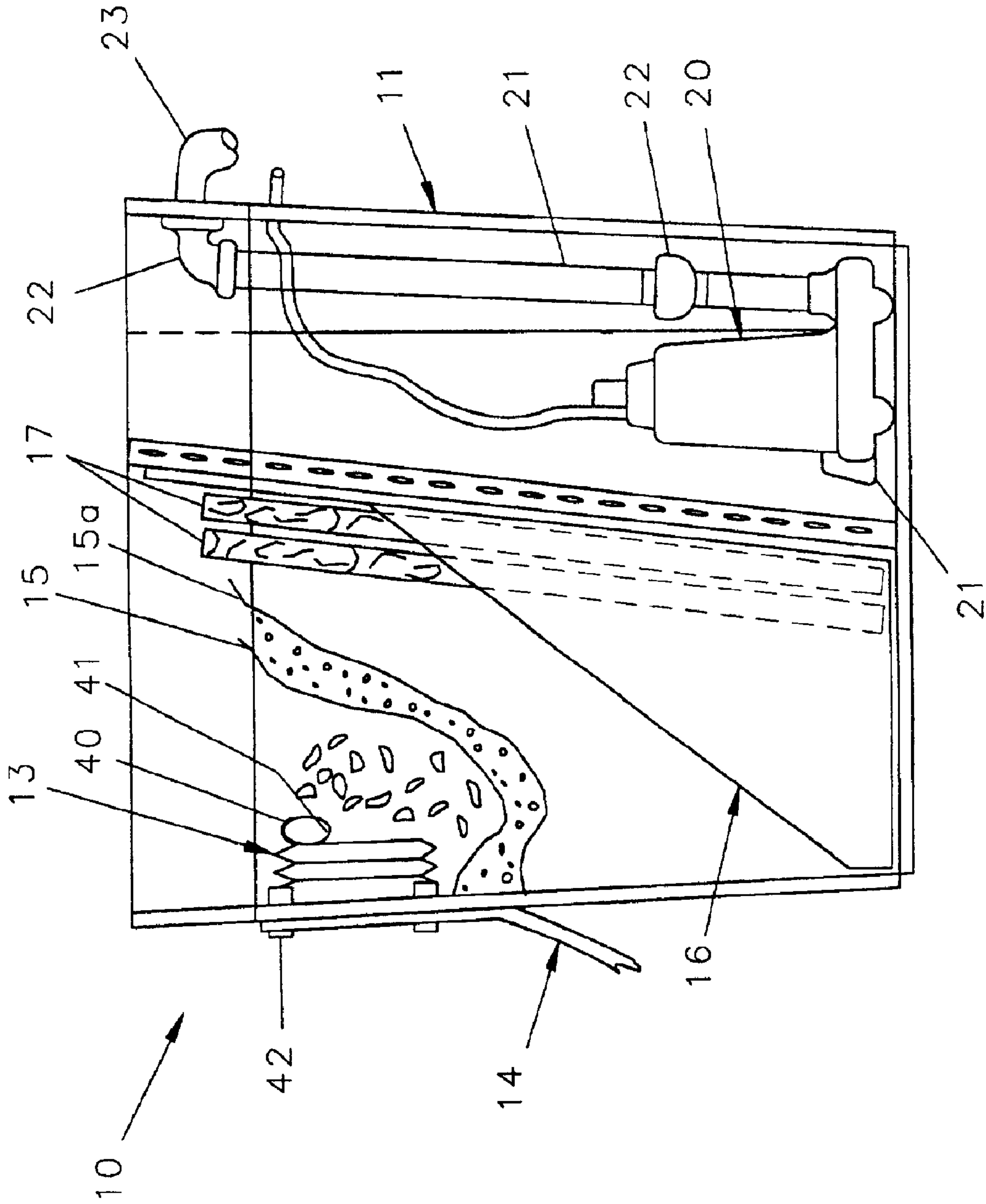


FIG. 1

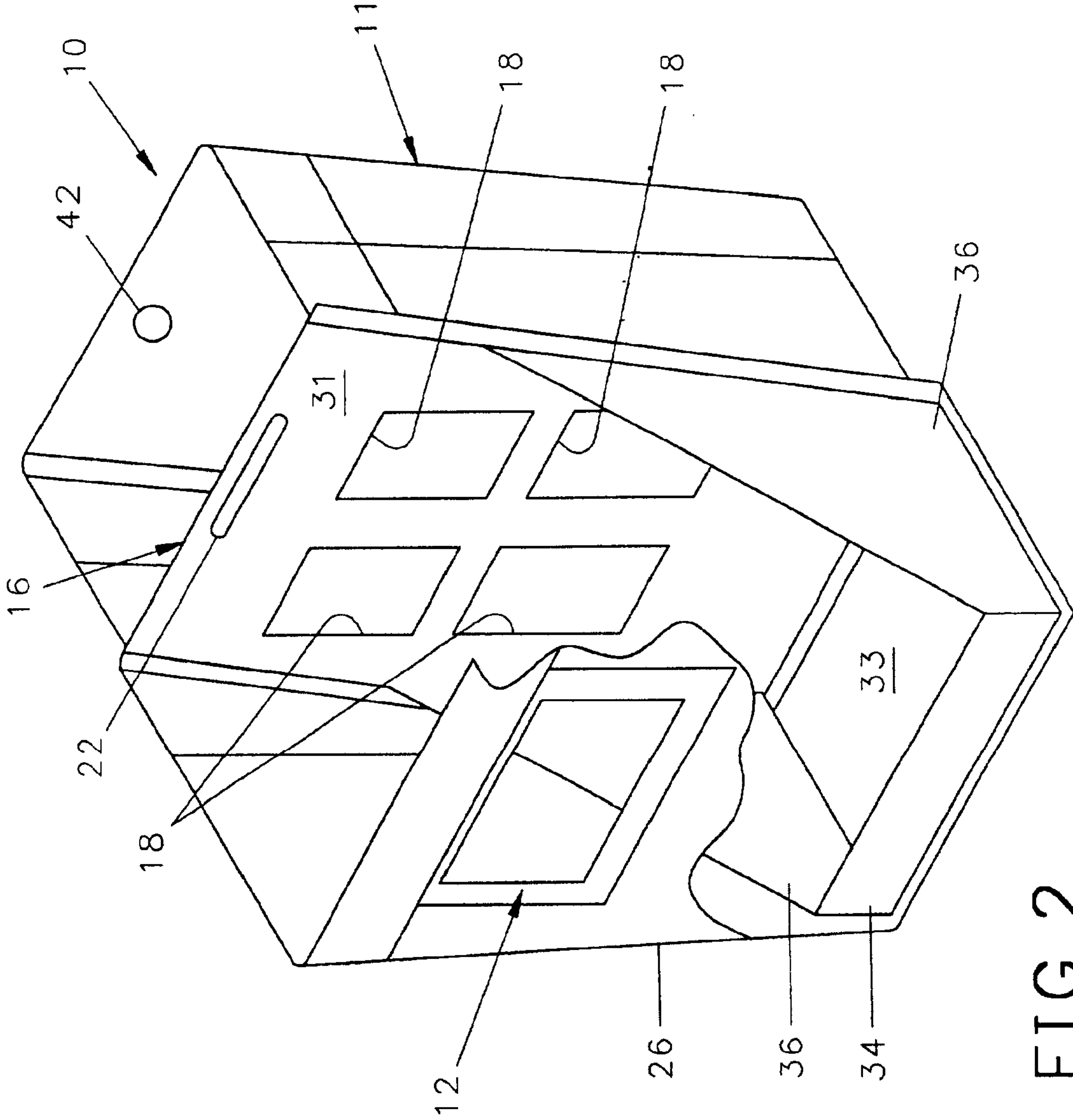


FIG. 2

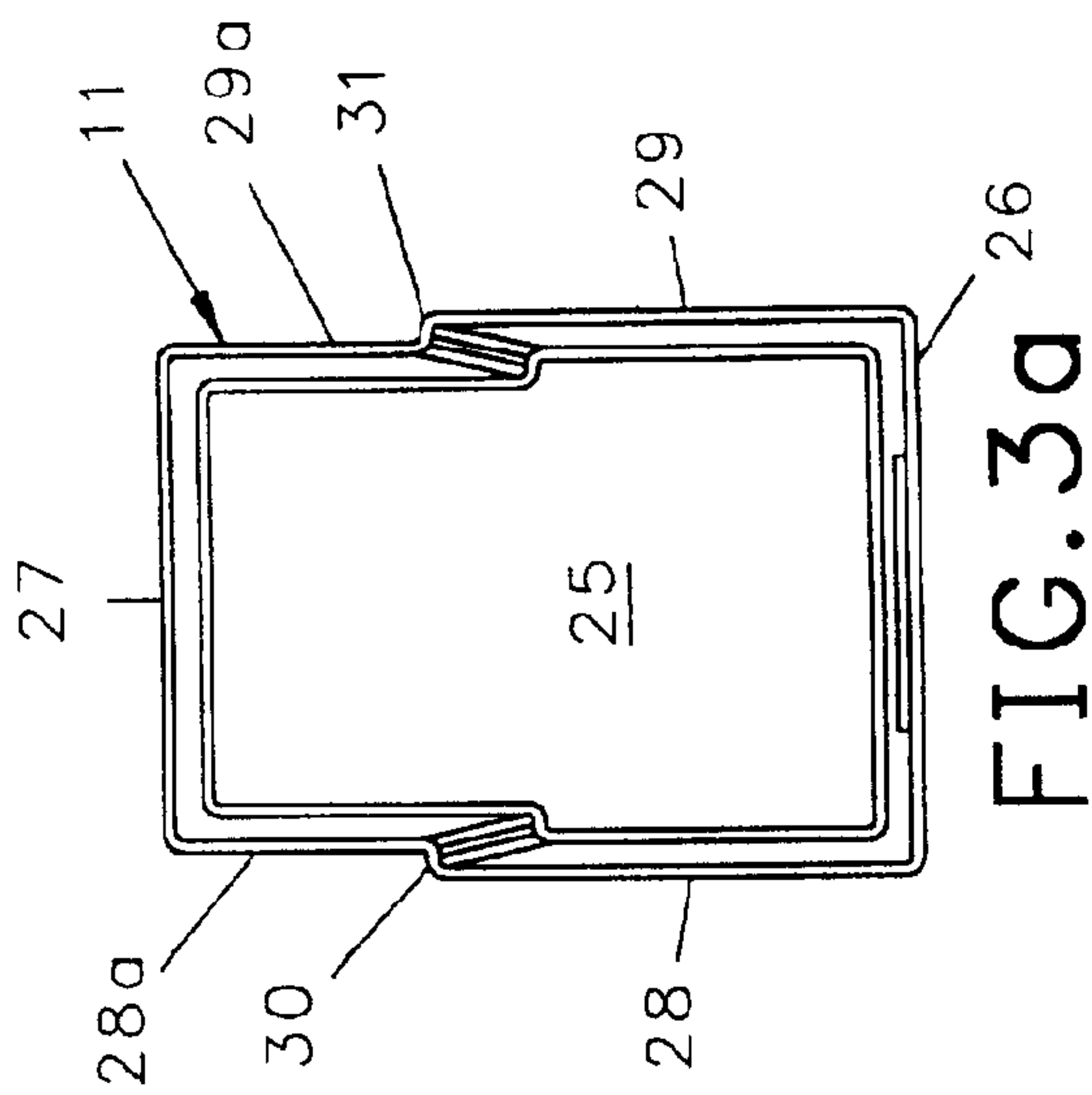


FIG. 3a

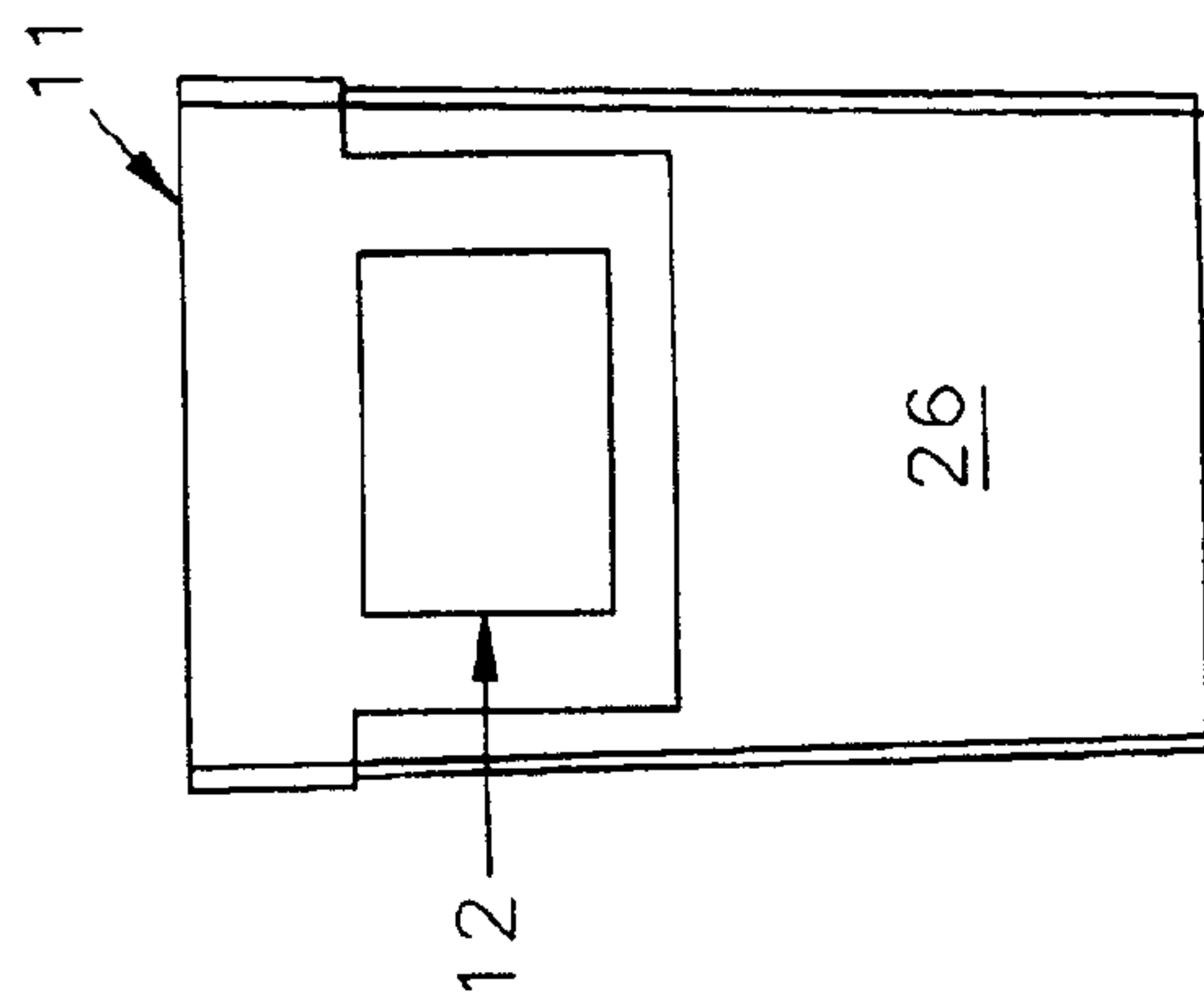


FIG. 3b

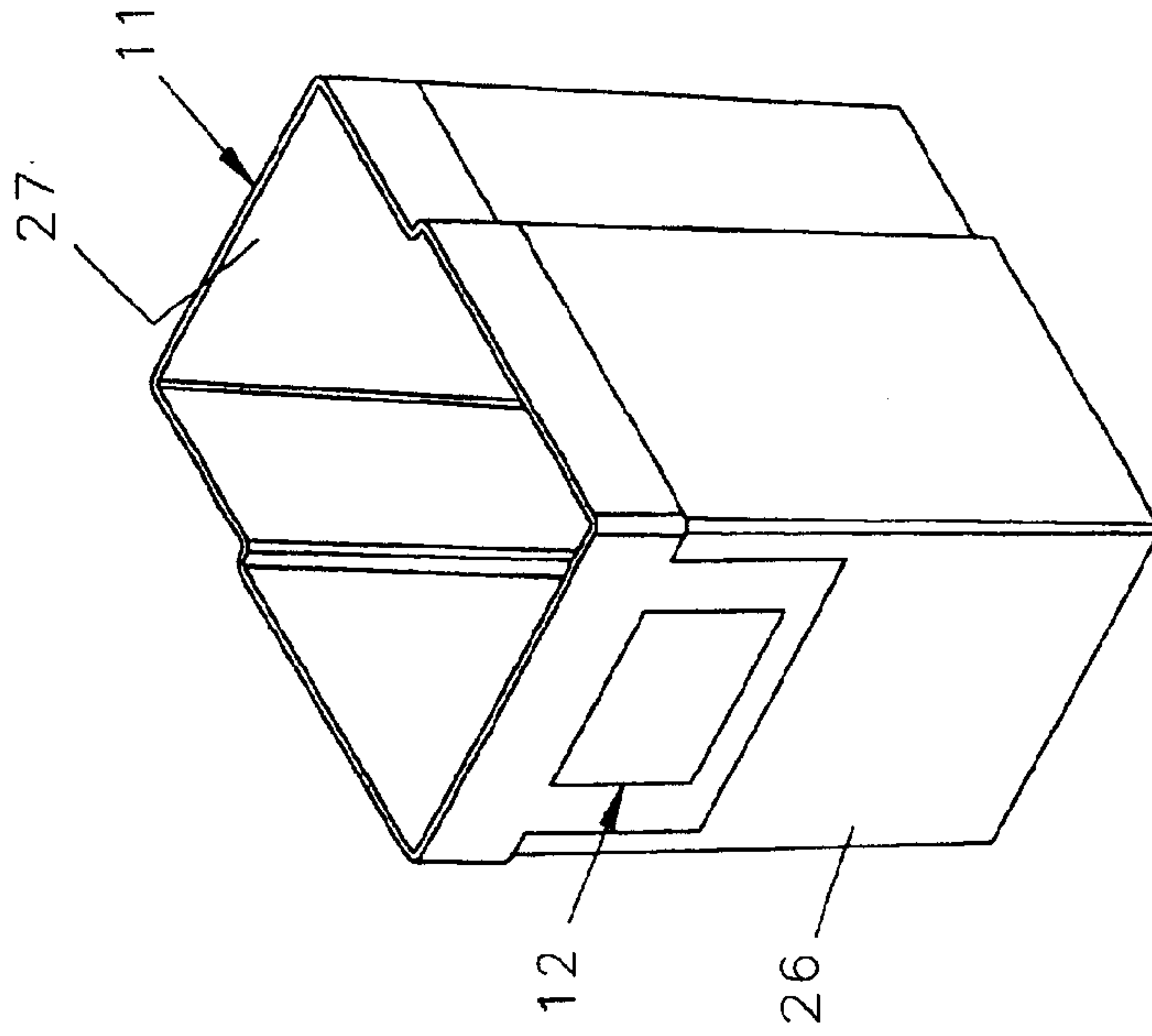


FIG. 3c

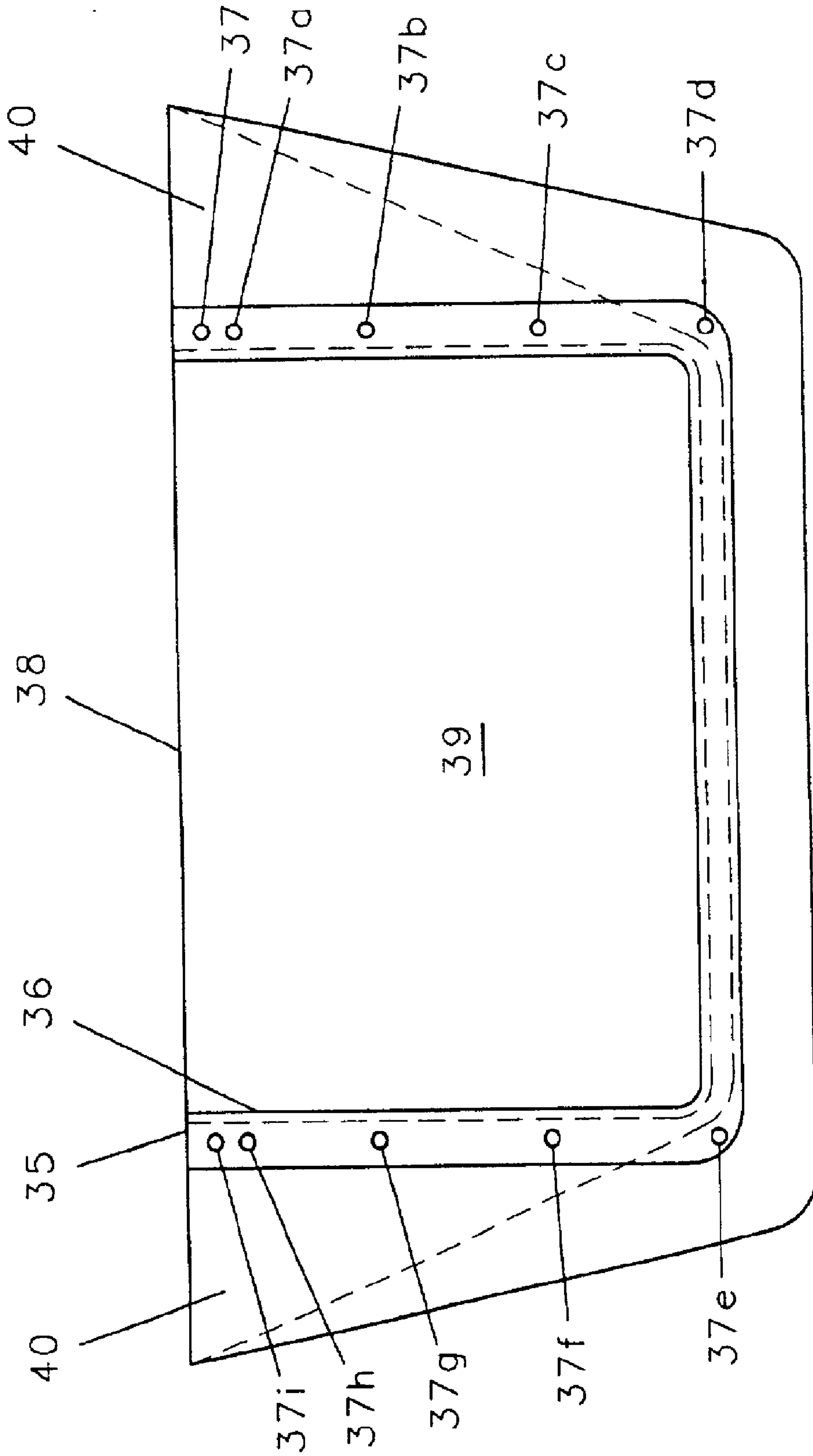


FIG. 4



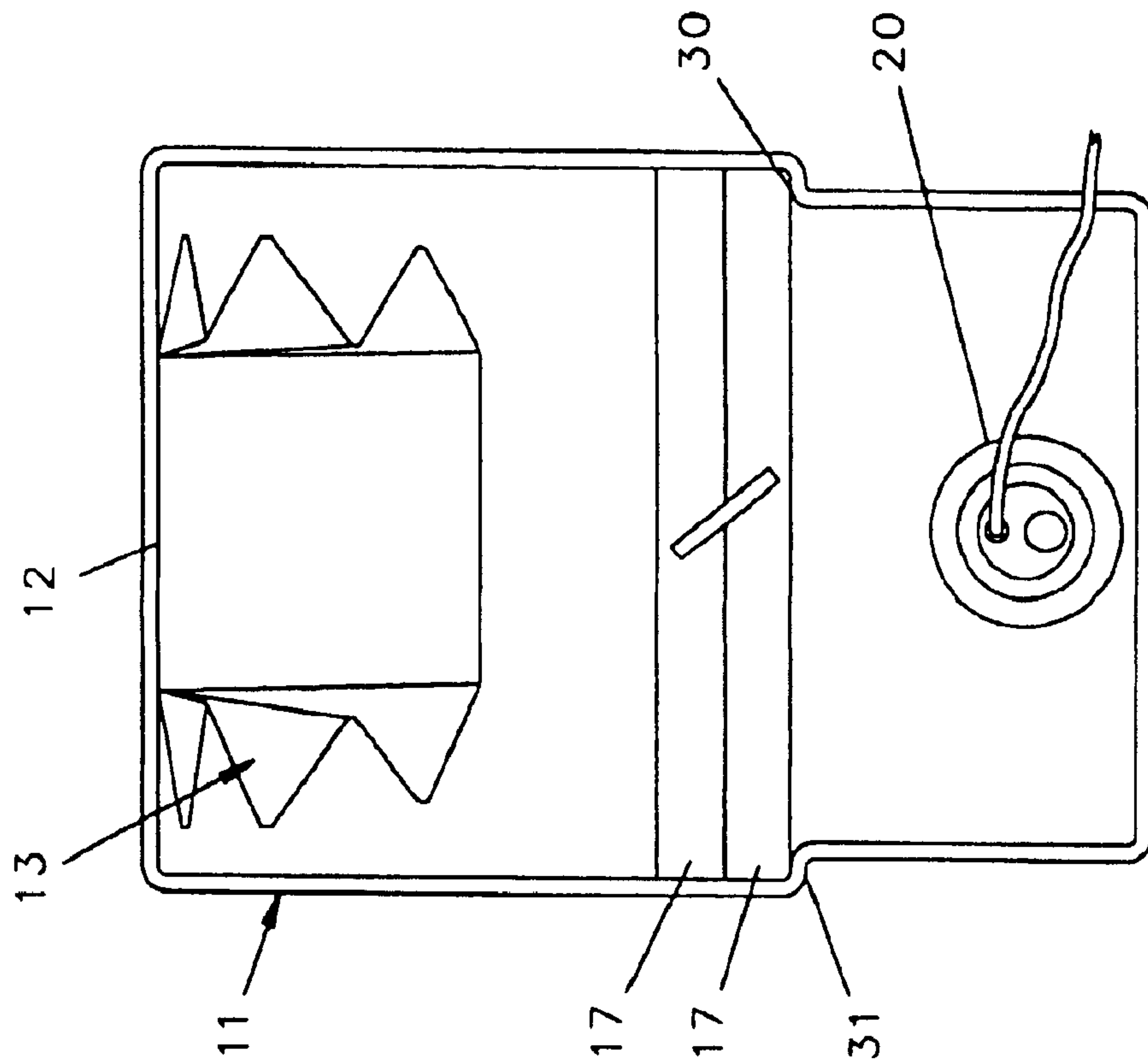


FIG. 5  
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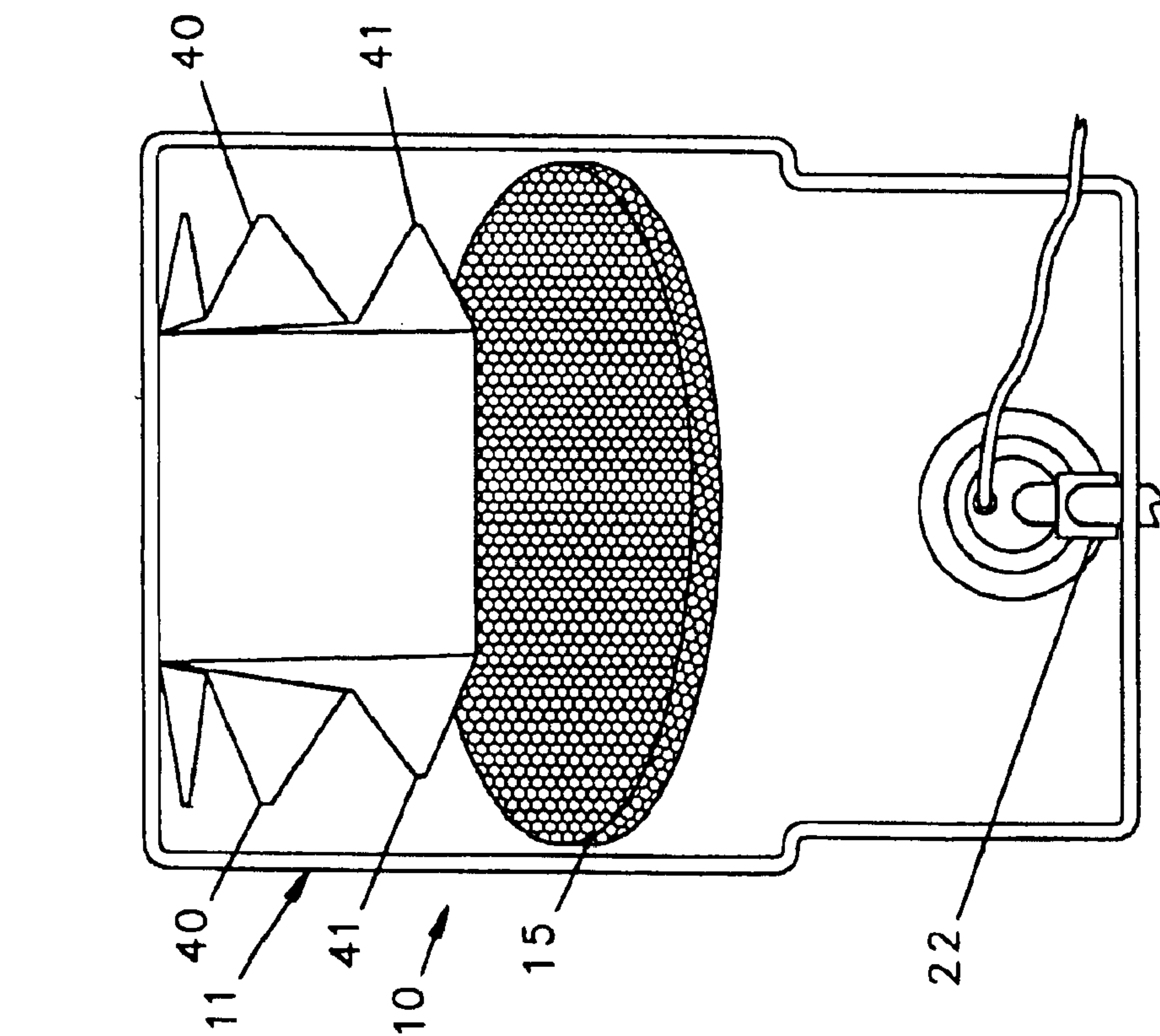


FIG. 6  
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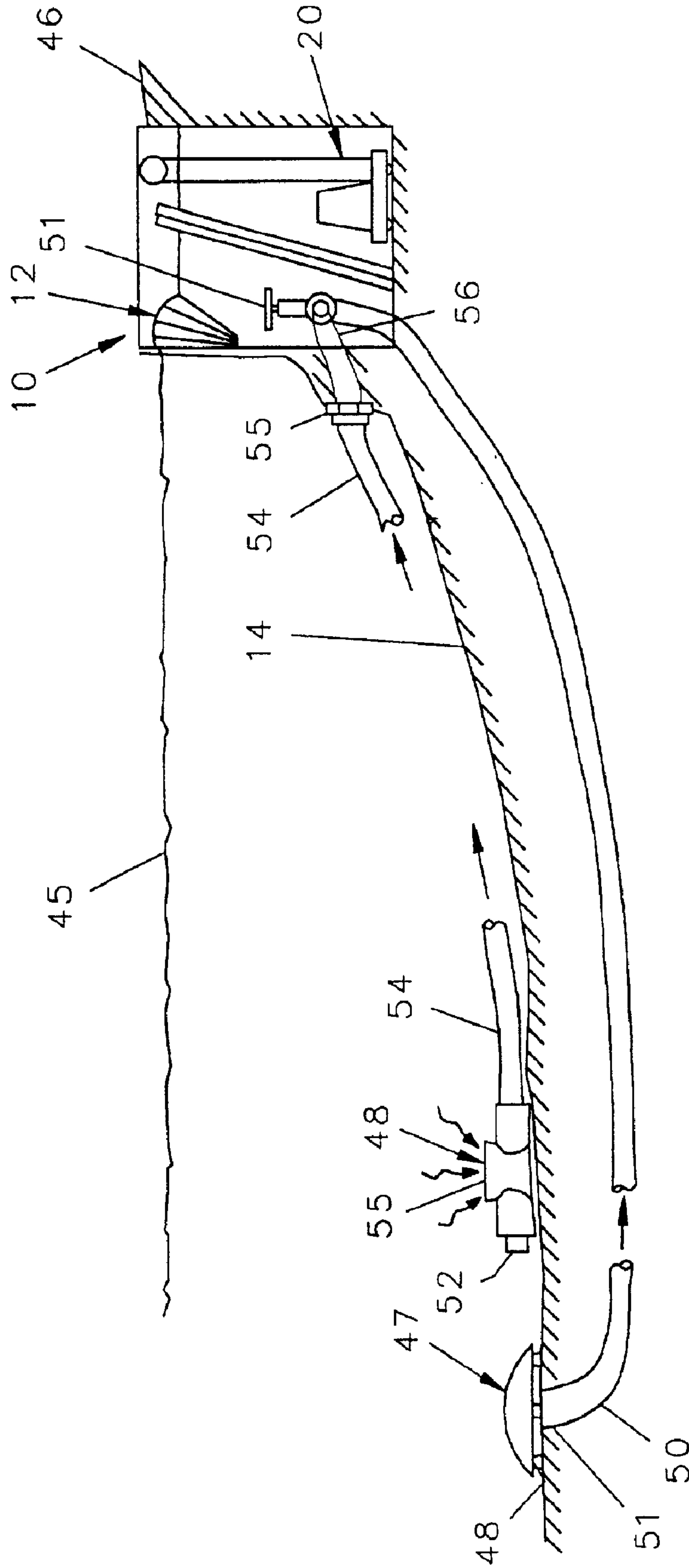


FIG. 7



## SKIMMER FILTERS FOR PONDS

**Matter enclosed in heavy brackets [ ] appears in the original patent but forms no part of this reissue specification; matter printed in italics indicates the additions made by reissue.**

This application claims priority of provisional application Ser. No. 60/046,607 filed May 15, 1997 and is a continuation-in-part thereof.

## FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates generally to skimmer filtration assemblies for outdoor ponds and, more particularly, to an improved skimmer filtration assembly that provides improved, more efficient skimming action, ease of cleaning or changing filters and servicing or changing water pumps in the skimmer filter box without the necessity of removing other equipment from the filter box.

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Garden ponds have been considered desirable by garden owners since before Claude Monet's Gardens at Giverny, France. However, with the advent of fish-safe EPDM (ethylene propylene diene monomer) roofing liner material that can be formed into any convenient shape, and covered with rock strata, natural looking garden ponds with recirculating water have become a popular landscape feature. In a previous patent, U.S. Pat. No. 5,584,991, a typical landscape garden pond is shown including an aeration-providing waterfall at a high end of the pond, and a skimmer-type filter at an opposing lower end of the pond. The skimmer filter includes various types of large and small debris removal equipment and a media to support the growth of nutrient consuming bacteria colonies, which reduce algae by removing pond nutrients, thus starving algae of its food source. Additionally, a pump recirculates water back up to the high end of the pond. Such a garden pond easily facilitates the growth of water lilies, water hyacinths, etc. and provides clear non-chemically treated filtered water for the survival and healthy living of gold fish, Japanese koi, frogs and the like.

Since the time of the filing of the application which became U.S. Pat. No. 5,584,991, we have discovered that improvements could and should be made to the skimmer filter used in garden ponds. For example, in the skimmer filter disclosed in the previous patent, a large sack-like net connected to the water inlet opening of the filter box must be removed if either the biological filter elements or the water pump are to be serviced. Also, no specific provision assures that all water must proceed over the weir. Likewise, since the filter mats disclosed therein are positioned in a horizontal stacked configuration in the middle of the skimmer box. Servicing or replacement of the water pump positioned below the filter mats requires the removal from the skimmer box of all filter mats.

It is, therefore, an object of the present invention, generally stated, to provide an improved skimmer filter for a garden pond that includes distinct functions thereof which may be serviced or replaced without removing or discontinuing other distinct functions of the skimmer filter.

It is a further object of the present invention to provide an improved skimmer filter for a garden pond wherein water flowing into the skimmer box does not bypass the weir.

Another object of the present invention is to provide an improved skimmer filter for a garden pond that may be

cleaned by draining the skimmer box completely and then turning off the water pump.

A still further object of the present invention is the provision of an improved skimmer filter including an improved pond drain having an opening adjacent the deepest portion of a pond and an exit into the skimmer filter.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

An improved skimmer filter assembly of the present invention includes a generally hollow substantially rectangular box structure including a rear portion which is divided from the front portion thereof by a filter mat support arrangement. The front portion thereof includes a water inlet opening covered by a weir. The weir sides are connected to the box by an accordion pleat type weir hinge assembly that governs the inflow of water into the skimmer filter forcing all water over the top of the weir to optimize surface skimming action. The filter mats are positioned intermediately in the skimmer filter box in a stable slightly off vertical position for filtering water flow from the front portion of the skimmer filter to the rear portion of the skimmer box. The rear portion of the skimmer box is vertically unobstructed for providing for servicing or removal of a water pump without disturbing the remainder of items in the skimmer box.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The features of the present invention, which are believed to be novel, are set forth with particularity in the appended claims. The invention may best be understood from the following detailed description of a currently preferred embodiment thereof taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings wherein like numerals refer to like parts, and in which:

FIG. 1 is a side elevational view in section of a skimmer filter constructed in accordance with the present invention, particularly showing the separability of the differing functions of the skimmer filter;

FIG. 2 is a perspective view, with portions cut away of the skimmer box showing the installation of a filter holder positioned in the front portion of the box;

FIG. 3a is a top plan view of the skimmer box of the present invention;

FIG. 3b is a front elevational view of the skimmer box;

FIG. 3c is a perspective view of the skimmer box of the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a front elevational view of the bellows and wear assembly constructed in accordance with the present invention;

FIG. 5 is a perspective view looking at the top of the skimmer box showing the relative positioning of the skimmer bellows weir, the large net-like bag, the water pump and exit piping therefor;

FIG. 6 is a perspective view of the skimmer box with the pump exit plumbing and large bag-like net removed to show the placement of two biological filter mats in the skimmer box; and

FIG. 7 is a detailed cross-sectional view of a pond and skimmer box constructed in accordance with the present invention showing two alternate pond drain configurations, a conventional drain under the pond liner and a second configuration mostly above the pond liner.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Referring to FIGS. 1, 2 and 5, a skimmer filter assembly, generally indicated at 10, constructed in accordance with the



present invention, includes a filter container or skimmer box, generally indicated at **11**. Skimmer box **11** includes a front opening, generally indicated at **12**, having an accordion pleat type weir **13**, mounted on the inside thereof over the top of which water flows into the dirty or pre-filter portion of the skimmer box **11**. On the outside of skimmer box **11**, a non-toxic EPDM rubber liner **14** is anchored to the outside of opening **12** to provide a water tight seal between the liner **14** and the skimmer box **11**. To clean the drain, one merely closes the bellows with the pump running causing all flow into the skimmer box to come through the drain. Water flowing through opening **12** and over weir **13** into the pre-filter or dirty portion of the skimmer box **11** flows through a net-like bag **15** (FIG. 5) that entraps large debris, fallen leaves, etc., therein. Silt or other solid debris matter coming over the top of weir **13** that is generally heavier than water falls through the water in skimmer box **11** and is in the filter mats and the removable sump **16** (FIG. 2). Pond water flowing over the weir **13** and through the net-like bag **15** thereafter preferably passes through a second net **15a** containing biological material therein such as sold under the mark BIO BALLS or the like, and through the mat-like filter elements **17-17**, preferably at least two in number, wherein particulate matter is entrained, blocked from passing through the filter mass, and where bacterial colonies attach themselves to the filter strands in the mats to remove nutrients in the water passing through the mat-like filters **17-17**. After passing through the filters **17-17**, the clean water passes through large windowpane-like apertures **18-18** in the back of the filter holder into the clean water or rear portion of the skimmer box **11**.

The movement of water through the skimmer box is powered by a submersible pump **20** that rests on the bottom of the clean water or rear portion of the skimmer box **11**. An alternate pumping technique utilizes a dry external pump with the suction line pulling water from the rear portion of the skimmer box. Pump **20** is electrically operated and is protected from running dry by a mechanically or pressure operated switch mechanism **21** that senses a low water level in the skimmer box **11** and shuts down the pump. Additionally, a water fill valve can be added to the filter box to add water as needed to replace evaporative losses. Water drawn through the pump **20** exits the skimmer box through outlet piping **21** preferably made of tubing sold under the trademark POLYPIPE or PVC pipe. A check valve **22** assures that water flows only one way through the skimmer box **11**. Water flows up through outlet piping **21** and preferably through elbows **22, 23**, outwardly of skimmer box **11**. Thereafter, as is known in the art, the water flows through underground piping to the opposite end of the garden pond.

Referring to FIGS. 3a-3c, skimmer box, generally indicated at **11**, preferably made of polyethylene, fiberglass or the like, is a generally rectangular hollow structure and includes a bottom wall **25**, front and back substantially vertical walls **26, 27**, respectively, and a stepped or straight sidewalls **28, 28a** and **29, 29a**, respectively, all extending upwardly from the bottom wall **25** to define a generally rectangular hollow box and may have a wider front section and a narrower back section defined by a substantially centrally positioned vertical elongate step walls **30, 31**, respectively. In the preferred embodiment, the step walls **30, 31**, are angled at approximately 84 degrees to the bottom wall **25** to provide a substantially vertical but slightly backwardly sloping pair of ridges or shoulders that will support and retain the filter mats **17, 17** thereagainst in the larger front or pre-filter portion of the skimmer box **11**. This support function is clearly shown in FIG. 6. One example of

dimensions for a skimmer box **11** are 14¼ inches and 13¾ inches wide in the front and back sections, respectively, 20¼ inches from front to back, and 22 inches in height. A two degree draft makes the dimension at the bottom of skimmer box **11** less than those mentioned above. Wall thickness is preferred to be ⅛ inch with an additional ½ 32ch reinforcement adjacent the top of the box and around inlet opening **12**. One example of inlet opening **12** may be 8 inches wide and 5 inches high.

Referring to FIG. 2, while the filter mats **17-17** may be supported by stepped walls **30, 31**, they may also be supported by the removable filter holder and dirty sump **16**. The removable filter holder and dirty sump **16** includes a large back wall **31** having windowpane-like apertures **18-18** therein and a hand holdable slot **32** adjacent the top thereof that is grippable by a user to upwardly and outwardly slide the filter holder and dirty sump outwardly of the skimmer box **11**, when cleaning and servicing of the skimmer box and filter mats **17-17** is required. Filter holder **16** also includes a bottom wall **33** extending forwardly of the bottom edge of back wall **31** and a shortened front wall **34** extending upwardly from the forward edge of bottom wall **33**. The back bottom and front walls are enclosed by angled side walls **35, 36**, respectively, which cooperate with the front wall **34** and back wall **31** to provide a hollow dirty particle collecting sump immediately above bottom wall **33** in which solid particles such as silt and other small debris heavier than water can collect.

One advantage of the skimmer filter **10** of the present invention is that the dirty forward portion of the skimmer box **11** may be removed, cleaned, and/or replaced without shutting down the filter pump **20** or draining the skimmer box **11** of water. Additionally, the slightly backwardly tilting rear wall **31** of the filter holder and dirty sump **16** allows the front wall **34** thereof to move backwardly as the filter holder **16** is pulled upwardly out of skimmer box **11** so that the front wall **34** clears the skimmer box weir **13** during removal. Likewise, the filter mats **17-17** of the present invention are preferably rectangular in shape and as a result of the improved structure of the skimmer box **11**, mats **17-17** do not have to have apertures cut therethrough to provide for positioning the filters around sump piping **21**, as is found in prior embodiments of skimmer filter boxes. As a result, irrespective of where water flows through the filter mats **17-17**, the water pressure is constant across the filter mats and there is no weak spots where dirty water would be more likely to flow unfiltered (less pressure differential through apertures) such as are found in prior skimmer mats.

As indicated previously, the preferred six degree backward slope of the tall backside **31** of filter holder **16** is identical to that of the elongate step walls **30-31** of the skimmer box **11** and provide stable resting walls **30-31** which will hold substantially upright the filter mat **17-17** and yet bias them toward the upper back wall **31** in a stable position rather than position them perfectly upright where they might be unstable and tend to fall forward if any wave or current action should occur in the skimmer box due to turning on or off the pump **20**. In the preferred embodiment, the windowpane-like apertures **18-18** in tall back wall **31** of filter holder **16** preferably made as large as possible in order to increase the active area of filter mats **17-17** and to provide the least restriction of flow of water between the pre-filter portion of the skimmer box **11** to the clean water portion of the skimmer box **11**. Also, additional water treating media can be positioned in a second bio media net below the first debris net.

Referring to FIGS. 1, 4, 5 and 6, an accordion pleat-type weir generally indicated at **13** is mounted around the rein-



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forced surround **12a** of weir opening **12** on the front wall **26** of skimmer box **11**. Accordion weir **13** is preferably made of rubber, plastic or the like which is thermally heat sealable or mechanically sealable at the outer and inner edges thereof to provide the accordion pleats in the weir structure. Weir **13** includes a generally U-shape base mounting portion **35** whose inner edge **36** is sized identically to the sides and bottom of the weir opening **12**. The base flange **35** includes a plurality of mounting apertures **37, 37a-37i** through which fasteners may be placed to sealably secure the base **35** to the outer wall of skimmer box **11**. Silicone sealant or the like may be positioned between the liner **14** and the outside wall of skimmer box **11** to assure that all water entering the weir opening **12** passes over the top edge **38** of the back wall **39** of weir **13**. As shown most clearly in FIGS. **5** and **6**, the upper outer edges of the accordion pleats **40-40, 41-41** of weir **39** may be angled outwardly toward the top thereof to allow the top wall **38** of the top edge of the rear weir wall **39** to move upwardly and downwardly vertically in a hinge manner with respect to the bottom of the weir opening **12** depending upon the position of the upper water level in the skimmer filter relative to the weir opening **12**. As shown most clearly in FIG. **1**, the upper edge **38** of back weir wall **39** includes a flap **40** which extends over and around a float body **41**. The float body **41** floats on the water level in the skimmer box **11**. As that water level rises, float **41** tends to push the top of accordion weir wall **39** into a closed position with respect to the weir opening **12** in the front wall **26** of skimmer box **11**. As the water level in the skimmer box **11** moves downward, float **41** moves downward and rearwardly such that the accordion shape weir provides a hingelike action around the bottom edge of skimmer box weir opening **12**. At the same time, the side accordion pleats **40-41** seal the weir **13**, thus preventing water from coming in the rectangular weir opening **12** and falling through the sides of the weir openings. In prior skimmer boxes, the lack of side sealing walls in skimmer box opening weirs allowed substantial, possibly a majority of the water entering the weir to avoid flowing over the back top edge **38** of the weir wall, and decreasing or eliminating the surface skimming action created by pulling the top surface of the pond over the weir. The accordion pleat side walls of weir **13** thus provide an improved directed flow of water coming through the rectangular opening **12** in the front of skimmer box **11**. As shown in FIGS. **1, 5** and **6**, the design of accordion pleat weir **13** provides that the upper edge **38** of back wall **39** is always the lowest upper surface of the weir. Thus, the accordion pleat weir constructed in accordance with the present invention, provides a superior entrance and more direct flow of water over the weir wall **38** and through the bag-like net **15** than provided in skimmer filters prior to the instant invention. The surface tension of the water flowing over the weir wall **38** acts to pull additional surface water over the weir wall providing a surface skimming action extending outwardly across the pond. Surface skimming per gallon of water pumped is improved over previous pond skimmers, thus maintaining a pond surface more free of debris. In prior skimmers, subsurface water leaked across the skimmer hinge and around the sides of the weir wall lessening the surface skimming action. Also, greater skimming efficiency allows one to use a smaller water pump than heretofore known. The use of a smaller pump, i.e., less than 3000 gal/hour, means that the water moves slower through the pond and has more time to react to the bacterial media positioned in filters. A cleaner pond is the result.

As shown most clearly in FIG. **1**, the bolts or other fasteners (not shown) that are positioned through apertures

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**37-37h** may also be positioned through similar apertures in the EPDM liner and front wall **26** to anchor a front plate **42** to sealingly secure the liner **14** against the front wall **26** of skimmer box **11**. Preferably, the accordion pleat weir **13** is mechanically sealed in known manner to the inside surface of front wall **26** of skimmer box **11** to provide a complete water tight seal therebetween and still facilitate removal or replacement, if necessary.

Referring to FIGS. **1, 5** and **6**, the rear or clean water portion of the skimmer box **11** pictured includes the narrower back portion of bottom wall **25**, back wall **27** and the stepped portions **28a** and **29a** of side walls behind the elongate ridges or shoulders **30, 31**, respectively in the side walls. As shown most clearly in FIG. **1**, the lack of any vertical restrictions from the bottom of the top of the rear clean portion of skimmer box **11** allows mounting pump **20** in its upright normal position resting on the top of bottom wall **25**. An exhaust tube or plastic piping **21** together with a check valve **22** extends upwardly from the exhaust of pump **20** to an elbow **22** which is fluidly sealingly connected with elbow **23** of piping outside the back of skimmer box **11** which, in a complete garden pond provides a return line for flow of water underground to the opposite end of the pond.

As shown in FIGS. **1, 5** and **6**, the vertically uninterrupted space in the clean water portion of skimmer box **11** allows the pump **20** to be serviced, repaired, or replaced without moving or removing either the filter mat **17-17** the removable filter holder **16**, the net-like bag **15**. In prior skimmer boxes such as that shown in prior U.S. Pat. No. 5,584,991, the horizontal positioning of the filter mats and the positioning of a net-like bag on top of the filter mats requires that both of those items be removed prior to servicing or removal of the water recirculating pump in the skimmer box. Further, prior skimmer boxes provided for outlet piping to extend through the filter mats, thus requiring holes or apertures in the filter mats. Such discontinuities in the filter mats would provide areas of lower pressure where more water would flow through the hole in the filter mat per unit of time than through the filter mat itself. A construction of the skimmer box **11** and the construction of filter mat **17-17** in accordance with the present invention eliminates discontinuities in the filter mats and provides for more even and more efficient filtering of water flowing through the mats. While FIG. **2** discloses an aperture **42** in the back wall **27** of skimmer box **11** of the present invention, it should be noted that as shown in FIG. **5**, the piping from the pump outlet may extend over an open top of the skimmer box **11**, or through the aperture **42** as desired. Additionally, the movement of the prior filter mats from a horizontal position in the center or intermediate portion of the skimmer box allows any pump **20** to be utilized in the skimmer box in its normal vertical mounting position with its size only being restricted by the inside dimensions of the back portion of the skimmer box itself. In prior skimmer boxes, large pumps needed to be mounted in a horizontal position in order not to disturb the filter mats positioned horizontally in the skimmer box at a fixed location therein. Alternatively, the mats were removed and the large pump was used with only a net, thus foregoing the biological and fine particle filtering benefits of filter mats. Improvements in the skimmer box of the present invention eliminate the need for such forced horizontal and sometimes tortured positioning of submersible pumps utilized in the skimmer box, irrespective of the size or height of those pumps, especially when using a larger box having a weir opening which may approximate 16x7 inches.

Referring to FIG. **7**, the skimmer filter **10** constructed in accordance with the present invention is mounted in its



position adjacent the edge of a pond having a water level **45** slightly below the ground level **46**. The pond liner **14** defines the bottom of the pond as it sits on the ground **46**. The weir **13** in the skimmer filter **10** brings materials floating on or near the surface of the pond **45** through the skimmer filter to clean the pond. However, some materials will eventually fall to the pond floor, escaping the skimmer box weir **13**. Also, fish or other animal life in the pond may produce waste materials that may fall to the bottom of the pond. In order to provide means for collecting those materials that are not removed from near the pond surface by the skimmer filter **10**, applicant has provided the pond shown in FIG. 7 with two alternative types of bottom pond drains, denoted generally at **47** and **48**. In a typical bottom drain **47**, an opening **49** is provided in fluid communication with piping **50** which extends through an aperture **51** in the bottom of the pond liner. The piping, PVC or poly pipe as previously disclosed, runs underground under the pond liner **14** back to the skimmer filter **10** where a two inch gate valve **51** may control the flow of water through pipe **50** into the skimmer filter **10**. Thereafter, the water is filtered similarly to water flowing over the weir with the exception of not flowing through the net-like bags **15** or **15a**. The drain disclosed in **47** should be installed prior to laying the pool liner **14** when the pool is built.

An alternative drain which may be utilized in new ponds as they are built or retrofitted into older ponds where a bottom drain has not been provided is shown at **48**. The opening of drain **48** is a three inch PVC or poly pipe which is plugged at its far end **53** and connected at its near end **54** by a reducer to regular two inch poly pipe or PVC **54**. A three inch snap-in drain may be positioned at the opening **55** of drain **48** and the three inch T may be rotated so the opening is at the verticalmost portion of the T as shown in the drawing in FIG. 7, or may be rotated 90 degrees clockwise or counterclockwise (not shown) so that the drain opening is slightly lower than shown in FIG. 7. The drain **48** is mounted on top of the lining and extends from adjacent the lowermost portion of the pond toward the skimmer filter **10**. While it would be possible to have the connection of drain **48** extend over the edge of the pond liner **14**, it is more convenient, and easier to hide from view, by passing the pipe **54** through a two inch bulkhead fitting **55** near the edge of the pond liner **14** adjacent the skimmer filter **10**. The piping **56** then extends from the bulkhead fitting underground to the two inch gate valve **51** shown in connection with drain **47**. It should be noted that as when the drain opening **48** or **55** of drains **47**, **48**, respectively, is positioned at a lower level in the pond than the gate valve **51**, water may be siphoned by the pressure differential from the operation of the pump **20**, even if a middle portion of the drain line **54** is positioned around the top edge of the pond liner **14**.

The drain **48** will be covered by rocks which normally cover the pond liner **14** in any case. By opening or closing the gate valve **51**, which is positioned low in the skimmer box **11** irrespective of the levels of the drain openings, the flow through the drains, either **47** or **48**, may be controlled as desired. The use of both the skimmer filter **10** and bottom drains **47**, **48** of the invention provide high-quality filtering of the water in the pond and lessen the amount of maintenance needed to keep the pond clear and clean.

The siphoning action from the drain opening **48**, **47** to the gate valve **51** is caused by the pressure differential created in the skimmer filter **10** when the pump **20** pumps water outwardly of the clean rear portion of the skimmer filter **10** causing water from the dirty portion of the skimmer filter to flow through the various filter mediums **15**, **15a** and **17**.

Since the pressure at gate valve **51** is higher in the upstream or dirty portion of the skimmer filter **10** than in the clean portion adjacent the pump inlet **20**, water is siphoned from the drain openings **48** or **55** through the gate valve **51** into the dirty portion of the skimmer filter **10** through the filter element **17** into the clear portion by pump **20** out of the skimmer filter and to a higher positioned water fall (not shown).

While one embodiment of the present invention has been shown and described, it will be apparent to those skilled in the art that many changes and modifications may be made without departing from the true spirit and scope of the present invention. Therefore, the aim of the instant specification and the aim of claims to be appended to this application when it is filed in formal form is to cover all such changes and modifications as fall within the true spirit and scope of the present invention.

What is claimed:

1. A skimmer filter assembly for removing surface debris from a garden type pond comprising:

a hollow box-like structure made of moldable plastic material including a generally flat bottom wall having a periphery and a multifaceted sidewall extending upwardly from said periphery of said generally flat bottom wall completely therearound defining a front portion, opposing side portions and a back portion thereof,

said front portion of said sidewall including a first aperture therethrough,

vertically movable weir means mounted on an interior surface of said sidewall front portion across said first aperture for following a water surface of any pond on which the skimmer filter assembly is installed, said vertically movable weir means including means for preventing fluid flow through said first aperture except over the top of said weir means,

said vertically movable weir means includes:

a weir wall of like shape to said first aperture including a generally horizontal top edge,

float means positioned adjacent said top edge of said weir wall on a side thereof opposite said first aperture for maintaining said top edge of said weir wall at a water surface of any pond on which said skimmer filter assembly is installed,

an accordion pleat border defining the periphery of said weir wall with the exception of said top edge thereof, said accordion pleat border being mounted adjacent said first aperture for sealing said weir wall thereto in watertight relation with the exception of said top edge.

2. The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claim 1 wherein said aperture is rectangular in shape, said weir wall is rectangular in shape and said accordion pleat border extends around the opposing sides and bottom of said weir wall.

3. The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claim 1 wherein said hollow box-like structure includes a rear pumping chamber positioned adjacent said back portion of said multifaceted sidewall, said rear pumping chamber being unobstructed from said flat bottom wall to a top of said sidewall for allowing any pump means assembly positioned therein to be removable through a substantially open top thereof without the removal of additional structures.

4. The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claim 3 further including,

pump means resting vertically on said bottom wall of said rear pumping chamber,



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conduit means extending upwardly from said pump means, and

third aperture means adjacent a top of said multifaceted sidewall for providing a passageway for said conduit means to exit said skimmer filter structure.

5 **5.** The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claim 1 further including,

portable filter pad retaining means positioned on said bottom wall and extending upwardly therefrom mediate said front portion and said back portion of said multifaceted sidewall and extending from one of said side portions thereof across said box-like structure to the opposing side portion thereof to divide said structure into a front filtering chamber and a rear pumping chamber.

6. The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claim 5 wherein said filter pad retaining means includes

a shallow open top box-like structure positioned on the bottom of said front filtering chamber for providing a removable sump therefor and a back wall thereof extending upwardly therefrom as a divider of said structure, said back wall including apertures there-through for facilitating passage of any water therein from said front filtering chamber to said rear pumping chamber thereof,

said back wall being slightly canted rearwardly at the top thereof for providing a rest for retaining any portable filter pads positioned thereon.

7. A skimmer filter assembly for removing surface debris from a garden pond comprising:

a hollow box-like structure including a generally flat bottom wall having a periphery and a multifaceted sidewall extending upwardly from said periphery of said generally flat bottom wall completely therearound defining a front portion, opposing side portions and a back portion thereof,

said front portion of said sidewall including a first aperture therethrough,

movable weir means having a vertical and horizontal component mounted on an interior surface of said sidewall front portion across said first aperture for following a water surface of any pond on which the skimmer filter assembly is installed, said movable weir means including sealing means adjacent the bottom and sides thereof for preventing fluid flow through said first aperture except over the top of said weir means,

said hollow box-like structure including a front filtering chamber adjacent said vertically movable weir means, said front filtering chamber including:

portable filter pad means made of foraminous material for removing solid particles from any water passing therethrough, and

means on said hollow box-like structure for maintaining said portable filter pad means in substantially vertical orientation therein, said portable filter pad means aiding in dividing said hollow box-like structure into said front filtering chamber, and a rear pumping chamber.

8. The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claim 7 wherein said means on said hollow box-like structure for maintaining said filter pads in substantially vertical orientation therein include,

detent means extending inwardly from opposing inside surfaces of said multifaceted sidewall mediate said front portion and said back portion thereof and canted rearwardly adjacent a top thereof for providing a stable rest for any portable filter pads positioned thereon.

9. The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claim 8 wherein said detent means include

an opposed pair of narrow elongate bridging walls dividing a wider front filtering chamber from a narrower rear

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pumping chamber, said opposed narrow elongate bridging walls also dividing said opposed side portions of said multifaceted sidewall and extending from said bottom wall to the top of said multifaceted sidewall.

10 **10.** The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claim 7 wherein said rear pumping chamber is unobstructed from said flat bottom wall to a top of said sidewall for allowing any pump means assembly positioned therein to be removable through a substantially open top thereof without the removal of additional structures.

11. A skimmer filter assembly for removing surface debris from a garden pond of the type having a plastic lining material defining the boundary thereof, said assembly comprising,

15 a hollow box-like structure made of moldable plastic material including a generally flat bottom wall having a periphery and a multifaceted sidewall extending upwardly from said periphery of said generally flat bottom wall completely therearound defining a front portion, opposing side portions and a back portion thereof,

said front portion of said sidewall including a first aperture therethrough,

25 movable weir means having a vertical and a horizontal component mounted on an interior surface of said sidewall front portion across said first aperture for following a water surface of any pond on which the skimmer filter assembly is installed, said movable weir means including sealing means adjacent the bottom and sides thereof for preventing fluid flow through said first aperture except over the top of said weir means,

said multifaceted sidewall includes a second aperture therethrough at a position below said first aperture, and said filter assembly further includes,

35 bottom drain means positioned on top of any pond liner used in said garden pond, said bottom drain means including conduit means extending from said second aperture to a position adjacent the bottom of any pond on which said skimmer filter assembly is mounted for moving water from said bottom of said pond to said skimmer filter assembly,

water inlet means at a distal end of said conduit means, and

45 valve means adjacent said second aperture for controlling the flow of water from said conduit to said skimmer filter assembly,

a pressure differential between said water inlet means and said second aperture, as mounted on a working ponds, providing automatic movement of water from adjacent said bottom of said pond to said skimmer filter and,

50 said conduit means is positioned above any pond liner used in said pond and does not extend through said pond liner adjacent a bottom thereof.

12. The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claim 11 further including water pump means mounted in said box-like structure and

said pressure differential is caused by suction from said water pump means.

60 *13. A skimmer filter assembly for removing surface debris from a garden type pond comprising:*

65 *a hollow box-like structure made of moldable plastic material including generally flat bottom wall having a periphery and a multifaceted sidewall extending upwardly from said periphery of said generally flat bottom wall completely therearound defining a front portion, opposing side portions and a back portion thereof,*



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said front portion of said sidewall including a first aperture therethrough,  
 vertically movable weir means mounted on an interior surface of said sidewall front portion across said first aperture for following a water surface of any pond on which the skimmer filter assembly is installed, said vertically movable weir means including means for substantially reducing fluid flow through said first aperture except over the top of said weir means, said vertically movable weir means includes:  
 a weir wall of like shape to said first aperture including a generally horizontal top and opposing ends depending from said horizontal top;  
 float means positioned adjacent said top of said weir wall on a side thereof opposite said first aperture for maintaining said top of said weir wall at a water surface of any pond on which said skimmer filter assembly is installed,  
 a resilient border between said opposing ends and said box like structure adjacent said first aperture thereon for substantially reducing the flow of water around the opposing ends of said weir wall.  
 14. The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claim 13 wherein,  
 the movement of said vertically movable weir means includes both vertical and horizontal components.  
 15. The skimmer filter assembly as defined in claims 13 wherein,  
 said resilient border includes an accordion pleat border.

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16. A skimmer filter assembly for removing surface debris from a garden type pond comprising:  
 a hollow box-like structure made of moldable plastic material including a generally flat bottom wall having a periphery and a multifaceted sidewall extending upwardly from said periphery of said generally flat bottom wall completely therearound defining a front portion, opposing side portions and a back portion thereof,  
 said front portion of said sidewall including a first aperture therethrough,  
 vertically movable weir means mounted on an interior surface of said sidewall front portion across said first aperture for following a water surface of any pond on which the skimmer filter assembly is installed, said vertically movable weir means including means for substantially preventing fluid flow through said first aperture around the sides of said weir means, said vertically movable weir means includes:  
 a weir wall of like shape to said first aperture including a generally horizontal top edge,  
 float means positioned adjacent said top edge of said weir wall on a side thereof opposite said first aperture for maintaining said top edge of said weir wall at a water surface of any pond on which said skimmer filter assembly is installed, and  
 an accordion pleat border defining the sides of said weir wall, said accordion pleat border being mounted adjacent said first aperture for substantially sealing the sides of said weir wall thereto.

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