

(12) **United States Plant Patent**  
**van Sambeek**

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(54) **ERYSIMUM PLANT NAMED**  
**'DOERYWAPILEM'**

(50) Latin Name: *Erysimum hybrida*  
Varietal Denomination: **Doerywapilem**

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(NL)

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(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this  
patent is extended or adjusted under 35  
U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

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**A01H 5/02** (2018.01)  
**A01H 6/00** (2018.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**  
USPC ..... **Plt./263.1**  
CPC ..... **A01H 6/00** (2018.05)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**

USPC ..... Plt./263.1  
CPC ..... A01H 6/00  
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

**PUBLICATIONS**

CPVO Application Consultation of UPOV hit on *Erysimum* plant  
named, 'Doerywapilem', QZ PBR 2021/1407, filed Jun. 1, 2021.\*

\* cited by examiner

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct cultivar of *Erysimum* plant named  
'Doerywapilem', characterized by its compact, upright and  
mounding plant habit; moderately vigorous growth habit;  
freely branching habit; dense and bushy habit; freely and  
continuous flowering habit; long flowering period; large  
pastel yellow, orange, and purple-colored flowers; tolerance  
to low and high temperatures and good garden performance.

**1 Drawing Sheet**

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Botanical designation: *Erysimum hybrida*.  
Cultivar denomination: 'DOERYWAPILEM'.

**STATEMENT REGARDING PRIOR  
DISCLOSURES BY INVENTOR &  
APPLICANT/ASSIGNEE**

An European Community Plant Breeder's Rights appli-  
cation for the instant plant was filed by the Applicant/  
Assignee, Dümme Group B.V. of De Lier, The Netherlands  
on Jun. 1, 2021, application number 2021/1407. Foreign  
priority is not claimed to this application.

The Inventor and Applicant/Assignee assert that no pub-  
lications nor advertisements relating to sales, offers for sale  
or public distribution occurred more than one year prior to  
the effective filing date of this application. Any information  
about the claimed plant would have been obtained from a  
direct or indirect disclosure from the Inventor and/or Appli-  
cant/Assignee. Inventor and Applicant/Assignee claim a  
prior art exception under 35 U.S.C. 102(b)(1) for disclosure  
and/or sales prior to the filing date but less than one year  
prior to the effective filing date.

**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar  
of *Erysimum* plant, botanically known as *Erysimum hybrida*,  
commonly referred to as Wallflower and hereinafter referred  
to by the name 'Doerywapilem'.

The new *Erysimum* plant is a product of a planned  
breeding program conducted by the Inventor in Aalsmeer,

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The Netherlands. The objective of the breeding program was  
to develop new compact *Erysimum* plants with numerous  
large and attractive flowers.

The new *Erysimum* plant originated from a cross-pollina-  
tion in February, 2016 in Aalsmeer, The Netherlands of a  
proprietary selection of *Erysimum hybrida* identified as code  
number ER-0001, not patented, as the female, or seed,  
parent, with a proprietary selection of *Erysimum hybrida*  
identified as code number ER-0002, not patented, as the  
male, or pollen, parent. The new *Erysimum* plant was  
discovered and selected by the Inventor as a single flowering  
plant within the progeny of the stated cross-pollination in a  
controlled greenhouse environment in Aalsmeer, The Neth-  
erlands in April, 2017. Asexual reproduction of the new  
*Erysimum* plant by vegetative terminal cuttings in a con-  
trolled greenhouse environment in Aalsmeer, The Nether-  
lands since May, 2017 has shown that the unique features of  
this new *Erysimum* plant are stable and reproduced true to  
type in successive generations.

**SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

Plants of the new *Erysimum* have not been observed under  
all possible combinations of environmental conditions and  
cultural practices. The phenotype may vary somewhat with  
variations in environmental conditions such as temperature  
and light intensity without, however, any variance in geno-  
type.

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and  
are determined to be the unique characteristics of 'Doery-  
wapilem'. These characteristics in combination distinguish  
'Doerywapilem' as a new and distinct *Erysimum* plant:



1. Compact, upright and mounding plant habit.
2. Moderately vigorous growth habit.
3. Freely branching habit; dense and bushy habit.
4. Freely and continuous flowering habit.
5. Long flowering period.
6. Large pastel yellow, orange, and purple-colored flowers.
7. Tolerant to low and high temperatures and good garden performance.

Plants of the new *Erysimum* differ primarily from plants of the female parent selection in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Erysimum* are more compact than plants of the female parent selection.
2. Plants of the new *Erysimum* have larger flowers than plants of the female parent selection.
3. Flower colors of plants of the new *Erysimum* are more pastel than and not as vivid as flower colors of the female parent selection.

Plants of the new *Erysimum* differ primarily from plants of the male parent selection in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Erysimum* are more compact than plants of the male parent selection.
2. Plants of the new *Erysimum* have larger flowers than plants of the male parent selection.
3. Flower colors of plants of the new *Erysimum* are more pastel than and not as vivid as flower colors of the male parent selection.

Plants of the new *Erysimum* can be compared to *Erysimum hybrida* 'Poem Pastel', not patented. In side-by-side comparisons, plants of the new *Erysimum* differ from plants of 'Poem Pastel' in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Erysimum* are more compact than plants of 'Poem Pastel'.
2. Plants of the new *Erysimum* have larger flowers than plants of 'Poem Pastel'.
3. Flowers of plants of the new *Erysimum* are pastel yellow, orange, and purple in color whereas flowers of plants of 'Poem Pastel' are vivid pink in color.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPH

The accompanying colored photograph illustrates the overall appearance of the new *Erysimum* plant showing the colors as true as it is reasonably possible to obtain in colored reproductions of this type. Colors in the photograph may differ slightly from the color values cited in the detailed botanical description which accurately describe the colors of the new *Erysimum* plant. The photograph is a top perspective view of a typical flowering plant of 'Doerywapilem' grown in a container.

#### DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The aforementioned photograph and following observations and measurements describe plants grown in 17-cm containers in a glass-covered greenhouse in Aalsmeer, The Netherlands and under cultural practices typical of commercial *Erysimum* production. During the production of the plants, average daily temperatures were 21° C. and average night temperatures were 15° C. Plants were 22 weeks old when the photograph and description were taken. In the following description, color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart, Second Edition, except where general terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used.

Botanical classification: *Erysimum hybrida* 'Doerywapilem'.

Parentage:

*Female, or seed, parent.*—Proprietary selection of *Erysimum hybrida* identified as code number ER-0001, not patented.

*Male, or pollen, parent.*—Proprietary selection of *Erysimum hybrida* identified as code number ER-0002, not patented.

Propagation:

*Type.*—Terminal vegetative cuttings.

*Time to initiate roots, summer.*—About twelve days at temperatures about 26° C.

*Time to initiate roots, winter.*—About 16 days at temperatures about 23° C.

*Time to produce a rooted young plant, summer.*—About 16 days at temperatures about 23° C.

*Time to produce a rooted young plant, winter.*—About 20 days at temperatures about 18° C.

*Root description.*—Medium in thickness, fibrous; typically white in color, actual color of the roots is dependent on substrate composition, water quality, fertilizer type and formulation, substrate temperature and physiological age of roots.

*Rooting habit.*—Moderately freely branching; medium density.

Plant description:

*Plant form and growth habit.*—Perennial garden or container plant; compact, upright to mounding plant habit; freely branching habit with about 37 lateral branches developing per plant; dense and bushy appearance; moderately vigorous growth habit and moderate growth rate.

*Plant height.*—About 21 cm.

*Plant diameter (area of spread).*—About 27 cm.

*Lateral branches.*—Length: About 14 cm. Diameter: About 4 mm. Internode length: About 2 mm. Strength: Strong. Aspect: Upright to about 25° to 45° from vertical. Texture and luster: Smooth, glabrous; glossy. Color, developing and developed: Close to 144B.

Leaf description:

*Arrangement.*—Alternate; simple; sessile.

*Length.*—About 9 cm.

*Width.*—About 2 cm.

*Shape.*—Narrowly oblanceolate with lanceolate tendencies.

*Apex.*—Acute.

*Base.*—Cuneate.

*Margin.*—Entire with some serrations.

*Texture and luster, upper surface.*—Pubescent; semi-glossy.

*Texture and luster, lower surface.*—Smooth, glabrous; semi-glossy.

*Venation pattern.*—Single midvein discernible.

*Color.*—Developing leaves, upper surface: Close to 137A. Developing leaves, lower surface: Close to 137C. Fully developed leaves, upper surface: Close to 137B; venation, close to 144B. Fully developed leaves, lower surface: Close to 138B; venation, close to 138B.

Flower description:

*Flower type and habit.*—Large rounded cruciform flowers arranged in dense racemes; flowers face mostly upright to outwardly; freely flowering habit,

about eight flowers per inflorescence and about 324 flowers developing per plant.

*Natural flowering season.*—Relatively long flowering period; plants flower continuously from spring until autumn in The Netherlands; flowers not persistent. 5

*Fragrance.*—Moderately fragrant; sweet, pleasant.

*Inflorescence height.*—About 5 cm.

*Inflorescence diameter.*—About 3.5 cm.

*Flower diameter.*—About 2.5 cm.

*Flower depth (height).*—About 1 cm. 10

*Flower buds.*—Length: About 8 mm. Diameter: About 3 mm. Shape: Elliptic. Texture and luster: Smooth, glabrous; semi-glossy. Color: Close to 4A.

*Petals.*—Quantity and arrangement: Four petals arranged in a single whorl. Length: About 1 cm. 15 Width: About 1.1 cm. Shape: Obovate. Apex: Obtuse with truncate tendencies. Base: Cuneate. Margin: Entire, slightly undulate. Texture and luster, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous; matte. Color: When opening, upper surface: Close to 9A. When 20 opening, lower surface: Close to 9C. Fully opened, upper surface: During development, flowers transition through the following colors, close to 15B, 168C, 84A and 186D; venation, similar to lamina colors. Fully opened, lower surface: During devel- 25 opment, flowers transition through the following colors, close to 15C, 168D, 75A and 186D; venation, similar to lamina colors.

*Sepals.*—Quantity and arrangement: Four sepals arranged in a single whorl; calyx, tubular. Length: 30 About 8 mm. Width: About 2 mm. Shape: Subulate.

Apex: Acuminate. Base: Cuneate. Margin: Entire. Texture and luster, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous; semi-glossy. Color, upper and lower surfaces: Close to 143C.

*Pedicels.*—Length: Less than 1 cm. Width: About 1 mm. Strength: Flexible. Aspect: About 45° from peduncle axis. Texture and luster: Smooth, glabrous; glossy. Color: Close to 143B.

*Reproductive organs.*—Stamens: Quantity per flower: Six. Filament length: About 6 mm. Filament color: Close to 145A. Anther shape: Elliptic; dorsifixed. Anther size: About 2 mm by 0.5 mm. Anther color: Close to 2A. Pollen amount: Abundant. Pollen color: Close to 156D. Pistils: Quantity per flower: One. Pistil length: About 6 mm. Style length: About 1 mm. Style color: Close to 144A. Stigma diameter: About 1 mm. Stigma shape: Rounded, capitate. Stigma color: Close to 144A. Ovary color: Close to 155D. Seeds: About 20 seeds develop per flower.

Pathogen & pest resistance: To date, plants of the new *Erysimum* have not been noted to be resistant to pathogens or pests common to *Erysimum* plants.

Garden performance: Plants of the new *Erysimum* have been observed to have good garden performance and to tolerate 25 temperatures ranging from about -20° C. to about 35° C. and are suitable for U.S.D.A. Hardiness Zone 6.

It is claimed:

1. A new and distinct *Erysimum* plant named 'Doerywapilem' as illustrated and described.

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