



(12) **United States Plant Patent**  
**Pieters**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US PP30,943 P3**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Oct. 15, 2019**

(54) **CHRYSANTHEMUM PLANT NAMED**  
**‘ARLUNO DARK PINK’**

(50) Latin Name: *Chrysanthemum X morifolium*  
Varietal Denomination: **Arluno Dark Pink**

(71) Applicant: **Elieen Sofie Pieters**, Oostnieuwkerke  
(BE)

(72) Inventor: **Elieen Sofie Pieters**, Oostnieuwkerke  
(BE)

(73) Assignee: **Paraty B.V.B.A.**, Oostnieuwkerke (BE)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this  
patent is extended or adjusted under 35  
U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **15/732,901**

(22) Filed: **Jan. 13, 2018**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**  
US 2019/0223346 P1 Jul. 18, 2019

(51) **Int. Cl.**  
**A01H 5/02** (2018.01)  
**A01H 6/14** (2018.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**  
USPC ..... **Plt./291**

CPC ..... **A01H 6/1424** (2018.05)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**  
USPC ..... Plt./286, 291  
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

#### PUBLICATIONS

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*Primary Examiner* — Susan McCormick Ewoldt

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — C. A. Whealy

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct cultivar of *Chrysanthemum* plant named  
‘Arluno Dark Pink’, characterized by its upright, outwardly  
spreading and uniformly rounded plant habit; moderately  
vigorous growth habit; freely branching habit; dense and full  
plant habit; dark green-colored leaves; uniform and freely  
flowering habit; long flowering period; and decorative-type  
inflorescences with ray florets that are light red purple in  
color.

**1 Drawing Sheet**

**1**

Botanical designation: *Chrysanthemum X morifolium*.  
Cultivar denomination: ‘ARLUNO DARK PINK’.

#### CROSS-REFERENCED TO CLOSELY-RELATED APPLICATIONS

Title: *Chrysanthemum* Plant Named ‘G20ARL11OR’  
Applicant: Elieen Sofie Pieters  
Filed: Jan. 13, 2018 Ser. No.: 15/732,914  
Title: *Chrysanthemum* Plant Named ‘GED18ARL2Y’  
Applicant: Elieen Sofie Pieters  
Filed: Jan. 13, 2018 Ser. No.: 15/732,906  
Title: *Chrysanthemum* Plant Named ‘GED18ARL6V’  
Applicant: Elieen Sofie Pieters  
Filed: Jan. 13, 2018 Ser. No.: 15/732,907

#### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar  
of *Chrysanthemum* plant, botanically known as *Chrysanthemum X morifolium* and hereinafter referred to by the name  
‘Arluno Dark Pink’.

The new *Chrysanthemum* plant is a product of a planned  
breeding program conducted by the Inventor in Oostnieuw-  
kerke, Belgium. The objective of the breeding program is  
to create new uniformly mounding and freely flowering  
*Chrysanthemum* plants with unique and attractive ray floret  
coloration.

**2**

The new *Chrysanthemum* plant is a naturally-occurring  
whole plant mutation of *Chrysanthemum X morifolium*  
‘Arluno Pink’, not patented. The new *Chrysanthemum* plant  
was discovered and selected by the Inventor as a single plant  
from within a population of plants of ‘Arluno Pink’ in a  
controlled greenhouse environment in Oostnieuwkerke, Bel-  
gium in October, 2015.

Asexual reproduction of the new *Chrysanthemum* plant  
by vegetative terminal cuttings was first conducted in a  
controlled greenhouse environment in Oostnieuwkerke, Bel-  
gium in January, 2016. Asexual reproduction by vegetative  
terminal cuttings has shown that the unique features of this  
new *Chrysanthemum* plant are stable and reproduced true to  
type in successive generations.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and  
are determined to be the unique characteristics of ‘Arluno  
Dark Pink’. These characteristics in combination distinguish  
‘Arluno Dark Pink’ as a new and distinct *Chrysanthemum*  
plant:

1. Upright, outwardly spreading and uniformly rounded  
plant habit; moderately vigorous growth habit.
2. Freely branching habit; dense and full plant habit.
3. Dark green-colored leaves.
4. Uniform and freely flowering habit.
5. Long flowering period.



6. Decorative-type inflorescences with ray florets that are light red purple in color.

Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* can be compared to plants of the mutation parent, 'Arluno Pink'. Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* differ primarily from plants of 'Arluno Pink' in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* are more uniform than plants of 'Arluno Pink'.
2. Ray florets of plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* are darker red purple in color than ray florets of plants of 'Arluno Pink'.

Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* can be compared to plants of the *Chrysanthemum* X *morifolium* 'G20ARL11OR', disclosed in U.S. Plant patent application Ser. No. 15/732,914. In side-by-side comparisons, plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* differ primarily from plants of 'G20ARL11OR' in ray floret color as ray florets of plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* are light red purple in color whereas ray florets of plants of 'G20ARL11OR' are greyed red in color.

Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* can be compared to plants of the *Chrysanthemum* X *morifolium* 'GED18ARL2Y', disclosed in U.S. Plant patent application Ser. No. 15/732,906. In side-by-side comparisons, plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* differ primarily from plants of 'GED18ARL2Y' in ray floret color as ray florets of plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* are light red purple in color whereas ray florets of plants of 'GED18ARL2Y' are bright yellow in color.

Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* can be compared to plants of the *Chrysanthemum* X *morifolium* 'GED18ARL6V', disclosed in U.S. Plant patent application Ser. No. 15/732,907. In side-by-side comparisons, plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* differ primarily from plants of 'GED18ARL6V' in ray floret color as ray florets of plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* are light red purple in color whereas ray florets of plants of 'GED18ARL6V' are dark red purple in color.

Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* can also be compared to plants of *Chrysanthemum* X *morifolium* 'Amiko Violet', disclosed in U.S. Plant Pat. No. 21,453. In side-by-side comparisons, plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* differ primarily from plants of 'PPP AMIK 09' in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* are more uniformly rounded than plants of 'PPP AMIK 09'.
2. Leaves of plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* are darker green in color than leaves of plants of 'PPP AMIK 09'.
3. Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* flower about one week later than plants of 'PPP AMIK 09'.
4. Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* have slightly smaller inflorescences than plants of 'PPP AMIK 09'.
5. Ray florets of plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* are light red purple in color whereas ray florets of plants of 'PPP AMIK 09' are violet in color.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPH

The accompanying photograph illustrates the overall appearance of the new *Chrysanthemum* plant showing the colors as true as it is reasonably possible to obtain in colored reproductions of this type. The photograph comprises a side

perspective view of a typical flowering plant of 'Arluno Dark Pink' grown in a container.

#### DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The aforementioned photograph and following observations and measurements describe plants grown in 19-cm containers in an outdoor nursery in Oostnieuwkerke, Belgium during the summer and autumn and under cultural practices generally used in commercial *Chrysanthemum* production. During the production of the plants, day temperatures ranged from 20° C. to 25° C. and night temperatures ranged from 12° C. to 18° C. Plants were 20 weeks old when the photograph and detailed description were taken. In the following description, color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart, 2007 Edition, except where general terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used.

Botanical classification:

*Chrysanthemum* X *morifolium* 'Arluno Dark Pink'.

Parentage: Naturally-occurring whole plant mutation of *Chrysanthemum* X *morifolium* 'Arluno Pink', not patented.

Propagation:

*Type cutting*.—By vegetative tip cuttings.

*Time to initiate roots, summer*.—About two weeks at temperatures about 20° C.

*Time to initiate roots, winter*.—About 20 days at temperatures about 20° C.

*Time to produce a rooted young plant, summer*.—About 30 days at temperatures about 20° C.

*Time to produce a rooted young plant, winter*.—About 40 days at temperatures about 20° C.

*Root description*.—Fine, fibrous; typically light brown in color, actual color of the roots is dependent on substrate composition, water quality, fertilizer type and formulation, substrate temperature and physiological age of roots.

*Rooting habit*.—Freely branching; medium density.

Plant description:

*Appearance*.—Perennial decorative-type *Chrysanthemum*; stems upright and outwardly spreading giving a uniformly rounded appearance to the plant; plants roughly spherical; very freely branching habit, about 25 to 30 primary lateral branches develop, each primary lateral branch with multiple secondary branches; pinching enhances lateral branch development; dense and full plant habit; moderately vigorous growth habit; plants flexible, not brittle.

*Plant height*.—About 40 cm.

*Plant width*.—About 50 cm.

*Lateral branches*.—Length: About 25 cm. Diameter: About 2 mm to 3 mm. Internode length: About 2 cm. Strength: Moderately strong, flexible. Texture: Pubescent, fine; longitudinally ridged. Color: Close to 137A.

*Leaves*.—Arrangement: Alternate, simple. Length: About 3 cm to 5 cm. Width: About 2.5 cm to 3 cm. Apex: Rounded to cuspidate. Base: Attenuate. Margin: Palmately lobed and serrate, sinuses between lateral lobes divergent to parallel. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Slightly pubescent. Venation: Palmately reticulate. Color: Developing leaves, upper surface: Close to 137C. Developing leaves, lower surface: Close to 137D. Fully expanded leaves,



upper surface: Close to N137C; venation, close to 148C. Fully expanded leaves, lower surface: Close to 147B; venation, close to 147B to 147C. Petioles: Length: About 1 cm. Diameter: About 2 mm. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Slightly pubescent; slightly rough. Color, upper surface: Close to 146C. Color, lower surface: Close to 146D. Stipules: Length: About 1 cm. Diameter: About 2 mm. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Slightly pubescent; rough. Color, upper and lower surfaces: Close to 137A.

#### Inflorescence description:

*Appearance*.—Decorative-type inflorescence form; inflorescences borne on terminals above foliar plane; disc and ray florets arranged acropetally on a capitulum.

*Fragrance*.—Slightly fragrant, pungent.

*Flowering response*.—Under natural season conditions, plants flower in mid-September in Belgium; flowering response time, about 35 days.

*Postproduction longevity*.—Inflorescences maintain good color and substance for about 42 days in an outdoor nursery; inflorescences persistent.

*Quantity of inflorescences*.—About 30 to 35 inflorescences develop per lateral branch.

*Inflorescence buds*.—Height: About 8 mm. Diameter: About 1.3 cm. Shape: Globular. Color: Close to 63B.

*Inflorescence diameter*.—About 5 cm.

*Inflorescence depth (height)*.—About 3.5 cm.

*Disc diameter*.—About 3 mm; inconspicuous.

*Receptacle diameter*.—About 3 mm.

*Receptacle height*.—About 2.5 mm to 3 mm.

*Receptacle color*.—Close to 144B.

*Ray florets*.—Length: About 3.5 cm to 5 cm. Width: About 7 mm. Shape: Oval. Apex: Rounded. Base: Attenuate. Margin: Entire. Aspect: Mostly flat. Texture and luster, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous; matte. Number of ray florets per inflorescence: About 150 to 200 arranged in about ten

whorls. Color: When opening and fully opened, upper surface: Close to 70C; proximally, close to 70A; color becoming lighter than 70C with development. When opening and fully opened, lower surface: Close to 65B; color does not change with development.

*Disc florets*.—Length: About 3 mm. Diameter: About 0.5 mm to 1 mm. Shape: Tubular, apices acute. Number of disc florets per inflorescence: About 20 massed at the center of the inflorescence. Texture and luster: Smooth, glabrous; glossy. Color, immature: Close to 145A. Color, mature: Close to 12A.

*Phyllaries*.—Number of phyllaries per inflorescence: About 25 arranged in two or three whorls. Length: About 4 mm to 6 mm. Width: About 2 mm to 3 mm. Shape: Ovate. Apex: Rounded. Base: Rounded to truncate. Margin: Entire. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous. Color, upper surface: Close to 137A. Color, lower surface: Close to N137B.

*Peduncles*.—Length, terminal peduncle: About 5 cm. Length, fourth peduncle: About 5 cm. Length, seventh peduncle: About 5 cm. Diameter: About 2 mm. Angle: About 30° from vertical. Strength: Moderately strong. Texture: Slightly pubescent. Color: Close to 137C.

*Reproductive organs*.—Androecium: Not observed. Gynoecium: Not observed.

*Seeds and fruits*.—To date seed and fruit production have not been observed on plants of the new *Chrysanthemum*.

Garden performance: Plants of the new *Chrysanthemum* have demonstrated excellent garden performance and will tolerate temperatures ranging from about 0° C. to about 45° C.

It is claimed:

1. A new and distinct *Chrysanthemum* plant named 'Arluno Dark Pink' as illustrated and described.

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