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(54) **HYDRANGEA PLANT NAMED ‘NCHA7’**

(50) Latin Name: *Hydrangea arborescens*  
Varietal Denomination: **NCHA7**

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(58) **Field of Classification Search**  
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See application file for complete search history.

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct *Hydrangea* cultivar named ‘NCHA7’ is disclosed, characterized by large, mop-head inflorescences with reddish-purple sepals. Plants are compact and upright with strong stems. Plants are triploid. The new variety is a *Hydrangea* normally produced as an outdoor garden or container plant.

**2 Drawing Sheets**

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Latin name of the genus and species: *Hydrangea arborescens*.

Variety denomination: ‘NCHA7’.

**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention comprises a new and distinct *hydrangea* cultivar hereinafter referred to by the cultivar name ‘NCHA7’. This new *hydrangea* was developed through a breeding program at North Carolina State University, Mills River, N.C. ‘NCHA7’ was selected from a population of seedlings that resulted from a cross of *Hydrangea arborescens* ‘H2009-068-007’ (unpatented pollen parent) and *Hydrangea arborescens* ‘H2008-143-001’ (unpatented seed parent). See FIG. 1 for a complete pedigree. The first asexual propagation of ‘NCHA7’ was carried out in July 2012 by rooting stem cuttings at the North Carolina State University, Mountain Horticultural Crops Research Station, Mills River, N.C. and has been asexually reproduced repeatedly by vegetative cuttings over a two year period. ‘NCHA7’ roots readily from softwood cuttings treated with a basal dip of 2,500-5,000 ppm indole butyric

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acid (potassium salt) in water. ‘NCHA7’ has been found to retain its distinctive characteristics through successive asexual propagations.

**SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

The following are the unique combination of characteristics of this new cultivar when grown under standard horticultural practices at North Carolina State University, Mountain Horticultural Crops Research Station, Mills River, N.C.

1. Large mop-head inflorescences with red-purple florets.
2. Triploid cytotype.
3. Upright, compact, rounded habit with strong stems.

**COMPARISON WITH COMMERCIAL CULTIVARS**

Table 1 shows distinguishing characteristics between ‘NCHA7’ and commercially available cultivars of *H. arborescens*. ‘NCHA7’ has a unique combination of traits including large inflorescences with reddish-purple sepals, a compact habit, and a triploid cytotype.

25 **TABLE 1**

Comparison to commercial cultivars.					
Trait	Taxa				
	<i>H. arborescens</i> ‘NCHA1’ (USPP 20,765)	<i>H. arborescens</i> ‘NCHA5’ (15/731,346)	<i>H. arborescens</i> ‘NCHA7’	<i>H. arborescens</i> ‘NCHA8’ (15/731,345)	<i>H. arborescens</i> ‘PIIHA-I’ (USPP 21,227)
Ploidy level (genome size, pg)	Diploid (2.7)	Triploid (3.9)	Triploid (3.9)	Triploid (3.9)	Unknown

TABLE 1-continued

Trait	Comparison to commercial cultivars.				
	Taxa				
	<i>H. arborescens</i> 'NCHA1' (USPP 20,765)	<i>H. arborescens</i> 'NCHA5' (15/731,346)	<i>H. arborescens</i> 'NCHA7'	<i>H. arborescens</i> 'NCHA8' (15/731,345)	<i>H. arborescens</i> 'PIIHA-1' (USPP 21,227)
Growth habit	Rounded	Rounded, dwarf	Rounded	Rounded	Upright, spreading
Height and width	100 cm × 100 cm	35 cm × 55 cm	80 cm × 80 cm	60 cm × 60 cm	90 cm × 90 cm
Stem internode length	5 to 15 cm	Avg. 7 cm (4 to 10.5 cm)	Avg. 6 cm (4 to 7 cm)	Avg. 7 cm (3 to 10 cm)	About 6 cm
Flower count					
Fertile	Approx. 600	Approx. 450	Approx. 50	Approx. 500	Approx. 75
Sterile	Approx. 600	Approx. 900	Approx. 200	Approx. 300	Approx. 300
Corymb diameter	8-20 cm	Avg. 16 cm	Avg. 14 cm	Avg. 14 cm	Avg. 12.5 cm
Sepal color					
Above	Red-Purple (ranges from 68D/C to N66D/N66C)	White (155A) to White (N155D)	Red-Purple (60C)	Yellow-Green (145C) fading to Green- White (157C)	Close to Red- Purple (58A)
Below	Red-Purple (ranges from 68D/C to N66D/N66C)	White (155A) to White (N155D)	Red-Purple (60A)	Yellow-Green (145D)	Close to Red- Purple (63A)
Sepal					
Length	0.5-0.7 cm	Avg. 0.5 cm	Avg. 0.8 cm	Avg. 0.5 cm	0.7 cm
Width	0.3-0.5 cm	Avg. 0.4 cm	Avg. 0.8 cm	Avg. 0.3 cm	0.5 cm

#### COMPARISON WITH COMMERCIAL CULTIVARS

The new variety is similar to the parent varieties in most horticultural aspects. The new variety differs from the seed parent in the following:

1. Sterile sepals of 'NCHA7' are colored near 60A, a darker red-purple color than the much lighter red-purple sterile sepals of the seed parent.

The new variety is similar to the parent varieties in most horticultural aspects. The new variety differs from the pollen parent in the following:

1. Sterile sepals of 'NCHA7' are colored a darker red-purple color than the lighter red-purple sepals of the pollen parent.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

This new *hydrangea* is illustrated by the accompanying photograph which show the plant's form, foliage and inflorescences. The colors shown are as true as can be reasonably obtained by conventional photographic procedures. Colors in the photographs may differ slightly from the color values cited in the detailed botanical description, which accurately describe the colors of the new *hydrangea*.

FIG. 1 Shows the pedigree of 'NCHA7'.

FIG. 2 Shows the inflorescence and plant form of a two-year-old plant of 'NCHA7' growing in Mills River, N.C.

#### DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The following is a detailed description of the botanical characteristics of the new and distinct *hydrangea* variety

plant known by the denomination 'NCHA7'. The detailed description was taken on a two-year-old field-grown plant in Mills River, N.C. in 2016. All colors cited herein refer to The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart (The Royal Horticultural Society (R.H.S.), London, Sixth Edition, 2015). Where specific dimensions, sizes, colors, and other characteristics are given, it is to be understood that such characteristics are approximations or averages set forth as accurately as practicable.

Classification:

*Botanical name.*—*Hydrangea arborescens* 'NCHA7'.

*Common name.*—Smooth *Hydrangea*.

Parentage: 'NCHA7' originated as a seedling that resulted from a cross of *H. arborescens* 'H2009-068-007' and *H. arborescens* 'H2008-143-001'.

Plant:

*Growth habit.*—Compact, upright. Non-climbing.

*Height (from top of soil including inflorescences).*—About 80 cm.

*Width (including inflorescences).*—About 80 cm.

Shoot and stem:

*Length.*—80 cm (40 to 100 cm).

*Diameter.*—0.5 cm (0.3 to 0.6 cm).

*Internode length.*—6 cm (4 to 7 cm).

*Immature shoot texture (current year).*—Pubescent.

*Immature shoot color (current year).*—Purple (N77A).

*Mature stem texture (from prior year).*—Glabrous, exfoliating.

*Mature stem color (from prior year).*—Grey-Brown (199D).

*Fasciation.*—Absent.

*Lenticels.*—Absent.

Branching habit: Freely branching with 40-60 shoots.

## Foliage:

*Type*.—Simple.

*Persistence*.—Deciduous.

*Arrangement*.—Opposite.

*Shape*.—Broadly ovate.

*Lobing*.—Absent.

*Apex*.—Acuminate.

*Base*.—Acute to rounded.

*Venation*.—Pinnate, opposite to subopposite.

*Vein color*.—Upper: Purple (N77B) fading to Yellow-Green (148B). Lower: Purple (N77B) fading to Yellow-Green (148C).

*Margins*.—Dentate to serrate.

*Texture*.—Upper surface: Slightly pubescent. Lower surface: Slightly pubescent.

*Emerging leaves*.—Color: Upper and lower: Yellow-Green (146A).

*Mature leaves during growing season*.—Color: Upper: Yellow-Green (146A). Lower: Yellow-Green (146B). Length of lamina: Avg. 9 cm (6 to 12 cm). Width: Avg. 6 cm (4.5 to 9 cm).

*Leaf attachment*.—Petiolate.

*Petiole*.—Length: Avg. 4 cm (2.5 to 5 cm). Diameter: Avg. 0.2 cm (0.15 to 0.3 cm). Color: Purple (N77A).

## Inflorescence:

*Description*.—Fertile (approximately 50) and sterile (approximately 200) flowers arranged on individual hemispherical or dome-shaped terminal, compound corymbs.

*Flowering season*.—Early June to early July in Mills River, N.C.

*Corymb*.—Shape: Globular. Diameter: Average 14 cm (12 to 16.5 cm). Height: Average 7 cm (5 to 8 cm). Quantity: About 50 corymbs per plant over the flowering season. Longevity: Showy for approximately 4 weeks.

*Sterile flowers*.—Single flowers. Petals, pistils and stamens are greatly reduced (<0.5 mm). Inconspicuous. Buds: Shape: Oval. Diameter: 0.2 cm. Color: Red-Purple (59A). Sepals: Number: 2 to 4. Length: Avg. 0.8 cm (0.7 to 1.0 cm). Width: Avg. 0.8 cm (0.7 to 1.0 cm). Shape: Oval. Apex: Mucronate to rounded. Base: Rounded. Margin: Entire. Texture: Glabrous. Color: Upper: Red-Purple (60C). Lower: Red-Purple (60A).

*Fertile flowers*.—Sepals and petals are greatly reduced (<0.5 mm). Buds: Shape: Round. Diameter: 0.2 cm. Color: Red-Purple (59B to 69B). Width: 0.2 cm. Height: 0.2 cm.

## Reproductive organs:

*Gynoecium*.—Pistil number: 2, fused. Pistil color: White (155C). Pistil length: 0.2 cm. Stigma shape: Blunt. Stigma diameter: 0.05 cm. Style length: 0.7 cm. Ovary shape: Rounded. Ovary diameter: 0.1 cm.

*Androecium*.—Stamen number: 10. Anther: Shape: Rounded, fusiform. Length: 0.05 cm. Color: White (N155B). Filament: Length: 0.07 cm. Color: White (155B). Amount of pollen: None observed.

## Other characteristics:

25 Fruit/seed set: Seeds are minute, dust-like.

Disease and insect resistance: No significant resistance nor susceptibility to disease or insect pests have been observed.

30 Cold hardiness: At least USDA zone 6b; testing has not been completed in colder zones.

## What is claimed is:

1. A new and distinct cultivar of *Hydrangea arborescens* plant named 'NCHA7' as illustrated and described herein.

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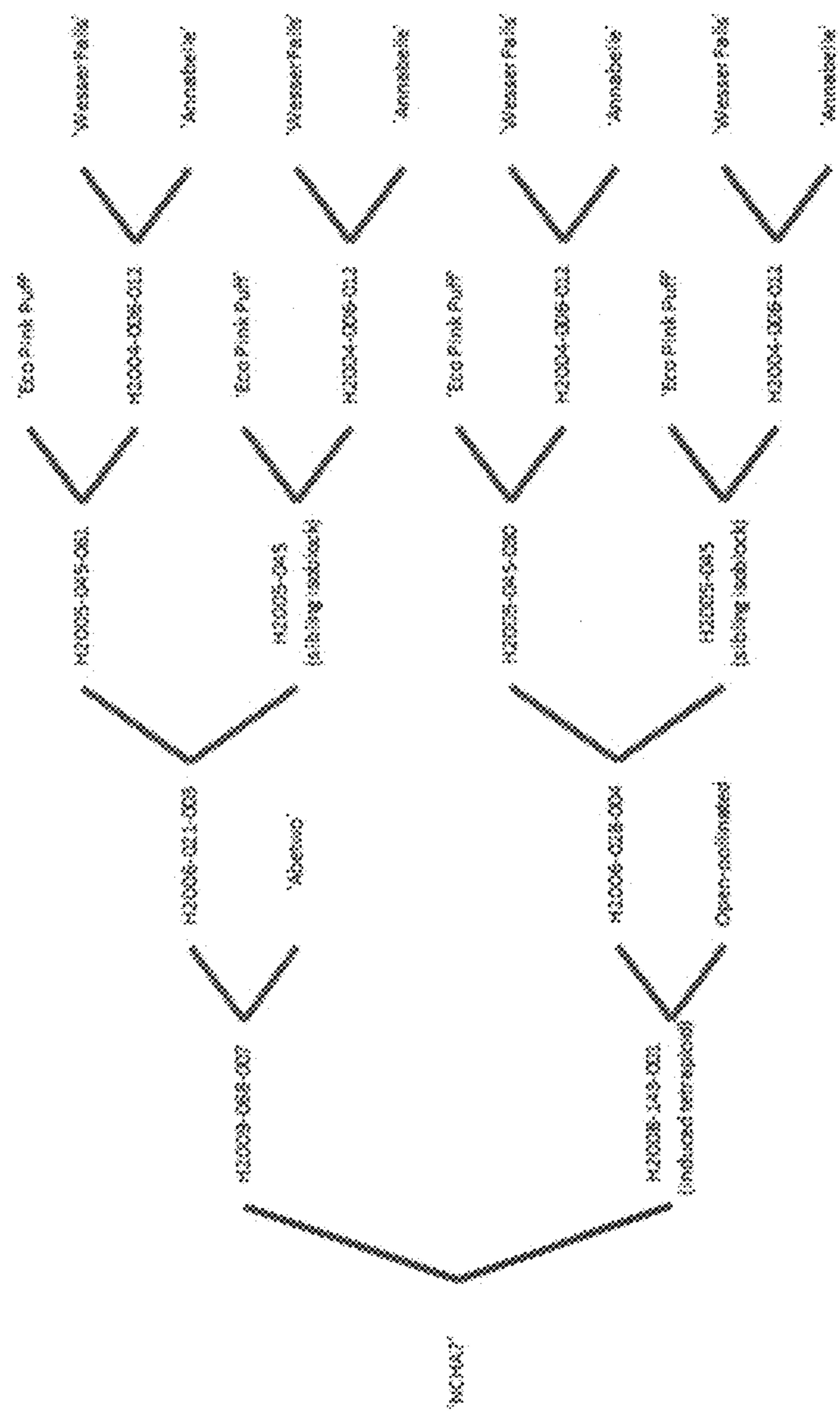


FIG. 1



FIG. 2