



(12) **United States Plant Patent**
Wood

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(54) **ABELIA PLANT NAMED ‘SMNAMDS’**

(50) Latin Name: *Abelia mosanensis*
Varietal Denomination: **SMNAMDS**

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patent is extended or adjusted under 35
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct cultivar of *Abelia* plant named
‘SMNAMDS’, characterized by its uniformly upright and
rounded plant habit; freely branching habit; dense and bushy
growth habit; freely and continuous flowering habit; dark
reddish pink-colored flower buds; strongly fragrant flowers;
and good garden performance.

1 Drawing Sheet

1

Botanical designation: *Abelia mosanensis*.
Cultivar denomination: ‘SMNAMDS’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar
of *Abelia* plant, botanically known as *Abelia mosanensis* and
hereinafter referred to by the name ‘SMNAMDS’.

The new *Abelia* is a product of a planned breeding
program conducted by the Inventor in Grand Haven, Mich.
The objective of the breeding program was to develop new
compact and freely flowering *Abelia* plants with attractive
flower coloration.

The new *Abelia* plant originated from an open-pollination
in May, 2008 of an unnamed proprietary seedling selection
of *Abelia mosanensis*, not patented, as the female, or seed
parent with an unknown selection of *Abelia mosanensis*. The
new *Abelia* plant was discovered and selected by the Inven-
tor in May, 2012 as a single flowering plant within the
progeny of the stated open-pollination in a controlled envi-
ronment in Grand Haven, Mich.

Asexual reproduction of the new *Abelia* plant by soft-
wood cuttings in a controlled greenhouse environment in
Grand Haven, Mich. since May, 2012 has shown that the
unique features of this new *Abelia* plant are stable and
reproduced true to type in successive generations of asexual
reproduction.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Plants of the new *Abelia* have not been observed under all
possible combinations of environmental conditions and cul-
tural practices. The phenotype may vary somewhat with
variations in environmental conditions such as temperature
and light intensity without, however, any variance in geno-
type.

2

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and
are determined to be the unique characteristics of
‘SMNAMDS’. These characteristics in combination distin-
guish ‘SMNAMDS’ as a new and distinct *Abelia* plant:

1. Uniformly upright and rounded plant habit.
2. Freely branching habit; dense and bushy growth habit.
3. Freely and continuous flowering habit.
4. Dark reddish pink-colored flower buds.
5. Strongly fragrant flowers; fragrance is pleasant.
6. Good garden performance.

Plants of the new *Abelia* can be compared to plants of the
female parent selection. In side-by-side comparisons, plants
of the new *Abelia* differ primarily from plants of the female
parent selection in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Abelia* are more uniform than plants
of the female parent selection.
2. Plants of the new *Abelia* have darker-colored flower
buds than plants of the female parent selection.
3. Flowers of plants of the new *Abelia* are more fragrant
than flowers of plants of the female parent selection.

Plants of the new *Abelia* can be compared to plants of
other unnamed selections of *Abelia mosanensis* known to
the Inventor, not patented. In side-by-side comparisons
plants of the new *Abelia* differed from plants of other
unnamed selections of *Abelia mosanensis* known to the
Inventor in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Abelia* were more uniform than plants
of other unnamed selections of *Abelia mosanensis*
known to the Inventor.
2. Plants of the new *Abelia* had darker-colored flower
buds than plants of other unnamed selections of *Abelia*
mosanensis known to the Inventor.
3. Flowers of plants of the new *Abelia* were more fragrant
than flowers of plants of other unnamed selections of
Abelia mosanensis known to the Inventor.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPH

The accompanying colored photograph illustrates the overall appearance of the new *Abelia* plant showing the colors as true as it is reasonably possible to obtain in colored reproductions of this type. Colors in the photograph may differ slightly from the color values cited in the detailed botanical description which accurately describe the colors of the new *Abelia* plant.

The photograph is a close-up view of a typical flowering plant of 'SMNAMDS'.

DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The aforementioned photograph and following observations, measurements and values describe plants grown during the late spring in one-gallon containers in a polypropylene-covered shadehouse in Grand Haven, Mich. and under cultural practices typical of commercial *Abelia* production. During the production of the plants, day temperatures ranged from 18° C. to 27° C. and night temperatures ranged from 5° C. to 10° C. Plants were two years old when the photograph and the description were taken. In the description, color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart, 1995 Edition, except where general terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used.

Botanical classification: *Abelia mosanensis* 'SMNAMDS'.
Parentage:

Female, or seed, parent.—Unnamed proprietary seedling selection of *Abelia mosanensis*, not patented.

Male, or pollen, parent.—Unknown selection of *Abelia mosanensis*, not patented.

Propagation:

Type.—By softwood cuttings.

Time to initiate roots, summer.—About 18 days at temperatures about 27° C.

Time to produce a rooted young plant, summer.—About 40 days at temperatures about 27° C.

Root description.—Medium in thickness; creamy white to brown in color.

Rooting habit.—Moderate to freely branching; medium density.

Plant description:

Plant form and growth habit.—Perennialshrub; uniformly upright and rounded plant habit; vigorous growth habit.

Branching habit.—Freely branching habit, dense and bushy growth habit with about 15 lateral branches developing per plant; pinching enhances lateral branch development.

Plant height.—About 30 cm.

Plant diameter (area of spread).—About 45 cm.

Lateral branch description:

Length.—About 25 cm.

Diameter.—About 3 mm.

Internode length.—About 3 cm to 4.5 cm.

Aspect.—Upright to outwardly.

Texture, developing.—Slightly pubescent.

Texture, fully developed.—Woody.

Color, developing.—Upper surface, close to 178B; lower surface, close to 144B.

Color, fully developed.—Close to 197B.

Leaf description:

Arrangement.—Opposite, simple.

Length.—About 6.5 cm to 7.3 cm.

Width.—About 2.3 cm.

Shape.—Lanceolate.

Apex.—Acuminate.

Base.—Attenuate.

Margin.—Entire.

Texture, upper and lower surfaces.—Pubescent.

Venation pattern.—Pinnate.

Color.—Developing leaves, upper surface: Close to 141B. Developing leaves, lower surface: Close to 143C. Fully expanded leaves, upper surface: Close to 141A; venation, close to 141A. Fully expanded leaves, lower surface: Close to 138B; venation, close to 138B.

Petioles.—Length: About 5 mm. Diameter: About 1.5 mm. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Pubescent. Color, upper surface: Close to 141A. Color, lower surface: Close to 138B.

Flower description:

Flower appearance and arrangement.—Single funnel-form flowers arranged on terminal panicles; freely flowering habit with about six flowers per inflorescence and about 35 to 40 flowers developing per plant; flower face upright to outwardly.

Inflorescence height.—About 2.8 cm.

Inflorescence width.—About 5 cm.

Fragrance.—Strongly fragrant, pleasant.

Natural flowering season.—Plants begin flowering in early spring in Michigan; flowers not persistent.

Flower diameter.—About 1.5 cm.

Flower depth.—About 1.7 cm.

Flower buds.—Length: About 1.9 cm. Diameter: Towards the apex, about 5 mm; towards the base, about 1 mm. Shape: Lanceolate to spatulate. Color: Towards the apex, close to 57A; towards the base, close to 1C.

Petals.—Quantity and arrangement: Five fused petals arranged in a single whorl; petals slightly recurved. Lobe length: About 7 mm. Lobe width: About 5 mm. Shape: Elliptic to obovate. Apex: Obtuse; slightly recurved. Base: Obtuse, fused. Margin: Entire. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous; thick and fleshy. Color: When opening, upper surface: Close to 155D; towards the apex, close to 65D. When opening, lower surface: Close to 155D; towards the apex, close to 62B. Fully opened, upper surface: Close to 155D. Fully opened, lower surface: Close to 155D; towards the apex, close to 63C.

Sepals.—Quantity and arrangement: Five fused sepals arranged in a single whorl. Length: About 9 mm. Width: About 3 mm. Shape: Lanceolate to oblanceolate. Apex: Acute. Base: Cuneate. Margin: Entire. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous; along the margins, pubescent. Color, upper surface: Close to 182A. Color, lower surface: Close to 146D.

Peduncles.—Length: About 5 cm. Diameter: About 1 mm. Strength: Strong. Texture: Pubescent. Angle: Upright to outwardly. Color: Close to 144B.

Pedicels.—Length: About 5 mm. Diameter: About 2 mm. Strength: Strong. Texture: Pubescent. Angle: Upright to outwardly. Color: Close to 144B.

Reproductive organs.—Stamens: Quantity per flower: Five. Filament length: About 1 mm. Filament color: Close to 155D. Anther length: About 1 mm. Anther shape: Oblong. Anther color: Close to 155C. Pollen

amount: Scarce. Pollen color: Close to 155C. Pistils:
Quantity per flower: One. Pistil length: About 1.5
cm. Stigma shape: Globular. Stigma color: Close to
134A. Style length: About 1.5 cm. Style color: Close
to 155C. Ovary color: Close to 144B.
Seeds and fruits.—Seed and fruit production have not
been observed on plants of the new *Abelia*.
Garden performance: Plants of the new *Abelia* have been
observed to have good garden performance and to tolerate

rain, wind and temperatures ranging from about −27 C to
about 35 C.
Pathogen & pest resistance: Plants of the new *Abelia* have
not been shown to be resistant to pathogens and pests
common to *Abelia* plants.
It is claimed:
1. A new and distinct *Abelia* plant named ‘SMNAMDS’
as illustrated and described.

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