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Heuger

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(54) **HELLEBORUS PLANT NAMED ‘COSEH 3020’**

(50) Latin Name: *Helleborus niger*
Varietal Denomination: **COSEH 3020**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 182 days.

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See application file for complete search history.

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct cultivar of *Helleborus* plant named ‘COSEH 3020’, characterized by its upright and mounding plant habit; uniform and freely flowering habit; dark green-colored leaves; freely and early flowering habit; single white and yellow green-colored flowers; and good garden performance.

2 Drawing Sheets

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Botanical designation: *Helleborus niger*.
Cultivar denomination: ‘COSEH 3020’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar of *Helleborus* plant, botanically known as *Helleborus niger* and hereinafter referred to by the name ‘COSEH 3020’.

The new *Helleborus* plant is a product of a planned breeding program conducted by the Inventor in Glandorf, Germany. The objective of the breeding program was to create new uniform *Helleborus* plants with unique and attractive leaf and flower forms and coloration and resistance to pests common to *Helleborus* plants.

The new *Helleborus* plant originated from a cross-pollination conducted by the Inventor in Glandorf, Germany in November, 2008 of two unnamed proprietary seedling selections of *Helleborus niger*, not patented. The new *Helleborus* plant was discovered and selected by the Inventor as a single flowering plant from within the progeny of the stated cross-pollination grown in a controlled greenhouse environment in Glandorf, Germany in November, 2010.

Asexual reproduction of the new *Helleborus* plant by divisions in a controlled environment in Glandorf, Germany since February, 2011 has shown that the unique features of this new *Helleborus* plant are stable and reproduced true to type in successive generations.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Plants of the new *Helleborus* have not been observed under all possible combinations of environmental conditions and cultural practices. The phenotype may vary somewhat with variations in environmental conditions such as temperature and light intensity without, however, any variance in genotype.

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and are determined to be the unique characteristics of ‘COSEH 3020’. These characteristics in combination distinguish ‘COSEH 3020’ as a new and distinct *Helleborus* plant:

1. Upright and mounding plant habit.
2. Uniform and freely flowering habit.

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3. Dark green-colored leaves.
4. Freely and early flowering habit.
5. Single white and yellow green-colored flowers.
6. Good garden performance.

Compared to plants of the parent selections, plants of the new *Helleborus* are more uniformly mounded and are more freely flowering.

Plants of the new *Helleborus* can be compared to plants of *Helleborus niger* ‘HGC Joshua’, disclosed in U.S. Plant Pat. No. 17,957. In side-by-side comparisons conducted in Glandorf, Germany, plants of the new *Helleborus* differed primarily from plants of ‘HGC Joshua’ in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Helleborus* had larger flowers than plants of ‘HGC Joshua’.
2. Plants of the new *Helleborus* flowered later than plants of ‘HGC Joshua’.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS

The accompanying colored photographs illustrate the overall appearance of the new *Helleborus* plant showing the colors as true as it is reasonably possible to obtain in colored reproductions of this type. Colors in the photographs may differ slightly from the color values cited in the detailed botanical description which accurately describe the colors of the new *Helleborus* plant.

The photograph on the first sheet comprises a side perspective view of a typical flowering plant of ‘COSEH 3020’ grown in a container.

The photograph on the second sheet is a close-up view of a typical flower of ‘COSEH 3020’.

DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The aforementioned photographs and following observations, measurements and values describe plants grown during the autumn in 13-cm containers in a glass-covered greenhouse in Glandorf, Germany and under cultural practices typical of commercial *Helleborus* production. During the

production of the plants, day temperatures ranged from 12° C. to 32° C. and night temperatures ranged from 3° C. to 18° C. Plants were 14 months old when the photographs and the description were taken. In the following description, color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Society 5
Colour Chart, 2007 Edition, except where general terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used.

Botanical classification: *Helleborus niger* 'COSEH 3020'.

Parentage:

Female, or seed, parent.—Unnamed proprietary seed- 10
ling selection of *Helleborus niger*, not patented.

Male, or pollen, parent.—Unnamed proprietary seed-
ling selection of *Helleborus niger*, not patented.

Propagation:

Type.—By tissue culture. 15

Time to initiate roots, winter.—About two months at
temperatures about 12° C.

Time to produce a rooted young plant, winter.—About
six months at temperatures ranging from 4° C. to 15° 20
C.

Root description.—Thick to thin, fleshy; white to brown
in color.

Rooting habit.—Sparse.

Plant description:

Plant and growth habit.—Herbaceous perennial; 25
upright and mounding plant habit with flowers held
just above the foliar plane; plant shape is roughly
globular; low vigor to moderately vigorous growth
habit. 30

Plant height, soil level to top of foliar plane.—About
12.1 cm.

Plant height, soil level to top of flowers.—About 22.2
cm. 35

Plant diameter (area of spread).—About 23.4 cm.

Leaf description:

Arrangement.—Leaves arranged in a basal rosette;
leaves palmately compound with five or occasionally
seven leaflets per leaf. 40

Leaf length.—About 8.2 cm.

Leaf width.—About 8.9 cm.

Leaflet length.—About 5.5 cm.

Leaflet width.—About 2.9 cm.

Leaf shape.—Palmate; orbicular to reniform in outline. 45

Leaflet shape.—Obovate to narrowly obovate; concave.

Leaflet apex.—Bluntly acute to obtuse.

Leaflet base.—Attenuate.

Leaflet margin.—Serrate.

Leaflet texture, upper and lower surfaces.—Smooth, 50
glabrous; leathery.

Leaflet luster, upper and lower surfaces.—Slightly
glossy.

Leaflet venation pattern.—Pinnate. 55

Leaflet color.—Developing leaves, upper surface: Close
to 137B. Developing leaves, lower surface: Close to
147B. Fully developed leaves, upper surface:
Between N137A and 147A; venation, close to 143A
to 143B. Fully developed leaves, lower surface: 60
Between 147B and 148B; venation, close to 147C.

Petioles.—Length: About 8.3 cm. Diameter: About 5
mm. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, gla-
brous. Color, upper and lower surfaces: Close to 144B
sparsely to moderately speckled with close to N186B; 65
towards the base, tinged with close to 166B.

Flower description:

Flower shape and habit.—Single rotate flowers
arranged singly or in pairs; freely and uniform flow-
ering habit with about 25 flowers developing per
plant; flowers facing mostly outwardly to slightly
upright.

Fragrance.—None detected.

Natural flowering season.—Plants begin flowering
about ten months after planting; plants flower from
autumn into winter in Germany.

Flower longevity on the plant.—About ten days; flowers
not persistent.

Flower buds.—Length: About 1.9 cm. Diameter: About
1.1 cm. Shape: Ovate. Color: Close to NN155A;
towards the base, tinged with close to 145D.

Flower diameter.—About 6.9 cm.

Flower depth (height).—About 1.9 cm.

Petals.—Transformed into nectaries.

Sepals.—Quantity and arrangement: Five, arranged in a
single whorl. Length: About 3.8 cm. Width: About 3.4
cm. Shape: Broadly ovate; slightly concave. Apex:
Obtuse. Base: Broadly cuneate. Margin: Entire. Tex-
ture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous.
Color: When opening, upper surface: Close to
NN155B; towards the base, close to 145A. When
opening, lower surface: Close to NN155B; towards
the base, close to 145C. Fully opened, upper surface:
Close to NN155B; towards the apex, close to 155A;
center, slightly tinged with close to 186C to 186D;
towards the base, close to 145A. Fully opened, lower
surface: Close to NN155A; towards the apex, close to
155A; center, slightly tinged with close to 186C to
186D; towards the base, close to 145A.

Peduncles.—Length: About 10.8 cm. Diameter: About 6
mm. Aspect: About 15° from vertical. Strength: Mod-
erately strong. Texture: Smooth, glabrous. Color:
Close to 144B to 144C heavily speckled with close to
187A; towards the base, speckling is closer to 187C.

Pedicels.—Length: About 12.9 cm. Diameter: About 3.5
mm. Aspect: About 15° from peduncle axis. Strength:
Moderately strong. Texture: Smooth, glabrous.
Color: Close to 144B to 144C heavily speckled with
close to 187A; towards the base, speckling is closer to
187C.

Reproductive organs.—Stamens: Quantity per flower:
About 120. Filament length: About 1.3 cm. Filament
color: Close to NN155D. Anther shape: Reniform;
basifixed. Anther length: About 2 mm. Anther color:
Close to 3B. Pollen amount: Moderate. Pollen color:
Close to 4C to 4D. Pistils: Quantity per flower: About
seven. Pistil length: About 8 mm. Stigma shape: Club-
shaped. Stigma color: Close to 155A. Style length:
About 7.5 mm. Style color: Close to 150D; distally,
close to 186D. Ovary color: Close to 150C to 150D.
Nectaries (transformed petals): Quantity per flower:
About 13. Length: About 7 mm. Diameter: About 2.5
mm. Shape: Tubular, flattened. Color, immature,
inner and outer surfaces: Close to N144C; towards the
apex, close to N144D. Color, mature, inner and outer
surfaces: Close to N144C; towards the apex, close to
151C; with development, apical color becoming
closer to 12B.

Seeds and fruits.—Seed and fruit development have not
been observed on plants of the new *Helleborus*.

Garden performance: Plants of the new *Helleborus* have been observed to have good garden performance and to tolerate rain, wind and high temperatures about 35° C. and to be hardy to USDA Hardiness Zone 5.

Pathogen & pest resistance: Plants of the new *Helleborus* 5 have not been observed to be resistant to pathogens and pests common to *Helleborus* plants.

It is claimed:

1. A new and distinct *Helleborus* plant named ‘COSEH 3020’ as illustrated and described.

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