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Westmoreland

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(54) **HEMEROCALLIS PLANT NAMED ‘R10’**

(50) Latin Name: *Hemerocallis* hybrid
Varietal Denomination: **R10**

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(52) **U.S. Cl.**
USPC **Plt./312**

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct *Hemerocallis* cultivar named ‘R10’ is disclosed, characterized by its excellent landscape performance, resistance to daylily rust, bright red flower color, with a slightly darker eye and yellow-green throat. Plants have strong scapes and evergreen foliage. The new variety is a *Hemerocallis*, normally produced as an outdoor garden plant.

1 Drawing Sheet

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Latin name of the genus and species: *Hemerocallis* hybrid.
Variety denomination: ‘R10’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The new *Hemerocallis* cultivar is a product of a planned breeding program conducted by the inventor Philip Dale Westmoreland, in Southern Louisiana. The objective of the breeding program was to produce new *Hemerocallis* varieties with strong performance in the landscape. This includes such characteristics as clear color, repeat bloom over a long period, strong and upright flower scape, high bud count, fade resistance of blooms, foliage appeal, and maintaining plant vigor throughout the season in a general landscape environment where it may not get optimum care.

Since the advent of daylily rust, beginning in approximately 2000, caused by *Puccinia hemerallidis*, the top priority in the breeding program has been to develop seedlings with a high resistance to daylily rust, in addition to the previously cited characteristics. The selection process involves no application of fungicides on any cultivars in our hybridizing program. This practices results in a loss of many cultivars in the program, but is necessary to determine which varieties may be rust resistant.

All daylilies from this program are hybridized, evaluated, and multiplied in plastic nursery containers using pine bark screenings as a growing medium and using overhead sprinklers for irrigation. They are grown in full sun outdoors year round. Each cultivar selected is confidentially evaluated for a period of 5 to 10 years.

The cross resulting in the variety know as ‘R10’ was made during 2003. The seed parent is an unnamed, unpatented proprietary seedling, as is the pollen parent. The new variety was selected in the September of 2006 by the inventor in a group of seedlings resulting from the 2003 crossing, at a commercial nursery in Franklinton, La.

Asexual reproduction of the new cultivar was first performed by root divisions at a the same commercial nursery in

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Franklinton, La. during 2006, and has shown that the unique features of this cultivar are stable and reproduced true to type over multiple generations.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The cultivar ‘R10’ has not been observed under all possible environmental conditions. The phenotype may vary somewhat with variations in environment such as temperature, day length, and light intensity, without, however, any variance in genotype.

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and are determined to be the unique characteristics of ‘R10’ These characteristics in combination distinguish ‘R10’ as a new and distinct *Hemerocallis* cultivar:

1. Excellent landscape performance
2. Bright red flower color, with a slightly darker eye and yellow green throat.
3. Early to mid-season blooming.
4. Repeat blooming
5. 20 inch scape.
6. Dark green foliage
7. Highly resistant to daylily rust.
8. Evergreen foliage.

The inventor is unable to compare ‘R10’ to the parent varieties, as it is unknown which proprietary varieties are the actual parents.

COMMERCIAL COMPARISON

Plants of the new cultivar ‘R10’ are comparable to the well known, unpatented commercial variety *Hemerocallis* ‘Ming Toy’. The two *Hemerocallis* varieties are similar in most horticultural characteristics; however, the new variety ‘R10’ differs in the following ways;

1. Much larger flower.
2. Strong evergreen foliage. The comparator has small foliage that goes dormant in winter.

3. Fire truck red flower color. The comparator has rusty red colored flowers.
4. Strong upright flower scape. The comparator has a weak flower scape that may droop.
5. Not susceptible to daylily rust.
6. Blooms for much longer period of time.

Plants of the new cultivar 'R10' can also be compared to the unpatented commercial variety *Hemerocallis* 'Little Business'. These varieties are similar in most horticultural characteristics; however 'R10' differs in the following ways;

1. Much larger flower.
2. Strong evergreen foliage. The comparator has small foliage that goes dormant in winter.
3. Strong upright flower scape. The comparator has a weak flower scape that may droop.
4. Not susceptible to daylily rust.
5. Blooms for much longer period of time.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPH

The accompanying photograph in FIG. 1 illustrates in full color a typical plant of 'R10' grown outdoors, in a 1 gallon pot. Age of the plant photographed is approximately 1 year old. The photograph was taken using conventional techniques and although colors may appear different from actual colors due to light reflectance it is as accurate as possible by conventional photographic techniques.

DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

In the following description, color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart 2007 except where general terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used. The following observations and measurements describe 'R10' plants grown outdoors in Camarillo, Calif. The growing temperature ranged from approximately 10° C. to 35° C. during the day and from approximately 5° C. to 23° C. during the night. General light conditions are bright, normal sunlight. Measurements and numerical values represent averages of typical plant types.

Botanical classification: *Hemerocallis* hybrid 'R10'.

PROPAGATION

Root description: Rhizomes. Thick, typically colored near Orange-White 159C.

Propagation method: Rhizome divisions or tissue culture.

PLANT

Age of plant described: Approximately 12 months.

Container size: 1 gallon.

Growth habit: Evergreen semi-hardy perennial.

Height: Approximately 35 cm to top of highest leaf. Approximately 50 cm to top of highest inflorescence.

Plant spread: Approximately 45 cm.

Growth rate: Moderate to rapid.

Branching characteristics: Non-branching, forms basal clumps.

FOLIAGE

Leaf:

Arrangement.—Upright.

Average length.—Approximately 40 cm.

Average width.—Approximately 2 cm.

Shape of blade.—Narrow lanceolate.

Apex.—Acute.

Base.—Truncate.

Sheathing.—No.

Margin.—Entire.

Texture of top surface.—Glabrous with minute ridges.

Texture of bottom surface.—Glabrous with minute ridges and a prominent mid-vein.

Quantity of leaves per plant.—Approximately 30.

Color.—Young foliage upper side: Near RHS Green 137C. Young foliage under side: Near RHS Green 137C. Mature foliage upper side: Near RHS Green 137A. Mature foliage under side: Near RHS Green 137A.

Venation.—Type: Linear. Venation color upper side: Near RHS Green 137A. Venation color under side: Near RHS Green 137A.

FLOWER

Natural flowering season: Typically early Spring until Fall.

Inflorescence type and habit: Single flowers occurring in clusters of 2 to 5 on a scape.

Flower longevity on plant: 2 to 4 days from fully opened.

Quantity of open flowers per plant at one time: Approximately 3 to 10.

Inflorescence size (excluding scape):

Height.—Approximately 18 cm.

Width.—Approximately 20 cm.

Individual corolla:

Arrangement.—Rotate.

Size.—Length: Approximately 6.5 cm. Width: Approximately 5.5 cm at widest point.

Tepals per corolla.—6.

Margin.—Entire, with some ruffling. With age, margin becomes more ruffled and somewhat crenate.

Tepal shape.—Ovate.

Apex.—Acute.

Texture.—Glabrous, all surfaces.

Color:

Tepals.—When opening: Outer surface: Near RHS Red 42C. Inner surface: Near RHS Red 46A. Fully opened: Outer surface: Near RHS Red 42C, base Yellow 2A. Inner surface: Near RHS Red 46C, base Yellow 13B. Just before yellow base, ring of Red 46A. Thin margin coloration Yellow 11A, inconsistently appears. Aging Flower color: Outer surface: Near RHS Red 42D, base Yellow 13C. Inner surface: Near RHS Red 53A, base Yellow 13B. Just before yellow base, ring of Red 46A. Thin margin coloration Yellow 11A, inconsistently appears.

Bud:

Shape.—Elongated and oblong.

Length.—Approximately 5.5 cm.

Diameter.—Approximately 1 cm.

Color.—Near RHS Yellow 3B.

Scape:

Length.—Approximately 50 cm.

Width.—Approximately 0.8 cm.

Angle.—Upright, straight.

Strength.—Very Strong.

Color.—Near RHS Green 137A, but darker.

Peduncles:

Quantity per scape.—Typically 3 to 5.
Length.—Approximately 3 cm to 9 cm.
Width.—Approximately 0.5 cm.
Aspect/angle.—Approximately 45 degrees.
Texture.—Glabrous.
Color.—Near Green RHS 137A.

REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS

Stamens:

Number.—Average 6.
Filament length.—Approximately 5.5 cm.
Filament color.—Near RHS Yellow-Orange 17C, upper
 $\frac{1}{3}$ near red 42A.
Anther length.—0.4 cm.
Anther color.—Near RHS Yellow-Orange 23A.
Anther shape.—Symmetrical and oblong.
Pollen.—Moderate.

Pistil:

Number.—1.
Length.—Approximately 6.5 cm.
Style color.—Near RHS Yellow 13C.
Stigma.—Shape: Linear. Color: Near RHS Yellow-Orange 20A.
Ovary color.—Near Green RHS 137A.

OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

10 Seeds and fruits: None observed to date.
 Disease/pest resistance: Common to other *Hemerocallis* varieties.
 Temperature tolerance: Tolerates temperatures from approximately below 0° C. to 35° C.
 15 What is claimed is:
 1. A new and distinct cultivar of *Hemerocallis* plant named 'R10' as herein illustrated and described.

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