



(12) **United States Plant Patent**
Olesen

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(54) **MINIATURE ROSE PLANT NAMED**
'POULTY015'

(50) Latin Name: **Rosa hybrid**
Varietal Denomination: **Poultry015**

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patent is extended or adjusted under 35
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A01H 5/02 (2006.01)

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USPC **Plt./118**

(58) **Field of Classification Search**

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CPC A01H 5/0222; A01H 5/0216; A01H 5/02;
A01H 5/00
See application file for complete search history.

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Primary Examiner — June Hwu

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new miniature rose plant that has abundant, golden yellow
flowers and attractive foliage. The variety successfully propa-
gates from softwood cuttings and is suitable for year-round
production in commercial glasshouses. This new and distinct
variety has shown to be uniform and stable in the resulting
generations from asexual propagation.

1 Drawing Sheet

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Botanical designation: *Rosa hybrid*.
Variety denomination: 'Poultry015'.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention constitutes a new and distinct variety
of miniature rose plant which originated from a controlled
crossing between the female seed parent, an unnamed seed-
ling, and the male pollen parent, also an unnamed seedling.

The two parents were crossed during the summer of 2007
and the resulting seeds were planted in a controlled environ-
ment in Fredensborg, Denmark. The new variety, named
'Poultry015', originated as a single seedling from the stated
cross.

The new variety may be distinguished from its male pollen
parent and female seed parent primarily by flower coloration
and growth habit.

The objective of the hybridization of this rose variety for
commercial culture was to create a new and distinct variety
with unique qualities, such as:

1. Uniform and abundant golden yellow flowers;
2. Vigorous and compact growth;
3. Year-round flowering under glasshouse conditions;
4. Suitability for production from softwood cuttings in
pots;
5. Durable flowers and foliage which make a variety suit-
able for distribution in the floral industry.

This combination of qualities is not present in previously
available commercial cultivars of this type, known to the
inventor, and distinguish 'Poultry015' from all other varieties
of which we are aware.

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As part of the rose development program, Mogens N. Ole-
sen germinated the seeds from the aforementioned hybridiza-
tion and conducted evaluations on the resulting seedlings in a
controlled environment in Fredensborg, Denmark.
5 'Poultry015' was selected by the inventor as a single plant
from the progeny of the hybridization in 2007.

Asexual reproduction of 'Poultry015' by vegetative stem
cuttings was first done by Mogens N. Olesen in the nursery in
Fredensborg, Denmark in 2008. This initial and other subse-
10 quent propagations conducted in controlled environments
have demonstrated that the characteristics of 'Poultry015' are
true to type and are transmitted from one generation to the
next.

DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

The accompanying color illustration shows as true as is
reasonably possible to obtain in color photographs of this
20 type, the typical characteristics of the buds, flowers, leaves,
and stems, of 'Poultry015'. Specifically illustrated in the
drawing are flowers at various stages of development, flower
in parts, leaves, and stems.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE VARIETY

The following is a description of 'Poultry015', as observed
in its growth in glasshouses in Half Moon Bay, Calif.
Observed plants are 3 months of age and were cultivated in
10.5 cm pots. Color references are made using The Royal

Horticultural Society (London, England) Colour Chart, 2001, except where common terms of color are used.

For a comparison, several physical characteristics of the rose variety ‘Poulmist’, U.S. Plant Pat. No. 18,975 are compared to ‘Poulty015’ in Chart 1.

CHART 1

	‘Poulty015’	‘Poulmist’
Petalage:	75 petals total, 20 to 25 of which are petaloids	35 to 40 petals
Flower Diameter:	50 mm	40 mm
General Tonality of Flower Color:	On open flower Yellow Group 10C with intonations of Yellow-Orange Group 23C	Yellow Group 12B

FLOWER AND FLOWER BUD

Blooming habit: Continuous.

Flower bud:

Size.—Upon opening, 21 mm in length from base of receptacle to end of bud. 19 mm in diameter.

Bud form.—Ovate.

Bud color.—As sepals unfold, petals are Orange Group 29C, Yellow-Orange Group 18B, and Yellow Group 8C.

Sepals.—Upper Surface: Color: Yellow-Green Group 144B. Texture: Smooth, moderately pubescent. Lower Surface: Color: Yellow Green Group 144A. Texture: Smooth. Shape: Apex: Cirrhose. Base: Flat at union with receptacle. Margins: Margins have moderate foliaceous appendages on three of the five sepals. Size: 25 mm long by 7 mm wide.

Receptacle.—Surface Texture: Smooth. Shape: Broad funnel shaped. Size: 5 mm tall and 9 mm wide. Color: Yellow Green Group 144B.

*Pedice*l.—Surface: Somewhat rough due to the presence of stipitate glands. Length: 20 mm on average. Diameter: Generally 3 mm. Color: Yellow-Green Group 145B. Strength: Strong.

Borne.—Singly.

Flower bloom:

Fragrance.—Moderate floral scent.

Duration.—As a pot plant, flowers last up to 28 days.

Size.—Flower diameter is 50 mm when open. Flower depth is 25 mm.

Form.—General shape is a hybrid tea with a high pointed center. As the flower opens, the central whorl of petals divides into quarter sections.

Shape of flower, side view.—Upon opening, the upper portion is flat. The lower portion is concave.

Petalage: Double. Under normal conditions, flowers have 75 petals total, 20 to 25 of which are petaloids.

Color:

General tonality.—On open flower Yellow Group 10C with intonations of Yellow-Orange Group 23C.

Petals.—Outermost petals are Yellow Group 8C with light shaded intonations of Yellow-Orange Group 18B on the upper surface. Lower surface is Yellow Group 8B with shaded intonations of Orange Group 26B. Innermost petals are Yellow Group 8C with light shaded intonations of Yellow-Orange Group 18B on the upper surface. Lower surface is Yellow Group 8B with shaded intonations of Orange Group 26B to Red

Group 40D. No basal petal spots. The petal color is the same for flowers upon opening and after opening.

Petal characteristics:

Petal reflex.—Strong and moderate.

Margin.—Entire, with a slight point at the center, slight undulations.

Shape.—Overall, broad elliptic. Apex shape: Cuspidate.

Base shape: Obtuse.

Size.—26 mm (l) by 30 mm (w).

Texture.—Smooth.

Thickness.—Average.

Petaloids:

Quantity.—20 to 25 on average.

Shape.—Rounded. The apex is rounded. The base is acute.

Color.—Upper and lower surfaces are Yellow Group 8C with intonations of Red Group 48C at margins.

Size: 6 mm (l) by 6 mm (w).

Reproductive organs:

Pollen.—None Observed.

Anthers.—Size: 1 mm long. Color: Yellow Group 9B.

Quantity: 10 on average.

Filaments.—Color: Green-White Group 157C. Length: About 1 mm.

Pistils.—Length: About 3 mm long. Quantity: 10 on average.

Stigmas.—Superior relative to the length of the filaments and the height of the anthers. Color: Yellow Group 1D.

Styles.—Color: Yellow Group 1D.

Seed formation.—Not observed.

PLANT

Plant growth: Upright. Plants are 16 cm in height on average, and 13 cm wide.

Stems:

Color.—Juvenile growth: Yellow-Green Group 144B. Mature growth: Yellow-Green Group 144A.

Length.—Canes are 10 cm from the base of the plant to the flowering portion.

Diameter.—3 mm.

Internodes.—On mature canes, there is an average distance of 21 mm between nodes.

Surface texture.—Young and mature wood is smooth.

Prickles: None observed.

Plant foliage:

Compound leaf size.—80 mm (l) by 45 mm (w).

Quantity.—5 leaves per 10 cm of stem.

Leaf bearing angle.—60 degrees to the stem.

Color of juvenile foliage.—Upper Leaf Surface: Yellow-Green Group 144A with anthocyanin the color of Greyed-Purple Group 184A. Lower Leaf Surface: Yellow-Green Group 144A with anthocyanin the color of Greyed-Purple Group 184A.

Color of mature foliage.—Upper Leaf Surface: Yellow-Green Group 147A. Lower Leaf Surface: Yellow-Green Group 147B.

Plant leaves and leaflets:

Stipules.—Size: About 4 mm in length. Shape: Linear, slightly broad based with outward extending apices. Margins: Finely serrated with few stipitate glands. Color: Yellow-Green Group 144A.

Petiole.—Length: 12 mm on average. Diameter: About 1 mm. Upper surface: Yellow-Green Group 146B. Stipitate glands. Lower surface: Yellow-Green Group 144B. Small prickles.

Disease resistance.—Average resistance to powdery mildew *Sphaerotheca pannosa*, downy mildew *Peronospora sparsa*, rust *Phragmidium sps.*, black spot *Diplocarpon rosae*, and *Botrytis cinerea* under normal growing conditions.

Rachis.—Length: 30 mm on average. Diameter: About 1 mm. Upper surface: Yellow-Green Group 146B. Stipitate glands. Lower surface: Yellow-Green Group 144B. Small prickles.

Leaflet.—Number of leaflets: 5 on normal leaves in middle of the stem. Occasionally 7 leaflets. Size: 34 mm in length by 21 mm wide. Margin: Serrate. General Shape: Elliptical. Apex Shape: Acute. Base

Shape: Round. Texture: Smooth. Arrangement: Odd pinnate. Venation: Reticulate. Leaf Gloss: Slightly glossy.

Cold hardiness: The variety is tolerant to USDA Cold Hardiness Zone 6.

Heat tolerance: The variety has been found to be suitable for climate conditions found in the American Horticulture Society heat zone 7.

The invention claimed is:

1. A new and distinct variety of rose plant of the miniature class named ‘Poultry015’, substantially as illustrated and described herein, due to its abundant, golden yellow flowers, vigorous growth, compact habit, suitability for production from softwood cuttings in pots, and durable flowers and foliage that make the variety suitable for distribution in the floral industry.

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