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Vitten et al.

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- (54) **STRAWBERRY PLANT NAMED ‘DRISSTRAWTHIRTYFOUR’**
- (50) Latin Name: *Fragaria×ananassa*
Varietal Denomination: **DrisStrawThirtyFour**
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patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 58 days.
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- (51) **Int. Cl.**
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- (52) **U.S. Cl.**
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- (58) **Field of Classification Search**
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(57) **ABSTRACT**
A new and distinct variety of strawberry plant named ‘Dris-
StrawThirtyFour’ particularly characterized by a very early
harvest maturity, medium sized fruit, and very glossy fruit
with sweet flavor, is disclosed.

1 Drawing Sheet

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Genus and species: *Fragaria×ananassa*.
Variety denomination: ‘DrisStrawThirtyFour’.

BACKGROUND OF THE NEW PLANT

The present invention relates to a new and distinct straw-
berry variety designated ‘DrisStrawThirtyFour’ and botani-
cally known as *Fragaria×ananassa*. This new strawberry
variety was discovered in Avitorejo, Spain in March 2010 and
originated from a cross between the proprietary female parent
‘RES 050-002’ (unpatented) and the proprietary male parent
‘91P298’ (unpatented). A single plant was selected for
asexual propagation via tissue culture and vegetative cuttings
in Avitorejo, Spain.

‘DrisStrawThirtyFour’ underwent further testing in Avi-
torejo, Spain for three years (2010-2012). The present inven-
tion has been found to retain its distinctive characteristics
through successive asexual propagations via stolons and tis-
sue culture.

Plant Breeder’s Rights for this variety have not been
applied for. ‘DrisStrawThirtyFour’ has not been made pub-
licly available or sold more than one year prior to the filing
date of this application.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The following are the most outstanding and distinguishing
characteristics of this new cultivar when grown under normal
horticultural practices in Avitorejo, Spain.

- 1. Very early harvest maturity;
- 2. Medium sized fruit; and
- 3. Very glossy fruit with sweet flavor.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPH

The accompanying color photograph shows typical speci-
mens of the new variety at various stages of development. The
colors shown are as true as can be reasonably obtained by

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conventional photographic procedures. The photograph is of
whole plants approximately five to seven month-old and
shows leaves, flowers, and fruit at various stages of develop-
ment.

DESCRIPTION OF THE NEW VARIETY

The following detailed descriptions set forth the distinctive
characteristics of ‘DrisStrawThirtyFour’. The data which
define these characteristics is based on observations taken in
Avitorejo, Spain from 2010 to 2012. This description is in
accordance with UPOV terminology. Color designations,
color descriptions, and other phenotypical descriptions may
deviate from the stated values and descriptions depending
upon variation in environmental, seasonal, climatic, and cul-
tural conditions. ‘DrisStrawThirtyFour’ has not been
observed under all possible environmental conditions. The
botanical description of ‘DrisStrawThirtyFour’ was taken
from five to seven month-old plants. Color references are
primarily to The R.H.S. Colour Chart of The Royal Horticul-
tural Society of London (R.H.S.) (2007 edition). Descriptive
terminology follows the *Plant Identification Terminology, An
Illustrated Glossary*, 2nd edition by James G. Harris and
Melinda Woolf Harris, unless where otherwise defined.

**DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE
PLANT**

- 30 **Classification:**
Species.—*Fragaria×ananassa*.
Common name.—Strawberry.
Denomination.—‘DrisStrawThirtyFour’.
- Parentage:**
- 35 *Female parent.*—The proprietary variety ‘RES
050-002’ (unpatented).
Male parent.—The proprietary variety ‘91P298’ (unpat-
ented).

Plant:

Height.—15.5 cm.
Diameter.—34.7 cm.
Number of crowns/plant.—3.
Habit.—Flat globose.
Density of individual plant.—Open-sparse.
Vigor (health and hardiness of plant).—Weak.

Terminal leaflets:

Size.—Large. Length: 7.80 cm. Width: 6.34 cm. Length/width ratio: 1.2 (Longer than broad).
Number of teeth/terminal leaflet.—18.
Shape of teeth.—Rounded to crenate.
Color.—Upper surface: RHS N137B (Medium green). Lower surface: RHS 146B (Medium yellow-green).
Shape in cross section.—Slightly concave.
Blistering.—Medium.
Glossiness.—Strong.
Number of leaflets.—Three only.
Shape.—Oval.
Base shape.—Acute.
Apex descriptor.—Rounded.
Variation.—Absent.
Margin.—Serrate.
Margin profile.—Flat (level with the leaflet blade).

Petiole:

Length.—Medium; 12.3 cm.
Diameter.—4.15 mm.
Pubescence.—Dense.
Pose of hairs.—Outwards — horizontal.
Color.—RHS 144A (Medium yellow-green).
Bract frequency.—2.

Petiolule:

Length.—9.89 mm.
Diameter.—1.88 mm.
Color.—RHS 144B (Medium yellow-green).

Stipule:

Length.—3.4 cm.
Width.—7.63 mm.
Pubescence.—Dense.
Stipule anthocyanin coloration.—Weak; RHS 141D (Light green).

Stolon:

Number.—Many.
Average number of daughter plants per plant.—30.
Anthocyanin coloration.—Weak.
Thickness.—Medium.
Pubescence.—Dense.

Inflorescence:

Position relative to foliage.—Level with.
Number of flowers.—Medium.
Time of flowering (50% of plants at first flower).—Very early.
Flower size.—Medium.
Diameter.—24.76 mm.
Petals.—Shape: Oval. Apex: Rounded. Base: Concavo — convex. Margin: Entire. Spacing: Overlapping. Length: 14.58 mm. Width: 14.42 mm. Length/width ratio: 1.0 (As long as broad). Petal number per flower: 6. Color (upper surface): RHS 155C (White).

Calyx.—Diameter: 56.53 mm. Diameter relative to corolla: Larger. Inner calyx diameter relative to outer: Smaller. Insertion of calyx: Set above fruit — raised. Pose of calyx segments: Clasp the fruit — down-

wards. Size of calyx in relation to fruit: Same size. Adherence of calyx: Weak.

Sepal.—Shape: Elliptical. Apex: Convex. Margin: Serrate. Length: 23.60 mm. Width: 10.18 mm. Sepal number per flower: 11.

Receptacle color.—RHS N144C (Medium yellow-green).

Stamen.—Present. Anther color: RHS 17B (Medium yellow-orange).

Pedicel.—Attitude of hairs: Upwards.

10 Fruiting truss:

Length.—Long; 22.3 cm.

Diameter at base of truss.—4.49 mm.

Number of berries per fruiting truss.—4.

Attitude at first picking.—Semi-erect.

Color at base of truss.—RHS 144A (Medium yellow-green).

15 Fruit:

Relative fruit size.—Medium.

Length.—40.73 mm.

Width.—35.96 mm.

20 *Length/width ratio*.—1.1 (As long as broad).

Fruit hollow length.—15.18 mm.

Fruit hollow width.—5.98 mm.

Fruit hollow length/width ratio.—2.5.

Fruit hollow center (cavity).—Small.

25 *Weight (per individual berry)*.—24.8 g.

Predominant fruit shape.—Conical.

Difference in shape between primary and secondary fruits.—None or very slight.

Evenness of fruit surface.—Slightly uneven.

30 *Fruit skin color*.—RHS N34A (Dark orange-red).

Evenness of fruit color.—Slightly uneven.

Fruit glossiness.—Strong.

Achenes.—Insertion of achenes: Level with surface.

Coloration (sunward side of berry): RHS 144C (Light yellow-green). *Coloration (shaded side of berry)*:

35 RHS 144A (Medium yellow-green). *Number per berry*: 376.0. *Weight (weight of achenes divided by total # seed)*: 0.00053 g. *Width of band without achenes*: Absent or very narrow.

Firmness of flesh (when fully ripe).—Medium.

40 *Color of flesh (excluding core)*.—RHS 31B (Medium orange-red).

Color of core.—RHS 31C (Light orange-red).

Evenness of flesh color.—Slightly uneven.

Distribution of flesh color.—Only marginal.

45 *Sweetness*.—Strong.

Acidity.—Weak.

Texture when tasted.—Fine.

Type of bearing.—Not everbearing — not remontant.

Grams of fruit/plant.—1223.9 g.

50 *Harvest interval*.—Mid December to late May.

Harvest maturity.—Very early.

Disease and pest resistance:

Tetranychus urticae.—Susceptible.

Botrytis fruit rot.—Moderately resistant.

55 *Powdery mildew*.—Moderately resistant.

Reaction to stress:

Drought.—Moderately susceptible.

High temperatures.—Moderately susceptible.

Wind.—Moderately resistant.

60 COMPARISON WITH PARENTAL AND COMMERCIAL VARIETIES

65 When 'DrisStrawThirtyFour' is compared to the female parent plant 'RES 050-002' (unpatented), 'DrisStrawThirtyFour' has earlier fruiting and is higher yielding than 'RES 050-002'.

When 'DrisStrawThirtyFour' is compared to the male parent plant '91P298' (unpatented), 'DrisStrawThirtyFour' has firmer fruit and higher vigor than '91P298'.

When 'DrisStrawThirtyFour' is compared to the commercial variety 'DrisStrawEight' (U.S. Plant Pat. No. 20,735), 'DrisStrawThirtyFour' has 3 crowns per plant, strong glossy leaves, and many stolons, whereas 'DrisStrawEight' has 2 crowns per plant, weakly glossy leaves, and a medium number of stolons. Additionally, 'DrisStrawThirtyFour' has medium sized fruit and an absent or very narrow band without achenes, whereas 'DrisStrawEight' has large sized fruit and a broad band without achenes.

When 'DrisStrawThirtyFour' is compared to the commercial variety 'DrisStrawSixteen' (U.S. Plant Pat. No. 22,247),

'DrisStrawThirtyFour' has medium leaf blistering, a flat terminal leaflet margin profile, and many stolons, whereas DrisStrawSixteen has strong leaf blistering, a revolute terminal leaflet margin profile, and few stolons. Additionally, 'DrisStrawThirtyFour' has berries with a small sized hollow center and strong sweetness, whereas 'DrisStrawSixteen' has berries with a medium sized hollow center and medium sweetness.

We claim:

1. A new and distinct variety of strawberry plant named 'DrisStrawThirtyFour' as described and shown herein.

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