

(12) **United States Plant Patent**
Koot

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(54) **VACCINIUM PLANT NAMED ‘RED CANDY’**

(50) Latin Name: *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*
Varietal Denomination: **Red Candy**

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patent is extended or adjusted under 35
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Plt./226

See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

PUBLICATIONS

UPOV-ROM GTITM, Plant Variety Database, 2010/6, GTI Jouve
Retrieval Software, citation for ‘Red Candy’.*

* cited by examiner

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new cultivar of *Vaccinium* plant named ‘Red Candy’ that is
characterized by a compact habit, large dark red berries,
numerous white flowers and a vigorous growth habit.

1 Drawing Sheet

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Botanical classification: *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*.

Variety denomination: ‘Red Candy’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar
of *Vaccinium* plant botanically known as *Vaccinium vitis-*
idaea and hereinafter referred to by the cultivar name ‘Red
Candy’.

The new cultivar is the product of a breeding program
conducted by the inventor in a cultivated area of Kaatsheuvel,
The Netherlands. The objective of the breeding program was
to develop new *Vaccinium* cultivars with a compact habit,
large numbers of flowers and large deep colored berries.

‘Red Candy’ is a hybrid that originated from the crossing of
the female or seed parent an unnamed proprietary cultivar of
Vaccinium vitis-idaea (not patented) and the male or pollen
parent, *Vaccinium vitis-idaea* ‘Aalshorse’ (not patented) in
2004. The cultivar ‘Red Candy’ was selected by the inventor
in 2006 as a single plant within the progeny of the stated cross
in a controlled environment of Kaatsheuvel, The Netherlands.

Asexual reproduction by cuttings of the new cultivar ‘Red
Candy’ was first performed in 2006 in Kaatsheuvel, The
Netherlands. Since that time, under careful observation, the
unique characteristics of the new *Vaccinium* cultivar have
been uniform, stable and reproduced true to type in successive
generations of asexual reproduction.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The following represent the distinguishing characteristics
of the new *Vaccinium* cultivar ‘Red Candy’. These traits in
combination distinguish ‘Red Candy’ as a new and distinct
cultivar apart from all other existing varieties of *Vaccinium*
known to the inventor. ‘Red Candy’ has not been tested under
all possible conditions and phenotypic differences may be
observed with variations in environmental, climatic, and cul-
tural conditions, however, without any variance in genotype.

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1. *Vaccinium* ‘Red Candy’ exhibits a compact habit.
2. *Vaccinium* ‘Red Candy’ exhibits large dark red berries.
3. *Vaccinium* ‘Red Candy’ exhibits numerous white flow-
ers.
4. *Vaccinium* ‘Red Candy’ exhibits a vigorous growth
habit.

The closest comparison plant is *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*
‘Koralle’ (not patented) ‘Red Candy’ is distinguishable from
‘Koralle’ in having a more compact habit, a larger number of
flowers that last over a longer time period, and larger berries.

The new cultivar ‘Red Candy’ is distinguishable from the
unnamed female parent in having a more compact habit, a
larger number of flowers, a longer flowering period and larger
berries.

The new cultivar ‘Red Candy’ is distinguishable from the
male parent ‘Aalshorst’ in having more flowers, a longer
flowering period, a more vigorous habit and smaller berries.
The berries of ‘Aalshorst’ are larger.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

The accompanying photograph illustrates the distinguish-
ing traits of *Vaccinium* ‘Red Candy’. The plant in the photo-
graph shows an overall view of a four year old glass green-
house grown plant. The photograph was taken using
conventional techniques and although colors may appear dif-
ferent from actual colors due to light reflectance it is as
accurate as possible by conventional photographic tech-
niques.

BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PLANT

The following is a detailed description of the new *Vac-*
cinium cultivar named ‘Red Candy’. Data was collected in
Kaatsheuvel, The Netherlands from four year old glass green-
house grown plants. The time of year was September and the
temperatures ranged from 12-32° Centigrade during the day,
and 6-20° Centigrade during the night. The light level was

natural outdoor light and there were no photoperiodic treatments or growth retardants used. Color determinations are in accordance with The Royal Horticultural Society Color Chart 2007 edition except where general color terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used. The growing requirements are similar to the species.

Botanical classification: *Vaccinium vitis-idaea* 'Red Candy'.

Type: Perennial shrub.

Use: Ornamental.

Parentage: 'Red Candy' is a hybrid plant that resulted from the following parent plants:

Female parent.—An unnamed proprietary cultivar of *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*.

Male parent.—*Vaccinium vitis-idaea* 'Aalshorse'.

Vigor: Moderate.

Growth rate: Moderate.

Growth habit: Broad upright.

Plant shape: Flattened globose.

Suitable container size: 13 cm.

Height: Average 17.3 cm. in height.

Width: Average 28.3 cm. in width.

Hardiness: USDA Zone 2.

Propagation: Softwood cuttings.

Time to initiate roots: Approximately 50 days are required to produce roots on an initial cutting.

Crop time: Approximately 22 months are required to achieve a finished plant from a rooted cutting.

Root system: Fine and fibrous, dense.

Stem:

Branching habit.—Free branching.

Average number of lateral branches.—56.

Pinching.—No.

Lateral branch diameter.—Average 2 mm. in diameter.

Lateral branch length.—Average 11.7 cm. in length.

Stem strength.—Strong.

Stem color.—Variable from 143C to 144A.

Pubescence.—Covered with dense soft hairs, 0.2 mm. in length, 191D in color.

Internode length.—Approximately 5 mm. between nodes.

Shape.—Rounded, slight glossy.

Foliage:

Durability to foliage stress.—High.

Texture.—Smooth and glossy.

Leaf arrangement.—Alternate.

Compound or single.—Single.

Quantity of leaves per lateral branch.—Average 23.

Leaf shape.—Elliptic to obovate.

Leaf tip.—Retuse.

Leaf base.—Attenuate.

Leaf margin.—Shallow serrate.

Leaf length.—2.1 cm.

Leaf width.—1.3 cm.

Pubescence.—Absent.

Vein pattern.—Pinnate.

Leaf color young, upper surface.—Between 141A and 143A.

Leaf color young, lower surface.—Between 143C and 144B.

Leaf color mature, upper surface.—Between N137A and 147A.

Leaf color mature, lower surface.—Between 146C and 146D.

Vein color, upper side.—144B.

Vein color, under side.—146C.

Leaf attachment.—Petiolate.

Petiole dimensions.—4.0 mm. in length and 1.0 mm. in width.

Petiole color.—144B.

5 Flower:

Flower arrangement.—Terminal and axillary raceme.

Inflorescence type.—Raceme.

Inflorescence height.—Average 5.5 cm. in height.

Inflorescence diameter.—Average 1.0 cm. in diameter.

Quantity of flowers per inflorescence.—Average 14.

Flower type.—Single.

Flowering habit.—Once a year.

Quantity of flowers per lateral stem.—Average 5.

Quantity of flower buds per lateral stem.—Average 23.

Quantity of flowers and buds per plant.—Average 1500.

Flowering season.—June to late September.

Time to flower (response time).—Approximately 9 months.

Rate of flower opening.—Approximately 20% of the flowers are opened at once.

Fragrance.—Faint, sweet.

Flower bud length.—Average 6.0 mm. in length.

Flower bud diameter.—Average 3 mm. in diameter.

Flower bud shape.—Elliptic.

Bud color.—NN155B, base 144A.

Rate of bud opening.—3 days.

Flower aspect.—Drooping.

Flower shape.—Urceolate.

Flower dimensions.—Average 6.5 mm. in diameter and 9.0 mm. in height.

Flower longevity.—Approximately 1 week.

Petal appearance.—Slightly glossy.

Persistent or self-cleaning.—Self-cleaning.

Petal texture.—Glabrous.

Petal arrangement.—Rotate.

Number of petals.—Four in number.

Petals fused or unfused.—Lower 2/3 fused.

Petal shape.—Obovate, tips reflexed.

Petal margin.—Entire.

Petal apex.—Broad acute.

Petal dimensions.—Average 6.0 mm. in length and 3.5 mm. in width.

Petal color when opening (under side).—NN155D.

Petal color when opening (upper side).—NN155D.

Petal color fully opened (upper side).—NN155D.

Petal color fully opened (under side).—NN155D.

Petal color, fading to.—NN155D with base tinges variable from red-purple 63C to grey-purple 186D.

Petaloids.—Absent.

Sepal arrangement.—Rotate.

Number of sepals.—Average 4.

Sepal surface.—Smooth, dull.

Sepal shape.—Triangulate.

Sepal margin.—Entire.

Sepal apex.—Acute.

Sepal base.—Broad cuneate.

Sepal dimensions.—Average 2.0 mm. in length and 1.5 mm. in width.

Sepal color, young (upper side).—144A.

Sepal color, young (under side).—144A.

Sepal color, mature (upper side).—144B.

Sepal color, mature (under side).—144B.

Calyx shape.—Rotate.

Calyx dimensions.—Average 2.0 mm. in length and 3.0 mm. in diameter.

<i>Peduncle dimensions</i> .—Average 4.8 cm. in length and 1.0 mm. in diameter.					<i>Stigma shape</i> .—Narrow club shaped.
<i>Peduncle angle</i> .—Central 0° , secondary 35° from vertical.					<i>Stigma color</i> .—144B.
<i>Peduncle strength</i> .—Moderate to strong.	5				<i>Style length</i> .—6.5 mm.
<i>Peduncle color</i> .—143B.					<i>Style color</i> .—145D.
<i>Pedicel dimensions</i> .—Average 3.0 mm. in length and 0.5 mm. in diameter.					<i>Ovary color</i> .—143A.
<i>Pedicel angle</i> .—80° from vertical.					Fruit:
<i>Pedicel strength</i> .—Moderate.	10				<i>Use</i> .—Ornamental use only.
<i>Pedicel color</i> .—143B.					<i>Quantity of fruit per lateral branch</i> .—Average 28.
Reproduction organs:					<i>Quantity of fruit per plant</i> .—Average 1500.
<i>Stamen number</i> .—Average 16.					<i>Fruit shape</i> .—Spherical.
<i>Anther shape</i> .—Dorsifixed, oval.					<i>Fruit diameter</i> .—1.2 cm.
<i>Anther dimensions</i> .—1.5 mm. in length; filament 1.5 mm. in length.	15				<i>Fruit color</i> .—53A with blushes of 54B and 54C.
<i>Anther color</i> .—172A.					<i>Fruit texture</i> .—Smooth, glossy.
<i>Filament color</i> .—155A.					<i>Number of days to fruit ripening</i> .—Average 21 days.
<i>Pollination requirements</i> .—Cross-pollination readily occurs between plants grown in proximity to each other.	20				Seed:
<i>Amount of pollen</i> .—Low.					<i>Quantity of seeds per fruit</i> .—Average 40.
<i>Pollen color</i> .—N167C.					<i>Seed dimensions</i> .—Average 1.5 mm. in length and 0.5 mm. in diameter.
<i>Pistil number</i> .—One in number.					<i>Seed color</i> .—175B.
<i>Pistil length</i> .—7 mm.	25				Disease and pest resistance: Has not been observed.
					The invention claimed is:
					1. A new and distinct variety of <i>Vaccinium</i> plant named ‘Red Candy’ as described and illustrated.
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