



(12) **United States Plant Patent**
Dümmen

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(54) **OSTEOSPERMUM PLANT NAMED**
‘DUETISUSHINE’

(50) Latin Name: ***Osteospermum ecklonis***
Varietal Denomination: **Duetisushine**

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patent is extended or adjusted under 35
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(58) **Field of Classification Search** **Plt./360**
See application file for complete search history.

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct cultivar of *Osteospermum* plant named
‘Duetisushine’, characterized by its compact, upright and
mounded plant habit; freely branching growth habit; freely
flowering habit; and daisy-type inflorescences with elongated
oblong-shaped ray florets that are clear yellow in color.

1 Drawing Sheet

1

Botanical designation: *Osteospermum ecklonis*.
Cultivar denomination: ‘Duetisushine’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar
of *Osteospermum* plant, botanically known as *Osteospermum*
ecklonis, and hereinafter referred to by the name ‘Duet-
isushine’.

The new *Osteospermum* plant is a product of a planned
breeding program conducted by the Inventor in Rheinberg,
Germany. The objective of the program is to create and
develop new freely-branching *Osteospermum* cultivars with
uniformly mounded plant habit and attractive inflorescence
coloration.

The new *Osteospermum* plant originated from a self-pol-
lination conducted by the Inventor in August, 2005 of a pro-
prietary selection of *Osteospermum ecklonis* identified as
code number Q04-7211-1, not patented. The new *Osteosper-
mum* was discovered and selected by the Inventor as a single
flowering plant from within the progeny of the stated self-
pollination in a controlled greenhouse environment in Rhei-
nberg, Germany in May, 2007.

Asexual reproduction of the new *Osteospermum* plant by
terminal cuttings in a controlled environment in Rheinberg,
Germany since May, 2007, has shown that the unique features
of this new *Osteospermum* plant are stable and reproduced
true to type in successive generations.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Plants of the new *Osteospermum* have not been observed
under all possible environmental conditions. The phenotype
may vary somewhat with variations in environment such as
temperature and light intensity, without, however, any vari-
ance in genotype.

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and are
determined to be the unique characteristics of ‘Duetisushine’.
These characteristics in combination distinguish ‘Duet-
isushine’ as a new and distinct cultivar of *Osteospermum*:

2

1. Compact, upright and mounded plant habit.
2. Freely branching growth habit.
- 3 Early and freely flowering habit.
4. Daisy-type inflorescences with elongated oblong-
shaped ray florets that are clear yellow in color.

In side-by-side comparisons conducted in Rheinberg, Ger-
many, plants of the new *Osteospermum* differ primarily from
plants of the female parent selection in ray floret coloration.
In addition, plants of the new *Osteospermum* are more freely
branching than plants of the female parent selection.

In side-by-side comparisons conducted in Rheinberg, Ger-
many, plants of the new *Osteospermum* differ primarily from
plants of the male parent selection in ray floret coloration. In
addition, plants of the new *Osteospermum* are more freely
branching than plants of the male parent selection.

Plants of the new *Osteospermum* can be compared to plants
of the *Osteospermum ecklonis* ‘Countryside’, not patented. In
side-by-side comparisons conducted in Rheinberg, Germany,
plants of the new *Osteospermum* differed primarily from
plants of ‘Countryside’ in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Osteospermum* were more vigorous
than plants of ‘Countryside’.
2. Plants of the new *Osteospermum* had smaller leaves than
plants of ‘Countryside’.
3. Plants of the new *Osteospermum* were more freely flow-
ering than plants of ‘Countryside’.
4. Plants of the new *Osteospermum* and ‘Countryside’
differed in ray floret color as plants of ‘Countryside’ had
lighter yellow-colored ray florets.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPH

The accompanying photograph illustrates the overall
appearance of the new *Osteospermum*. This photograph
shows the colors as true as it is reasonably possible to obtain
in colored reproductions of this type. Colors in the photo-
graph may differ slightly from the color values cited in the
detailed botanical description which accurately describe the
colors of the new *Osteospermum* plant. The photograph com-

prises a side perspective view of a typical flowering plant of 'Duetisushine' grown in a container.

DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The aforementioned photograph, following observations and measurements describe plants grown in Rheinberg, Germany during the spring in a glass-covered greenhouse and under conditions and practices which approximate those generally used in commercial *Osteospermum* production. During the production of the plants, day and night temperatures averaged 18° C. and light levels averaged 4,500 lux. Measurements and numerical values represent averages for typical flowering plants. Plants had been growing for 16 weeks when the photograph and description were taken. In the following description, color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart, 1995 Edition, except where general terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used.

Botanical classification: *Osteospermum ecklonis* 'Duetisushine'.

Parentage:

Female, or seed, parent.—Proprietary selection of *Osteospermum ecklonis* identified as code number Q04-7211-1, not patented.

Male, or pollen, parent.—Proprietary selection of *Osteospermum ecklonis*, identified as code number Q04-7211-1, not patented.

Propagation:

Type.—Terminal vegetative cuttings.

Time to initiate roots.—About ten days at 20° C.

Time to produce a rooted cutting.—About three weeks at 20° C.

Root description.—Fine, fibrous; white in color.

Rooting habit.—Freely branching.

Plant description:

Plant form/growth habit.—Compact, upright and mounded plant habit. Inflorescences positioned well above the foliar plane. Moderately vigorous growth habit.

Plant height.—About 16.5 cm.

Plant diameter.—About 15 cm.

Lateral branches.—Quantity per plant: Freely branching, about six lateral branches per plant. Length: About 14.5 cm. Diameter: About 5 mm. Internode length: About 5 mm. Strength: Strong. Texture: Smooth, glabrous. Color: Close to 144B.

Foliage description.—Arrangement: Alternate, simple. Length: About 5.8 cm. Width: About 2.7 cm. Shape: Spatulate. Apex: Acute. Base: Attenuate. Margin: Dentate. Texture, upper surface: Pubescent; leathery. Texture, lower surface: Smooth, glabrous; leathery. Venation pattern: Pinnate. Color: Developing leaves, upper surface: Close to 137B. Developing leaves, lower surface: Close to 144A. Fully expanded leaves, upper surface: Close to 137A; venation, close to 144B. Fully expanded leaves, lower surface: Close to 137B to 137C; venation, close to 144B. Petiole length: About 6 mm. Petiole diameter: About 3 mm. Petiole texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous. Petiole color, upper surface: Close to 144A to 144B. Petiole color, lower surface: Close to 144B.

Inflorescence description:

Appearance/habit.—Daisy-type inflorescence form with elongated oblong-shaped ray florets. Inflorescences positioned above the foliage, arising from leaf

axils. Disc and ray florets developing acropetally on a capitulum. Inflorescences face mostly upright to somewhat outwardly. Freely flowering habit; about 40 to 45 inflorescences develop over time per plant.

Fragrance.—None detected.

Flowering response.—In Rheinberg, Germany, plants of the new *Osteospermum* flower continuously during the spring and summer. Early flowering habit, plants begin flowering about six weeks after planting. Inflorescences last about three days on the plant; inflorescences not persistent.

Inflorescence bud.—Height: About 1.5 cm. Diameter: About 1 cm. Shape: Ovate. Color: Close to 137B and 144C.

Inflorescence size.—Diameter: About 6.3 cm. Depth (height): About 2.8 cm. Disc diameter: About 1.3 cm. Receptacle diameter: About 4 mm. Receptacle height: About 3 mm.

Ray florets.—Shape: Elongated oblong. Length: About 3.2 cm. Width: About 1 cm. Apex: Emarginate. Base: Obtuse. Margin: Entire. Texture: Smooth, glabrous. Number of ray florets per inflorescence: About 23 arranged in about two whorls. Color: When opening and fully opened, upper surface: Close to 12B to 12C; towards the base, close to 155A; at the base, close to 76C to 76D; color does not fade with development. When opening and fully opened, lower surface: Close to 12B; towards the base, close to 174A to 174B.

Disc florets.—Shape: Tubular; apex dentate, five-pointed. Length: About 5 mm. Diameter, apex: About 2 mm. Diameter, base: About 1 mm. Number of disc florets per inflorescence: About 50. Color: Immature: Close to 93C. Mature: Apex: Close to 93A to 93C. Mid-section: Close to 154D. Base: Close to 154B.

Phyllaries.—Quantity per inflorescence: About 22. Length: About 1.3 cm. Width: About 3 mm. Shape: Lanceolate. Apex: Apiculate. Base: Acute. Margin: Entire. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous; leathery. Color, upper surface: Close to 137B to 137C. Color, lower surface: Close to 137C.

Peduncles.—Length: About 5.3 cm. Diameter: About 2 mm. Strength: Strong. Aspect: Mostly upright. Texture: Smooth, glabrous; leathery. Color: Close to 144A.

Reproductive organs.—Androecium: Present on disc florets only. Anther shape: Ovate. Anther length: About 2 mm. Anther color: Close to 79A to 79B. Pollen amount: Abundant. Pollen color: Close to 23A. Gynoecium: Present on both ray and disc florets. Pistil length: About 7 mm. Stigma shape: Crested. Stigma color: Close to 79A. Style length: About 3 mm. Style color: Close to 79A. Ovary color: Close to 144C.

Seeds.—Length: About 7 mm. Diameter: About 3 mm. Color: Close to 199A.

Disease/pest resistance: Plants of the new *Osteospermum* have not been shown to be resistant to pathogens and pests common to *Osteospermums*.

Temperature tolerance: Plants of the new *Osteospermum* have been observed to tolerate temperatures ranging from about 5° C. to about 35° C.

It is claimed:

1. A new and distinct *Osteospermum* plant named 'Duetisushine' as illustrated and described.

