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# (12) United States Plant Patent White et al.

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(54) HELLEBORUS PLANT NAMED 'BLT02'

(50) Latin Name: *Helleborus* L. hybrid Varietal Denomination: **BLT02** 

(75) Inventors: **Anthony Robin White**, Hampshire

(GB); Susan Barbara White,

Hampshire (GB)

(73) Assignee: Amazing Breeders Company B.V., JG

Aalsmeer (NL)

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(58) **Field of Classification Search** ....................... Plt./439 See application file for complete search history.

Primary Examiner—June Hwu

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Jondle & Associates, P.C.

(57) ABSTRACT

A new *Helleborus* plant particularly distinguished by abundant, pink inflorescences, a compact and mounded plant habit and a vigorous growth habit, is disclosed.

1 Drawing Sheet

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Genus and species: *Helleborus* L. hybrid. Variety denomination: 'BLT02'.

### BACKGROUND OF THE NEW PLANT

The present invention comprises a new and distinct cultivar botanically known as *Helleborus* L., and hereinafter referred to by the cultivar name 'BLT02'. The new cultivar originated from a hybridization made in March 2002 in Kilmeston, Alresford, Hampshire, United Kingdom. The female parent was the *Helleborus niger* plant Potters Wheel strain (unpatented), while the male parent was an unnamed plant of *Helleborus*×*sternii* Blackthorn group (unpatented). The seeds produced by the hybridization were sown in a greenhouse in Kilmeston in the United Kingdom in June 2002. A single plant selection was chosen for further evaluation and for asexual propagation in the February 2004 in Kilmeston in the United Kingdom.

'BLT02' was subsequently asexually propagated by in vitro propagation in Aalsmeer, The Netherlands for four and one-half years. The present invention has been found to retain its distinctive characteristics through successive asexual propagations.

Plant Breeder's Rights for this cultivar were applied for in Europe on Dec. 4, 2008. 'BLT02' has not been made publicly available more than one year prior to filing of this application.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The following are the most outstanding and distinguishing characteristics of this new cultivar when grown under normal horticultural practices in Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.

- 1. Abundant, pink inflorescences;
- 2. A compact and mounded plant habit; and
- 3. A vigorous growth habit.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPH

This *Helleborus* plant is illustrated by the accompanying photograph which shows overall plant habit including

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blooms, buds, and foliage of the plant; the colors shown are as true as can be reasonably obtained by conventional photographic procedures.

The photograph is of a whole plant about one-year-old, grown outdoors in Aalsmeer, The Netherlands.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE NEW CULTIVAR

The following detailed description sets forth the distinctive characteristics of 'BLT02'. The data which defines these characteristics were collected from asexual reproductions carried out in Aalsmeer, The Netherlands. The plant history was taken on one-year-old plants in February and grown outdoors. Color readings were taken under natural light outdoors. Color references are primarily to The R.H.S. Colour Chart of The Royal Horticultural Society of London (R.H.S.) (2001).

#### DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

Classification:

Family.—Ranunculaceae.

Genus and species.—Helleborus L. Hybrid.

Common.—Hellebore.

Variety name.—'BLT02'.

Plant:

Plant and growth habit.—Upright and vigorous with a compact and mounded plant habit.

Propagation.—In vitro propagation by tissue culture.

Height.—30 cm.

Width.—20 cm to 30 cm.

Time to produce a finished plant.—About 1 year.

Root habit.—Vigorous root system.

35 Stems:

Aspect.—Upright.

Length.—30 cm.

Diameter.—20 cm.

*Internode length.*—0.1 mm.

Texture.—Smooth.

Color.—RHS 183C.

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eaves:		Pedicel:
Type.—Compound and palmate.		Length.—2.0 cm to 7.0 cm.
Arrangement.—Alternate.		Diameter.—3.0 mm.
Length.—20 cm.		Texture.—Smooth.
Width.—15 cm.	5	Color.—RHS 183C.
	3	Sepals:
Leaflet length.—5 cm to 10 cm.		Number.—5.
Leaflet width.—3 cm to 5 cm.		Shape.—Ovate.
Leaflet shape.—Lanceolate.		Length.—2.0 cm to 3.0 cm.
Leaflet apex.—Acute.		Width.—1.5 cm.
Leaflet base.—Rounded.	10	Apex.—Rotundate.
Leaflet margin.—Serrate.		Base.—Rotundate.
Leaflet texture (both upper and lower surfaces).—		Margin.—Entire.
Smooth.		Texture (both surfaces).—Smooth.
Leaflet color.—Immature leaf: Upper surface: RHS		Color.—While opening, inside: RHS 63D and RHS
133A. Lower surface: RHS 139C. Mature leaf: Upper	15	139C. While opening, outside: RHS 63D and RHS
surface: RHS 133A. Lower surface: RHS 139C.		59C and RHS 139C. Fully open, inside: RHS 63C and
Leaflet venation pattern.—Reticulate.		RHS 139C. Fully open, outside: RHS 63C and RHS
Leaflet Venation color.—Upper surface: RHS 183C and		59A and RHS 139C.
RHS 133B. Lower surface: RHS 183C and RHS		Nectary:
139C.	20	Length.—0.1 cm.
Petiole.—Length: 10 cm to 15 cm. Diameter: 4.0 mm.		Width.—0.1 cm to 0.2 cm.
Color: RHS 183C. Texture: Smooth.		Number per flower.—13 to 14.
Petiolule.—Length. 1.0 cm. Diameter: 2.0 mm. Color:		Arrangement.—Whorl.
RHS 183C. Texture: Smooth.		Shape.—Tubular.
Stipules.—Absent.	25	Color.—RHS 144A.
nflorescence:		Reproductive organs:
Type.—Loosely branched cyme (raceme) composed of		Stamens.—Number: 40 to 50. Color: RHS 11D. Length:
single rounded flowers.		3.0 mm. Width: 0.1 mm.
Flower diameter.—5 cm.		Anthers.—Anther shape: Ovate. Anther length: 0.2 cm.
Flower depth (height).—2 cm.	30	Anther diameter: 0.1 cm. Anther color: RHS 11D.
Number of flowers per inflorescence.—6 to 9.	30	Pollen amount: None.
Self cleaning or persistent.—Persistent.		Pistils.—Number: 5. Shape: Tuberculate. Length: 2.0
Flowering season.—January through March.		cm. Width: 0.1 cm. Color: RHS 70C.
Quantity of inflorescences on the plant.—3 to 4, but		Stigma.—Length: 0.2 cm. Width: 0.1 cm. Color: RHS
depends on the age of the plant.		155B.
Fragrance.—Absent.	35	Ovary.—Shape: Lanceolate. Color: RHS 70C.
Lastingness of inflorescences on the plant.—About 3		Fruit and seed set: None observed.
months.		Disease and insect resistance: No particular resistance or
Diameter.—20 cm.		susceptibility has been observed.
	40	COMPARISON WITH PARENTAL AND
Depth (height).—20 cm to 25 cm.	40	COMMERCIAL CULTIVARS
Bud: Hajakt 20 am		COMMERCIAL COLITYARS
Height.—2.0 cm.		'BLT02' differs from the female Helleborus niger plant
Diameter.—1.0 cm.		Potters Wheel strain (unpatented) in that 'BLT02' has stems
Shape.—Ovate.		that are caulescent (both the leaves and the flowers are borne
Color.—RHS 70C.	45	from the same stems), while the female parent has leaves that
Texture.—Smooth.		are borne on stems separate from the flowers. Additionally,
Bracts:		'BLT02' has stems that bear more than one flower, while the
Shape.—Ovate.		female parent has stems that bear only one flower per stem.
Attachment.—Sessile.		'BLT02' differs from the male parent an unnamed plant of
Length.—1.0 cm to 2.0 cm.	50	Helleborus×sternii Blackthorn group (unpatented) in that
Width.—1.0 cm.		'BLT02' has 5 leaflets per leaf, while the male parent has 3
Apex.—Acute.		leaflets per leaf. Additionally, 'BLT02' has pinkish-purple
Base.—Rounded.		flower buds and sepals, while the male parent has greenish-
Margin.—Slightly serrate.		white flower buds and sepals.
Texture (both surfaces).—Smooth.	55	'BLT02' differs from the commercial cultivar 'Pink
Number per inflorescence.—5 to 15.		Beauty' (unpatented) in that 'BLT02' has more intense pink
Color.—Upper surface: RHS 133A. Lower surface:		inflorescences and more inflorescences per plant than 'Pink
RHS 139C.		Beauty'.
eduncle:		
Shape.—Round.	60	We claim:
Length.—15 cm to 20 cm.		1. A new and distinct cultivar of Helleborus plant as
Width.—4.0 mm.		described and shown herein.

Texture.—Smooth.

Color.—RHS 183C.

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