

US00PP20894P2

# (12) United States Plant Patent

## Larkman

# (10) Patent No.: US PP20,894 P2

(45) Date of Patent: Mar. 30, 2010

(54) LAVENDULA PLANT NAMED 'LARKMAN HAZEL'

(50) Latin Name: *Lavendula hybrida*Varietal Denomination: Larkman Hazel

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(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 12/221,437
 (22) Filed: Aug. 2, 2008

(51) Int. Cl. A01H 5/00 (2006.01) (52) U.S. Cl. ...... Plt./445

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parent.

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### (57) ABSTRACT

A new and distinct *Lavendula hybrida* cultivar named 'LARKMAN HAZEL' is disclosed, characterized by exceptionally dark violet-purple flowers, profuse Spring blooming followed by moderate Fall re-blooming. Moderate growth habit to 30 cm in height, producing compact plants that resist breaking apart with age. The new variety is a *Lavendula* hybrid, suitable for outdoor landscape and container use.

1 Drawing Sheet

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Latin name of the genus and species: *Lavendula hybrida*. Variety denomination: 'LARKMAN HAZEL'.

#### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The new cultivar is the product of a planned breeding program under the direction of the inventor, Clive Larkman, a citizen of the Australia. The objective of the breeding program was to produce *Lavendula* cultivars with large, high quality flowers. The seed parent is an unnamed, unpatented, plant of *Lavendula pedunculata*. The pollen parent is an unnamed plant of an unidentified *Lavendula* species. The new variety was discovered 1996, by the inventor in a group of seedlings resulting from that crossing, in Invercargill New Zealand.

Asexual reproduction of the new cultivar 'LARKMAN HAZEL' by vegetative cuttings was first performed in Invercargill New Zealand and has shown that the unique features of this cultivar are stable and reproduced true to type in successive generations.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The cultivar 'LARKMAN HAZEL' has not been observed under all possible environmental conditions. The phenotype may vary somewhat with variations in environment such as 25 temperature, day length, and light intensity, without, however, any variance in genotype.

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and are determined to be the unique characteristics of 'LARKMAN HAZEL' These characteristics in combination distinguish 30 'LARKMAN HAZEL' as a new and distinct *Lavendula* cultivar:

- 1. Exceptionally dark violet-purple flowers.
- 2. Heavy Spring blooming.
- 3. Moderate Fall re-blooming
- 4. Moderate growth habit to 30 cm in height.
- 5. Compact plants, resisting breaking apart with age.

## PARENT COMPARISON

Plants of the new cultivar 'LARKMAN HAZEL' are similar to plants of the seed parent, *Lavendula pedunculata* in most horticultural characteristics, however, plants of the new cultivar 'LARKMAN HAZEL' produce consistently dark

colored flowers, whereas the parent variety produces flowers of inconsistent color. Additionally, the new variety produces flowers with more terminal floral bracts, 4 to 6 compared to 2 to 3 of the seed parent. The terminal floral bracts of the new variety are also typically much more undulating in appearance than the seed parent. Plants of the new variety are more compact, with a less open center than plants of the seed

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPH

The accompanying photograph in FIG. 1 illustrates in full color typical plants of 'LARKMAN HAZEL' grown outdoors in British Columbia, Canada. Plants are approximately 18 months old.

The photograph was taken using conventional techniques and although colors may appear different from actual colors due to light reflectance it is as accurate as possible by conventional photographic techniques.

#### DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

In the following description, color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart except where general terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used. The following observations and measurements describe 'LARKMAN HAZEL' plants grown outdoors in California during the Spring months. The growing temperature ranged from approximately 10 to 15° C. at night to 20 to 30° C. during the day. Measurements and numerical values represent averages of typical flowering types. No chemical or photoperiodic treatments were given.

Botanical classification: Lavendula hybrid cultivar 'LARK-MAN HAZEL.'

#### **PROPAGATION**

Time to rooting: 20 days at approximately 20° C. Root description: Fine, well branched.

#### PLANT

Growth habit: Spreading, aromatic perennial. Height: Approximately 30 cm. Plant spread: Approximately 75 cm.

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Growth rate: Moderate.

Branching characteristics: Moderate branching. Length of lateral branches: Approximately 20 cm. Diameter of lateral branches: Approximately 0.2 cm.

Texture of lateral branches: Rough, developing a woody tex- 5 ture.

Internode length: Approximately 2 cm. Strength of stem: Flexible and strong.

Color of lateral branches: Near RHS Green 136C.

Aspect: Upright.

Number of leaves per lateral branch: Approximately 150.

### **FOLIAGE**

#### Leaf:

Arrangement.—Opposite, simple.

Average length.—Approximately 3.0 cm.

Average width.—Approximately 0.2 cm.

Shape of blade.—Linear.

Apex.—Murcronate.

Base.—Cuneate.

Attachment.—Sessile.

*Margin*.—Entire.

Texture of top surface.—Smooth.

*Texture of bottom surface.*—Smooth.

Leaf internode length.—Approximately 0.2 cm.

Color.—Young foliage upper side: Near RHS Green 141C. Young foliage under side: Near RHS Green 141C. Mature foliage upper side: Near RHS Yellow-Green 137C. Mature foliage under side: Near RHS 30 Yellow-Green 137C.

Venation.—Type: One very prominent mid-vein, with a fine network of much smaller veins. Venation color upper side: Near RHS Green 138B. Venation color under side: Near RHS Green 143D.

Petiole: Not present.

#### **FLOWER**

Bloom period: Naturally blooming profusely mid Spring 40 through mid-Summer. Moderate reblooming in the Fall. Inflorescence:

Form.—Small single flower in verticillasters arranged in spikes, 5 to 7 rows of flowers. Flowers have small bracts, and large showy terminal bracts. Florets: 45 Corolla tube is 2-lipped. Size individual flowers: Length: Approximately 0.4 cm. Diameter: Approximately 0.2 cm. Depth: Approximately 0.2 cm.

Inflorescence size, excluding terminal bracts.—Length:
Approximately 3.0 cm. Width: Approximately 1.2 50 cm. Coloration of individual flowers and entire

spikes, excluding terminal bracts: Immature: Near RHS Violet-Blue 93A. Mature: Near RHS Violet-Blue 93A. Fading: Near RHS Violet-Blue 93C.

#### Terminal bracts:

*Quantity.*—4 to 6.

Length.—Approximately 3.3 cm.

Width.—Approximately 1.1 cm.

Aspect.—Undulating.

Shape.—Obovate.

*Apex.*—Obtuse.

Base.—Attenuate.

Margin.—Entire.

Duration on plant.—Approximately 6 weeks, with good color. Persistent.

Color.—Upper side of immature bract: Near RHS Violet 86C. Under side of immature bract: Near RHS Violet 86C. Upper side of mature bract: Near RHS Violet 86B. Under side of mature bract: Near RHS Violet

86B.

20 Fragrance: Strong Lavender scent.

## Peduncle:

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Peduncle length.—Approximately 7.1 cm. Peduncle diameter.—Approximately 0.4 cm.

Aspect.—Upright.

*Color.*—Near RHS Green 139C.

### REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS

#### Androecium:

Stamens.—2 to 4.

Anther shape.—Linear.

Anther length.—Approximately 0.05 cm.

Anther color.—Near RHS Yellow 7A.

Pollen quantity.—Minimal.

#### OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

Disease resistance: Neither resistance nor susceptibility to diseases or pests has been observed in this variety.

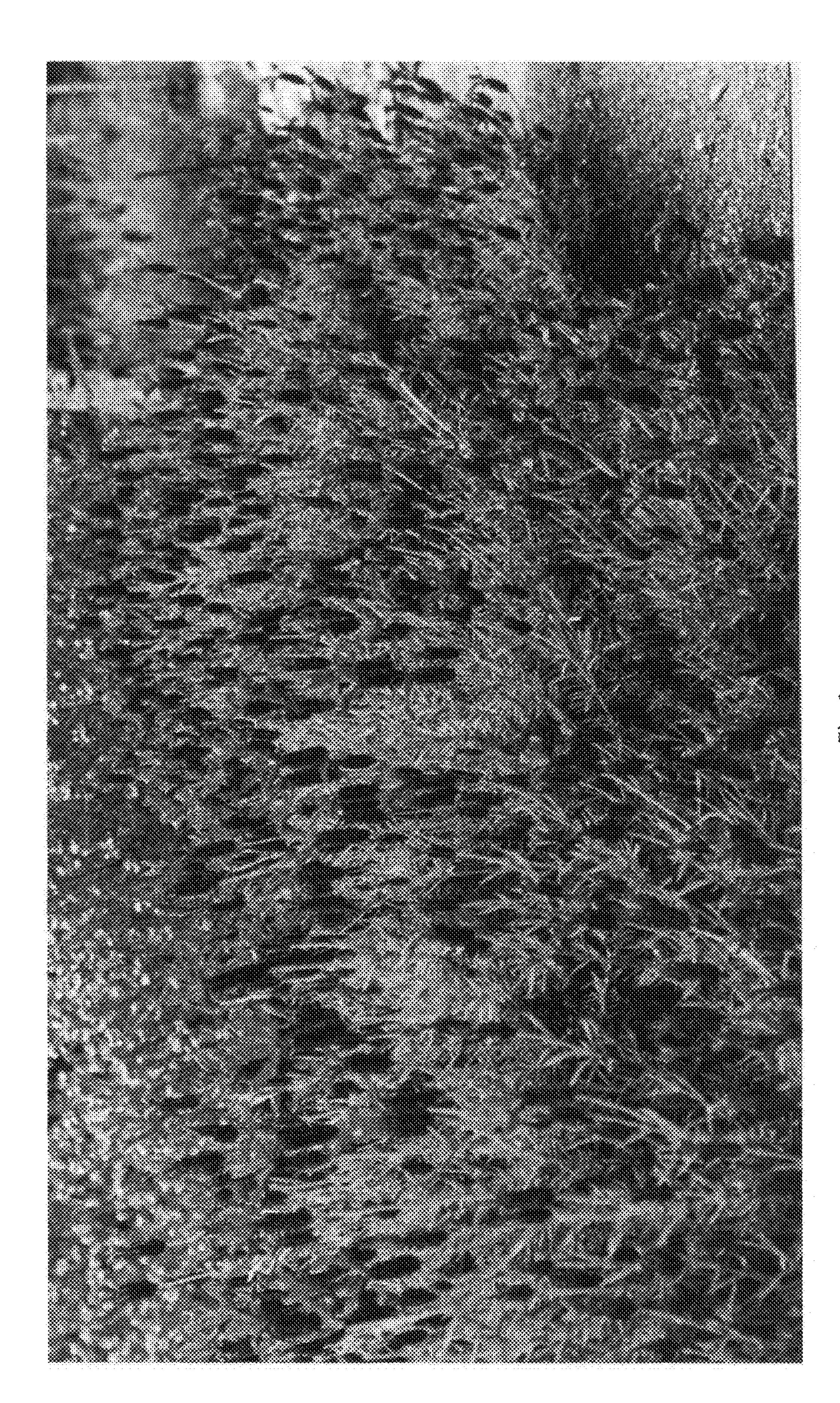
Drought tolerance and cold tolerance: Hardy perennial. Tolerates high temperature to at least 32° C. Tolerates low temperatures to -12° C. While specific drought tolerance has not been observed, once plants are established very little water is necessary to maintain plants.

Fruit/seed production: Fruit and seed production not observed.

#### What is claimed is:

1. A new and distinct cultivar of *Lavendula* plant named 'LARKMAN HAZEL' as herein illustrated and described.

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