

(12) **United States Plant Patent**
Dümmen

(10) **Patent No.:** **US PP20,157 P2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Jul. 7, 2009**

(54) **GERANIUM PLANT NAMED ‘DUESAVLICHACHA’**

(51) **Int. Cl.**
A01H 5/00 (2006.01)

(50) Latin Name: *Pelargonium×hortorum*
Varietal Denomination: **Duesavlichach**

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **Plt./329**

(58) **Field of Classification Search** **Plt./329**
See application file for complete search history.

(75) Inventor: **Tobias Dümmen**, Rheinberg (DE)

Primary Examiner—Kent L Bell
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—C. A. Whealy

(73) Assignee: **Capital Green Investments Ltd.**, Grand Cayman (KY)

(57) **ABSTRACT**

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

A new and distinct cultivar of Zonal *Geranium* plant named ‘Duesavlichach’, characterized by its upright to outwardly spreading plant habit; vigorous growth habit; freely basal branching habit; dark green-colored leaves; freely flowering habit; semi-double red purple-colored flowers; and good garden performance.

(21) Appl. No.: **12/214,244**

(22) Filed: **Jun. 16, 2008**

1 Drawing Sheet

1

Botanical designation: *Pelargonium×hortorum*.
Cultivar denomination: ‘DUESAVLICHACH’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar of Zonal *Geranium*, botanically known as *Pelargonium×hortorum*, and hereinafter referred to by the name ‘Duesavlichach’.

The new Zonal *Geranium* is a product of a planned breeding program conducted by the Inventor in Rheinberg, Germany. The objective of the breeding program is to create new vigorous Zonal *Geranium* cultivars with dark green-colored leaves and attractive flowers.

The new Zonal *Geranium* originated from a cross-pollination made by the Inventor in May, 2005 in Rheinberg, Germany of a proprietary selection of *Pelargonium×hortorum* identified as code number F-01-1619, not patented, as the female, or seed, parent with a proprietary selection of *Pelargonium×hortorum* identified as code number Z98-1216-1, not patented, as the male, or pollen, parent. The new Zonal *Geranium* was discovered and selected by the Inventor as a flowering plant from within the progeny of the stated cross-pollination in a controlled greenhouse environment in Rheinberg, Germany in May, 2006.

Asexual reproduction of the new Zonal *Geranium* by vegetative terminal cuttings in a controlled greenhouse environment in Rheinberg, Germany since May, 2006, has shown that the unique features of this new Zonal *Geranium* are stable and reproduced true to type in successive generations.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* have not been observed under all possible environmental conditions. The phenotype may vary somewhat with variations in environment and cultural practices such as temperature and light intensity without, however, any variance in genotype.

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and are determined to be the unique characteristics of ‘Duesavlichach’.

2

These characteristics in combination distinguish ‘Duesavlichach’ as a new and distinct cultivar of Zonal *Geranium*:

1. Upright to outwardly spreading plant habit.
2. Vigorous growth habit.
3. Freely basal branching habit.
4. Dark green-colored leaves.
5. Freely flowering habit.
6. Semi-double red purple-colored flowers.
7. Good garden performance.

Plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* differ primarily from plants of the female parent selection in flower color as plants of the female parent selection have pink-colored flowers. Additionally, plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* are more vigorous and more freely branching than plants of the female parent selection.

Plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* differ primarily from plants of the male parent selection in flower color as plants of the male parent selection have blue violet-colored flowers. Additionally, plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* have darker green-colored leaves than plants of the male parent selection.

Plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* can be compared to plants of *Pelargonium×hortorum*. ‘Marena’, not patented. In side-by-side comparisons conducted in Rheinberg, Germany, plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* differed from plants of ‘Marena’ in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* were slightly shorter and had shorter internodes than plants of ‘Marena’.
2. Plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* had larger leaves than ‘Marena’.
3. Plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* had larger flowers than plants of ‘Marena’.
4. Plants of the new Zonal *Geranium* had shorter peduncles than plants of ‘Marena’.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPH

The accompanying colored photograph illustrates the overall appearance of the new Zonal *Geranium*, showing the

colors as true as it is reasonably possible to obtain in colored reproductions of this type. Colors in the photograph may differ slightly from the color values cited in the detailed botanical description which accurately describe the colors of the new *Zonal Geranium*. The photograph comprises a side perspective view of a typical flowering plant of 'Duesavli-cha' grown in a container.

DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The aforementioned photograph and following observations and measurements describe plants grown in Rheinberg, Germany in a glass-covered greenhouse during the summer and under conditions which closely approximate commercial production. During the production of the plants, day and night temperatures averaged 18° C. and light levels averaged 4,500 lux. Plants were pinched one time three weeks after planting. Plants were two months from planting when the photograph and the description were taken. In the detailed description, color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart, 2001 Edition, except where general terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used.

Botanical classification: *Pelargonium x hortorum* 'Duesavli-cha'.

Parentage:

Female, or seed, parent.—Proprietary selection of *Pelargonium x hortorum* identified as code number F-01-1619, not patented.

Male or seed pollen.—Proprietary selection of *Pelargonium x hortorum* identified as code number Z98-1216-1, not patented.

Propagation:

Type.—By vegetative terminal cuttings. Time to initiate roots, summer: About five days at temperatures of 20° C.

Time to initiate roots, winter.—About seven days at temperatures of 20° C.

Time to produce a rooted young plant, summer.—About three weeks at temperatures of 20° C.

Time to produce a rooted young plant winter.—About four weeks at temperatures of 20° C.

Root description.—Fine, fibrous; white in color.

Rooting habit.—Freely branching.

Plant description:

General appearance.—Upright to outwardly spreading plant habit; uniformly rounded; densely foliated.

Growth and branching habit.—Vigorous growth habit. Freely basal branching habit with about three lateral branches developing per plant.

Plant height.—About 20 cm.

Plant width.—About 22 cm.

Lateral branches.—Length: About 6.5 cm. Diameter: About 2 mm. Internode length: About 2.2 cm. Texture: Slightly pubescent. Strength: Strong. Color: Close to 144A.

Foliage description:

Arrangement.—Alternate; simple.

Length.—About 8.2 cm.

Width.—About 9.9 cm.

Shape.—Reniform.

Apex.—Acute.

Base.—Cordate.

Margin.—Crenate.

Venation pattern.—Palmate.

Texture, upper and lower surfaces.—Pubescent.

Color.—Developing and fully expanded foliage, upper surface: Close to 147A; venation, close to 147A.

Developing and fully expanded foliage, lower surface: Close to 137B to 137C; venation, close to 144A. Zonation pattern: Not observed.

Petiole.—Length: About 6.6 cm. Diameter: About 2.8 mm. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous. Color, upper and lower surfaces: Close to 144A.

Flower description:

Flower arrangement.—Semi-double rotate flowers arranged in rounded hemispherical umbels arising from apical leaf axils. Umbels displayed above the foliage on moderately strong peduncles. Flowers face upright to outward.

Fragrance.—Not detected.

Quantity of flowers.—Freely flowering habit; about 25 flowers per umbel.

Flowering season.—Year-round under greenhouse conditions. In Germany, flowering is continuous from spring throughout the summer. Flowers persistent.

Flower longevity.—Individual flowers last about five to seven days on the plant.

Umbel height.—About 6.5 cm.

Umbel diameter.—About 11 cm.

Flower diameter.—About 5.5 cm.

Flower depth (height).—About 1.5 cm.

Flower buds.—Length: About 1.8 cm. Diameter: About 1.1 cm. Shape: Ovoid. Color: Close to 144A.

Petals.—Quantity per flower: About five or six. Length: About 3 cm. Width: About 2.7 cm. Shape: Obovate. Apex: Rounded. Base: Attenuate. Margin: Sinuate. Aspect: Mostly flat. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous. Color: When opening and fully opened, upper surface: Close to 66B; towards the base, close to 65D. When opening and fully opened, lower surface: Close to 66C.

Petaloids.—Quantity per flower: About three to five. Length: About 2.6 cm. Width: About 2.1 cm. Shape: Obovate. Apex: Rounded. Base: Attenuate. Margin: Sinuate. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth, glabrous. Color: When opening and fully opened, upper surface: Close to 66B. When opening and fully opened, lower surface: Close to 66C.

Sepals.—Quantity per flower: Five, arranged in a single whorl. Length: About 1.3 cm. Width: About 4 mm. Shape: Lanceolate. Apex: Apiculate. Base: Attenuate. Margin: Entire. Color, upper and lower surfaces: Close to 144A.

Peduncle (umbel stem).—Length: About 15.5 cm. Diameter: About 2 mm to 4 mm. Strength: Moderately strong. Texture: Smooth, glabrous. Color: Close to 144A tinted with close to 59A.

Pedicle (individual flower stem).—Length: About 3 cm. Diameter: About 1 mm to 2 mm. Strength: Moderately strong. Texture: Pubescent. Color: Close to 144A tinted with close to 59A.

Reproductive organs.—Androecium: Stamen quantity per flower: About ten. Anther length: About 2 mm. Anther shape: Oval. Anther color: Close to 35A. Pollen amount: Moderate. Pollen color: Close to 28A. Gynoecium: Pistil quantity per flower: One. Pistil length: About 1 cm. Stigma shape: Parted. Stigma color: Close to 61B. Style length: About 2 mm. Style color: Close to 146C to 146D.

Seed/fruit.—Seed and fruit development have not been observed.

Disease/pest resistance: Plants of the new *Zonal Geranium* have not been observed to be resistant to pathogens and pests common to *Zonal Geranium*.

Garden performance: Plants of the new *Zonal Geranium* have been observed to tolerate rain, wind, and tempera-

tures ranging from about 5° C. to about 40° C. and have demonstrated good garden performance.

It is claimed:

1. A new and distinct *Zonal Geranium* plant named ‘Due-savlicha’ as illustrated and described.

* * * * *

