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# (12) United States Plant Patent

**Sanders** 

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(54) NEW GUINEA IMPATIENS PLANT NAMED 'INGMULVERE'

(50) Latin Name: *Impatiens hawkeri* Varietal Denomination: **Ingmulvere** 

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(58) **Field of Classification Search** ....................... Plt./318 See application file for complete search history.

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(57) ABSTRACT

A new and distinct cultivar of New Guinea *Impatiens* plant named 'Ingmulvere' characterized by its small deep red colored flowers, very early flowering and very floriferous, with small foliage, good heat tolerance, nice spreading growth habit with excellent basal branching and good vigor.

1 Drawing Sheet

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Latin name of the genus and species of the plant claimed: *Impatiens hawkeri*.

Varietal denomination: 'Ingmulvere'.

#### BACKGROUND OF THE NEW PLANT

The present invention comprises a new and distinct New Guinea *Impatiens* plant botanically known as *Impatiens* hawkeri and referred to by the cultivar name 'Ingmulvere.'

The new cultivar was developed in a controlled breeding program conducted by the inventor in Enkhuizen, Netherlands. The new New Guinea *Impatiens* cultivar is very floriferous with small flowers and small foliage, early flowering on compact, spreading plant with good heat tolerance.

The new cultivar is propagated from cuttings resulting from the cross in September 2000 of the proprietary New Guinea *Impatiens* selection identified as 'G590-1' as female parent and the proprietary New Guinea *Impatiens* selection identified as 'G 49-3' as male parent. 'G590-1' is not commercially available and has not been patented. 'G 49-3' is not commercially available and has not been patented.

As result of this cross the present cultivar was selected in September 2001 in Enkhuizen, Netherlands and has been repeatedly asexually reproduced by cuttings in Enkhuizen, Netherlands, in Gilroy, Calif., and in Angers, France over a period of several years. The distinctive characteristics of this new *Impatiens* are stable and reproduced true to type in successive generations of asexual reproduction. It takes 7 to 9 weeks to produce a finished plant, starting from a rooted plug and planted in a 12 cm pot, depending on the temperature.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and are determined to be the unique characteristics of 'Ingmulvere.' These characteristics in combination distinguish 'Ingmulvere' as a new and distinct New Guinea *Impatiens* cultivar:

- 1. Small, deep red flowers
- 2. Very early flowering and very floriferous habit
- 3. Small foliage
- 4. Compact, spreading habit and good heat tolerance

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Plants of the new New Guinea *Impatiens* differ primarily from the plants of the female parent selection in the following characteristic:

Plants of the New Guinea *Impatiens* have deep red flowers, whereas the plants of the female parent selection have purple flowers.

Plants of the new New Guinea *Impatiens* differ primarily from the plants of the male parent selection in the following characteristic:

Plants of the New Guinea *Impatiens* have deep red flowers, whereas the plants of the male parent selection have red flowers.

Plants of the new New Guinea *Impatiens* can be compared to plants of 'Kimpque,' U.S. Plant Pat. No. 11,427. In side-by-side comparisons conducted in Enkhuizen, Netherlands, plants of the new New Guinea *Impatiens* differed from plants of the cultivar 'Kimpque' in the following characteristics:

- 1. Plants of the new New Guinea *Impatiens* have a more spreading habit, whereas the plants of cultivar 'Kimpque' have a more upright growing habit.
- 2. Plants of the new New Guinea *Impatiens* have small, dark green leaves, whereas the plants of 'Kimpque' have very small, green leaves.
- 3. Plants of the new New Guinea *Impatiens* have deep red flowers, whereas plants of 'Kimpque' have scarlet flowers.

## DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

This new New Guinea *Impatiens* plant is illustrated by the accompanying photographic drawing which shows blooms, buds and foliage of the plant in full color, the color showing being as true as can be reasonably obtained by conventional photographic procedures.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE NEW CULTIVAR

The following detailed descriptions set forth the distinctive characteristics of this new New Guinea *Impatiens*. The data which defines these characteristics were collected from asexual reproductions carried out in Enkhuizen, Nether-

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lands. The plant history was taken on 30 week old plants, blossomed under natural light in the field.

Color readings were taken in the laboratory under ambient light. Color references are primarily to The R.H.S. Colour Chart of the Royal Horticultural Society of London.

#### The plant:

Classification.—Botanical: Impatiens hawkeri.

#### Parentage:

Female parent.—Proprietary Impatiens hawkeri selection identified as code number 'G590-1,' not patented.

Male parent.—Proprietary Impatiens hawkeri selection identified as code number 'G 49-3,' not patented.

#### Propagation:

Type cutting.—Terminal cuttings.

Time to initiate roots.—Approximately 7–14 days. Time to produce a rooted cutting.—Approximately 21 days.

Root description.—Fine, fibrous, and white in color. Plant description:

General appearance.—Outwardly spreading, low rounded and uniform mounded plant growth.

#### Habit:

Growth and branching habit.—Compact and spreading, freely branching habit, freely flowering. Crop time:

Plant height.—15 cm.

Plant spread.—32 cm.

#### Lateral branch description:

*Length.*—12.5–13.5 cm.

Diameter.—1–4 mm.

Texture.—Smooth, glabrous.

*Internode length.*—1.3–3.5 cm.

Color.—RHS 166A.

#### Foliage description:

Arrangement.—Opposite or in whorls.

Length, mature leaves.—4.5 cm.

Width, mature leaves.—1.4–1.6 cm.

Shape.—Lanceolate.

Apex.—Acute to acuminate.

Base.—Attenuate.

Margin.—Serrulate with fine cilation.

Texture.—Smooth, slightly rugose.

Venation pattern.—Pinnate.

Color young foliage, upper surface.—RHS 137A.

Color young foliage, lower surface.—RHS 139C.

Fully expanded foliage, upper surface.—RHS 139A.

Fully expanded foliage, lower surface.—RHS 138B.

Venation, upper surface.—RHS 58A.

Venation, lower surface.—RHS 184B.

Petiole length.—About 0.9 cm.

Petiole diameter.—About 1.2 mm.

Texture.—Smooth, glabrous.

Color.—RHS 184A.

## Flower description:

Flower type and flowering habit.—Single.

Number of flowers per leaf axil.—1.

Number of flowers and flower buds per lateral branch.—8–12.

Flower position.—Above and beyond the foliage and typically facing upwards and outward.

Flower shape.—Rounded, mostly flat.

Flowers lasting.—About 10 days on the plant depending on environmental conditions.

Petals.—Self cleaning.

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Gynoecium.—Persistent.

Flowers.—Not fragrant.

Flowering.—Indeterminate and continuous.

Flowering season.—Year round under greenhouse conditions. In the garden, flowering from spring until fall.

Flower length.—About 4.6 cm.

Flower width.—About 4.5 cm.

Flower depth.—About 0.5 cm.

#### Flower buds:

Bud length.—About 1.5 cm.

Bud diameter.—About 0.6 cm.

Bud shape.—Ellipsoidal.

Texture.—Smooth.

Color, just before opening.—RHS 59A.

## Petals:

Quantity.—Single, five per flower, imbricate.

Length of banner petal.—About 1.8 cm.

Width of banner petal.—About 3.2 cm.

Length lateral and basal petals.—About 2.4 cm.

Width lateral and basal petals.—About 2.5 cm.

Lateral and basal petal shape.—Cordate.

Banner petal shape.—Roughly cordate.

Petal apex.—Retuse to emarginate.

Petal base.—Attenuate.

Petal margin.—Entire.

Petal texture.—Smooth, velvety.

Petal color.—Upper surface: When opening and fully opened: RHS 46A. Lower surface: When opening and fully opened: RHS 45C.

# Spur:

Length.—About 6 cm.

Texture.—Smooth, glabrous.

Aspect.—Curved.

Color.—RHS 59A.

#### Peduncles:

Length.—About 4.5 cm.

Strength.—Strong, flexible.

Diameter.—0.15 cm.

Aspect.—About 45° from the stem.

Color.—RHS 185A.

## Reproductive organs:

Androecium.—Stamen number: Five fused at anthers, filaments free, hooded.

Anther shape.—Oval.

Anther length.—About 3 mm.

Anther color.—RHS 53A.

Amount of pollen.—Abundant.

Pollen color.—RHS 3D.

## Gynoecium:

Pistil number.—One.

Pistil length.—About 3 mm.

Stigma shape.—Columnar, five segmented.

Stigma color.—Colorless.

Style color.—RHS 143C.

Ovary arrangement.—Five celled.

Ovary color.—RHS 143B.

Seed development: Seed development has not been observed.

Disease and pest resistance: Resistance to pathogens and pests common to *Impatiens* has not been observed.

What is claimed is:

1. A new and distinct cultivar of New Guinea *Impatiens* plant named 'Ingmulvere', as substantially illustrated and described herein.

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