



(12) **United States Plant Patent**
Sakazaki

(10) **Patent No.:** **US PP17,895 P2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Aug. 7, 2007**

(54) **PETUNIA PLANT NAMED ‘USTUNI8902’**

(50) Latin Name: *Petunia*×*hybrida*
Varietal Denomination: **USTUNI8902**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **11/273,554**

(22) Filed: **Nov. 14, 2005**

(51) **Int. Cl.**
A01H 5/00 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **Plt./356**

(58) **Field of Classification Search** **Plt./356**
See application file for complete search history.

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct cultivar of *Petunia* plant named ‘UNSTUNI8902’, characterized by its low spreading to cascading plant habit; freely branching and vigorous growth habit; numerous single flowers that are red purple in color; and good garden performance.

1 Drawing Sheet

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Botanical designation: *Petunia*×*hybrida*.
Cultivar denomination: ‘USTUNI8902’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present Invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar of *Petunia* plant, botanically known as *Petunia*×*hybrida*, and hereinafter referred to by the cultivar name USTUNI8902.

The new *Petunia* is a product of a planned breeding program conducted by the Inventor in Hikone, Shiga, Japan. The objective of the breeding program is to create new disease-resistant and heat-tolerant *Petunias* with semi-upright plant habit and attractive flower colors.

The new *Petunia* originated from a cross-pollination made by the Inventor on Apr. 28, 2001 of two unnamed proprietary selections of *Petunia*×*hybrida*, not patented. The new *Petunia* was selected as a single plant from the resulting progeny on Jun. 18, 2002 in Gensingen, Germany, on the basis of its plant habit and attractive flower coloration.

Asexual reproduction of the new cultivar by terminal vegetative cuttings since Jun. 18, 2002, in Gensingen, Germany has shown that the unique features of this new *Petunia* are stable and reproduced true to type in successive generations.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Plants of the cultivar USTUNI8902 have not been observed under all possible environmental conditions. The phenotype may vary somewhat with variations in environment such as temperature, light intensity and daylength without, however, any variance in genotype.

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and are determined to be the unique characteristics of ‘USTUNI8902’. These characteristics in combination distinguish ‘USTUNI8902’ as a new and distinct cultivar:

1. Low spreading to cascading plant habit.
2. Freely branching and vigorous growth habit.
3. Numerous single flowers that are red purple in color.
4. Good garden performance.

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In side-by-side comparisons conducted in Hikone, Shiga, Japan, plants of the new *Petunia* differed from plants of the female parent selection in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Petunia* were more cascading than and not as upright as plants of the female parent selection.
2. Plants of the new *Petunia* were more vigorous than plants of the female parent selection.

In side-by-side comparisons conducted in Hikone, Shiga, Japan, plants of the new *Petunia* differed from plants of the male parent selection in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Petunia* flowered earlier than plants of the male parent selection.
2. Plants of the new *Petunia* had larger flowers than plants of the male parent selection.

Plants of the new *Petunia* can be compared to plants of the cultivar Mediopimo, disclosed in U.S. Plant Pat. No. 14,858. In side-by-side comparisons conducted in Gensingen, Germany, plants of the new *Petunia* differed from plants of the cultivar Mediopimo in the following characteristics:

1. Plants of the new *Petunia* were more upright and not as trailing as plants of the cultivar Mediopimo.
2. Plants of the new *Petunia* flowered earlier than plants of the cultivar Mediopimo.
3. Plants of the new *Petunia* had larger flowers than plants of the cultivar Mediopimo.
4. Plants of the new *Petunia* and plants of Mediopimo differ slightly in flower color.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS

The accompanying colored photographs illustrate the overall appearance of the new cultivar, showing the colors as true as it is reasonably possible to obtain in colored reproductions of this type. Colors in the photographs may differ slightly from the color values cited in the detailed botanical description which accurately describe the colors of the new *Petunia*.

The photograph at the bottom of the sheet comprises a side perspective view of a typical plant of ‘USTUNI8902’ grown in a container.

The photograph at the top of the sheet is a close-up view of typical flowers of 'USTUNI8902'.

DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

In the following description, color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart, 1995 Edition, except where general terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used. Plants grown in 15-cm containers were used for the aforementioned photographs and following description. Plants were about two months from planting rooted cuttings. Plants were grown under conditions which closely approximate commercial production conditions during the summer in Bonsall, Calif. in an outdoor nursery. During the production of the plants, day temperatures ranged from 21° C. to 35° C. and night temperatures ranged from 10° C. to 18° C.

Botanical classification: *Petunia*×*hybrida* cultivar USTUNI8902.

Parentage:

Female parent.—Unnamed selection of *Petunia*×*hybrida*, not patented.

Male parent.—Unnamed selection of *Petunia*×*hybrida*, not patented.

Propagation:

Type cutting.—Terminal vegetative cuttings.

Time to initiate roots, summer and winter.—About 15 days at 20° C. to 22° C.

Time to develop roots, summer and winter.—About 20 days at 18° C. to 20° C.

Root description.—Fine; white, close to 155D, in color.

Rooting habit.—Freely branching.

Plant description:

Form/habit.—Annual flowering plant; indeterminate; initially upright, then low spreading and cascading; uniformly mounded plant form. Freely branching habit with about 15 lateral branches and numerous secondary and tertiary lateral branches per plant. Pinching enhances development of lateral branches. Vigorous growth habit.

Usage.—Appropriate for hanging baskets, window boxes, patio containers and landscape applications.

Plant height.—About 15 cm.

Plant diameter (area of spread).—About 67 cm.

Lateral branches.—Length: About 36 cm. Diameter: About 3 mm. Internode length: About 1.7 cm. Texture: Pubescent. Color: 144B.

Foliage description.—Arrangement: Alternate before flowering; opposite after flowers develop; simple. Length: About 5.4 cm. Width: About 2.7 cm. Shape: Elliptic. Apex: Broadly acute. Base: Attenuate. Margin: Entire. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Pubescent. Venation pattern: Pinnate, arcuate. Color: Developing leaves, upper surface: 146A. Developing leaves, lower surface: 146B. Fully expanded leaves, upper surface: 147A. Fully expanded leaves, lower surface: 147B. Venation, upper surface: 146B. Venation, lower surface: 146C. Petiole length: About 8 mm. Petiole diameter: About 2 mm. Petiole texture, upper and lower surfaces: Pubescent. Petiole color, upper and lower surfaces: 146B.

Flower description:

Flower type and habit.—Single salverform flowers; flowers face mostly upward or outward; axillary. Freely flowering habit, about 20 flower buds and open flowers per lateral branch.

Natural flowering season.—Long day responsive; long flowering period, spring until frost in the autumn; flowering continuous during this period. Plants begin flowering about four to six weeks after planting rooted cuttings. Flowers persistent.

Flower longevity on the plant.—About five to seven days.

Fragrance.—None detected.

Flower size.—Diameter: About 4 cm. Depth (height): About 4 cm. Tube length: About 3 cm. Throat diameter, distal end: About 1 cm. Tube diameter, proximal end: About 2 mm.

Flower buds.—Length: About 3.6 cm. Diameter: About 7 mm. Shape: Elongated obovate. Color: 75B.

Petals.—Quantity/arrangement: About five petals fused in a single whorl, funnelform. Length from throat: About 1.8 cm. Width: About 1.8 cm. Shape: Roughly fan-shaped to obovate. Apex: Acute with central points. Margin: Entire. Texture, upper surface: Smooth, glabrous. Texture, lower surface: Petal lobes, smooth, glabrous; tube, pubescent. Color: When opening, upper surface: 62A. When opening, lower surface: 62C. Fully opened, upper surface: 57D; towards throat and central petal lobe stripes, 57C; venation, 64A; color becoming closer to 78D and venation, 68B, with development. Fully opened, lower surface: 62D; venation, 62B to 65A. Flower throat (inside): 63B to 63C; venation, 64A. Flower tube (outside): 64C; venation, 65B.

Sepals.—Arrangement/appearance: Single whorl of five sepals fused at base, star-shaped. Length: About 1.6 cm. Width: About 3 mm. Shape: Linear. Apex: Broadly acute to rounded. Margin: Entire. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Pubescent. Color, upper and lower surfaces: 146A.

Peduncles.—Length: About 2.7 cm. Width: About 1.5 mm. Angle: About 45° to almost 90° from the stem. Strength: Strong. Texture: Pubescent. Color: 144B.

Reproductive organs.—Stamens: Quantity per flower: Five. Anther shape: Oval. Anther size: About 1 mm by 2 mm. Anther color: 196A. Pollen amount: Scarce. Pollen color: 202B. Pistils: Quantity per flower: One. Pistil length: About 2 cm. Style length: About 1.7 cm. Style color: About 145B. Stigma shape: Rounded; anvil-shaped. Stigma color: 146B. Ovary color: 146A.

Seed/fruit.—Seed and/or fruit production has not been observed.

Disease/pest resistance: Plants of the new *Petunia* have not been noted to be resistant to pathogens or pests common to *Petunia*.

Garden performance: Plants of the new *Petunia* have been observed to have good garden performance. Plants of the new *Petunia* have been noted to tolerate temperatures from 0° C. to 38° C. and have excellent tolerance to rain and wind.

It is claimed:

1. A new and distinct cultivar of *Petunia* plant named 'USTUNI8902', as illustrated and described.

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