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(12) **United States Plant Patent**
Trees

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(54) **GERANIUM PLANT NAMED
‘BALSHOBRER’**

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(*) **Notice:** Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new and distinct cultivar of Geranium plant named
‘Balshobrer’, characterized by its upright and mounded
growth habit; freely basal branching habit; dark green-
colored leaves; and red-colored semi-double flowers.

2 Drawing Sheets

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**BOTANICAL CLASSIFICATION/CULTIVAR
DESIGNATION**

Pelargonium×hortorum cultivar ‘Balshobrer’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar
of Geranium plant, botanically known as *Pelargonium×
hortorum*, and hereinafter referred to by the name ‘Balsho-
brer’.

The new Geranium is a product of a planned breeding
program conducted by the Inventor in Arroyo Grande, Calif.
The objective of the breeding program is to develop new
compact Zonal Geranium cultivars that flower uniformly
and have attractive flower and foliage colors.

The new Geranium originated from a cross-pollination
made by the Inventor in June, 2000 of a proprietary
Pelargonium×hortorum selection identified as code number
8693-4, not patented, as the female, or seed, parent with a
proprietary *Pelargonium×hortorum* selection identified as
code number 6707-13, not patented, as the male, or pollen,
parent. The cultivar Balshobrer was discovered and selected
by the Inventor as a flowering plant within the progeny from
this cross-pollination in a controlled environment in Arroyo
Grande, Calif.

Asexual reproduction of the new cultivar by terminal
cuttings taken at Arroyo Grande, Calif., since June, 2000 has
shown that the unique features of this new Geranium are
stable and reproduced true to type in successive generations
of asexual reproduction.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and
are determined to be the unique characteristics of ‘Balsho-
brer’. These characteristics in combination distinguish
‘Balshobrer’ as a new and distinct Geranium cultivar:

1. Upright and mounded growth habit.
2. Freely basal branching habit.
3. Dark green-colored leaves.
4. Red-colored semi-double flowers.

Plants of the new Geranium differ primarily from plants
of the female parent selection in flower coloration. Plants of

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the new Geranium differ primarily from plants of the male
parent selection in flower form and flower coloration.

The new Geranium can be compared to the cultivar,
‘BFP-901 Bright Red’, disclosed in U.S. Plant Pat. No.
9,535. However, in side-by-side comparisons conducted in
West Chicago, Ill., plants of the new Geranium differed from
plants of the cultivar BFP-901 Bright Red in the following
characteristics:

1. Plants of the new Geranium were more compact and
had shorter internodes than plants of the cultivar BFP-901
Bright Red.
2. Leaves of plants of the new Geranium did not have a
distinct zonation pattern whereas leaves of plants of the
cultivar BFP-901 Bright Red had a distinct zonation pattern.
3. Plants of the new Geranium had more flowers per
umbel than plants of the cultivar BFP-901 Bright Red.
4. Flower color of plants of the new Geranium was lighter
red than flower color of plants of the cultivar BFP-901
Bright Red.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS

The accompanying colored photographs illustrate the
overall appearance of the new cultivar, showing the colors as
true as it is reasonably possible to obtain in colored repro-
ductions of this type.

The photograph on the first sheet comprises a side per-
spective view of a typical flowering plant of ‘Balshobrer’.

The photograph on the second sheet is a close-up of a
typical flower of ‘Balshobrer’. Flower and foliage colors in
the photographs may differ slightly from the color values
cited in the detailed botanical description which accurately
describe the colors of the new Geranium.

DETAILED BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

The cultivar Balshobrer has not been observed under all
possible environmental conditions. The phenotype may vary
somewhat with variations in environment such as tempera-
ture and light intensity, without, however, any variance in
genotype. The aforementioned photograph and following
observations and measurements describe plants grown in
West Chicago, Ill., under commercial practice in a
polycarbonate-covered greenhouse with day temperatures

about 20 to 22° C., night temperatures about 18 to 20° C. and light levels about 2,500 to 3,000 foot-candles. Plants used for the photograph and description were about eight to ten weeks from planting rooted cuttings. In the following description, color references are made to The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart, 1995 Edition, except where general terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used.

Botanical classification: *Pelargonium x hortorum* cultivar Balshobrer.

Parentage:

Female parent.—Proprietary *Pelargonium x hortorum* selection identified as code number 8693-4, not patented.

Male parent.—Proprietary *Pelargonium x hortorum* selection identified as code number 6707-13, not patented.

Propagation:

Type cutting.—Terminal cuttings.

Time to initiate roots.—About 7 days at 18° C.

Time to develop roots.—About 21 days at 18° C.

Root description.—Fibrous, freely branching.

Plant description:

General appearance.—Upright and mounded growth habit. Appropriate for 10-cm and larger containers.

Growth and branching habit.—Vigorous and freely basal branching with about three lateral branches at the base. Pinching, that is, removal of terminal apices, is typically not required.

Plant height (to top of foliage).—About 11.9 cm.

Plant width.—About 18.8 cm.

Lateral branches.—Length: About 7 cm. Internode length: About 8 mm. Texture: Pubescent. Color: 146B.

Foliage description.—Arrangement: Opposite, simple. Quantity of leaves per lateral branch: About 14. Length: About 5 cm. Width: About 8.3 cm. Shape: Reniform. Apex: Rounded. Base: Cordate. Margin: Crenate. Venation: Palmate. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Velvety; pubescent. Color: Young and fully expanded foliage, upper surface: 137A; no distinct zonation pattern. Young and fully expanded foliage, lower surface: 137C. Venation, upper and lower surfaces: 144A. Petiole: Length: About 4.9 cm. Diameter: About 3 mm. Texture, upper and lower surfaces: Pubescent. Color, upper and lower surfaces: Darker than 144A.

Flower description:

Flower arrangement and type.—Single flowers arranged in hemispherical umbels arising from apical leaf axils. Umbels displayed above the foliage. At full flowering, usually about four open umbels and about three developing umbels per plant. Flowers semi-double and rounded in shape. Umbels persistent. Flowers not fragrant.

Flowering season.—Year-round under greenhouse conditions. In the garden, flowering is continuous from spring until fall. Plants start flowering about eight weeks after planting.

Flower longevity.—Flowers last about ten days on the plant.

Umbels.—Diameter: About 7.4 cm. Height: About 4.6 cm. Number of flowers per umbel: About 15. Flower diameter: About 4.4 cm. Flower depth (height): About 2.3 cm.

Flower buds.—Length: About 1.4 cm. Diameter: About 8 mm. Shape: Ovoid. Color: 71A.

Petals/petaloids.—Quantity: About nine petals and about one to five petaloids per flower. Petaloids variable in size and shape. Arrangement: Imbricate. Petal length: Upper petals: About 2.8 cm. Lower petals: About 2.7 cm. Petal width: Upper petals: About 1.5 cm. Lower petals: About 2.1 cm. Petal shape: Ovate. Petal/petaloid apex: Rounded, obtuse. Petal/petaloid base: Attenuate. Petal/petaloid margin: Entire. Petal/petaloid texture, upper and lower surfaces: Smooth. Petal/petaloid aspect: Slightly cupped. Petal/petaloid color: When opening and fully opened, upper surface: 46C; venation, 58A. When opening and fully opened, lower surface: 52A; venation, upper petals, 58A; venation, lower petals, 53B.

Sepals.—Quantity: Five per flower; not imbricate on open flowers. Length: About 1 cm. Width: About 4 mm. Shape: Ensiform to lanceolate. Apex: Acuminate. Margin: Entire. Texture, upper surface: Glabrous. Texture, lower surface: Pilose. Color, upper surface: 146A; towards the base, overlain with 185A. Color, lower surface: 146B.

Peduncle (umbel stem).—Length: About 11.8 cm. Angle: Erect. Strength: Strong. Texture: Pubescent. Color: 146A.

Pedicel (individual flower stem).—Length: About 2.2 cm. Angle: Erect. Strength: Strong. Texture: Pubescent. Color: 144A overlain with 187A.

Reproductive organs.—Androecium: Anther quantity: Five per flower. Anther length: About 2 mm. Anther color: 71A. Pollen amount: Moderate. Pollen color: 168A. Gynoecium: Pistil quantity: One per flower. Pistil length: About 7 mm. Stigma shape: Five-parted, star-shaped. Stigma color: 51A. Style length: About 2 mm. Style color: 53D.

Seed/fruit.—None observed.

Disease/pest resistance: Resistance to pathogens and pests common to *Pelargonium* has not been observed.

It is claimed:

1. A new and distinct cultivar of *Geranium* plant named 'Balshobrer', as herein illustrated and described.

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