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# United States Patent [19]

[11] Patent Number: Plant 11,298

Boeder

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[54] **CHRYSANTHEMUM PLANT NAMED 'ROADRUNNER'**

[56] **References Cited**

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U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

P.P. 8,803 6/1994 Fuess ..... Plt./287

[73] Assignee: **Cleangro Limited**, West Sussex, United Kingdom

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

UPOU-ROM, 1998/04, Plant Variety Database, GTI Jouve Retrieval Software, citation for GB BIL 01505315.

[21] Appl. No.: **09/038,892**

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[57] **ABSTRACT**

[51] **Int. Cl.**<sup>7</sup> ..... **A01H 5/00**

A new plant variety of Chrysanthemum producing yellow and red bicolor flowers.

[52] **U.S. Cl.** ..... **Plt./286**

[58] **Field of Search** ..... Plt./286, 287, 289, Plt./295

**2 Drawing Sheets**

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### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention is directed to a new and distinct variety of Chrysanthemum botanically classified as *Den-*  
*dranthea grandiflora*. The varietal denomination of the  
new chrysanthemum is 'Roadrunner'.

The female parent of the new variety is the variety known  
as 'Serenade Empire' (U.S. Plant Pat. No. 8,803) and the  
male parent is an undistributed, unnamed seedling identified  
as 'G12-C1'. The new variety has been asexually repro-  
duced by vegetative cuttings in Ventura County, Calif. and  
the distinguishing characteristics are retained through suc-  
cessive generations of asexual reproduction.

### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

'Roadrunner' is a pot type chrysanthemum plant variety  
that produces yellow and red bicolor flowers.

### Comparison With 'Empire Serenade'

'Roadrunner' differs from 'Empire Serenade' in flower  
color. The new variety produces yellow and red bicolor  
flowers and 'Serenade' produces pink to red-purple flowers.

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF ILLUSTRATIONS

The accompanying photographs show a typical specimen  
of potted plant of the new variety and of flowers of the new  
variety, with colors being as nearly true as possible with  
illustrations of this type. Terminal peduncle about 3 to 4 cm,  
lower most peduncle about 6 cm.

FIG. 1 is a whole plant view (from above) of the new  
cultivar grown in a pot.

FIG. 2 shows inflorescence and foliage characteristics of  
the new cultivar in greater detail.

### DESCRIPTION OF THE PLANT

The following description of the new variety is of speci-  
mens grown in a greenhouse in Ventura County, Calif. in the  
month of October. 'Roadrunner' has not been observed  
under all possible environmental conditions. The phenotype  
may vary with variations in the environment such as  
temperature, light intensity, day length and cultural condi-  
tions. The color designations herein are from The Royal  
Horticultural Society Colour Chart except where general  
terms are used.

To produce a commercial product the plants may be  
pinched once ten days after planting which results in about  
4 breaks per pinch. It has been observed that the shelf life of  
'Roadrunner' is about 22 days with the response time of  
about 6.5 weeks. No treatment with growth retardant is  
required. Useful growing conditions include night tempera-  
tures of about 62°–66° F., day temperatures of about  
80°–85° F. and about 5,000 foot-candles of light.

### Plant:

*Habit*.—Mounding.

*Height*.—About 24 cm.

*Number of breaks from pinch*.—About 4.

*Typical container sizes commercially grown in*.—4  
inch, 6 inch, 1 gallon, 3 gallon containers.

*Length of lateral branches*.—About 20 cm.

*Stem color*.—Near 146D.

### Foliage:

*Leaf arrangement*.—Alternate.

*Number of leaves per lateral branch*.—About 13.

*Leaf size*.—Length: About 6.8 cm. Width: About 4 cm.

*Leaf shape*.—Ovate.

*Attachment*.—Petioled.

*Leaf apex*.—Obtuse.

*Base*.—Tapered.

*Margin*.—Lobed, crenate.

*Aspect*.—Slightly rolled under.

*Surface*.—Top: Pubescent. Bottom: Pubescent.

*Petiole length*.—About 1.5 cm. Color: Near 146D.

*Color*.—Mature leaf: Top Near 137A. Bottom: Near  
137C. Young leaf: Top: Near 137A. Bottom: Near  
138A.

### Flower:

*Inflorescence form*.—Cyme.

*Flower form*.—Deplex daisy.

*Number of blooms per branch*.—About 6.

*Diameter of fully expanded bloom*.—About 5 cm.

*Depth of fully expanded bloom*.—About 3 cm.

*Sepal number*.—About 30. Color: Near 137A.

*Peduncle*.—Terminal peduncle about 3 to 4 cm, lower  
most peduncle about 6 cm. Habit: Straight. Surface:  
Pubescent. Strength: Weak.

*Flower bud shape*.—Flattened sphere. Diameter: About  
0.8 cm. Height: About 0.5 cm.

*Ray florets*.—Number per flower: About 145. Shape:  
Oblanceolate. Apex: Obtuse. Base: Tapered. Margin:

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Entire. Aspect: Reflexed back. Length: About 2.3 cm. Width: About 0.7 cm.

*Disc florets*.—Number per flower: About 40. Shape: Cylindrical. Length: About 0.5 cm. Width: About 0.08 cm.

*Fragrance*.—Faint.

Flower color:

*General flower coloration*.—Yellow with strong red streaks.

*Ray florets, top side*.—Immature: Near 9A with near 46A streaks. Mature: Near 9B with strong near 46A streaks. Fading: Near 9A, with very few near 46A streaks, more prominent at distal end.

*Ray floret, under side*.—Immature: Near 10B. Mature: Near 11B. Fading: Near 11C.

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*Disc florets*.—Mature: Near 13A.

*Changes as the flower ages*.—Red streaking becomes more prominent at distal end.

Reproductive organs:

*Ray florets*.—Pistillate. Stigma shape: 2 branched.

Stigma color: Near 7A. Style length: About 0.4 Cm.

*Disc florets*.—Stigma Shape: 2 branched. Stigma color:

Near 9A. Style Length: About 0.4 cm. Stamen num-

bera: About 5. Anther length: About 0.4 cm. Pollen

color: Near 15A. Pollen quantity: Abundant.

What is claimed is:

1. A new and distinct Chrysanthemum plant of the variety substantially as herein shown and described.

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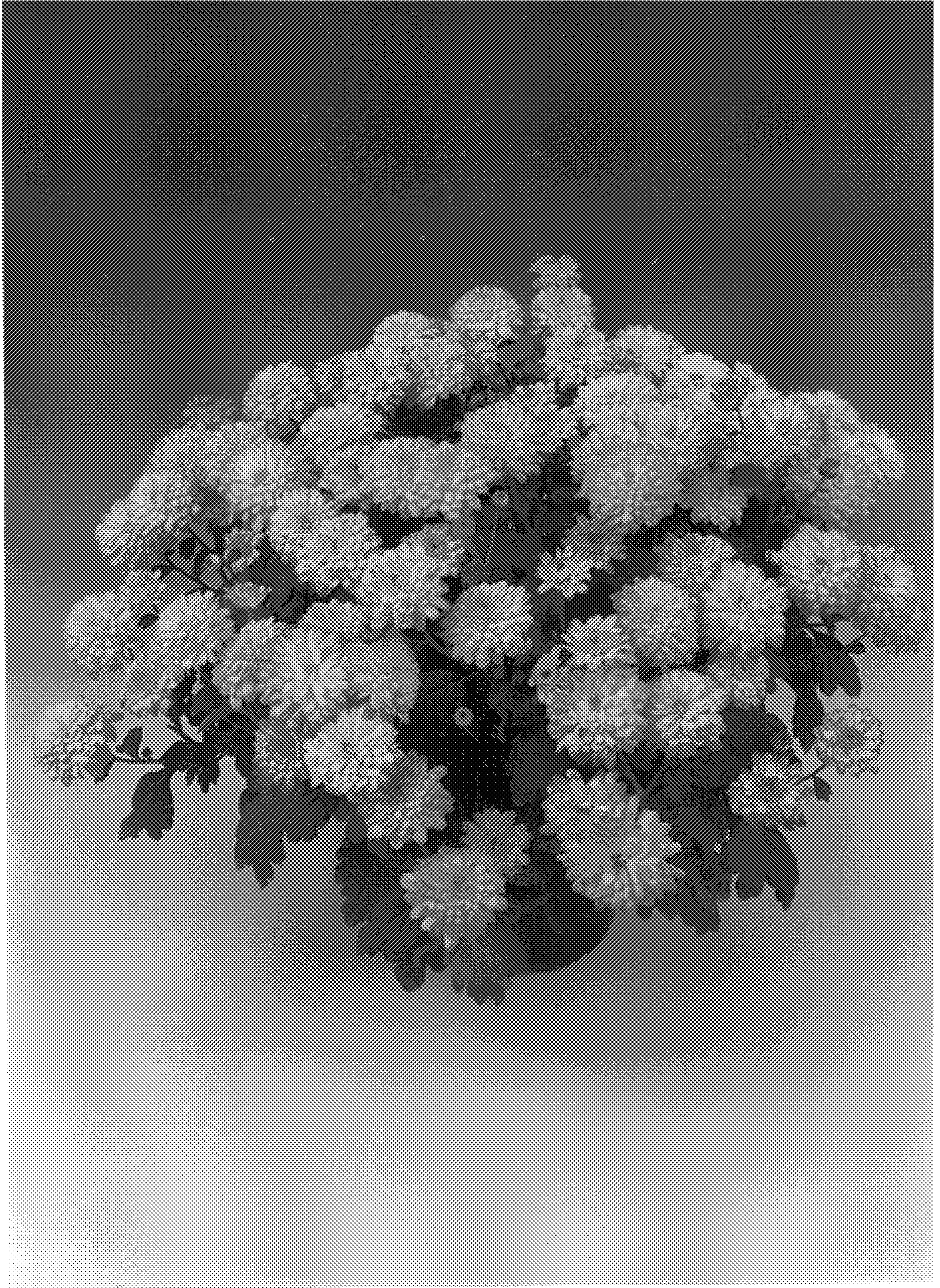


Fig. 1



Fig. 2