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[54] BERMUDAGRASS PLANT TDS-BM1

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[52] U.S. Cl. Plt./90

[58] Field of Search 800/200, DIG. 55; 47/58; Plt./90

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PUBLICATIONS

Dudeck, NTEP Bermudagrass Trial in North Florida. In: Turfgrass Research in Florida, A Technical Report. Ed. Cisar. pp. 27-53. 1995.

Morton et al. 1994 Update for the National Turfgrass Evaluation Program (NTEP) Trial at TAES-Dallas: 1992 Bermudagrass Trial. Texas Turfgrass Research Report. pp. 13-19. 1994.

Morton et al. Performance of Three Warm-Season Turfgrass Genera Cultured in Shade II. *Cynodon dactylon*. Texas Turfgrass Research Report. pp. 24-26. 1994.

Marcum et al. Salinity Tolerances of Selected Bermudagrass and Zoysiagrass Genotypes. Texas Turf Research Report. pp. 105-107. 1993.

National Bermudagrass Test—1992. National Turfgrass Evaluation Program. pp. 1-30. 1992.

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[57] ABSTRACT

An asexually reproduced variety of bermudagrass with a unique combination of characters including good turf quality, white anthers, fine textured leaf blade, high culm production, and a distinct DNA fingerprint.

2 Drawing Sheets

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BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

'TDS-BM1' is a new and distinct variety of bermudagrass (*Cynodon dactylon*) discovered by me under a heavily trafficked cultivated, mowed turf in a home lawn in Las Cruces, N. Mex. TDS-BM1 spreads rapidly by both stolons and rhizomes. TDS-BM1 is suitable for use as turf on golf course fairways, sports fields, home lawns, industrial sites, and other sites wherever bermudagrasses are adapted. TDS-BM1 was identified for its diminutive growth pattern, finer leaf texture, and persistence under heavy traffic as compared to surrounding bermudagrass. TDS-BM1 was asexually propagated by me in Las Cruces, N. Mex. by cutting of stolons and rhizomes, rooting them in soil, and planting of the rooted stolons and rhizomes to provide planting stock for studying performance and for comparisons with commercial varieties. TDS-BM1 remained stable in both performance and morphological characters after propagation.

A bermudagrass designated C84-135 was disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. P.P. 6,278, issued on Sep. 6, 1988. A bermudagrass designated CT-2 was disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. P.P. 6,841, issued on Jun. 6, 1989. A bermudagrass designated World Feeder was disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. P.P. 7,081, issued on Dec. 19, 1989. A bermudagrass designated Midlawn was disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. P.P. 8,162, issued on Feb. 23, 1993. Another bermudagrass designated Midfield was disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. P.P. 8,168, issued on Mar. 2, 1993.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

TDS-BM1 is distinguished from other varieties of bermudagrass by the combination of characters of turf performance, shade tolerance, white anthers, leaf texture, culm production, and a distinct DNA fingerprint.

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BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF THE ILLUSTRATIONS

FIG. 1-3 are DNA fingerprints of bermudagrass varieties. The RAPD analysis illustrate TDS-BM1 is different from both Tifgreen and Tifway.

FIG. 4 is a photograph of a stolon of TDS-BM1.

COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF THE VARIETY

TDS-BM1 is a new and distinct variety of bermudagrass that spreads by stolons and rhizomes. TDS-BM1 is a bermudagrass similar in appearance to Tifgreen and Tifway. TDS-BM1 had a mean stolon internode length of 33.3 mm for nodes 2 through 4 with Tifgreen having a mean of 35.8 mm in measurements on greenhouse grown plants. The leaf blade width of the third youngest leaf on TDS-BM1 was 1.99 mm with Tifgreen having a mean of 2.25 mm. The diameter of the third node on a vegetative stolon of TDS-BM1 was 0.87 with Tifgreen having a mean of 0.99.

In trials in Gainseville, Fla., TDS-BM1 was reported as having high seasonal turf quality in 1993 with a mean of 6.87, and was statistically higher in quality than Tifgreen (Table 1). TDS-BM1 was also higher in quality than Tifgreen in 1994 in Florida trials (Table 2). In the 1992 and 1993 NTEP trials in Texas, TDS-BM1 ranked second and first in quality of 26 entries. In color ratings of vegetative bermudagrasses, TDS-BM1 is not statistically different from Tifgreen or Tifway (Tables 3,4). In addition, in the 1992 and 1993 NTEP Trials, TDS-BM1 had a mean color rating of 6.7 in both years. TDS-BM1 has a fine textured leaf blade compared to Midfield, Midlawn, and Midiron (Table 5). In the 1992 NTEP trials (TAES-Dallas), TDS-BM1 was reported to have a statistically finer leaf blade than Midlawn, Midiron, Midfield, Texturf 10, and STF-1 in both 1992 and 1993.

TDS-BM1 has a rapid rate of spread (Table 6). Under shaded conditions, TDS-BM1 maintains higher percent plot cover compared to Tifgreen (Table 7,8). In trials in Mississippi, TDS-BM1 was statistically earlier in greenup

than 16 entries in the National Bermudagrass Trial for 1993 and 1994 (Table 9). In the 1993 NTEP report from Mississippi, TDS-BM1 reported the second highest spring greenup rate of 26 varieties at 11 different locations.

TDS-BM1 has the highest number of seedheads in the Florida trials in 1993 (Table 1). TDS-BM1 had the highest seedhead production in trials in Dallas (Table 10-12). TDS-BM1 has white anthers, similar to Tifgreen and Midfield (Table 13).

TDS-BM1 showed lower salt injury than Midiron, Texturf 10, and STF-1 in evaluations of percent shoot salt injury at Texas A&M -Dallas, of the 1992 National Turfgrass Evaluation Program (Table 14). TDS-BM1 showed higher susceptibility to pink snow mold than Midfield, Midiron, or Midlawn (Table 15).

TDS-BM1 shows a distinctly different DNA from Tifgreen using RAPD analysis using a single primer of an arbitral oligonucleotide referred to as JAP 29 (FIG. 1) of JAP 26 (FIG. 2). Both TDS-BM1 and Tifgreen may be distinguished from Tifway using a single primer of an arbitral oligonucleotide referred to as JAP 26 (FIG. 2) and JAP 25 or JAP 27 (FIG. 3).

TABLE 1

	Quality ¹				
	May- June	July- Aug.	Sept.- Nov.	Average	Seed Heads ²
FHB-135	6.6	7.1	6.7	6.90 a*	1.0 g
TDS-BM1	7.1	6.9	7.1	6.87 a	5.1 ab
Tifway	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.49 ab	1.6 e-g
Midiron	6.0	6.1	7.3	6.36 a-c	3.3 c
Sultan	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.15 b-d	2.1 d-g
Texturf 10	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.10 b-e	1.6 e-g
Tifgreen	6.6	5.8	6.3	6.03 b-f	4.4 b
Midfield	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.03 b-f	2.0 d-g
Sonesta	6.4	6.0	5.3	5.80 b-g	2.0 d-g
MSD	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.70	1.1

¹Quality visually rated 1 to 9 where 9 equaled best turf quality.
²Seed heads visually rated 1 to 9 where 1 equaled no seed heads and 9 equaled many seedheads. Eight ratings throughout the season were averaged.
 *Means within columns with the same letter are not significantly different (P = 0.05) using Waller-Duncan k-ratio t-test.
 MSD is the minimum significant difference between any two means within columns which must be exceeded to be significantly different (P = 0.05) using Waller-Duncan k-ratio t-test.
 Dudeck, A. E. 1995. NTEP bermudagrass trials in North Florida. In Turfgrass Research in Florida, ed. J. L. Cisar. University of Florida, Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, Florida Agricultural Experiment Station, Gainesville, FL.

TABLE 2

	Quality ¹				
	Mar- May	June- Aug.	Sept.- Dec.	Average	Seed Heads ²
FHB-240	8.2	7.4	7.0	7.53 a*	1.73 g
TDS-BM1	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.45 ab	1.40 g
Tifway	6.9	7.8	7.4	7.35 a-c	1.00 g
FHB-227	7.8	7.1	7.1	7.35 a-c	1.47 g
FHB-285	6.8	7.8	7.4	7.31 a-c	1.00 g
FHB-281	6.4	7.0	7.4	6.92 b-d	1.20 g

TABLE 2-continued

	Quality ¹				
	Mar- May	June- Aug.	Sept.- Dec.	Average	Seed Heads ²
Texturf 10	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.86 cd	1.20 g
Midiron	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.67 de	1.00 g
Tifgreen	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.57 de	1.53 g
MSD	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.57	0.87

¹Quality visually rated 1 to where 9 equaled best turf quality.
²Seed heads visually rated 1 to 9 where 1 equaled no seed heads and 9 equaled many seedheads. Thirteen ratings throughout the season were averaged.
 *Means within columns with the same letter are not significantly different (P = 0.05) using Waller-Duncan k-ratio t-test.
 MSD is the minimum significant difference between any two means within columns which must be exceeded to be significantly different (P = 0.05) using Waller-Duncan k-ratio t-test.
 Dudeck, A. E. 1995. NTEP bermudagrass trials in North Florida. In Turfgrass Research in Florida, ed. J. L. Cisar. University of Florida, Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, Florida Agricultural Experiment Station, Gainesville, FL.

TABLE 3

Entry	Color ¹ quality of 1992 NTEP bermudagrasses - TAES-Dallas during 1992-3. (Vegetative entries only).						
	Date						
	26 Sept 92	20 Jan 93	24 Feb 93	16 Apr 93	26 May 93	22 Jun 93	TPI
AZ common	4.7 a	2.0	2.3 a	5.0	7.0	7.7	2
FHB-135	3.0	3.0	2.0	7.3 a	8.0	7.3	1
Midfield	3.7	4.0 a	3.0 a	8.0 a	9.0 a	8.7 a	5
Midiron	3.7	4.7 a	2.3 a	7.3 a	9.0 a	8.3 a	5
Midlawn	4.7 a	4.0 a	3.0 a	7.7 a	9.0 a	7.7	5
STF-1	4.0 a	4.3 a	3.0 a	8.0 a	8.0	8.3 a	5
TDS-BM1	3.7	4.0 a	3.0 a	8.0 a	8.3	8.7 a	4
Texturf 10	4.3 a	2.7	3.0 a	7.7 a	8.0	7.7	3
Tifgreen	3.0	4.7 a	3.0 a	8.3 a	8.0	8.3 a	4
Tifway	3.7	4.3 a	3.0 a	7.7 a	8.0	8.0 a	4
MSD entry ²	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	

¹Color quality was estimated for a range from 1 to 9, where 9 is the ideal green turf color, and 5 is the minimum acceptable green turf color.
²MSD entry = minimum significant difference between entry means, which is based on the Waller-Duncan K-ratio t-test (k-ratio = 100). Means in the top statistical group are indicated by an 'a'.
 Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1993. Bermudagrass entries in the National Turfgrass Evaluation program Trial at Dallas. PR. 5111. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. P. F. Colbaugh and S. P. Metz. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 4

Entry	Color ¹ ratings during 1993-4 for the 1992 NTEP bermudagrass trial planted at TAES-Dallas. (Vegetative entries only).					
	1993		1994			
	28 July	31 Aug	28 Sept	27 Oct	18 Feb	TPI
AZ common	6.0 a	7.0	6.0	6.0	1.0	1
FHB-135	6.3 a	6.0	4.0	5.7	1.0	1
Midfield	4.3	8.3	5.0	5.7	1.7	0
Midiron	6.0 a	7.0	4.7	4.0	1.7	1
Midlawn	5.0	7.0	5.7	5.7	1.7	0
STF-1	6.0 a	7.7	5.3	5.3	2.0 a	2
TDS-BM1	6.0 a	5.7	5.0	5.7	2.0 a	2

TABLE 4-continued

Color¹ ratings during 1993-4 for the 1992 NTEP bermudagrass trial planted at TAES-Dallas. (Vegetative entries only).

Entry	1993					1994
	28 July	31 Aug	28 Sept	27 Oct	18 Feb	TPI
Texturf 10	6.3 a	6.7	5.7	6.0	1.7	1
Tifgreen	5.0	6.3	5.0	5.7	1.7	0
Tifway	4.7	6.7	5.7	6.0	2.7 a	1
MSD entry ²	0.9	ns	ns	ns	1.0	

¹Color ratings were estimated, on a scale of 1 to 9, where 9 represented the darkest green, and 5 was the minimum acceptable color.

²MSD entry is the minimum significant difference between the entry means, which is based on the Waller-Duncan k-ratio t test (k-ratio = 100). 'ns' indicates that no statistical difference occurred between entry means. Means in the top statistical group are indicated by 'a'.

Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1994. 1994 Update for the National Turfgrass Evaluation Program (NTEP) Trial at TAES-Dallas: 1992 Bermudagrass Trial. PR. 5240. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. M. C. Engelke. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 5

Leaf texture on September 26, 1992 of bermudagrasses in the 1992 NTEP planted at TAES-Dallas. (Vegetative entries only).

Entry	Leaf Texture
AZ common	Medium
FHB-135	Fine
Midfield	Coarse
Midiron	Medium
Midlawn	Medium
STF-1	Medium fine
TDS-BM1	Fine
Texturf 10	Medium fine
Tifgreen	Fine
Tifway	Fine

Texture was estimated on a scale of 1 to 3, where 3 was the finest leaf blade and 1 was the coarsest leaf blade.

Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1994. Bermudagrass entries in the National Turfgrass Evaluation program Trial at Dallas. PR. 5111. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. P. F. Colbaugh and S. Metz. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 6

Turf cover establishment by 1992 NTEP bermudagrasses planted on July 14, 1992 at TAES-Dallas.

Entry	Percent turf cover ¹							TPI ²
	Date							
	9 Aug	26 Aug	26 Sep	23 Oct	24 Feb	26 May	22 Jun	
AZ Com	23	40	98 a	99 a	98	92 a	92	4
FHB-135	17	19	73	77	80	73	89	1
Midfield	26	43	98 a	99 a	99	96 a	96 a	5
Midiron	15	23	83	93 a	97	96 a	95 a	4
Midlawn	26	45	99 a	99 a	99	96 a	95 a	5
STF-1	16	28	90 a	99 a	99	96 a	96 a	5
TDS-BM1	24	53 a	93 a	88 a	87	91 a	94 a	6
Texturf 10	18	28	95 a	98 a	99	96 a	96 a	5
Tifgreen	25	42	99 a	99 a	99	96 a	96 a	5

TABLE 6-continued

Turf cover establishment by 1992 NTEP bermudagrasses planted on July 14, 1992 at TAES-Dallas.

Entry	Percent turf cover ¹							TPI ²
	Date							
	9 Aug	26 Aug	26 Sep	23 Oct	24 Feb	26 May	22 Jun	
Tifway	13	23	80	86 a	88	89 a	93 a	4
MSD Entry ³	18	22	14	20	ns	8	83	

¹Turf cover is noted as the percent of the plot coverage for each date.

²TPI = Turf Performance Index, which is the total number of times an entry occurred in the top statistical group.

MSD entry = minimum significant difference between entry means, which is based on the ³Waller-Duncan k-ratio t-test (k-ratio = 100). NS = no significant difference occurred between entry means. Means in the top statistical group are indicated by an 'a'.

Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1993. Bermudagrass entries in the National Turfgrass Evaluation program Trial at Dallas. PR. 5111. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. P. F. Colbaugh and S. F. Metz. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 7

Turf cover, as percentage of the plot that has turf ground cover, for bermudagrasses of the 1992 NTEP planted in 90% shade at TAES-Dallas.

Entry	Percent Turf Cover			TPI
	Date			
	11 Nov 93	21 Dec 93	16 Mar 94	
AZ common	15.0	15.0	9.7	0
FHB-135	35.0 a	47.7 a	10.7	2
Midfield	31.7 a	25.0	12.3	1
Midiron	28.3	41.7 a	11.7	1
Midlawn	31.7 a	48.3 a	11.7	2
STF-1	35.0 a	36.7	10.0	1
TDS-BM1	51.7 a	51.7 a	15.0 a	3
Texturf 10	23.3	38.3 a	7.3	1
Tifgreen	28.3	30.0	9.0	1
Tifway	55.0 a	58.3 a	12.3	2
MSD entry ¹	1.8	1.2	1.6	

¹MSD entry is the minimum significant difference between the entry means, which is based on the Waller-Duncan k-ratio t test (k-ratio = 100). 'ns' indicates that no statistical difference occurred between entry means. Means in the top statistical group are indicated by 'a'.

Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1994. Performance of three warm-season turfgrass genera cultured in shade II. *Cynodon dactylon*. PR. 5243. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. M. C. Engelke. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 8

Turf cover, as percentage of the plot that has turf ground cover, for bermudagrasses of the 1992 NTEP planed in 90% shade at TAES-Dallas.

Vegetative Entry	Percent green turf cover				TPI ¹
	1993				
	7 May	8 June	9 July	3 Aug	
AZ Common	43	18	33	33	—
FHB-135	57 a	53 a	72 a	53 a	4
Midfield	50	47 a	62	48	1
Midiron	50	50 a	58	45	1
Midlawn	60 a	43 a	70 a	50	3
STF-1	53 a	33	52	43	1
TDS-BM1	63 a	55 a	80 a	63 a	4
Texturf 10	50	38	60	47	—
Tifgreen	53 a	30	55	42	1

TABLE 8-continued

Turf cover, as percentage of the plot that has turf ground cover, for bermudagrasses of the 1992 NTEP planed in 90% shade at TAES-Dallas.					
Vegetative Entry	Percent green turf cover				
	1993				
	7 May	8 June	9 July	3 Aug	TPI ¹
Tifway	63 a	55 a	73 a	53 a	4
MSD entry ²	13	14	14	12	

¹TPI = turf performance index, which was the number of times an entry occurred in the top statistical group.

²MSD entry - minimum significant difference between entry means for comparison within a column, which is based on the Waller-Duncan k-ratio t-test (K-ratio = 100). Means in the top statistical group are designated by an 'a'.

Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1993. Performance of three warm-season turfgrass genera cultured in shade. II. *Cynodon dactylon*. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. P. F. Colbaugh and S. F. Metz. PR-5138. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 9

Spring green-up ratings of the National Bermudagrass Test - 1992. (Mississippi State University).			
Entry	1993	1994	2 year average
Midiron	6.4 ¹	5.7	6.1
TDS-BM1	6.4	5.7	6.0
Tifgreen	6.6	5.2	5.9
Midfield	6.7	5.0	5.9
Tifdwarf	6.3	4.9	5.6
Tifway	6.3	4.8	5.6
Guymon	5.7	5.1	5.4
Texturf 10	5.9	4.9	5.4
STF-1	6.1	4.3	5.2
ZPS-B1	5.3	5.0	5.1
Midlawn	5.7	4.4	5.1
J-27	4.9	5.2	5.1
FHB-135	5.9	3.8	4.8
OKS 91-11	4.9	4.6	4.7
MSB-40	5.2	4.1	4.6
90173	3.5	5.6	4.5
AZ Com.-veg	4.7	4.7	4.1
J-192	4.0	4.2	4.1
FMC 5-91	3.1	4.9	4.0
FMC 6-91	2.7	4.9	3.8
FMC 2-90	2.9	4.7	3.8
OKS 91-1	2.7	4.6	3.6
Cheyenne	2.4	4.7	3.6
Sundevil	2.3	4.8	3.5
Sonesta	2.2	4.8	3.5
FMC 3-91	2.1	4.8	3.4
AZ Com.-seed	2.2	4.3	3.4
Sahara	2.1	4.6	3.3
FMC 1-90	1.8	4.7	3.3
Mean	4.4	4.8	4.6
LSD (0.05)	0.7	0.7	1.2

¹9 = completely green, 1 = brown

Philly, H. W., J. V. Krans, J. M. Goatley, Jr., and V. L. Maddox. 1994. Update on the National Bermudagrass Tests-1992 at MSU. In Mississippi Turfgrass Research Progress Report - 1994. Bulletin 274. Miss Agric & Forestry Exp St. Mississippi State, MS 39762.

TABLE 10

Seedhead production during 1993 for the 1992 NTEP bermuda- grass trial planted at TAES-Dallas. (Vegetative entries only).			
Entry	Seedhead Density ¹		
	Date		
	8 Jun 93	23 Aug 93	Mean
AZ common	1.0	1.3	1.2
FHB-135	0.0	1.0	0.5
Midfield	2.7	0.0	1.3
Midiron	2.7	0.3	1.5
Midlawn	1.7	0.3	1.0
STF-1	5.3	0.3	2.8
TDS-BM1	7.3 a	2.7 a	5.0 a
Texturf 10	1.7	0.7	1.2
Tifgreen	4.7	0.7	2.7
Tifway	1.7	0.3	1.0
MSD entry ²	1.8	1.2	1.6

¹Seedhead density estimated on a scale of 1-9, where 9 represents highest seedhead density.

²MSD entry is the minimum significant difference between the entry means, which is based on the Waller-Duncan k-ratio t test (k-ratio = 100). 'ns' indicates that no statistical difference occurred between entry means. Means in top statistical group are indicated by 'a'.

Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1994. 1994 Update for the National Turfgrass Evaluation Program (NTEP) Trial at TAES-Dallas: 1992 Bermudagrass Trial. PR. 5240. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. M. C. Engelke. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 11

Seedhead production during 1993 for the 1992 NTEP bermuda- grass trial planted at TAES-Dallas. (Vegetative entries only).			
Entry	Seedheads/sq. inch		
	Date		
	6 July 93	4 Nov 93	Mean
AZ common	0	7	4
FHB-135	3	0	2
Midfield	11	0	6
Midiron	2	1	1
Midlawn	0	0	0
STF-1	7	26 a	16 a
TDS-BM1	46 a	0	23 a
Texturf 10	1	6	4
Tifgreen	13	0	7
Tifway	0	0	0
MSD entry ¹	9	12	13

¹MSD entry is the minimum significant difference between the entry means, which is based on the Waller-Duncan k-ratio t test (k-ratio = 100). 'ns' indicates that no statistical difference occurred between entry means. Means in the top statistical group are indicated by 'a'.

Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1994. 1994 Update for the National Turfgrass Evaluation Program (NTEP) Trial at TAES-Dallas: 1992 Bermudagrass Trial. PR. 5240. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. M. C. Engelke. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 12

Culm production on June 8 (visual) and July 6, 1993 (count) by 1992 NTEP bermudagrasses planted at TAES-Dallas. (Vegetative entries only).		
Entry	8 June Visual ¹	6 July Count ¹
Midfield	2.7 d-g*	11.3 bc
Midlawn	1.7 e-h	0.0 d
Tifgreen	4.7 bc	1.3 d
STF-1	5.3 b	6.7 b-d
Texturf 10	1.7 e-h	0.0 d
Midiron	2.7 d-g	2.0 d

TABLE 12-continued

Culm production on June 8 (visual) and July 6, 1993 (count) by 1992 NTEP bermudagrasses planted at TAES-Dallas. (Vegetative entries only).		
Entry	8 June Visual ¹	6 July Count ¹
TDS-BM1	7.3 a	46.3 a
Tifway	1.7 e-h	13.3 b
AZ common	1.0 gh	0.3 d
FHB-135	0.0 h	3.0 cd

¹Visual = 1-9, where 9 = most seed heads. Count = number/80.6 cm sq.

*Means with the same letter were not significantly different, based on the Waller-Duncan k-ratio t-test (k-ratio = 100).

Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1993. Bermudagrass entries in the National Turfgrass Evaluation program Trial at Dallas. PR. 5111. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. P. F. Colbaugh and S. F. Metz. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 13

Anther color on June 8, 1993 of 1992 NTEP bermudagrasses planted at TAES-Dallas.	
Entry	Anther color
Midfield	W ¹
Midlawn	PW
Tifgreen	W
STF-1	P
Texturf 10	P
Midiron	K
TDS-BM1	W
Tifway	K
AZ common	K
JFHB-135	—

¹Color is designated as P = purple, W = white, and K = pink. Entries that produced no flowers are indicated by '—'.

Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1993. Bermudagrass entries in the National Turfgrass Evaluation program Trial at Dallas. PR. 5111. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. P. F. Colbaugh and S. F. Metz. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 14

Percent shoot salt injury over six rating dates of 26 bermudagrasses included in the 1992 National Turfgrass Evaluation Program trial -TAES-Dallas.							
Vegetative Entry	23 Oct	27 Oct	6 Nov	13 Nov	24 Nov	13 Dec	TPI ¹
Tifway	0 a	37 a	46	45 a	71	68 a	4
Midlawn	7 a	47	43 a	36 a	75	71 a	4
Tifgreen	0 a	33 a	30 a	32 a	56 a	72 a	6
TDS-BM1	0 a	32 a	37 a	37 a	66 a	73 a	6
FHB-135	6 a	33 a	32 a	33 a	62 a	75 a	6
Midfield	0 a	47	50	52	76	80	1
Ariz.Com	0 a	43	41 a	47	86	83	2
Midiron	37	72	52	51	81	84	0
Texturf 10	12	48	55	53	85	88	0
STF-1	0 a	32 a	46	43 a	77	93	3
MSD entry ²	9	13	16	14	11	10	

¹TPI = turf performance index, which was the number of times an entry occurred in the top statistical group.

²MSD entry - minimum significant difference between entry means for comparison within a column, which is based on the Waller-Duncan k-ratio t-test (K-ratio = 100). Means in the top statistical group are designated by an 'a'.

Marcum, K. B., M. C. Engelke, S. J. Morton, and C. Dayton. 1993. Salinity tolerances of selected bermudagrass and zoysiagrass genotypes. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. P. F. Colbaugh and S. F. Metz. PR-5140. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

TABLE 15

Pink snow mold tolerance during winter 1993-4 for the 1992 NTEP bermudagrasses planted at TAES-Dallas.	
Entry	Pink Snow mold % ¹ 7 Mar 1994
AZ common	98 a
FHB-135	75
Midfield	82 a
Midiron	94 a
Midlawn	73
STF-1	83 a
TDS-BM1	77
Texturf 10	98 a
Tifgreen	89 a
Tifway	92 a
MSD entry ²	21

¹Percentage is area of the plot without snow mold injury.

²MSD entry is the minimum significant difference between the entry means, which is based on the Waller-Duncan k-ratio t test (k-ratio = 100). 'ns' indicates that no statistical difference occurred between entry means. Means in the top statistical group are indicated by 'a'.

Morton, S. J. and M. C. Engelke. 1994. 1994 Update for the National Turfgrass Evaluation Program (NTEP) Trial at TAES-Dallas: 1992 Bermudagrass Trial. PR. 5240. In Texas Turfgrass Research Reports, ed. M. C. Engelke. Texas A & M University System, College Station, TX, 77843.

DETAILED SUMMARY OF DNA FINGERPRINT ANALYSIS

Takefumi Omura of Japan Turfgrass Inc. performed the DNA fingerprint analysis. The bermudagrass DNA fingerprints were TDS-BM1, Tifgreen, and Tifway. The DNA fingerprints were produced by extractions from the leaf tissue of the vegetatively propagated clones. The results of the DNA fingerprint analysis are summarized:

TDS-BM1 shows a distinctly different DNA from Tifgreen using RAPD analysis using a single primer of an arbitral oligonucleotide referred to as JAP 29 (FIG. 1) or JAP 26 (FIG. 2). Both TDS-BM1 and Tifgreen may be distinguished from Tifway using a single primer of an arbitral oligonucleotide referred to as JAP 26 (FIG. 2) and JAP 25 or JAP 27 (FIG. 3).

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National Bermudagrass Test-1992. Progress Report 1992. National Turfgrass Evaluation Program. USDA-ARS, Beltsville Agric. Research Ctr. Beltsville, Md. 20705.

National Bermudagrass Test-1992. Progress Report 1993. National Turfgrass Evaluation Program. USDA-ARS, Beltsville Agric. Research Ctr. Beltsville, Md. 20705.

I claim:

1. A new and distinct cultivar of bermudagrass plant, substantially as herein illustrated and described, characterized particularly by rapid vegetative establishment, superior shade tolerance, distinct DNA fingerprint; diminutive growth pattern, and white anthers.

* * * * *

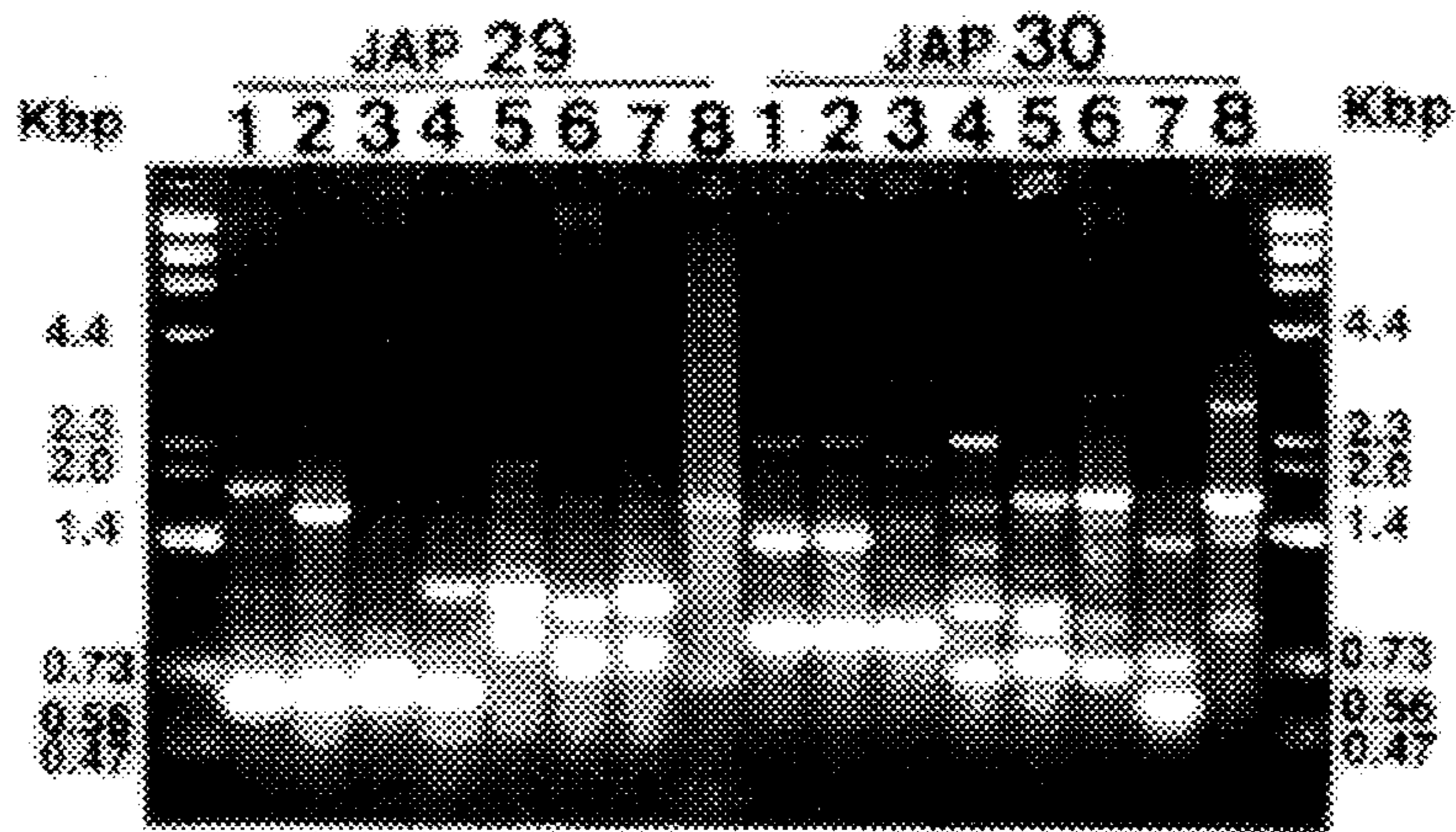


Fig. Comparison of RAPD patterns of cultivars within Bermudagrass or Buffalograss using single short primers of arbitral oligonucleotides.
 1 : Bermudagrass cv. TDS-BM-1, 2 : Hybrid bermudagrass cv. Tifgreen,
 3 : Hybrid bermudagrass cv. Tifway, 4 : Common bermudagrass,

Figure 1.

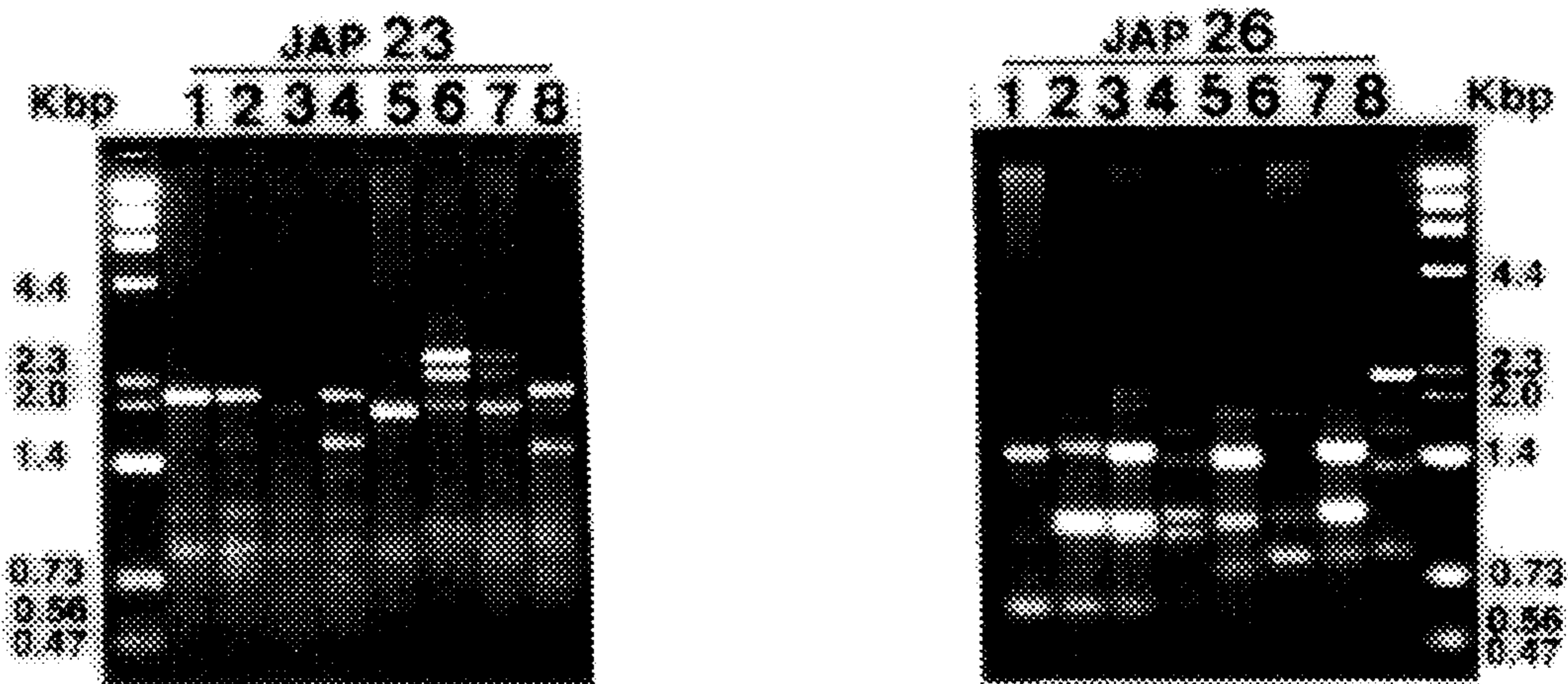


Fig. Comparison of RAPD patterns of cultivars within Bermudagrass or Buffalograss using single short primers of arbitral oligonucleotides.
 1 : Bermudagrass cv. TDS-BM-1, 2 : Hybrid bermudagrass cv. Tifgreen,
 3 : Hybrid bermudagrass cv. Tifway, 4 : Common bermudagrass,

Figure 2.

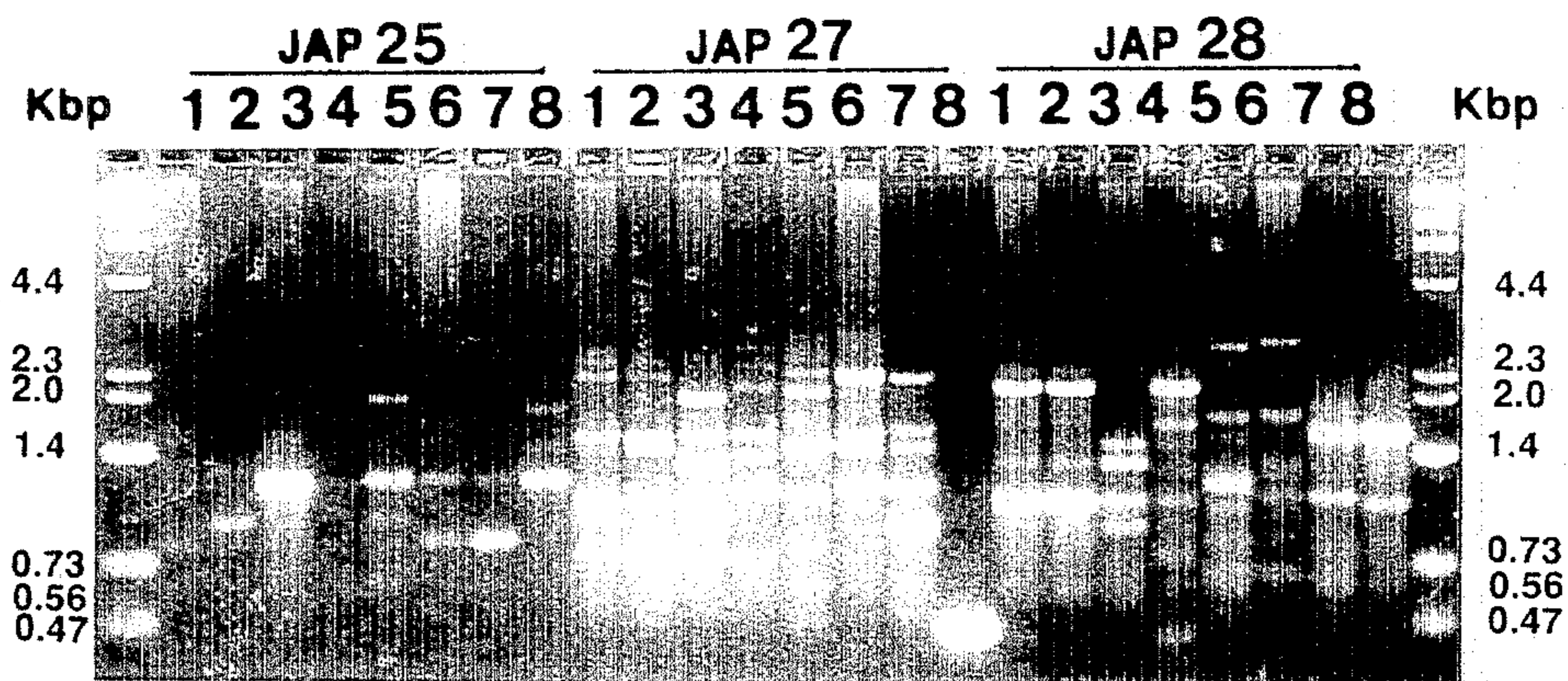


Fig. Comparison of RAPD patterns of cultivars within Bermudagrass or Buffalograss using single short primers of arbitral oligonucleotides.
 1 : Bermudagrass cv. TDS-BM-1, 2 : Hybrid bermudagrass cv. Tifgreen,
 3 : Hybrid bermudagrass cv. Tifway, 4 : Common bermudagrass,

Figure 3.

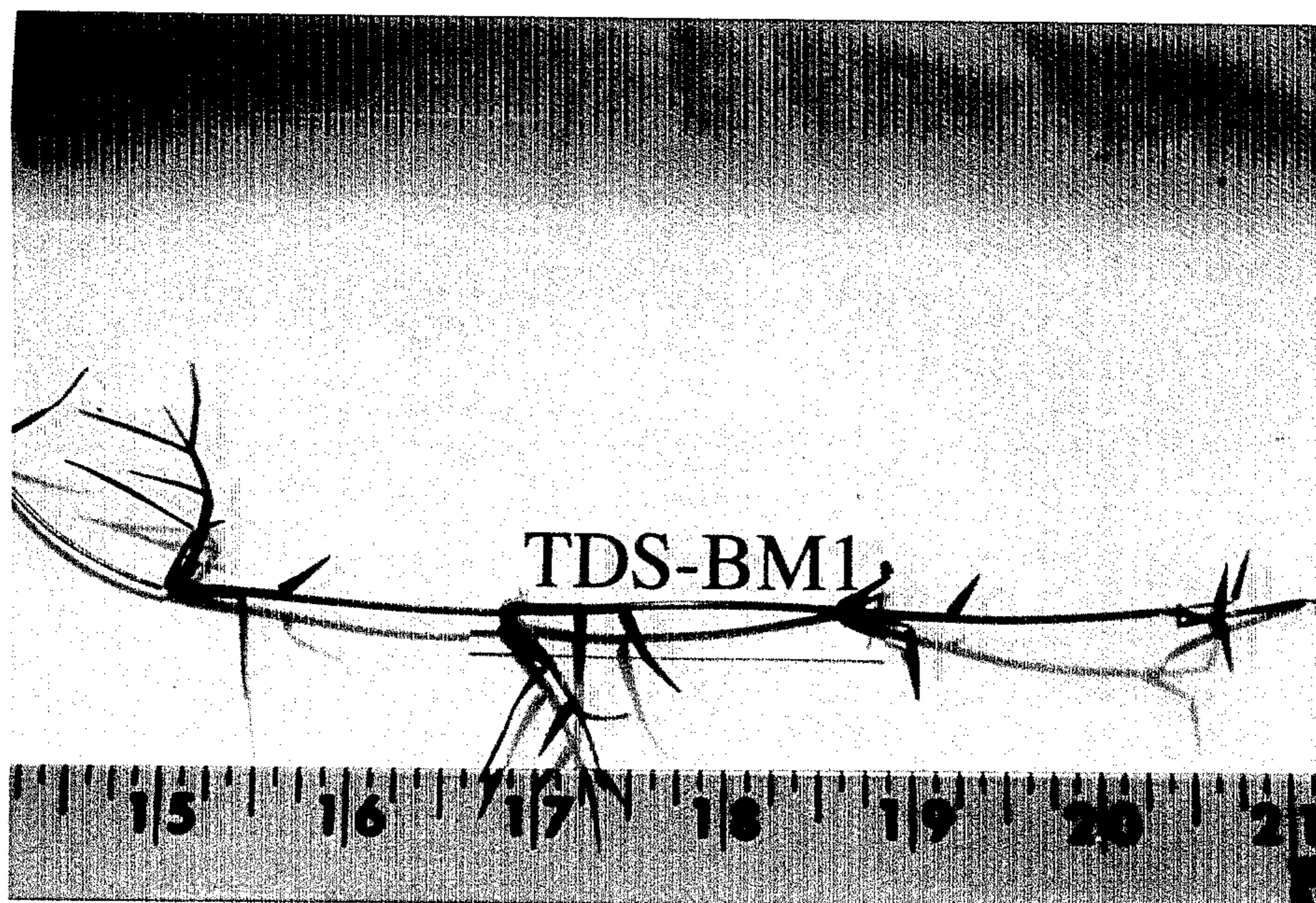


Figure 4.