

# United States Patent [19]

# Moore

[11] Patent Number:

Plant 9,310

[45] Date of Patent:

Oct. 3, 1995

[54] STRAWBERRY PLANT 'PUGET RELIANCE'

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[21] Appl. No.: **304,343** 

[22] Filed: Sep. 12, 1994

[51] Int. Cl.<sup>6</sup> A01H 5/00

[52] U.S. Cl. Plt./48

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## [57] ABSTRACT

'Puget Reliance' is large fruited, high yielding, medium red strawberry suited to processing that is very virus tolerant and moderately cold hardy, producing fruit at the same time as 'Totem'.

## 2 Drawing Sheets

1

2

#### **DESCRIPTION**

This invention relates to a new and distinct short day, June bearing variety of strawberry plant named 'Puget Reliance' which is a result of a cross of non-patented selections BC 72-2-72 and WSU 1945. The variety is botanically identified as  $F \times annanassa$  Duch.

The seedlings resulting from the aforementioned cross were grown asexually by stolen runners in observation plots at WSU Puyallup, Wash. The genealogy of 'Puget Reliance' is shown below in FIG. 3.

The cross was made in an attempt to develop a virus tolerant and aphid resistant cultivar. 'Puget Reliance' was inoculated with a virus complex in the greenhouse prior to planting in the field and evaluated for aphid resistance in 1985 at the Washington State University (WSU) Vancouver Research and Extension Unit. The parent, 'WSU 1945', was known as an aphid resistant selection. In the first evaluation of 'Puget Reliance' the selection was considered aphid resistant. However, later evaluations disclosed that the selection was not aphid resistant but extremely virus tolerant, equal to or exceeding any Pacific Northwest cultivar.

As a sufficient number of plants for replication tests was not available earlier, 'Puget Reliance' was not planted until 1989. This planting was harvested in 1990 and 1991 and had the highest two-year yield, the largest fruit and the lowest preharvest fruit rot of comparable varieties as is shown in Tables 1 and 2 below.

## TABLE 1

1990 harvest of 1989 planted strawberries at WSU Puyallup.							
	TOTAL YIELD (t/a)	HIGH PICK (t/a)	FRUIT ROT (%)				
'PUGET RELIANCE'	16.6 a	7.0 a	11.9 qr				
WSU 2187	14.2 ab	6.9 ab	28.0 d-n				
ORUS 965-46	12.4 bc	5.5 a-f	33.6 a-i				
BC 76-26-4	12.2 b-d	4.8 a-i	44.1 a				
WSU 1980	11.6 b-е	5.5 a-f	21.6 i-r				
WSU 2047	11.5 b-e	5.4 af	10.9 r				
WSU 1998	11.5 b-e	5.9 a-e	37.9 a-e				
<b>WS</b> U 1973	11.2 b-f	4.4 c−j	15.9 n-r				
SUMAS	11.1 b-f	5.5 a-f	23.3 g-r				
WSU 2174	10.9 b-g	4.9 a-h	17.8 k–r				
REDCREST	10.7 bh	5.5 a-f	28.1 d-n				
RAINIER	10.3 b-i	4.8 a-i	32.3 a-j				

#### TABLE 1-continued

	1990 harvest of	1989 planted stray	wberries at W	SU Puyallup.
5	BC 76-26-14	10.3 b-i	5.0 a-g	35.2 a-h
5	OLYMPUS	10.5 b-i	6.1 a-d	24.2 f–r
	WSU 2175	10.2 b-j	4.4 c-k	24.2 i-r
	WSU 1987	10.1 b-ј 10.1 b-ј	6.3 a-c	30.9 b-k
	TOTEM	10.0 b-j	4.0 c-k	17.2 l–r
	WSU 2012	9.9 b-j	5.1 a-g	30.4 c-1
10	BC 84-16-10	9.9 b-k	5.0 a-g	30.6 c-1
10	BC 35-14-4	9.6 c-k	4.7 b-i	27.0 d-o
	ORUS 980R-185	9.3 c-k	4.8 a-i	39.3 a-d
	WSU 2035	8.9 c-k	3.3 f-n	13.3 p-r
	WSU 2172	8.9 c-k	3.6 e-m	36.2 a-g
	WSU 1971	8.9 c-k	4.6 c-i	18.0 k-r
15	WSU 2032	3.2 c-1	3.6 e-m	16.1 n-r
15	BC 84-15-161	8.1 c-1	3.8 d-l	16.5 m-r
	HOOD	8.1 c-1	3.4 f-n	27.8 d-n
	WSU 1972	8.1 c-1	3.9 d-k	18.8 k-r
	WSU 2171	7.8 d-1	4.2 c-k	27.4 d-m
	SHUSWAP	7.7 e-1	3.6 e-m	42.5 a-c
•	SHUKSAN	7.6 e-m	3.6 e-m	24.9 e-q
20	WSU 2033	7.6 e-m	2.9 g-n	16.3 m-r
	WSU 2004	7.5 e-m	3.7 e-m	29.7 c-1
	BENTON	7.3 e-m	3.4 f-m	19.8 j-r
	WSU 1978	6.8 f-n	4.4 c-k	18.3 k–q
	WSU 2041	6.6 g-n	3.4 f-n	22.6 h-r
	WSU 2176	6.3 h-n	2.5 i-n	20.5 i-r
25	BC 84-2-3	6.0 i-n	2.6 h-n	43.1 ab
	WSU 2180	5.9 i-n	2.5 i-n	37.4 a-f
	WSU 2173	5.8 j–n	2.7 h-n	22.0 h-q
	WSU 2044	5.7 j-n	2.5 i-n	13.6 o-r
	WSU 2188	5.4 k-n	2.0 k-n	30.9 b-k
	WSU 2177	4.3 l-n	2.2 k-n	36.2 a-g
30	WSU 2183	4.2 l-n	1.6 l–n	25.8 e-p
	WSU 2185	3.3 mn	1.5 m-n	21.3 i-r
	WSU 2181	<u>2.7 n</u>	1.2 n	37.1 a-f
	MEAN	8.7	4.1	26.0
35		FRUIT	FRUIT FIRM-	MIDPOINT OF

		0.7	7.1	20.0	
35		FRUIT WEIGHT (g)	FRUIT FIRM- NESS (g)	MIDPOINT OF HARVEST	
	'PUGET RELIANCE'	15.6 a	223 l-n	6/23 g-1	
	WSU 2187	14.4 ab	245 j-n	6/23 h–l	
	ORUS 965-46	13.3 a-c	284 e-1	6/24 f-j	
40	BC 76-26-4	14.2 ab	272 g-m	6/26 b-f	
	WSU 1980	7.3 n-p	284 e-k	6/23 i-m	
	WSU 2047	8.2 i-p	257 h-m	6/24 g-k	
	WSU 1998	13.0 a-d	235 j-n	6/21 l–o	
	WSU 1973	11.8 b-f	258 h-m	6/23 hi	
	SUMAS	10.3 с-ј	252 i-n	6/20 m-p	
45	WSU 2174	11.2 c-h	340 b-e	6/24 e-j	
	REDCREST	10.3 d-1	362 c-d	6/27 b-e	
	RAINIER	10.8 c-k	238 j-n	6/24 f–j	
	BC 76-26-14	11.8 b–f	316 d-h	6/27 b-d	



15

50

60

65

of the new variety.

FIG. 2 depicts typical leaf and primary, secondary and tertiary fruit of plants in the first fruiting season (right) and second fruiting season (left) and longitudinal and cross-sections of typical fruit.

FIG. 3 sets forth the genealogy of 'Puget Reliances'.

The fruit of the new variety is medium red with good internal color and is not as dark as 'Totem' (see Table 15). 'Puget Reliance' was included in a second planting in 1991 10 and the harvest from that planting in 1992 and 1993 showed it had the highest yield and largest fruit of comparative varieties (see Tables 3 and 4).

TABLE 3

1992 yield of 1991 planted June-bearing strawberries,
Puyallup, WA

Clone	Yield (t/a)	Fruit Rot (%)	Fruit Weight (g)	Fruit Firmness (g)	20
'PUGET	17.6 A	7% D-E	15.1 A	155 C-E	•
RELIANCE'					
WSU 2213	15.1 A	21% A-C	11.6 B-C	182 B-D	
WSU 2212	12.5 B	16% B-D	9.8 C-D	183 B-D	۰
TOTEM	12.3 B	8% D-E	11.4 B-C	158 C-E	25
WSU 2122	12.0 B	32% A	11.1 B-C	129 E	
ORUS 4688	10.5 B-C	13% C-E	9.7 C-D	178 B-D	
REDCREST	10.5 B-C	13% C-E	9.8 C-D	219 B	
SUMAS	10.5 B-C	21% B-C	8.9 D-	191 B-C	
ORUS 1083-135	10.3 B-C	28% A-B	9.8 C-D	144 D-E	
BC 86-27-1	8.7 C-D	23% A-C	9.5 C-D	176 B-D	30
MDUS 4740	8.6 *	35%	13.7	204	
BC 84-16-10	8.3 *	8%	8.1	219	
WSU 2080	8.0 C-D	4% E	9.5 C-D	175 B-D	
BC 86-33-2	7.6 C-D	14% C-E	8.4 D	146 D-E	
WSU 2210	7.1 D	16% B-D	11.2 B-C	175 B-D	
DOUGLAS	6.4 *	15%	9.4	142	35
CAVENDISH	6.3 *	22%	13.5	193	
ANNAPOLIS	5.4 *	7%	12.4	243	
PARKER	5.2.*	22%	10.3	325	
MDUS 4594	4.8 *	24%	6.5	202	
MDUS 5120	4.0 *	22%	10.4	257	
WSU 2218	3.7 E	21% A-C	12.6 B	297 A	40
EARLIGLOW	3.5 *	11%	7.4	241	40
HONEOYE	3.0 *	23%	12.0	175	
<b>WSU</b> 2219	2.8 E	14% C-E	5.7 E	155 C-E	
BC 86-23-6	2.6 E	23% A-C	6.4 E	180 B-D	
MDUS 4587	2.5 *	2%	6.3	228	
MDUS 5149	2.0 *	6%	6.0	185	
MDUS 5122	1.6 *	5%	8.8	166	45
OSO GRANDE	0.6 *	14%	5.8	357	_
Average	7.1	16%	9.7	199	

		Harvest Season					
Clone	5%	50%	95%	of Season			
'PUGET RELIANCE'	5/27 B-C	6/5 A-B	6/15 A-B	20 A-D			
WSU 2213	5/24 C-E	6/2 B-C	6/14 B	21 A-C			
WSU 2212	5/23 D-E	5/31 C-D	6/13 B-C	21 A-C			
TOTEM	5/27 B-C	6/5 A-B	6/14 B	18 <b>C</b> -E			
WSU 2122	5/24 C-E	6/3 B-C	6/14 B	21 A-C			
ORUS 4688	5/31 A	6/6 A	6/16 A-B	16 D-E			
REDCREST	5/27 B-C	6/7 A	6/18 A	22 A-B			
SUMAS	5/28 B	6/3 B-C	6/13 B-C	16 D-E			
ORUS 1083-135	5/22 E	5/30 D	6/11 C-D	20 A-C			
BC 86-27-1	5/24 C-E	6/3 B-C	6/13 B-C	20 A-D			
MDUS 4740	6/2	6/10	6/23	21			
BC 84-16-10	5/25	6/1	6/12	18			
<b>WS</b> U 2080	5/27 B-C	6/5 A-B	6/15 B	19 B-E			
BC 86-33-2	5/27 B-C	6/5 A-B	6/14 B	18 B-E			
WSU 2210	5/22 E	5/30 D	6/10 D	15 E			
DOUGLAS	5/21	5/30	6/12	22			
CAVENDISH	5/23	5/31	6/13	21			

TABLE 3-continued

1992 yield of 1991 planted June-bearing strawberries, Puyallup, WA								
ANNAPOLIS	5/20	5/27	6/5	16				
PARKER	5/21	6/1	6/14	24				
MDUS 4594	5/26	6/5	6/13	18				
MDUS 5120	5/22	5/30	6/13	22				
WSU 2218	5/26 B-D	6/2 B-C	6/14 B	19 A-D				
EARLIGLOW	<del></del>		6/9					
HONEOYE		5/25	6/8					
WSU 2219	5/23 E	5/29 D	6/9 D	17 C-E				
BC 86-23-6	5/26 B-D	6/2 B-C	6/18 A	23 A				
MDUS 4587		5/26	6/8					
MDUS 5149		5/28	6/9					
MDUS 5122		5/24	6/8					
OSO GRANDE	···	5/27	6/13	<del>-</del>				
Average	5/25	6/1	6/12	20				

Means followed by letters are averages of three 10 foot plots. Means not followed by letters are based on a single 10 foot plot. Means within columns followed by the same letter are not significantly different using Duncan's Multiple Range Test, P = 0.05.

TABLE 4

			Yield (t/a)				Fruit		
		1993		1992	total	weight	(g)		
'PUGET	RELIANCE'	10.6	A	17.6	28.2	11.6	A		
TOTEM		8.0	A-B	12.3	20.3	6.8	B-C		
WSU 221	13	4.5	В	15.1	19.7	8.4	B		
BOUNTI	FUL	8.0	A-B	10.5	18.5	7.1	B-C		
ORUS 10	)83-135	8.1	A-B	10.3	18.4	9.0	В		
SUMAS		7.6	A-B	10.5	18.1	8.7	B		
WSU 22:	12	5.2	В	12.5	17.7	6.9	B-C		
WSU 212	22	5.5	В	12.0	17.4	8.5	B		
REDCRE	EST	3.8	В	10.5	14.3	5.4	C		
BC 86-33	3-2	4.2	В	7.6	11.9	6.6	B-C		
Average		6.5		11.9	18.5	7.9			

	Fruit firmness (g)	Frui rot (9		Midpoi harve	
'PUGET RELIANCE'	201 A	55.4	A-C	6/13	B-C
TOTEM	220 A	30.9	D	6/16	A-B
WSU 2213	201 A	42.3	C-D	6/16	A-B
BOUNTIFUL	175 A	33.1	D	6/16	Α
ORUS 1083-135	192 A	59.1	A-B	6/10	D-E
SUMAS	218 A	39.2	C-D	6/10	D-E
WSU 2212	183 A	52.3	A-C	6/15	A-C
WSU 2122	183 A	66.4	Α	6/9	E
REDCREST	199 A	44.0	B-D	6/14	A-C
BC 86-33-2	<u>174</u> A	33.6	D	6/13	C-D
Average	195	45.6		6/13	

Means followed by the same letter are not significantly different using Duncan's Multiple Range Test, P=0.05.

In plantings established at Puyallup and Mt. Vernon, Wash. in 1992 the yields were less than in previous tests. However, they were not significantly different than the highest yielding clones (see Tables 5 and 6).

TABLE 5

1993 harvest of	f 1992 planted strawber	ries at Puyallu	p, WA.	
	Yield (t/a)	Fruit weight (g)	Fruit firmness (g)	
ORUS 4817	17.3	9.2	236	

TABLE 5-continued

TABLE 5-continued

TAL	3LE 5-co	ontinu	ed					TA	BLE 5-co	ntınu	ed			
1993 harvest of 1992	planted str	awberri	es at Pu	ıyallup,	WA.			1993 harvest of 1992	2 planted stra	awberri	ies at Pu	ıyallup,	WA.	
REDGEM	15.5	-	9.8		220		5	WSU 2244	47	7 D		6/	7 F	ζ
HONEOYE	13.6		12.3		231		-	REDCREST	57			6/13		
BC 86-27-1	12.8	Α	12.1	C-F	192	F-I		VEESTAR	54			6/4		
BC 86-33-2	12.7	A-B	13.6	A-C	211	D-I		BC 86-22-9	46	5 D-	-I	6/8	3	
SUMAS	12.4	A-B	12.1	C-F	227	C-H		SHUKSAN	42		-I	6/14		Ē
BC 86-30-56	12.3	A-B	13.5	A-D	205	F-I		ORUS 4357	51			6/13	3	
'PUGET RELIANCE' 'PUGET	12.0 11.9	A-C	16.9	٨	274	C C	10	R8607-2	57		0		-	
RELIANCE'-VF	11.9	A-C	16.3	Α	240	C-G		WSU 2133E WSU 2229E	64 54		D	6/10 6/17		
WSU 2006	11.7	A-D	11.0	C-G	176	G-I		SENECA	73		В	6/		ζ
WSU 2169	11.5		11.0		283	-		HOOD	49			6/8		
BC 86-22-33	11.3	A-D	15.4	A-B	228	C-H		WSU 2143E	62	2 A-	E	6/10	) H-F	ζ.
BC 84-15-161	11.1	A-D	10.1	E-H	251	C-G	15	TOKLAT	83	3			<b>-</b>	
CAVENDISH	10.8	A-D	15.2	A-B	248	C-G	15	R8614-2	71		_	6/0		
BC 84-16-10	10.7	A-D	11.9	C-F	199	F-I		WSU 2139E	68			6/10	)	
RAINIER ORUS 1083-135	9.9 9.8	A-E A-E	11.2 10.0	C-G E-H	278 229	B-F C-H		NY 1593 WSU 2106E	76 57		A	6/9	_ o	
TOTEM	9.8	A-E	12.0	C-F	244	C-II		MD 4589	71 71				-	
BOUNTIFUL	9.1	A-F	11.8	C-G	144	H-I		R8713-8	70			_	_	
BC 85-13-14	8.6	A-G	7.2	H	134	I	20	WSU 2140E	64		D	6/	7	
WSU 2187	8.4	A-G	12.5	B-E	210	D-I		BEAVER BELLE	73				_	
WSU 2077	8.2	A-G	12.1	C-F	260	B-G		R8614-3	62	2		-	_	
BENTON	8.0	A-H	8.6	G-H	201	F-I		BEAVER SWEET	98			6/8	8	
WSU 2244	7.8	A-H	8.9	F-H	248	C-G		WSU 2086E	33		-		_	
REDCREST	7.7	B-H	10.4	D-G	317	B-C		WSU 2089E		9 H-	-J		<u>-</u>	
VEESTAR BC 86-22-9	7.0 7.0	С-Н	9.5 11.5	C-G	182 214	D-I	25	Διιανοσα	54	5		<i>6/</i> 11	1	
SHUKSAN	6.8	D-H	11.1	C-G	206	E-I		Average	55	)		6/1	1.	
ORUS 4357	6.4	<i>D</i> 11	9.9		202	15-1		Means followed by the sar	me letter ar	e not	significa	antiv di	fferent	using
R8607-2	6.0		9.5		253			Duncan's Multiple Range Te			2.6			<b>G</b>
WSU 2133E	5.7	E-H	12.6	B-E	236	C-G		Numbers in bold represent m			ot plots,	light pr	int repr	esents
WSU 2229E	5.6		11.7		155		30	means of one or two 10 foo	ot plots and	were n	ot inclu	ded in	the stat	istical
SENECA	5.5	E-H	12.1	C-F	465	Α		analysis.						
HOOD	5.1	E-H	8.7	G-H	266	B-G								
WSU 2143E	5.1	E-H	9.1	F-H	195	F-I			TABLE	E 6				
TOKLAT R8614-2	5.0 4.9		5.0 7.4		137 218					- 4				
WSU 2139E	4.6	F-H	12.5	В-Е	302	B-D		1993 harvests of 1992	planted stra	wberrie	es at Mt	. Verno	n, WA.	
NY 1593	4.1	H-I	9.1	F-H	343	B	45		<del></del>					
WSU 2106E	3.9		9.7		271	_			37:-13 /	(4.3	Frui		Frui	
MD 4589	3.9		8.5		423				Yield (	(va)	weight	(g)	rot (9	%) 
R8713-8	3.6		14.5		342			BOUNTIFUL	14.4	A	13.4	B-E	20.3	D-H
WSU 2140E	3.2	H-I	9.2	F-H	298	<b>B-</b> E		SUMAS	13.4	A-B	13.3	B-E	28.7	B-H
BEAVER BELLE	2.6		9.7		259		40	'PUGET RELIANCE'	13.2	A-B	13.2	B-F	14.0	Н
R8614-3 BEAVER SWEET	1.7 0.7		5.5		249		0	'PUGET	12.5	A-B	15.0	A-C	16.0	F-H
WSU 2086E	0.7		6.5		134			RELIANCE'-VF						
WSU 2089E	0.1		3.6		140	H-I		ORUS 1083-135	11.1	A-C	12.0	C-G	36.0	B-C
								REDCREST	11.0	A-D	12.6	B-F	16.0	F-H
Average	7.8		10.7		238			BC 86-22-23	10.7	A-D	14.0	B-D	17.0	E-H
<del></del>			· ····································				45	BC 84-16-10 HOOD	10.1 9.5	A-D A-E	12.7 11.2	B-F D-H	18.0 31.7	E-H B-E
	Frui	t rot (%	) <b>N</b>	Iidpoint	of har	vest		BC 86-30-56	9.1	B-F	17.1	D-11 A	18.7	E-H
07777 101F	<del></del>					***************************************		HONEOYE	8.9	B-G	12.9	B-F	22.3	C-H
ORUS 4817	_	2		6/1:				BC 86-33-2	8.6	B-G	13.9	B-D	18.0	B-H
REDGEM HONEOYE	4			6/1:				BC 86-22-9	8.1	В-Н	10.6	B-H	14.0	Н
BC 86-27-1	4	o 4 G-	Ţ	6/: 6/1:		3		RAINIER	8.1	B-H	15.3	A-B	21.7	C-H
BC 86-27-1 BC 86-33-2		2 H-		6/1		_	50	NY 1593	6.7	C-I	13.0	B-F	41.7	В
SUMAS		6 G-		6/1				BENTON	6.2	C-J	8.7	H-I	14.0	H
BC 86-30-56		2 A-1		6/1:				CAVENDISH	5.9	C-J	15.0	A-C	15.3	G-H
'PUGET RELIANCE'	8	6		6/8	3			SHUKSAN BC 84 15 161	5.8 5.6	C-J	12.0	C-G	20.0	D-H
'PUGET RELIANCE '-VF	5	3 C-0	Ĵ	6/10	) G-	-I		BC 84-15-161 EC 85-13-14	5.6 4.3	D-J E-J	10.1 9.3	F-H G-H	13.0 22.3	H C-H
WSU 2006	3	1 H-	J	6/1:		D	55	BC 86-27-1	4.0	F-J	11.3	D-H	13.0	H
WSU 2169	6		_	6/12		_	JJ	TOTEM	4.0	F-J	10.3	E-H	30.0	B-G
BC 86-22-33		9 D-	1	6/13				WSU 2187	3.6	Ĝ-J	10.3	E-H	26.7	C-H
BC 84-15-161 CAVENDISH		9 3 A-1	J J	6/20		A. K		WSU 2068	3.1	H-J	8.8	H-I	24.7	C-H
BC 84-16-10	4		_	6/10 6/1				SENECA	1.6	I-J	8.3	H-I	31.3	B-F
RAINIER		2 A-(		U/ 1º	т <b>D</b> -/ -	L		GLOOSCAP	1.5	I-J	6.2	I-J	34.7	B-D
ORUS 1083-135		4 A-I		6/10	- ) H-	.J	60	TOKLAT	1.3	J	5.4	J	65.0	Α
TOTEM		6 B-		6/1:				A	~ ~		11.5		00.0	
BOUNTIFUL		6 D-	·I	6/1		В		Average	7.5		11.7		23.9	
BC 85-13-14		4 E-		6/10		_			λ	Midpoir	nt	Ç.	tand	
WSU 2187		7 D-		6/1:		_				f Harve		د establisl		%)
WSU 2077		8 A-0		6/1 6/1			<i>C</i> =							
BENTON	2	.9 I-	Ŋ	6/1	6 B-6	C	65							

TABLE 6-continued

1993 harvests of 1992 plan	nted strawberries at M	t. Vernon,	WA.	
BOUNTIFUL	6/13 B-D	100	A	
SUMAS	6/8 G-J	100	Α	
'PUGET RELIANCE'	6/11 C-F	100	Α	
'PUGET RELIANCE'-VF	6/10 E-H	100	Α	
ORUS 1083-135	6/9 F-J	100	Α	
REDCREST	6/13 B-D	100	Α	
BC 86-22-23	6/15 B	100	Α	
BC 84-16-10	6/13 B-D	100	Α	
HOOD	6/11 C-F	100	Α	
BC 86-30-56	6/14 B-C	100	Α	
HONEOYE	6/4	46	C-D	
BC 86-33-2	6/11 D-G	96	Α	
BC 86-22-9	6/7 I-J	96	Α	
RAINIER	6/4	42	D	
NY 1593	6/10	92	Α	
BENTON	6/14 B	92	Α	
CAVENDISH	6/8 H-J	<b>7</b> 1	A-C	
SHUKSAN	6/10 E-I	71	A-C	
BC 84-15-161	6/18 A	100	Α	
EC 85-13-14	6/12 B-E	75	A-B	
BC 86-27-1	6/6 J	75	A-B	
TOTEM	6/9 F-J	96	Α	
WSU 2187	6/10 E-H	92	Α	
WSU 2068	6/10 E-H	88	Α	
SENECA	6/3 K	59	B-D	
GLOOSCAP	6/8 <b>G</b> -J	79	A-B	
TOKLAT	<u>6/2</u>	<u>92</u>	Α	
Average	6/10	87		

Means are averages of three 10 foot plots.

Means within columns followed by the same letter are not significantly 30 different using Duncan's Multiple Range Test, P = 0.05.

The plants in the last two plantings were in poor physiological condition and in an effort to produce as many plants as possible for testing in 1992, the plants were placed in a heated, lighted greenhouse to produce runners. Possibly 35 because of lack of chilling these plants did not produce runners and at planting time the plants were large and woody and in poor condition. Nonetheless, they performed well and were not significantly lower yielding than the highest yielding clones. At both locations plants which were virus negative were planted. There were no differences between the virus infected plants and the virus negative plants. Accordingly, 'Puget Reliance' appears to be extremely virus tolerant.

Subsequently, the new variety was tested by Oregon State <sup>45</sup> University at Aurora, Ore. and by Agriculture Canada at Abbotsford, British Columbia.

In 1992 a single unreplicated plot of 'Puget Reliance' was the highest yielding clone at Aurora. The variety was rated as one of the best for fruit quality at Abbotsford. However, it displayed susceptibility to post-harvest fruit rot. To date the variety has not been tested for resistance to specific races of red stele but it performed well at Mt. Vernon on non-fumigated land.

In test plantings established at Puyallup from 1989 to 1992 with virus infected plants, the new variety outperformed two of the most widely grown Pacific Northwest cultivars, 'Totem' and 'Sumas'.

'Puget Reliances' outyielded 'Totem' by 39% in its first 60 harvest season and by 31% in its second season. It outyielded 'Sumas' by 31% in the first harvest season and by 30% in the second harvest season. In the same plantings 'Puget Reliance' had fruit which was 36% larger than 'Totem' in the first season and 57% larger in the second 65 season. Its fruit was 47% larger than 'Sumas' in the first season and 30% larger in the second season.

Table 7 is a summary of the 1994 harvest season data. As seen from the table, 'Puget Reliance' clearly had superior yield and fruit size compared to other cultivars.

TABLE 7

1994 y	ield of 1993	planted	strawber	ries, Pu	yallup, W	A.
	Market- able yield	rot yield	Total yield	per- cent Fruit	Fruit Weight	Fruit Firmness
	(t/a)	(t/a)	(t/a)	Rot	(g)	(g)
'PUGET	17.5	5.9	23.4	25%	17.0	213
RELIANCE'						
BENTON	12.1	5.3	17.4	31%	12.7	181
ORUS917-123	12.7	4.5	17.2	26%	10.4	289
ORUS1077-47	12.1	4.0	16.2	25%	17.3	253
WSU 2211	8.1	7.8	15.9	49%	20.6	194
TOTEM	10.0	5.3	15.3	34%	12.4	234
RAINIER	8.9	6.4	15.3	42%	15.1	233
REDGEM	8.9	5.7	14.5	39%	11.9	195
SUMAS	7.1	7.4	14.5	52%	15.1	227
WSU 2225	8.9	5.5	14.4	38%	11.9	201
BC 86-27-1	9.0	5.3	14.2	37%	12.7	291
WSU 2253A	8.7	3.7	12.4	32%	15.3	311
WSU 2170	8.0	3.5	11.5	30%	8.9	233
REDCREST	7.2	4.1	11.4	37%	9.3	296
WSU 2265	7.6	3.4	11.0	33%	12.5	253
MELODY	6.9	3.7	10.6	35%	9.7	244
SHUKSAN	5.7	4.6	10.3	45%	12.5	239
WSU 2241	2.6	6.7	9.4	73%	17.0	285
WSU 2081	2.6	6.5	9.1	71%	13.4	164
BC 86-33-2	4.3	4.6	8.9	47%	10.9	266
WSU 2076	5.3	3.6	8.9	40%	13.7	246
WSU 2260	5.1	3.4	8.4	40%	12.7	329
WSU 1983	4.1	4.1	8.2	52%	15.2	274
WSU 2235	4.3	3.7	8.0	47%	13.4	228
HOOD	5.2	2.2	7.4	28%	11.3	237
WSU 2239	3.9	2.6	6.5	40%	14.8	192
EVITA	3.5	2.9	6.3	42%	15.3	247
BC 89-28-41	3.2	2.7	5.9	45%	8.6	325
WSU 2168	3.1	1.2	4.3	27%	5.4	207

		Harves	st Season	
	5% harvest	50% harvest	95% harvest	Lengt of harves
'PUGET RELIANCE'	6/4/94	6/15/94	6/27/94	23
BENTON	6 <i>[</i> 7/94	6/17/94	6/30/94	23
ORUS917-123	6/10/94	6/20/94	7/2/94	22
ORUS1077-47	6/10/94	6/21/94	7/5/94	24
WSU 2211	6/1/94	6/11/94	6/23/94	22
TOTEM	6/3/94	6/14/94	6/28/94	25
RAINIER	6/5/94	6/15/94	6/29/94	24
REDGEM	6/2/94	6/13/94	6/27/94	25
SUMAS	6/1/94	6/10/94	6/23/94	22
WSU 2225	6/3/94	6/14/94	6/28/94	25
BC 86-27-1	6/1/94	6/11/94	6/26/94	25
WSU 2253A	5/27/94	6/9/94	6/27/94	30
WSU 2170	6/5/94	6/18/94	7/1/94	25
REDCREST	6/3/94	6/15/94	6/30/94	27
WSU 2265	5/31/94	6/8/94	6/21/94	21
MELODY	5/31/94	6/9/94	6/25/94	25
SHUKSAN	6/5/94	6/13/94	6/25/94	20
WSU 2241	6/3/94	6/12/94	6/28/94	25
WSU 2081	6/1/94	6/12/94	6/27/94	26
BC 86-33-2	6/2/94	6/12/94	6/27/94	25
WSU 2076	6/4/94	6/15/94	7/1/94	27
WSU 2260	6/6/94	6/18/94	7/2/94	26
WSU 1983	5/28/94	6 <i>1</i> 7/94	6/18/94	20
WSU 2235	6/3/94	6/13/94	6/27/94	25
HOOD	5/30/94	6/9/94	6/23/94	23
WSU 2239	6/1/94	6/12/94	6/29/94	28
EVITA	5/25/94	6/6/94	6/22/94	28
BC 89-28-41	6/3/94	6/16/94	6/30/94	27
WSU 2168	5/30/94	6/10/94	6/27/94	28

Although the fruit is large and attractive, its softness and

susceptibility to post-harvest fruit rot make it unsuited for most fresh market uses.

The fruit from Puyallup and Aurora was sent to the Food Science and Technology Department of Oregon State Uni- 5 versity for evaluation in 1992. These evaluations were as (a) fresh fruit, (b) IQF fruit\* and (c) frozen sliced fruit. The comparison varieties were 'Totem', three 'ORUS' selections, and one 'Agriculture Canada' selection. These evaluations were reported to the Oregon Strawberry Commission and are set forth in Tables 8 through 10 below.

\*"IQF Fruit" means "individual quick frozen fruit" and refers to individual fruit that are frozen whole and packaged after freezing. IQF Fruit are discrete, 15 whole frozen strawberries in contrast to frozen sliced fruit or bulk frozen fruit frozen together in a block.

TABLE 8

(From 1993 progress report to Oregon Strawberry Commission by Brian Yorgey)

Fresh Strawberries, 1992–93 Consumer Panel
Means, Standard Deviations (in parentheses),

Least Significant Difference (LSD) and
Significance Level for Flavor and Appearance
(Means with the same superscripts within each column are not significantly different: p ≤ .05.)

Flavor								
Selection	Overall Flavor	Sweet- ness	Sour- ness	Straw- berry Flavor	Firm- ness	30		
1076-124	4.99 <sup>b</sup>	5.11°	4.83 <sup>b</sup>	5.05°	5.82			
	(1.93)	(1.96)	(1.96)	(2.06)	(1.57)			
1267-314	5.52 <sup>b</sup>	5.86 <sup>b</sup>	5.33 <sup>b</sup>	5.29 <sup>bc</sup>	5.26			
	(2.08)	(1.66)	(1.78)	(2.07)	(1.92)	35		
1267-236	5.42 <sup>b</sup>	5.42 <sup>bc</sup>	5.14 <sup>b</sup>	5.23bc	<b>Š</b> .62			
	(1.91)	(1.78)	(1.86)	(2.04)	(1.57)			
'PUGET	3.80°	4.14 <sup>d</sup>	4.17°	4.03 <sup>d</sup>	5.24			
<b>RELIANCE'</b>	(1.81)	(1.56)	(1.64)	(1.95)	(1.79)			
BC 86-33-2	$6.52^{a}$	$6.62^{a}$	5.97 <sup>a</sup>	6.33a	<i>Š.77</i> <sup>′</sup>			
	(1.83)	(1.62)	(1.81)	(1.93)	(1.81)	40		
Totem	5.44 <sup>b</sup>	5.77 <sup>b</sup>	5.26 <sup>b</sup>	5.79ab	5.46			
	(1.92)	(1.66)	(1.77)	(1.81)	(1.52)			
LSD	.57	.53	.54	.58	<del>-</del>			
Sig. Level	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	NS			

		Appe	arance			<del></del> 45
Selection	Overall Appear- rance	Color	Size	Shape	Seedi- ness	
1076-124	6.47 <sup>b</sup>	6.72ª	6.68 <sup>b</sup>	6.35 <sup>b</sup>	5.88 <sup>b</sup>	
	(1.73)	(1.48)	(1.60)	(1.89)	(1.55)	50
1267-314	7.17 <sup>a</sup>	7.07ª	7.46 <sup>a</sup>	$7.15^{a}$	6.53ª	
	(1.40)	(1.47)	(1.28)	(1.32)	(1.38)	
1267-236	5.76°	6.11 <sup>b</sup>	5.89 <sup>dc</sup>	5.62°	5.91 <sup>b</sup>	
	(1.63)	(1.66)	(1.57)	(1.80)	(1.47)	
'PUGET	5.50°	5.27°	5.99°	6.56 <sup>b</sup>	5.73 <sup>b</sup>	
RELIANCE'	(1.84)	(2.12)	(1.60)	(1.48)	(1.65)	55
BC 86-33-2	5.50°	5.96 <sup>b</sup>	$5.50^{d}$	5.29°	5.18°	
	(1.55)	(1.86)	(1.77)	(1.78)	(1.57)	
Totem	$6.77^{ab}$	$6.70^{a}$	6.79 <sup>b</sup>	6.74 <sup>ab</sup>	6.39a	
	(1.24)	(1.47)	(1.23)	(1.37)	(1.46)	
LSD	.44	.49	.41	.46	.40	
Sig. Level	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	60

#### TABLE 9

(From 1993 progress report to Oregon Strawberry Commission by Brian Yorgey)

IQF Strawberries, 1992–93 Consumer Panel
Means, Standard Deviations (in parentheses),
Least Significant Difference (LSD) and
Significance Level for Flavor and Appearance
(Means with the same superscripts within each column are not significantly different: p ≤ .05.)

	Flavor							
Selection	Overali Flavor	Sweet- ness	Sour- ness	Straw- berry Flavor	Firm- ness			
1076-124	4.95	4.68	4.53	4.95	5.03ª			
	(1.89)	(1.97)	(1.66)	(1.85)	(2.10)			
1077-47	4.58	4.70	4.57	4.85	4.43 <sup>bc</sup>			
	(1.93)	(1.89)	(1.82)	(1.98)	(1.95)			
1267-236	4.82	4.65	4.60	4.70	$4.86^{ab}$			
	(1.75)	(1.71)	(1.69)	(1.72)	(1.95)			
'PUGET	4.58	4.35	4.42	4.44	4.61 <sup>abc</sup>			
RELIANCE'	(2.04)	(1.90)	(1.96)	(2.04)	(1.98)			
BC 86-33-2	4.79	4.82	4.60	4.98	4.35°			
	(1.91)	(1.81)	(1.84)	(1.96)	(2.10)			
Totem	4.77	4.79	4.72	4.81	4.85 <sup>ab</sup>			
	(1.95)	(1.84)	(1.69)	(1.88)	(1.96)			
LSD					.48			
Sig. Level	NS	NS	NS	NS	.04			
	1076-124 1077-47 1267-236 'PUGET RELIANCE' BC 86-33-2 Totem LSD	Selection Flavor  1076-124 4.95 (1.89) 1077-47 4.58 (1.93) 1267-236 4.82 (1.75) 'PUGET 4.58 RELIANCE' (2.04) BC 86-33-2 4.79 (1.91) Totem 4.77 (1.95) LSD —	Selection         Overall Flavor         Sweet-ness           1076-124         4.95         4.68           (1.89)         (1.97)           1077-47         4.58         4.70           (1.93)         (1.89)           1267-236         4.82         4.65           (1.75)         (1.71)           'PUGET         4.58         4.35           RELIANCE'         (2.04)         (1.90)           BC 86-33-2         4.79         4.82           (1.91)         (1.81)           Totem         4.77         4.79           (1.95)         (1.84)           LSD         —         —	Overali         Sweet-ness         Sourness           1076-124         4.95         4.68         4.53           (1.89)         (1.97)         (1.66)           1077-47         4.58         4.70         4.57           (1.93)         (1.89)         (1.82)           1267-236         4.82         4.65         4.60           (1.75)         (1.71)         (1.69)           'PUGET         4.58         4.35         4.42           RELIANCE'         (2.04)         (1.90)         (1.96)           BC 86-33-2         4.79         4.82         4.60           (1.91)         (1.81)         (1.84)           Totem         4.77         4.79         4.72           (1.95)         (1.84)         (1.69)           LSD         —         —         —	Selection         Overall Flavor         Sweet-ness         Sour-ness         Straw-berry Flavor           1076-124         4.95         4.68         4.53         4.95           (1.89)         (1.97)         (1.66)         (1.85)           1077-47         4.58         4.70         4.57         4.85           (1.93)         (1.89)         (1.82)         (1.98)           1267-236         4.82         4.65         4.60         4.70           (1.75)         (1.71)         (1.69)         (1.72)           'PUGET         4.58         4.35         4.42         4.44           RELIANCE'         (2.04)         (1.90)         (1.96)         (2.04)           BC 86-33-2         4.79         4.82         4.60         4.98           (1.91)         (1.81)         (1.84)         (1.96)           Totem         4.77         4.79         4.72         4.81           (1.95)         (1.84)         (1.69)         (1.88)			

			Appea			
30	Selection	Overall Appear- rance	Color	Size	Shape	Seedi- ness
	1076-124	5.52 <sup>abc</sup>	5.87°	5.63°	5.65 <sup>bcd</sup>	5.75 <sup>bc</sup>
	1077-47	(1.72) 6.01 <sup>a</sup>	(1.67) 6.32 <sup>a</sup>	(1.65) 6.27 <sup>a</sup>	(1.78) 5.98 <sup>abc</sup>	(1.43) 6.20 <sup>a</sup>
35	1267-236	(1.52) 5.49 <sup>bc</sup>	(1.51) 5.63 <sup>bc</sup>	(1.48) 5.66 <sup>bc</sup>	(1.90) 5.52 <sup>cd</sup>	(1.41) 5.2 <sup>d</sup>
	'PUGET RELIANCE'	(1.60) 5.94 <sup>ab</sup> (1.70)	(1.72) 5.92 <sup>ab</sup> (1.67)	(1.72) 6.11 <sup>ab</sup> (1.59)	(1.68) 6.23ª (1.67)	(1.53) 6.09 <sup>ab</sup> (1.55)
	BC 86-33-2	5.05°	5.38abc	5.89abc	5.38 <sup>d</sup>	5.61 <sup>cd</sup>
40	Totem	(1.97) 5.70 <sup>ab</sup> (1.82)	(2.05) 5.72 <sup>a</sup> (1.66)	(1.63) 6.23 <sup>a</sup> (1.61)	(1.95) 6.10 <sup>ab</sup> (1.63)	(1.51) 6.29 <sup>a</sup> (1.47)
	LSD	.50	.50	.47	.51	.41
	Sig. Level	.002	.01	.02	.005	.0001

# TABLE 10

(From 1993 progress report to Oregon Strawberry Commission by Brian Yorgey)

Sugared and Sliced Strawberries, 1992–93 Consumer Panel

Means, Standard Deviations (in parentheses),

Least Significant Difference (LSD) and

Significance Level for Flavor and Appearance

(Means with the same superscripts within each column are not significantly different: p ≤ .05.)

<u>Flavor</u>									
Selection	Overall Flavor	Sweet- ness	Sour- ness	Straw- berry Flavor	Firm- ness				
1076-124	6.39	6.40	5.88ª	6.15	5.56 <sup>ab</sup>				
	(1.75)	(1.64)	(1.54)	(1.77)	(2.04)				
1077-47	6.16	6.21	5.51 <sup>b</sup>	5.92	5.21 <sup>bc</sup>				
	(1.60)	(1.58)	(1.48)	(1.76)	(1.59)				
1267-236	6.35	6.55	5.98 <sup>a</sup>	6.31	5.84a				
	(1.54)	(1.43)	(1.47)	(1.42)	(1.84)				
'PUGET	5.84	6.10	5.71 <sup>ab</sup>	5.84	4.92°				
RELIANCE'	(1.77)	(1.68)	(1.40)	(1.78)	(1.98)				
BC 86-33-2	5.28	6.33	6.06ª	6.16	5.38 <sup>b</sup>				

72.0

82.5

62.8

37.3

63.7

54.1

46.0

46.6

78.4

106.8

73.7

23.15 8.03

22.99 7.48

20.59 6.46

22.72 8.08

21.97 7.45

21.33 7.48

21.98 7.78

22.31 8.06

19.16 6.55

20.70 7.05

20.64 7.37

19.61 6.41

21.05 7.26

21.95 7.60

19.59 6.50

20.22 7.11

21.08 8.14

22.83 8.83

19.82 6.72

18.11 6.15

19.58 6.70

16.88 5.24

13.74 4.29

21.91 7.70

19.56 6.50

20.14 6.94

20.20 6.72

18.04 6.40

20.76 7.33

7.95

7.08

8.03

29.43 21.31

27.82 19.83

29.99 21.29

27.28 18.91 6.46

27.89 20.42 7.12

27.54 19.16 6.55

27.17 18.66 6.17

	T	ABLE 1	0-conti	nued				•	TABLE 1	1-conti	nued		
	1993 progres	by Bria	ın Yorgey	)	•		_		progress re ommission b	_			гу
Sugar	Sugared and Sliced Strawberries, 1992–93 Consumer Panel Means, Standard Deviations (in parentheses), Least Significant Difference (LSD) and						5	W88127-73 W88128-51	5/21 6/4	9.3		0.85 sample	•
(Means	Significance with the sar							BC 86-33-2	5/26 6/2	12.1 12.5	3.40 3.53	1.40 1.14	82 62
		ificantly di	-					WSU 2009 (WA)	6/4	6.8	3.32	0.71	37
***************************************			44			······	10	WSU 2068 (WA)	6/4	7.0	3.30	0.98	63
Tatam	(1.49)	(1.58)	(1.52)	•	.50)	(1.72)		'PUGET RELIANCE'	6/4	8.4	3.25	1.05	54
Totem	6.26 (1.67)	6.35	5.88 <sup>a</sup>		21	5.20 <sup>bc</sup>		'PUGET RELIANCE'	6/2	8.7	3.38	1.14	46
LSD	(1.07)	(1.67)	(1.34)	(1	.80)	(1.82) .44		(NWREC)	6/4 5/10	8.2	3.20	1.06	46
Sig. Level	NS	NS	.04	N	- S	.001		Totem	5/19 5/26	9.9 10.0	3.48 3.45	1.00	78 104
	*	110			<u> </u>	.001			6/2	10.8	3.58	1.12 0.96	106 73
		Арре	earance				15		6/4	9.7	3.50	0.92	72
				-				Redcrest	6/4	2		sample	
	Overall								6/11			sample	-
	Appear-					Seedi-		Hood	6/2		display	sample	only
Selection	rance	Color	Size	St	nape	ness		Benton	6/4		display	sample	only
1076-124	4.87 <sup>bc</sup> (1.86)	5.62 <sup>b</sup> (1.88)	5.95 <sup>a</sup> (1.30)		18 <sup>ab</sup>	5.40 <sup>b</sup> (1.40)	20	selection	date	penetre	emeter	L	a
1077-47	5.22 <sup>ab</sup>	6.39ª	$6.07^{a}$	-	92 <sup>b</sup>	5.42 <sup>b</sup>		ORUS 1076-124	6/2	52	29	29.48	23.15
40.00.00	(1.71)	(1.37)	(1.46)	•	.78)	(1.41)			6/11	47	79	28.91	22.99
1267-236	4.63 <sup>cd</sup>	5.89 <sup>b</sup>	4.54°		44 <sup>c</sup>	5.24 <sup>b</sup>			6/18	41		27.85	20.59
ini iora	(2.00)	(1.73)	(1.90)	•	.95)	(1.53)		ORUS 1077-47	6/4		66		22.72
'PUGET	4.45 <sup>d</sup>	5.60 <sup>5</sup>	5.57 <sup>b</sup>		45°	5.20 <sup>b</sup>	25		6/11	35			21.97
RELIANCE' BC 86-33-2	(1.73) 5.29 <sup>a</sup>	(1.72) 5.70 <sup>b</sup>	$(1.57)$ $6.02^{a}$	-	.78) 542	(1.50)		ODITE 1967 926	6/18	39			21.33
BC 60-33-2	(1.79)	(1.99)	(1.62)		54ª .95)	5.78° (1.44)		ORUS 1267-236	5/21 5/26	37			21.98
Totem	5.07 <sup>ab</sup>	$6.34^{2}$	6.10 <sup>a</sup>	•	98 <sub>pc</sub>	5.31 <sup>b</sup>			5/26 6/2	38			22.31
100011	(1.75)	(1.58)	(1.54)		.91)	(1.43)			6/11	40 30		27.54	19.16 20.70
LSD	.41	.41	.34	.4	-	.34	20	ORUS 1267-314	5/26	38			20.70
Sig. Level	.0002	.0001	.0001		001	.0125	30	OROS 1207-314	6/2	30	) J	30,24	4 <b>0.04</b>
									6/11	34	16	30.05	19.61
ern ern		1. 7		1 0				ORUS 1375-24	5/19	47			21.05
						or as a fresh			5/26	46			21.95
strawberry	but did fo	r all app	earance	e attrib	outes o	of IQF fruit.			6/11	37	77		19.04
Its flavor w	as not sign	nificantly	y differe	ent fro	m 'To	tem' as IQF	25	ORUS 1182-53	5/19	41	13	27.97	19.59
or sugared	and sliced	I strawhe	erries T	he nh	vsical	and chemi-	20	ORUS 1182-118	5/21	32	24	29.24	20.22
					-			ORUS 1284-79	5/19	33	34	31.61	21.08
	cs of the	new va	nety an	e set.	10ILII	in Table 11			5/26	32	23	31.57	22.83
below.								ORUS 1274-9	5/19	38			19.82
								ORUS 1376-16	5/21	45			18.11
		TAB	LE 11				40	NW8808-79	5/21	36			19.58
····	T 1000	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					TU	W84025-26	5/26	43			16.88
(1	From 1993 p	_	•	_		ту		W87010-7P W88017-49	5/26 6/4	52			13.74
	Con	nmission b	y Brian '	rorgey)				W88127-73	6/4 5/21	35 35	36 51		21.91
	**************************************	<del>,                                    </del>		<del></del>		A A		W88128-51	5/21 6/4	32	11	40.JÕ	19.56
selection		date	*Brix	pН	TA	Asc. Acid mc/100 g		BC 86-33-2	5/26	30	90	27 70	20.14
		Gatt	DIIX	hri	177	mc/100 g	45		6/2	41			20.14
ORUS 1076-1	24	6/2	10.2	3.38	1.33	84.1		WSU 2009 (WA)	6/4	45			18.04
	-	6/11	12.5	3.28	1.26	84.2		WSU 2068 (WA)	6/4	53			20.76
		6/10	140	2.20	1.20	70.5		'DUCET DELIANCE'	611		ריו דיו		21 21

ORUS 1076-124	6/2	10.2	3.38	1.33	84.1
	6/11	12.5	3.28	1.26	84.2
	6/18	14.2	3.44	1.22	72.5
ORUS 1077-47	6/4	9.9	3.21	1.35	56.6
	6/11	12.1	3.31	1.27	60.7
	6/18	11.2	3.38	1.36	62.1
ORUS 1267-236	5/21	10.1	3.46	1.18	80.2
	5/26	10.1	3.36	1.29	85.1
	6/2	10.6	3.50	1.07	61.6
	6/11	13.2	3.46	1.08	73.0
ORUS 1267-314	5/26	10.4	3.54	0.93	70.0
	6/2		display	sample	only
	6/11	14.3	3.48	1.06	76.5
ORUS 1375-24	5/19	10.1	3.45	1.00	54.4
	5/26	9.7	3.53	0.95	75.5
	6/11	11.5	3.62	0.85	76.9
ORUS 1182-53	5/19	9.0	3.56	0.96	53.6
ORUS 1182-118	5/21	8.8	3.54	0.87	71.8
ORUS 1284-79	5/19	8.7	3.36	1.10	23.6
	5/26	8.9	3.28	1.18	56.5
ORUS 1274-9	5/19	9.7	3.55	0.96	84.7
ORUS 1376-16	5/21	9.6	3.34	1.31	100.1
NW8808-79	5/21	8.2	3.57	0.88	71.3
TT10400C 04					

5/26

5/26

6/4

9.2

9.1

3.61

3.38

3.33

0.94

1.08

1.24

103.8

99.9

59.4

W84025-26

W87010-7P

W88017-49

Analysis of frozen samples of the fruit of 'Puget Reliance' taken from the 1992 season at Puyallup appear in Table 12 below.

6/4

6/2

6/4

5/19

5/26

6/2

6/4

6/4

6/11

6/2

6/4

377

316

343

320

343

367

295

'PUGET RELIANCE'

'PUGET RELIANCE'

(NWREC)

Totem

Redcrest

Hood

60

65

Benton

TABLE 12

Analysis of 1992 strawberry fruit grown	n at Puyallup, WA.
Number of sample pH	Titratable Acidity as % Citric Acid

10

15

60

'Sumas'

TABLE 12-continued

NNAPOLIS	1	3.56	0.21
SC 86-33-2	3	3.47 A-B	0.63 B-C
AVENDISH	1	3.72	0.51
DUS 4740	1	3.41	0.57
EDCREST	3	3.24 C	0.87 A
JMAS-1990	3	3.34 B-C	0.37 D
JMAS-1991	3	3.47 A-B	0.58 B-D
TEM-1990	3	3.48 A-B	0.42 C-D
TEM-1991	3	3.57 A	0.42 C-D
UGET RELIANCE'	3	3.27 C	0.70 A-B
SU 1990	2	3.43	0.38
SU 2068	2	3.42	0.45
/SU 2122	1	3.42	0.62
SU 2212	3	3.48 A-B	0.58 B-D
'SU 2213	3	3.53 A	0.56 B-D
erage		3.45	0.52

	Number of sample	S.S. %	Anthocyanins A @ 520 nm 10 g fr in 1000 ml	20
ANNAPOLIS	1	7.80	0.350	
BC 86-33-2	3	9.60 A	0.372 A	
CAVENDISH	1	10.20	0.380	
MDUS 4740	1	7.60	0.197	25
REDCREST	3	8.63 A-C	0.410 A	
SUMAS-1990	3	8.03 B-D	0.358 A	
SUMAS-1991	3	9.27 A-B	0.296 A	
TOTEM-1990	3	6.27 E	0.396 A	
TOTEM-1991	3	8.73 A-C	0.358 A	
'PUGET RELIANCE'	3	7.80 C-D	0.325 A	30
WSU 1990	2	6.70	0.432	50
WSU 2068	2	7.25	0.424	
WSU 2122	1	9.40	0.309	
WSU 2212	3	6.97 D-E	0.397 A	
WSU 2213	3	7.03 D-E	0.375 A	
Average		8.09	0.359	35

Means of samples of 10 grams for each clone.

Means followed by the same letter within a column are not significantly different using Duncan's Multiple Range Test, P = 0.05.

It was concluded that fruit of 'Puget Reliance' would be satisfactory as a processed strawberry and under the standard Washington State University Test Agreement (a copy of which is made of record), one hundred twenty-five virus infected plants were sent to each of four growers in Washington and Oregon. Despite the poor plant quality and low 45 survival at several sites, the fruit produced was received favorably. Six hundred virus negative plants were then sent to one grower and four hundred plants to another in 1993 and these also tested favorably.

Throughout the testing of 'Puget Reliance' at research 50 facilities in Oregon, Washington and British Columbia the variety displayed consistently high yields and large fruit.

The specific morphological characteristics which distinguish 'Puget Reliance' from other Pacific Northwest cultivars are set forth in Tables 13, 14 and 15. These concern the length, width and serration numbers of the central leaflet, the Petiolule and Petiole length and diameters and the length, width and color of the fruit as compared with closely related known varieties.

## SPECIFIC DESCRIPTION

The color terminology is in accordance with the Munsell color system.

Plant: Large and vigorous, with an erect growth habit. Produces abundant runners.

Leaves: Medium in size. Leaf characteristics of 'Puget Reliance' are compared to other Pacific Northwest varieties in Table 13. The central leaflet of 'Puget Reliance' is longer than 'Benton' or 'Totem' and the same as 'Sumas'. The width of 'Puget Reliance' is the same as 'Benton' and 'Totem' and narrower than 'Sumas'. The shape of the central leaflet is much longer and narrower for 'Puget Reliance' than for 'Benton', 'Sumas' or 'Totem' as indicated by greater length/width ratio. The number of serrations on the terminal leaflet for 'Puget Reliance' were less than for 'Sumas' but did not differ from 'Benton' or 'Totem'. 'Puget Reliance' had a long petiolule similar in length to 'Sumas'. The petiole length is similar for 'Puget Reliance,' 'Benton' and 'Sumas' but longer than 'Totem'. The leaf color is the same for all four varieties, 5GY 4/4 on the upper surface and 5GY 5/4 for the lower surface. The petiole hairs are irregularly perpendicular to the axis of the petiole.

Inflorescence: Inflorescence characteristics of 'Puget Reliance' are compared to other Pacific Northwest varieties in Table 14. The common peduncle of 'Puget Reliance' is the same as 'Totem' and shorter than 'Benton' or 'Sumas'. The length of the pedicel is similar to 'Benton', but shorter than 'Sumas' and longer than 'Totem'. The diameter of the pedicel is similar to 'Benton' and thicker than 'Sumas' and 'Totem'. The pedicel hairs are irregularly perpendicular to the axis of the pedicel.

Fruit: Fruit characteristics of 'Puget Reliance' are compared to Pacific Northwest varieties in Table 15. The primary fruit of all four varieties is approximately 4 cm. The diameter of 'Puget Reliance' fruit is larger resulting in a shorter conic fruit. Fruit is usually smooth and symmetrically conic with inserted seeds. The exterior fruit color of 'Puget Reliance' (5R 3/6) and 'Totem' (5R 3/6) is slightly darker than 'Benton' and 'Sumas' (5R 3/9). As shown in Table 15, the fruit color at the apex of a longitudinal slice of both 'Puget Reliance' and 'Totem' is darker than for 'Benton' and 'Sumas'. The harvest season is the same as 'Totem', later than 'Hood' or 'Sumas' and earlier than 'Benton'.

Disease and pest reaction: 'Puget Reliance' is susceptible to strawberry aphid (Chaetosiphon fragaefolii) an aphid vector of viruses, but is highly tolerant to virus complexes common in Washington. It is susceptible to leaf scorch (Diplocarpon), anthracnose fruit rot (Collectotrichum), and is susceptible to both adult and larva root weevils in a field with both black vine weevil (Otiorhynchus sulcatus) and obscure room weevil (Sciopithes obscurus).

TABLE 13

Leaf characteristics of 'Puget Reliance', 'Benton', 'Sumas', and 'Totem'. Puyallup, WA (June 29, 1994)

Sumas',	and Totem'. Pi	iyallup, WA	(June 29, 199	4) 
	Centra	al Leaflet		-
	Length	Width cm	Length/ width	Serration Number
'Puget Reliance'	8.46 a	6.68 b	1.27	20.0bc
'Benton'	6.89 b	6.34 b	1.09 1.10	18.6 c 24.3 a
'Sumas'	9.14 a	8.33 a		
'Totem'	6.54 b	6.06 b	1.08	21.3 b
	Petiolule L	ength mm	Petiole L	ength cm
'Puget Reliance'	15.	5a	20.	9 a
'Benton'	6.	1b	21.	8 a

12.1a

21.4 a

10

## TABLE 13-continued

	Leaf characteristics of 'Puget Reliance', 'Benton', 'Sumas', and 'Totem'. Puyallup, WA (June 29, 1994)			
'Totem'	7.8b	13.2 ь		

## TABLE 14

	e characteristics of 'Puget Reliance', 'Benton', and 'Totem'. Puyallup, WA (June 22, 1994)				
	Peduncle		Pedicel		
	length cm	diameter mm	length cm	diameter mm	15
'Puget Reliance' 'Benton' 'Sumas' 'Totem'	15.1 b 20.4 a 20.9 a 15.6 b	2.52 2.35 2.50 2.04	4.24 b 4.44 b 7.16 a 2.75 c	1.77 a 1.56 a 1.14 b 1.02 b	

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## TABLE 15

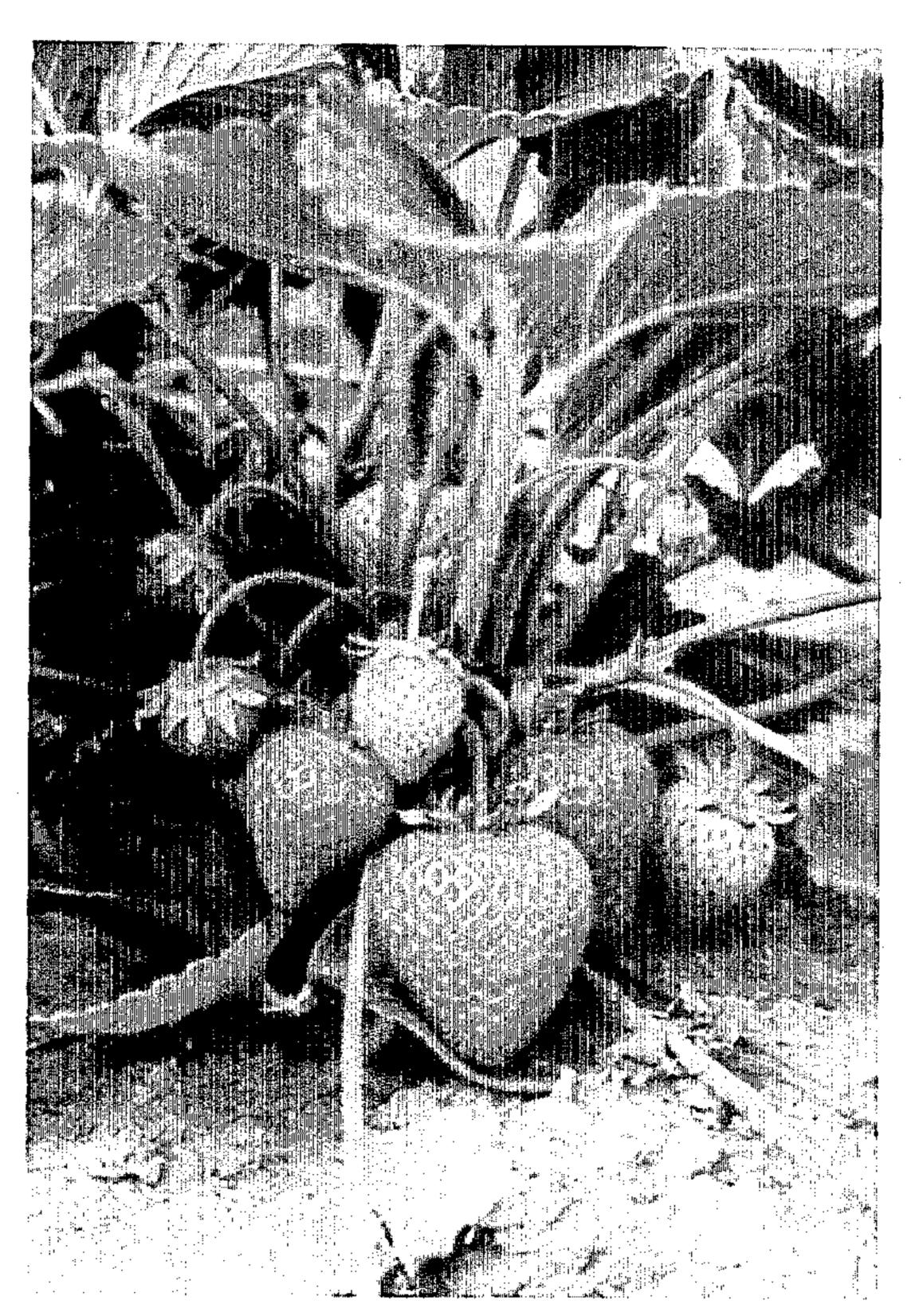
Fruit characteristics of 'Puget Reliance', 'Benton',
'Sumas', and 'Totem'. Puyallup, WA (Color measured on
June 11, 1992 other measurements June 22, 1994)

	Fruit				Calyx	
	Length cm	Width cm	Length/ width	Ex- ternal color	Internal color	diam- eter cm
'Puget Reliance'	4.08	3.50 a	1.15	5R 3/6	7.5R 4/9	3.00
'Benton'	3.64	2.98 ъ	1.22	5R 3/9	10R 5/10	2.89
'Sumas'	3.87	3.13 b	1.24	5R 3/9	10R 5/10	2.70
'Totem'	3.75	2.97 в	1.29	5R 3/6	7.5R 5/10	2.93

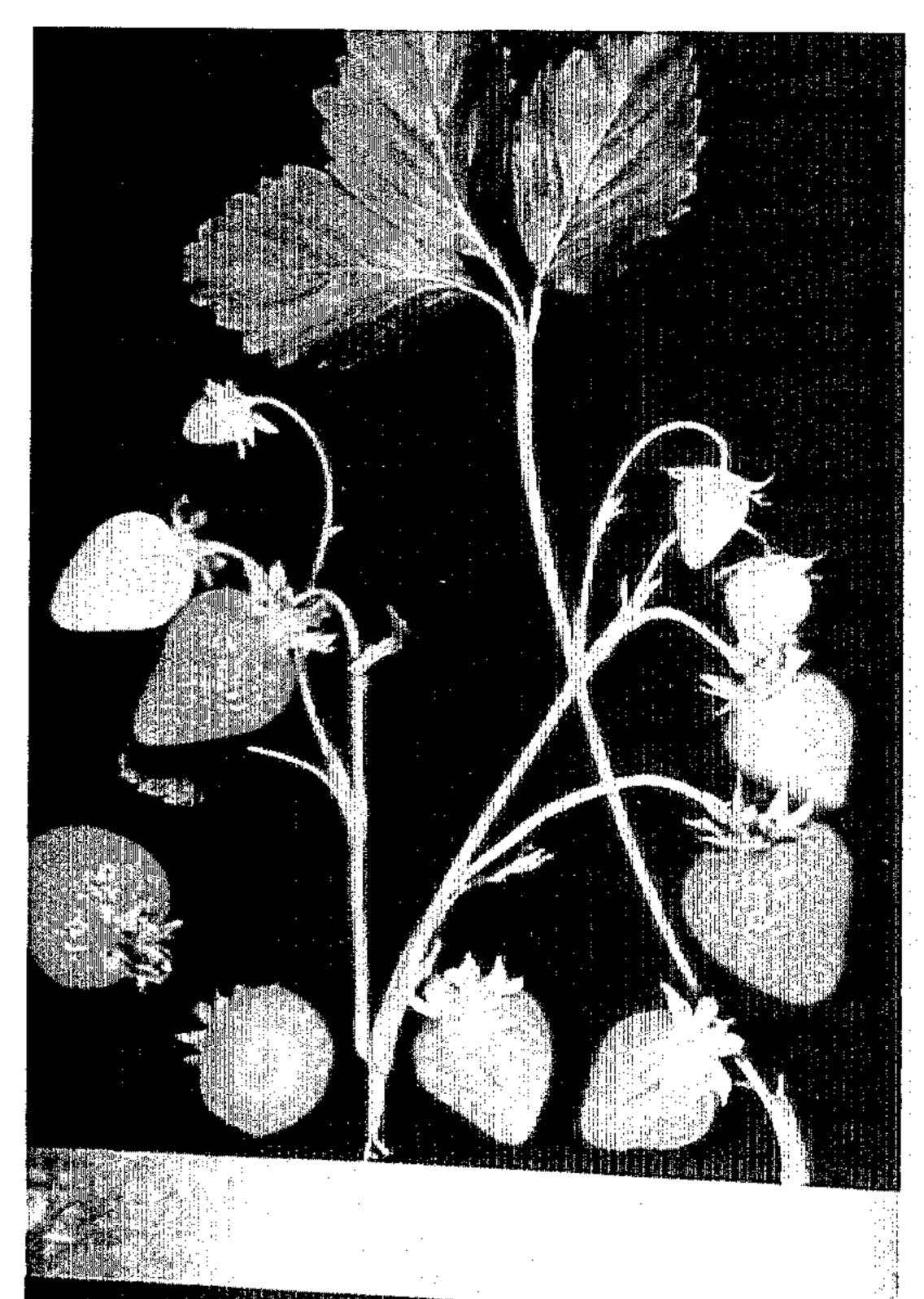
## I claim:

1. The new and distinct variety of strawberry plant described and illustrated and identified by the characteristics enumerated above.

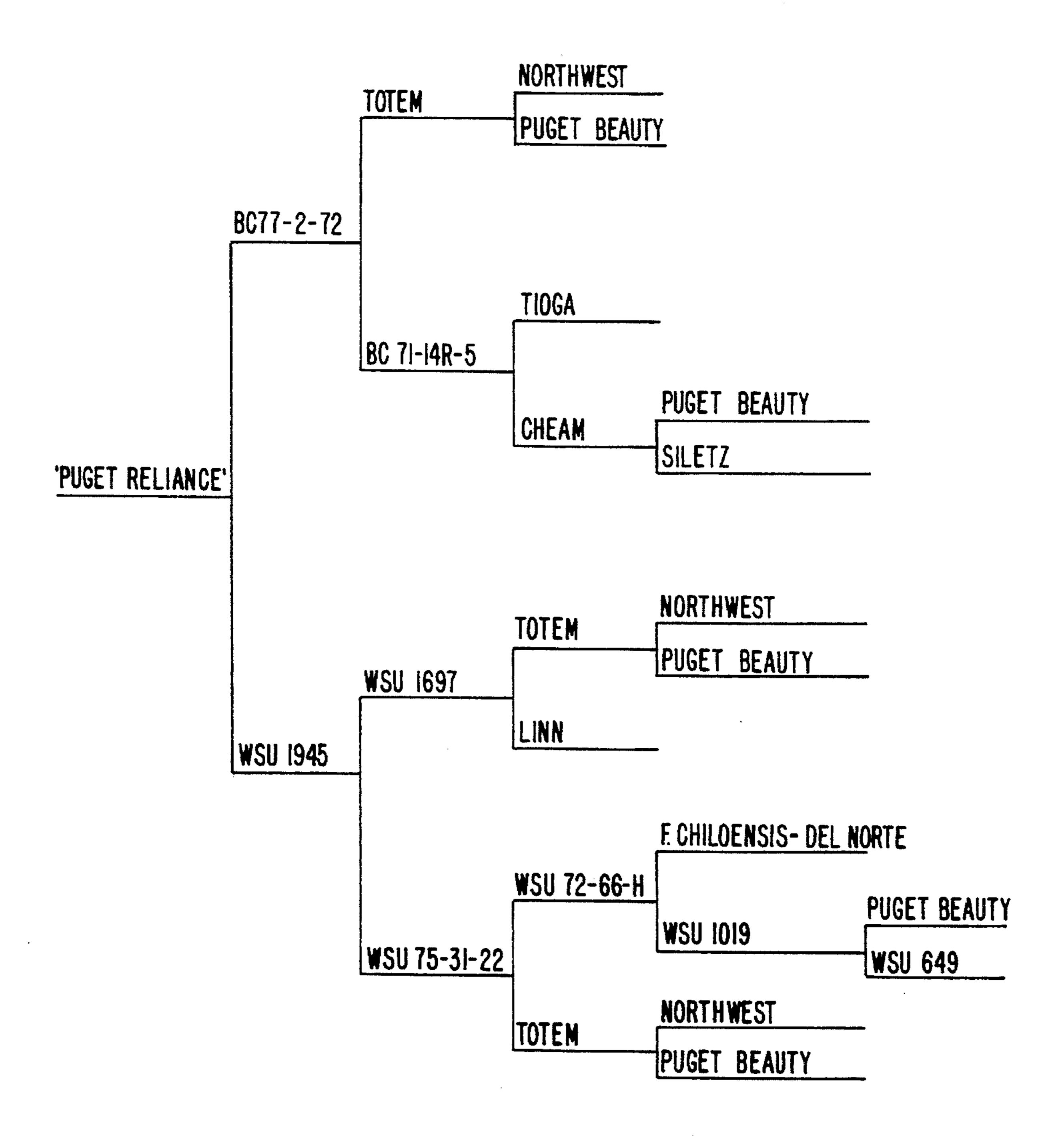
\* \* \* \* \*



F1G. 1.



F1G. 2.



F/G. 3.