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Del Pos et al.

(54) HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE FOR WALL MOUNTING

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(58) Field of Classification Search

See application file for complete search history.

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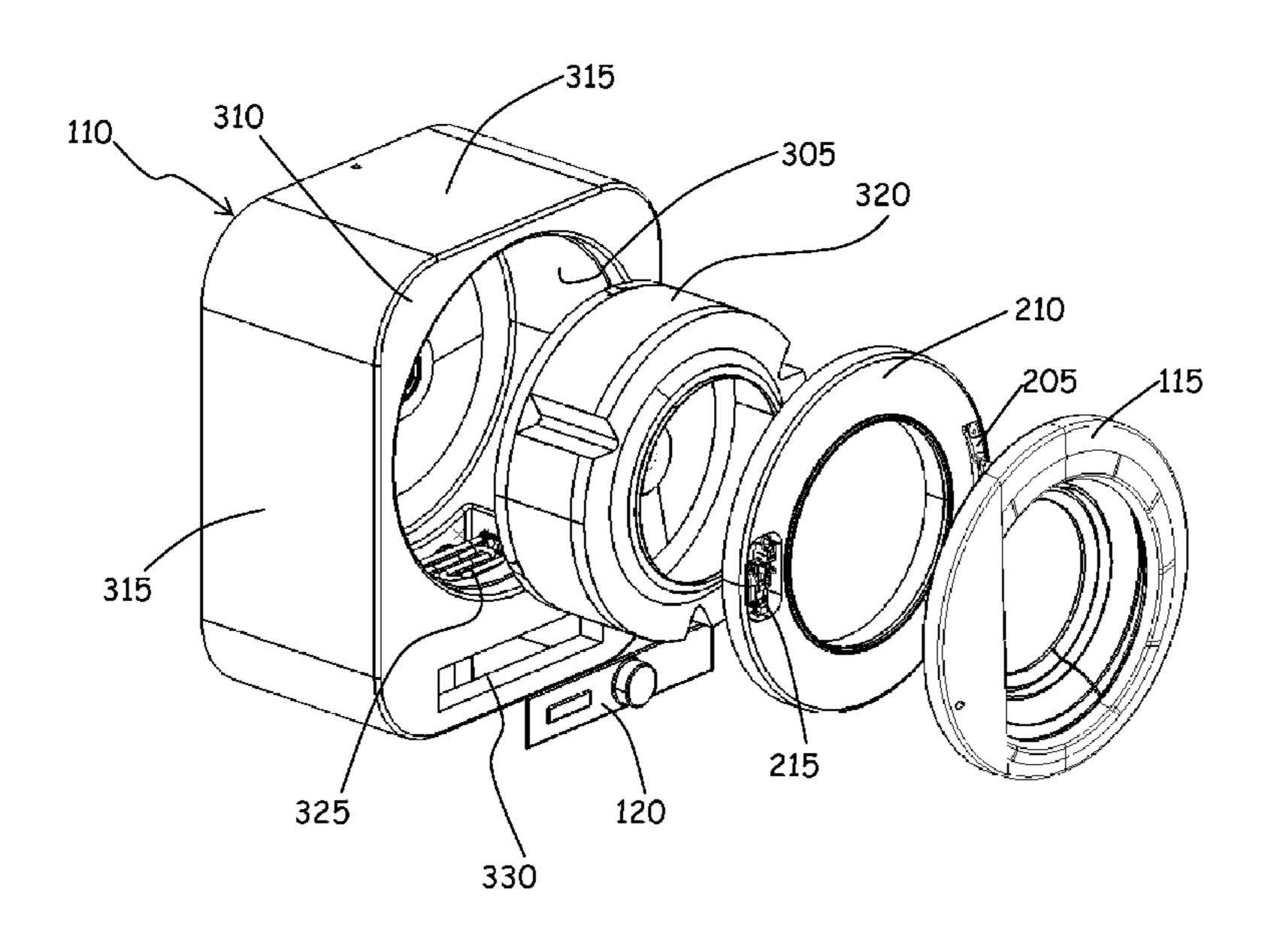
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(57) ABSTRACT

A household appliance (100) has an external casing (110) housing a rotatable drum assembly (320) and adapted to be mounted to a wall (105). The casing is shaped so as to define therein a tub (305) for rotatably accommodating the rotatable drum assembly.

20 Claims, 10 Drawing Sheets



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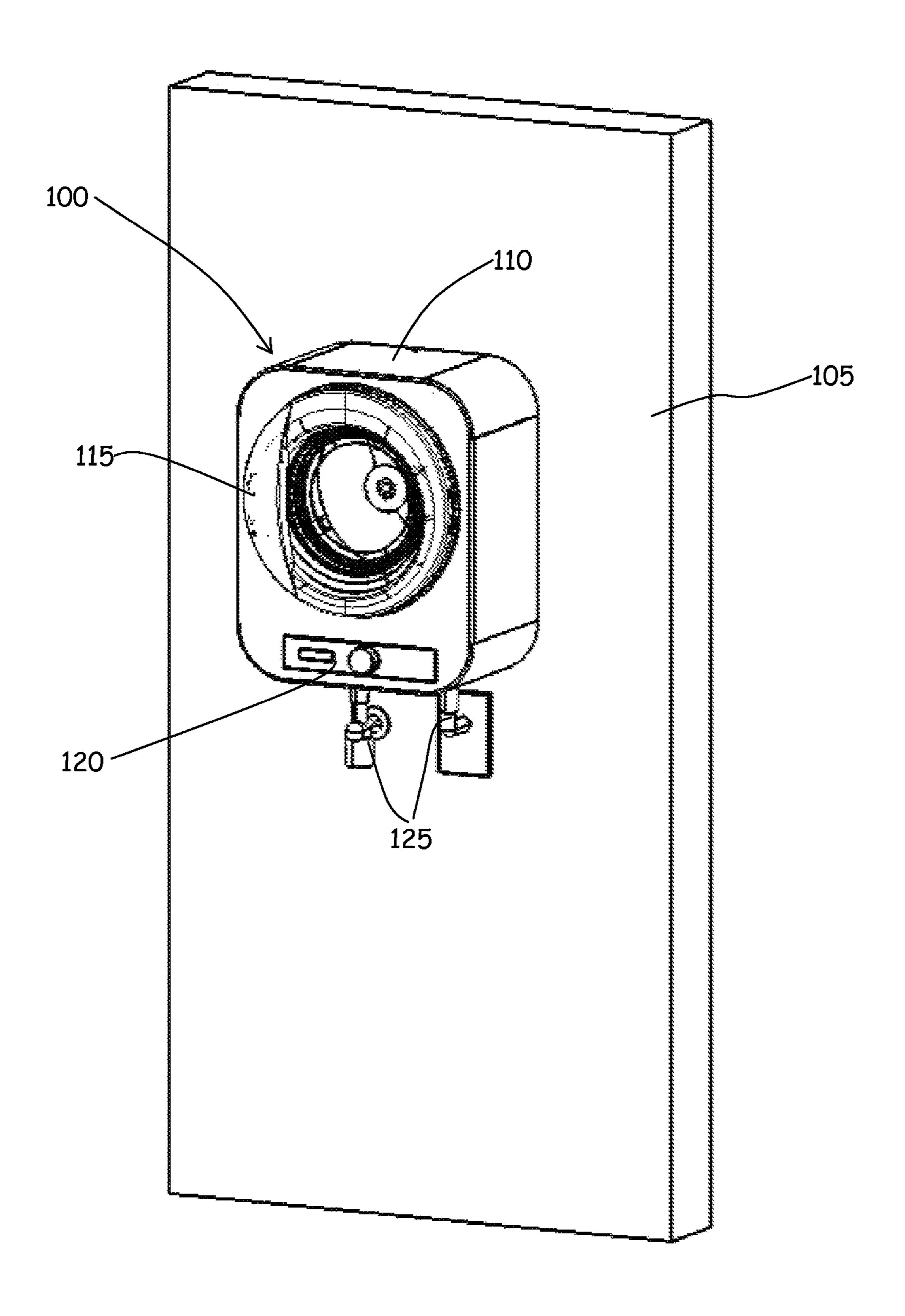


FIG. 1

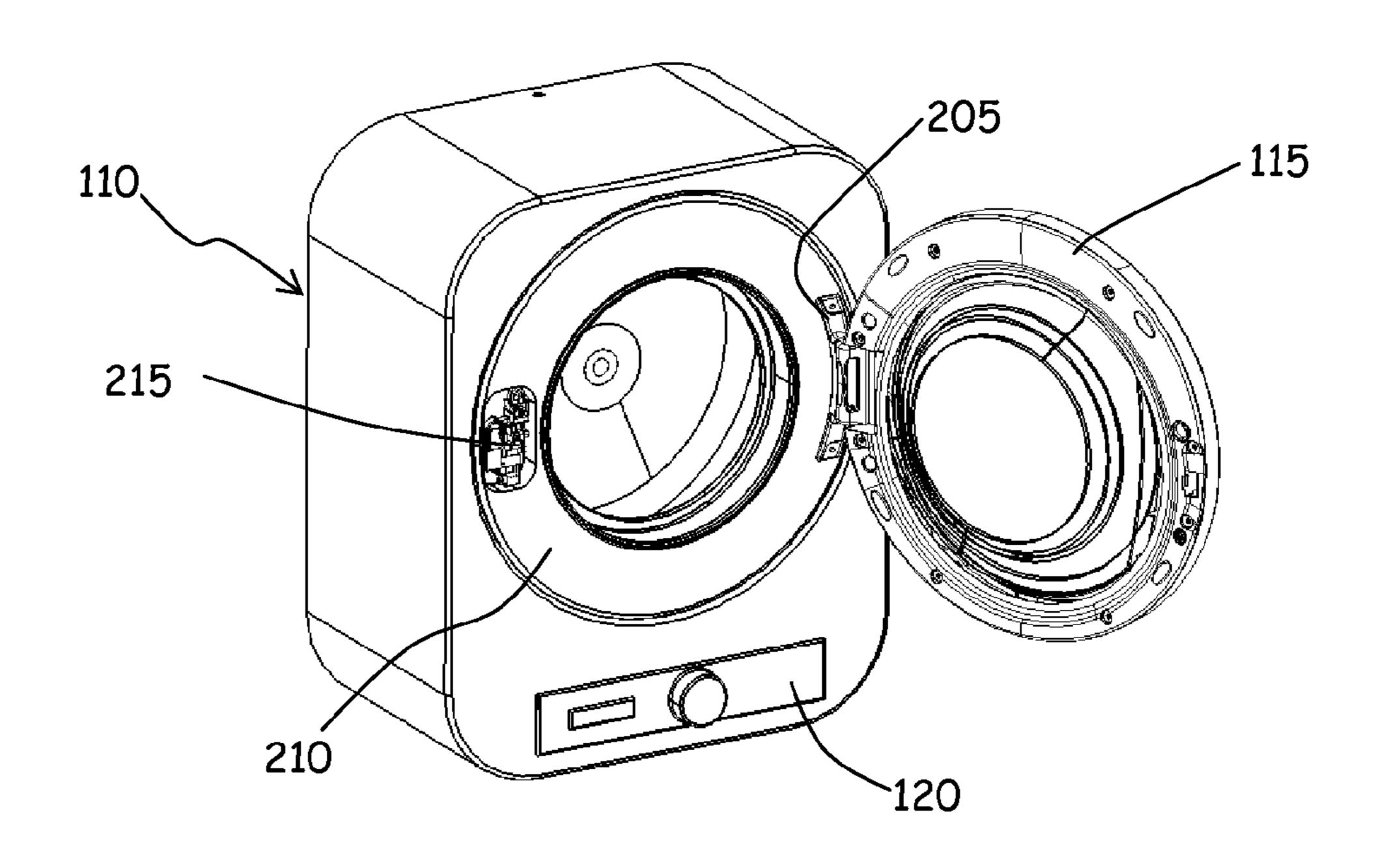
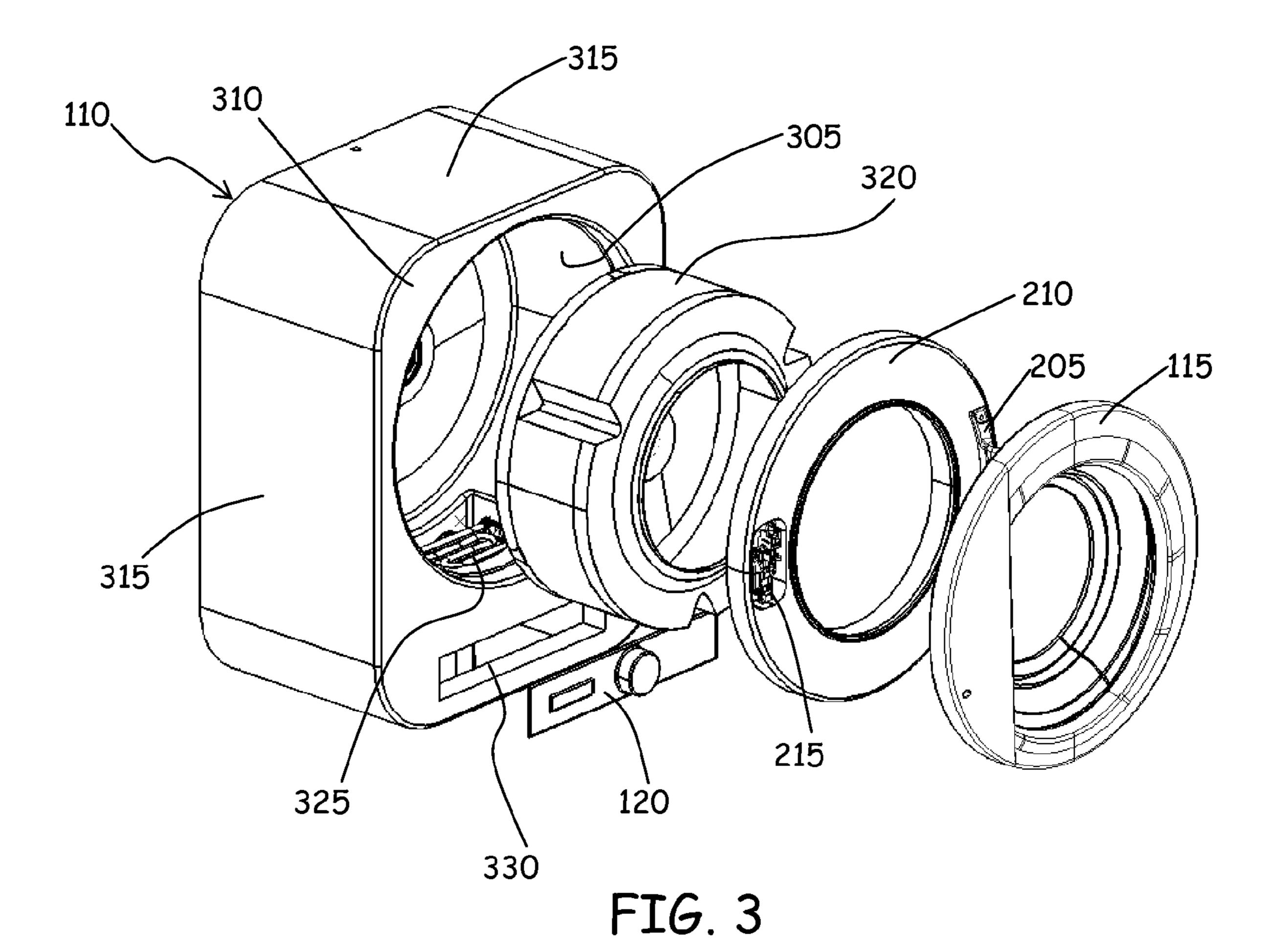


FIG. 2



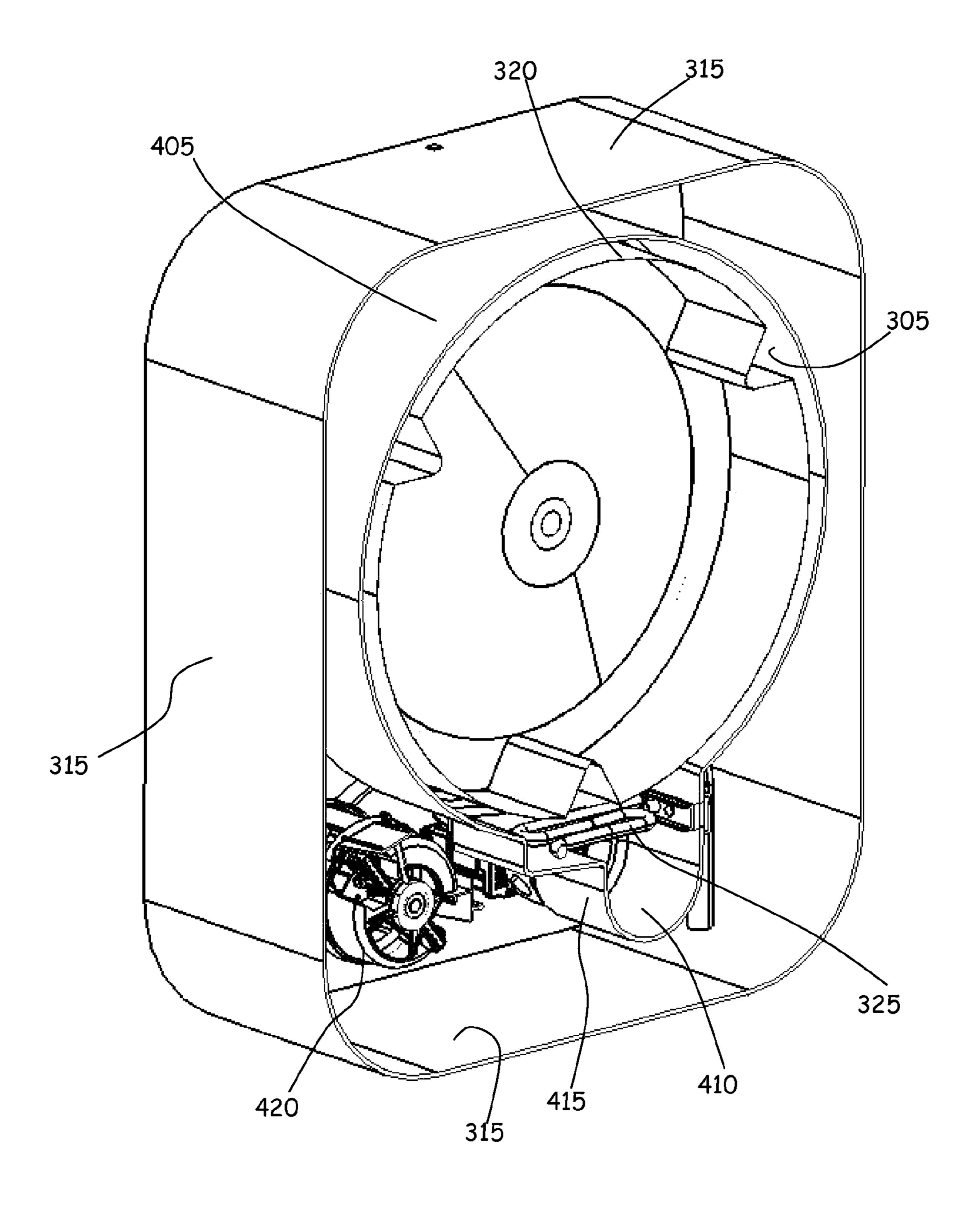


FIG. 4

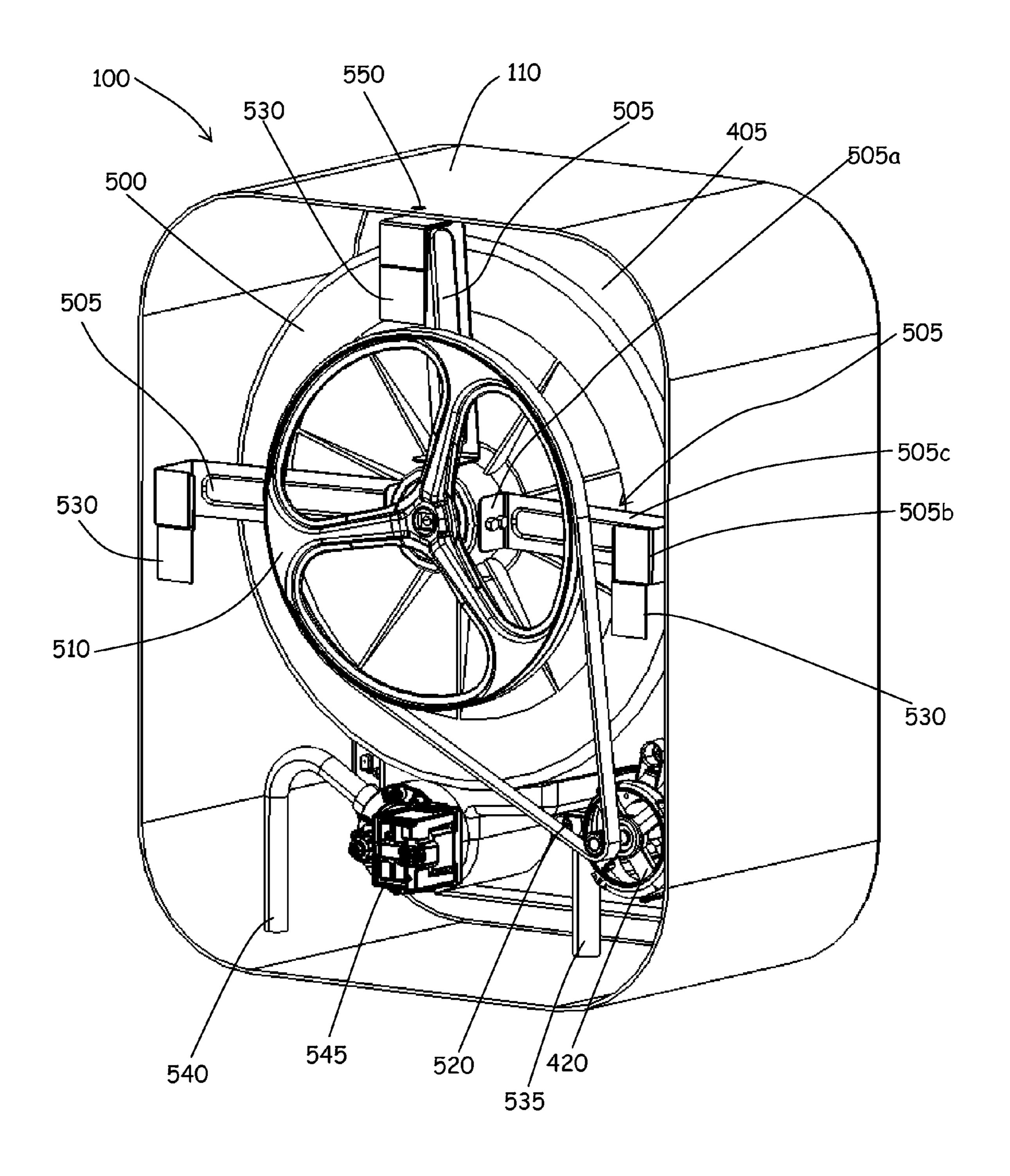
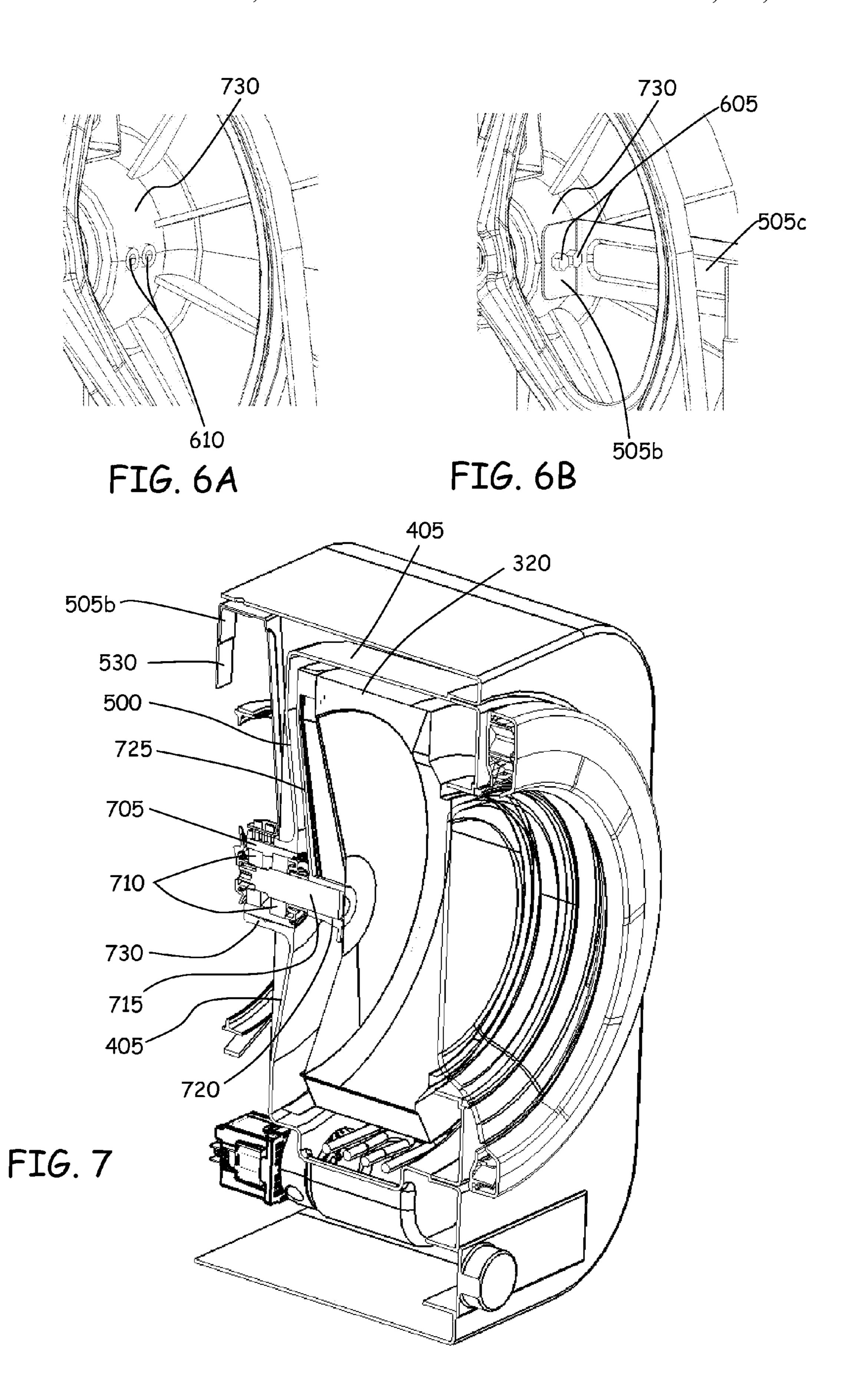
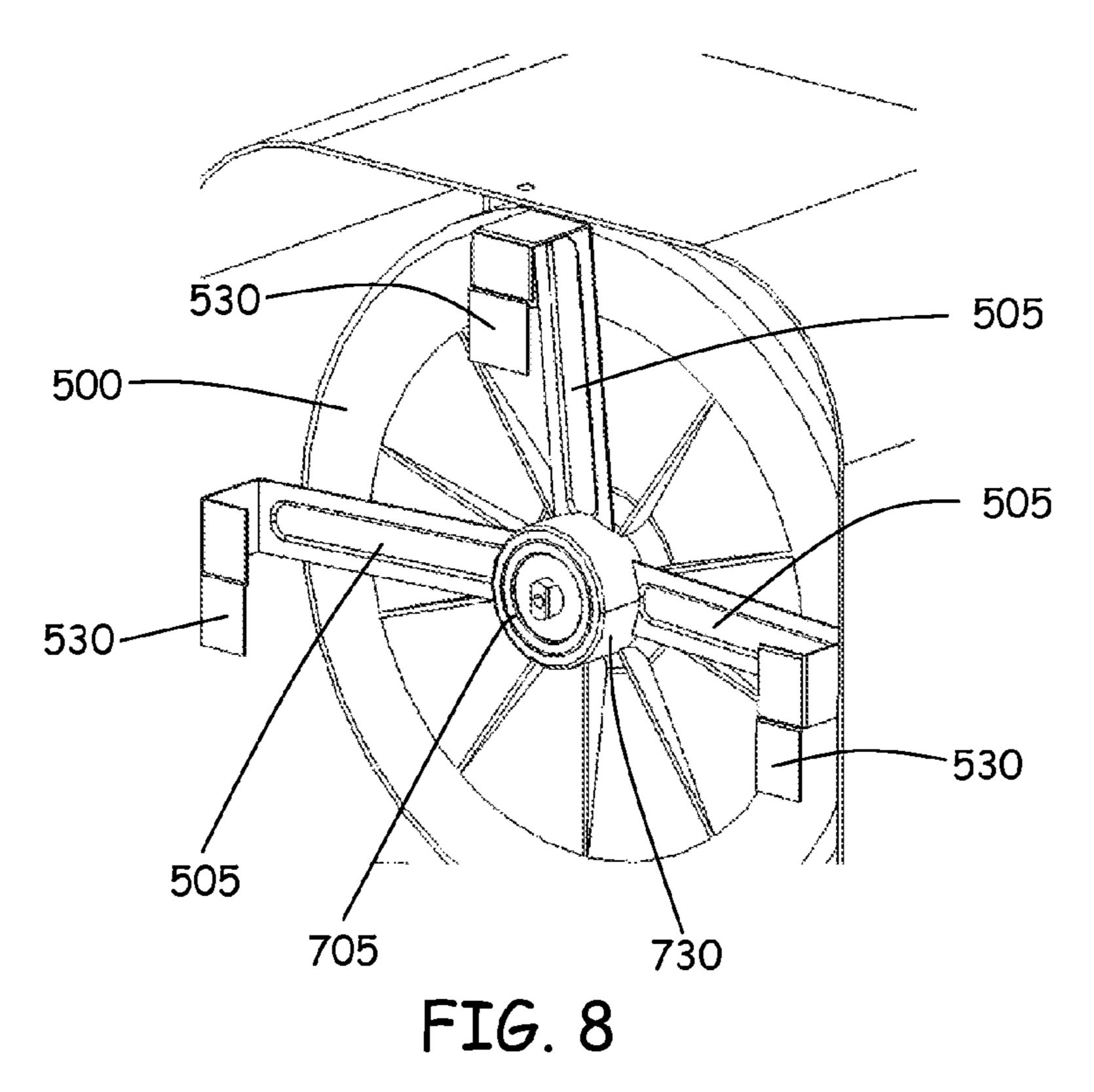
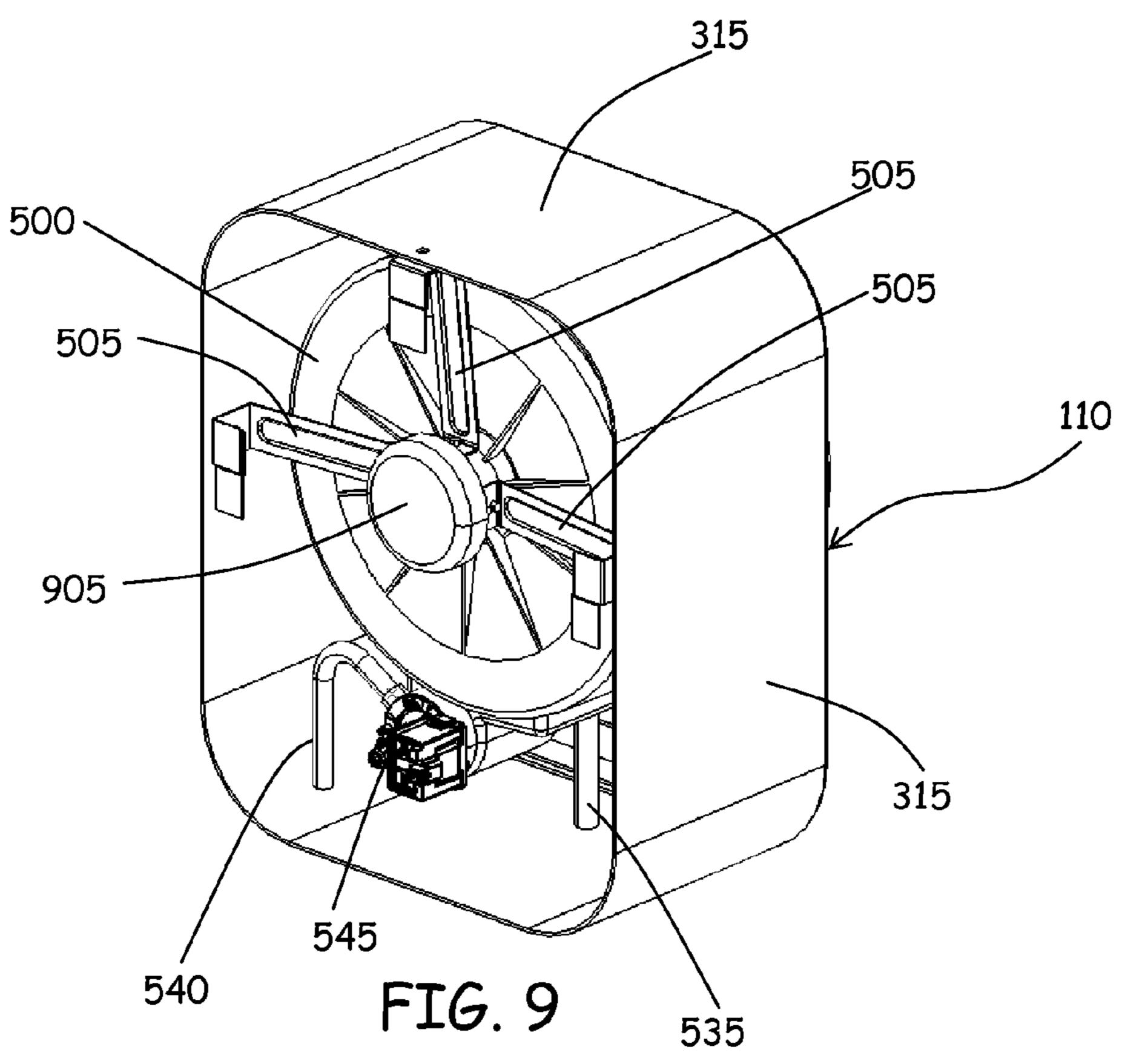


FIG. 5







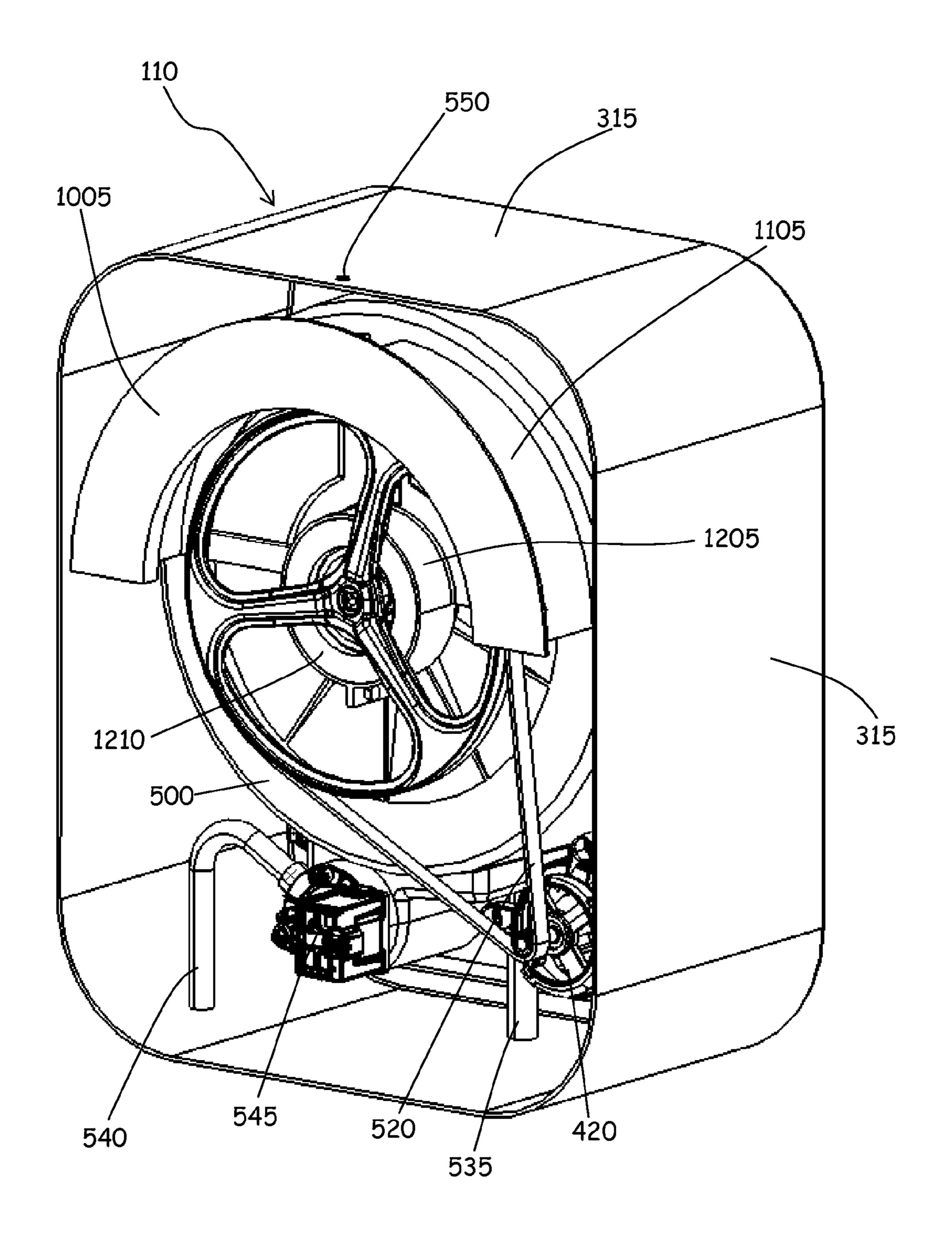


FIG. 10

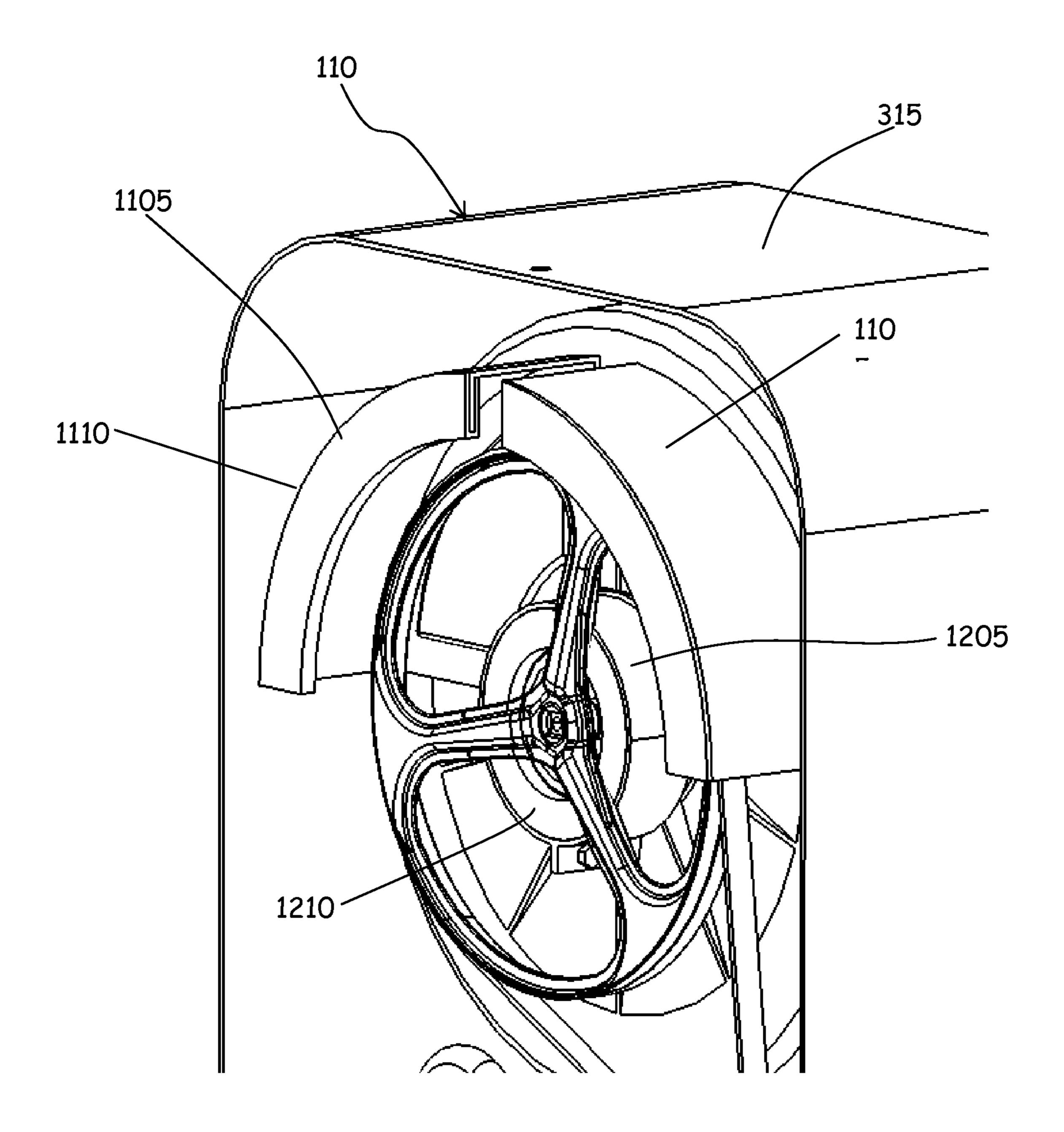


FIG. 11

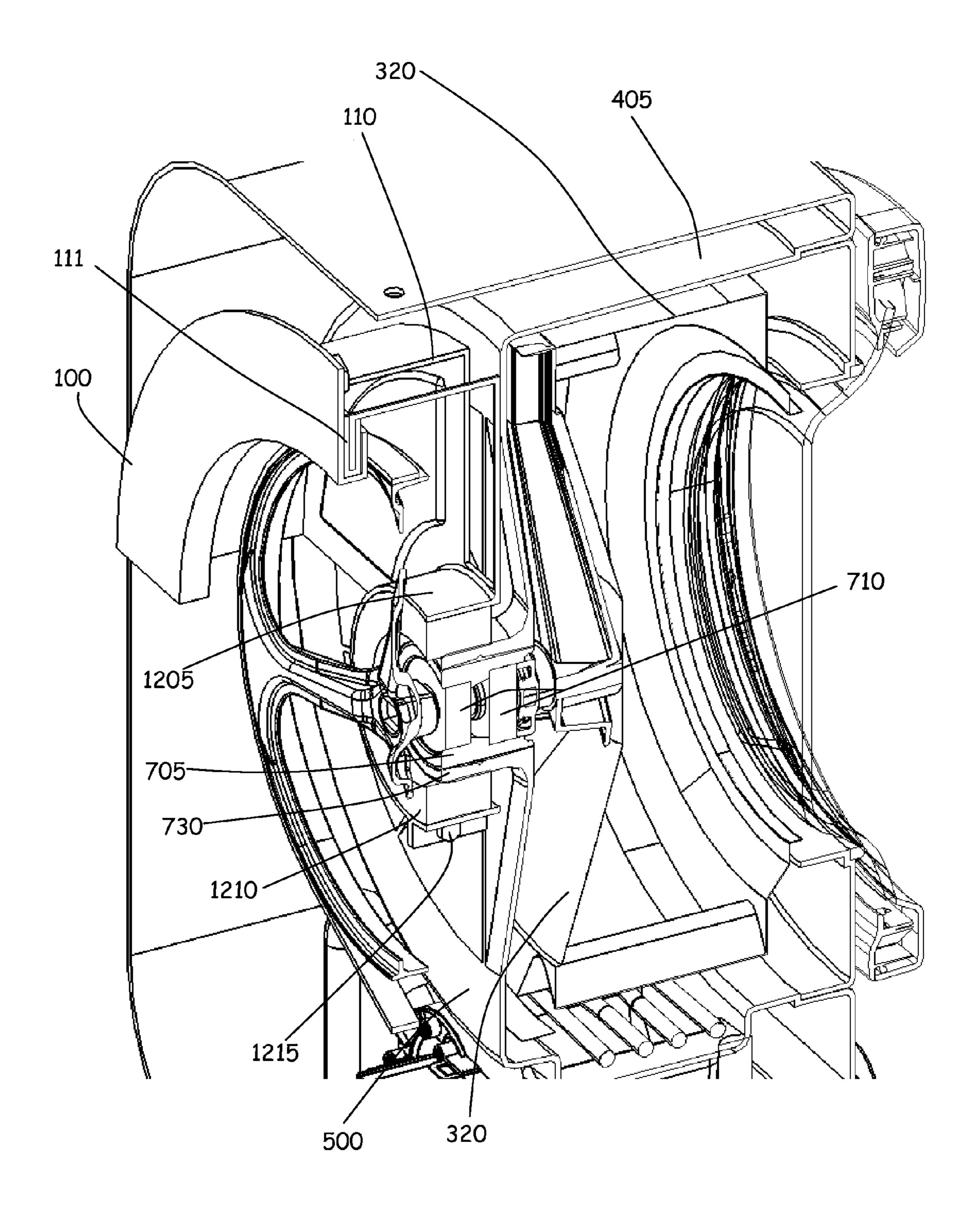


FIG. 12

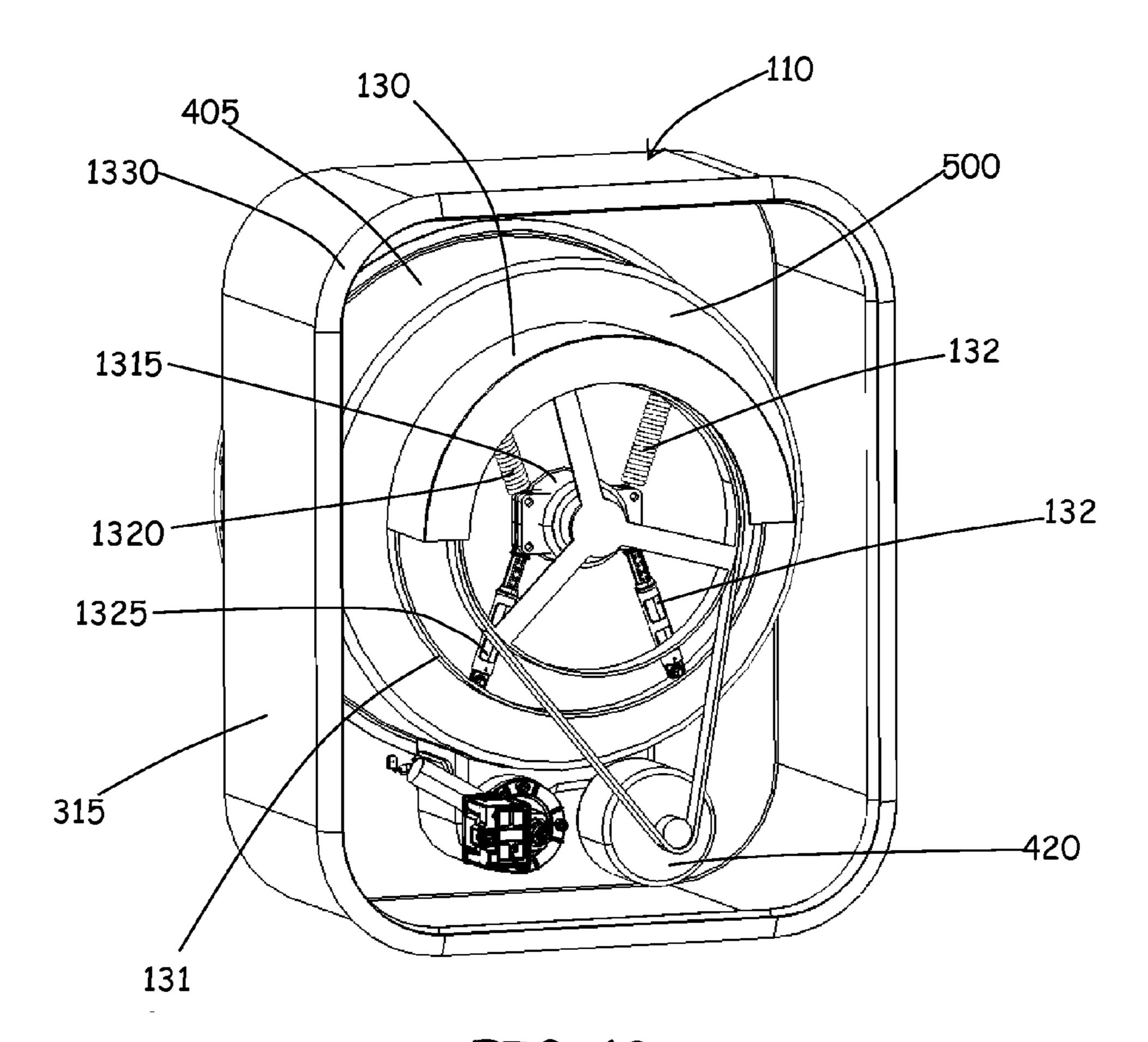
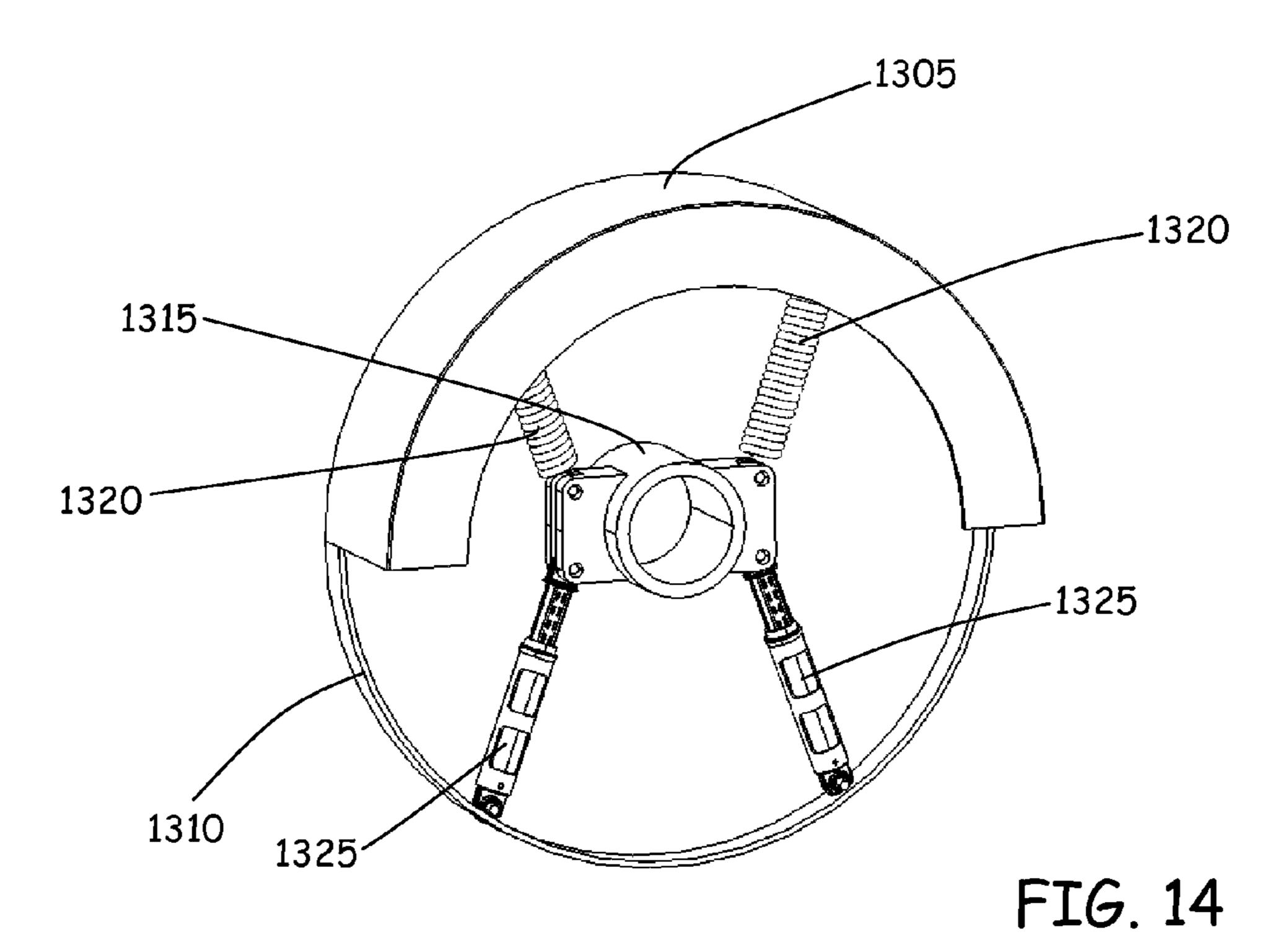


FIG. 13



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HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE FOR WALL MOUNTING

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention generally relates to the field of household appliances, and in particular to laundry washing and washing/drying appliances like laundry washers and washers/dryers. Specifically, the present invention relates to a 10 household appliance designed for wall mounting.

2. Overview of the Related Art

Household appliances designed for wall mounting are known in the art. This kind of installation is useful in those situations where space is so limited that there is no room for accommodating a floor-standing appliance, or for appliances of small size, designed with a reduced load capacity (e.g., 1.5-2 kg of cotton load), for example targeted to people living as singles, or for installation in hotel rooms, or aboard ships.

For example, U.S. Pat. No. 4,868,998 discloses a wall- ²⁰ mounted tumble dryer. Other examples of wall-mounted garment dryer are provided in U.S. Pat. No. 5,568,691.

Conventionally, the household appliance is mounted to the wall by means of brackets, attached to the rear side of the appliance external cabinet, and that engage counter-brackets 25 attached to the wall by means of screws.

SUMMARY OF SELECTED ASPECTS OF THE INVENTION

The Applicant tackled the problem of devising a household appliance intended for wall mounting, which is of simple construction, is easy to assemble, and has a reduced production and purchase cost.

According to an aspect of the present invention, there is provided a household appliance comprising an external casing housing a rotatable drum assembly and adapted to be mounted to a wall. Said casing is shaped so as to define therein a tub for rotatably accommodating the rotatable drum assembly.

The casing is preferably formed of plastic material, by injection moulding.

In an embodiment, the tub is a generically cylindrical hollow space delimited by a generically cylindrical wall, integral with and rearwardly projecting from a cabinet front wall, and 45 by a back wall integral with the cylindrical wall.

The casing comprises perimetral walls integral to the cabinet front wall and rearwardly projecting therefrom, from lateral corners of the front wall.

The generically cylindrical wall that laterally delimits the 50 tub may be shaped to define a sump at the bottom of the tub, for accommodating a washing liquid heater.

For mounting it to a wall, the household appliance may comprise at least one support bracket intended to engage a corresponding counter-bracket attached to the wall so that the 55 household appliance can be hung-up on the wall, said at least one support bracket being associated with a hub for rotatably supporting the rotatable drum assembly.

The hub may comprise a seat for accommodating bearings for rotatably supporting a driving shaft for driving in rotation 60 the drum assembly.

The hub may in particular comprise a sleeve accommodating the bearings.

The back wall of the tub may have a portion either formed by injection moulding directly over said sleeve, or formed by 65 injection moulding directly over said bearings so as to define said sleeve.

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The at least one bracket may be either rigidly connected or elastically coupled to the rotatable drum assembly hub.

The at least one bracket may, at one end thereof, either be fixed to said sleeve or be fixed to a damping material collar inserted onto said sleeve.

The at least one bracket may comprise either a plurality of relatively narrow brackets arranged in circumferential succession, or the at least one bracket has an angular extension of approximately 180°.

The at least one bracket may be coupled to the hub by means of springs and dampers.

Said shaft may driven by a motor either by direct drive or through a belt transmission.

The household appliance may be one among a laundry washer and a laundry washer/dryer.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

These and other features and advantages of the present invention will be made clear by the following detailed description of some embodiments thereof, provided merely by way of non-limitative examples. The description should be read in conjunction with the attached drawings, wherein:

FIG. 1 shows a household appliance mounted to a wall according to the present invention;

FIG. 2 shows an embodiment according to the present invention of the household appliance of FIG. 1 detached from the wall and with the door open;

FIG. 3 shows the household appliance of FIG. 2 in exploded view;

FIG. 4 shows the household appliance of FIGS. 2 and 3 from the rear, sectioned along a vertical plane transverse to the drum rotation axis;

According to an aspect of the present invention, there is ovided a household appliance comprising an external casing to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 5 is a view from the rear of the household appliance of FIGS. 2 to 4 showing a wall-mounting arrangement according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIGS. 6A and 6B show two details of the wall-mounting arrangement shown in FIG. 5;

FIG. 7 shows the household appliance of FIG. 5 sectioned along a vertical plane containing the drum rotation axis;

FIG. 8 shows a detail of an alternative construction to what is shown in FIGS. 6A and 6B;

FIG. 9 shows an alternative drum driving arrangement according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 10 shows, in a view similar to that of FIG. 5, another wall-mounting arrangement according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 11 shows a detail of wall-mounting brackets of the wall-mounting arrangement of FIG. 10;

FIG. 12 shows the household appliance of FIGS. 10 and 11, sectioned along a vertical plane containing the drum rotation axis;

FIG. 13 shows, in a view similar to that of FIG. 5, a wall-mounting arrangement according to still another embodiment of the present invention; and

FIG. 14 shows a detail of a wall-mounting mounting bracket of the household appliance of FIG. 13.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF EXEMPLARY EMBODIMENTS OF THE INVENTION

Hereinafter, several embodiments according to the present invention of a household appliance designed for wall mounting, will be presented and described. Even if in the following description the assumption is made that the household appliance is a laundry washer, the invention applies straightforwardly to other types of appliances, like laundry washer/

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dryers, and in general the advantages of the present invention are achievable in any household appliance having a rotating drum for accommodating the items to be treated.

Referring to the drawings, in FIG. 1 there is shown a laundry washer 100 according to the present invention, mounted to a wall 105. The laundry washer 100 comprises an external casing 110, accomodating therein a washing tub and, inside the tub, a rotating drum. The casing 110 has a front opening, for allowing access to the drum and load/unload of the items to be treated, and a door 115 is provided for closing the load/unload opening. Below the door 115, a control and indicator panel (user interface) 120 is provided. Also shown in the drawing are connectors 125, provided on the wall 105, to which a fresh water intake and a discharge outlet of the laundry washer 100 are connected, respectively for the intake of fresh water (cold or/and hot) and for the discharge of the washing liquid.

FIGS. 2 to 4 show different views of the laundry washer 100, according to an embodiment of the present invention.

The external casing 110, generally rectangular in shape, is constituted by a plastic body, formed for example by injection moulding, open at the rear, and the tub, denoted 305 in FIG. 3, is integrated in, integrally formed with the casing 110, being in one piece therewith. In other words, the casing 110 is 25 shaped so as to define thereinside the tub 305; in particular, as better visible in FIG. 4, the tub 305 is a substantially cylindrical hollow space delimited laterally by a generically cylindrical wall 405 rearwardly projecting from, a front wall 310 of the casing 110, and, rearwardly, by a back wall 500 better 30 visible in FIG. 5, the cylindrical wall 405 and the back wall 500 being in one piece with the casing 110. The casing 110 has four perimetral walls 315 that extend rearwardly from respective corners of the front wall 310. The casing 110, with its four perimetral walls 315, the cylindrical wall 405 laterally 35 delimiting the tub 305, and the tub back wall 500 are a single piece construction, formed for example by injection moulding of plastic material.

The dimensions of the casing **110** are such as to be able to accommodate, in addition to the drum 320 of desired size and 40 capacity (e.g., 1.5-2 Kg of cotton load), all the necessary components of the laundry washer. For example, a heater 325 for heating the washing liquid, which, as visible in FIG. 4, is mounted at the bottom of the tub 305, just above a sump 410 defined by a downwardly projecting portion 415 of the cylin-45 drical wall 405 that defines the tub 305. Other components include for example a motor for rotating the drum and, possibly, the means for the motion transmission from the motor to the drum, the hydraulic circuit for the circulation of the washing liquid, and a liquid discharge pump or valve. In case 50 the appliance is a washer/dryer, additional or different components are accommodated within the casing 110, like a drying air circulation system, including a demoisturizing system for example comprising an air-cooled condenser, a watercooled condenser, a condenser part of a heat pump system, a 55 defluff filter and any other known component necessary for a dryer.

The door 115 may be hinged at 205 to a circular front flange 210 that is mounted frontally (for example by means of screws and/or glue and/or welding) to the front wall 310 of the 60 cabinet 110, along the rim of the load/unload opening. The flange 210, in addition to being provided with the hinge for the door 115, also incorporates a safety door lock mechanism 215, and also has sealing purposes.

The control panel 120 is accommodated in a recess 330 65 formed in the front wall 310 of the cabinet, below the load/unload opening.

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In the following some possible wall-mounting arrangements are presented, being intended that other mounting arrangements are possible.

In FIGS. 5 to 9, a wall-mounting arrangement according to an embodiment of the present invention for mounting to the wall 105 the laundry washer 100 is shown. In this embodiment, for mounting the laundry washer 100 to the wall 105, three angularly spaced apart, relatively narrow brackets 505 are provided, at the rear of the appliance. The brackets 505, which can be in any suitable material, for example sheet metal, are, at the two ends thereof, bent to form appendages 505a and 505b approximately orthogonal to a main bracket arm 505c, the latter extending radially from the hub of the rotatable drum.

In particular, one of the brackets **505** extends approximately vertically, whereas the remaining two extend approximately horizontally in opposite directions. It is however pointed out that the number of brackets **505** and their orientation do not constitute a limitation for the present invention.

The three brackets 505 are attached at their radially inner end 505a to the hub that rotatably supports the rotatable drum, as visible in detail in FIGS. 6A, 6B and 7. In particular, in correspondence of their appendage 505a, the brackets 505 are fixed to a hub sleeve 705 accommodating therein one or more roller bearings 710 for rotatably supporting a shaft 715 that drives the drum 320 to rotate. The shaft 715 is, in the example here considered, connected to a driven pulley 510 that is driven to rotate by an electric motor 420 through a belt transmission 520. The other end of the shaft 715 is inserted into a collar 720 of a (typically three-arm) spider 725 that is conventionally fixed to the rear wall of the drum 320.

The brackets 505 are each fixed to the sleeve 705 by means, for example, of (a pair of) screws 605. The sleeve 705 that accommodates the roller bearings 710 may be coated by a plastic sleeve or collar 730 that is part, in one piece with the back wall 500 of the washing tub 305, and that is formed by injection moulding directly over the sleeve 705 containing the bearings 510 (in other words, for the production of the cabinet 110 the sleeve with the roller bearings already inserted is put into the mould used to form the cabinet). The sleeve 705 may be formed so to have, in three angularly spaced apart positions, (one or two) radial protrusions with threaded holes 610 for receiving the screws 605, the openings of the holes 610 remaining accessible after the plastic collar 730 is formed by injection of plastic over the sleeve 705.

The sleeve 705 may be in metal, e.g. in aluminium, or in plastic, and, in this latter case, it may in turn be formed by injection moulding directly over the bearings 710. In alternative embodiments of the invention, the function of the sleeve 705 may be performed by the plastic collar 730, the collar 730 being in this case formed by injection moulding directly over the bearings 710 (in this case, the roller bearings 730 are put in the mould used to form the cabinet 110).

In alternative embodiments of the invention, the brackets 505 may be in one piece with the sleeve 705 (and thus the brackets are of the same material as the sleeve 705), as shown in FIG. 8. Another possible alternative is to form the brackets 705 in one piece with the plastic collar 730, i.e. as an integral part of the cabinet 110.

At their other, radially external appendage 505b, the brackets 505 are bent so as to have a generically "U" shape, adapted to cooperate with respective counter-brackets 530 attached to the wall 105, for example by means of screws (not shown). The counter-bracket 530 that is associated with the bracket 505 extending vertically has an inverted "L" shape, so as to provide an upper abutment surface for the appendage 505b of the vertical bracket 505.

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In FIG. 5 there are also shown flexible pipes 535 and 540, respectively for the connection, for example by means of quick couplings, to the connectors 125 on the wall 105, respectively for intaking fresh water and for discharging the washing liquid. Also visible is a discharge pump 545 which is 5 mounted at the rear of the sump 410 and to the outlet of which the pipe 540 is connected. The pipe 540 preferably forms an inverted siphon, so as to ensure that, within the tub 305, a prescribed amount of water/washing liquid remains when the laundry washer is in operation.

In this way, the laundry washer 100 may be mounted to the wall 105 by directly hanging it up to the counter-brackets 530, in such a way that the "U"-shaped ends 505b of the brackets 505 engage each a respective counter-bracket 530. The laundry washer 100 may be mounted to the wall 105 already fully 15 assembled, or with the casing 110 removed (for facilitating the subsequent operations of hydraulic connections of the appliance to the connectors 125).

Once hung up to the counter-brackets **530**, the cabinet **110** may be secured at **550**, by a screw, to the upper counter- 20 bracket **530**.

The laundry washer 100 is simple in construction, has a reduced number of parts (in particular, due to the fact that the cabinet and the washing tub are in a single piece), is easy to assemble and thus can be produced at reduced costs. In addi- 25 tion, thanks to the fact that the laundry washer 100 is hung-up to the wall through the brackets **505** that are fixed to the hub that rotatably supports the rotatable drum 320, particularly to the hub sleeve 705 accommodating the roller bearings 710 for rotatably supporting the drum drive shaft 715, the forces 30 originating during the drum rotation are homogeneously transmitted to the wall: it is as if the drum is rotatably supported directly by the wall. Neither the appliance cabinet 110 nor the walls of the tub 305 have to sustain any force originating from the wall mounting, so the cabinet and particularly 35 the tub can be formed relatively light and thin in structure, and in a plastic material not particularly resistant to mechanical stresses, thus of relatively low cost.

In alternative embodiments of the invention, a direct drive of the shaft **515** may be envisaged, instead of the belt trans-40 mission **220**, as shown in FIG. **9**. The direct drive has the advantage that the structure is more balanced, thanks to the fact that the electric motor **905** is coaxial to the drum rotation axis.

Another embodiment of the present invention is shown in 45 FIGS. 10 to 12. This embodiment differs from the previously described one in that the three relatively narrow brackets 505 are replaced by one or two brackets 1105 having wide angular extension; for example, the two brackets 1105 may overall extend for 180°. The radially outer end of the two brackets 50 1105, bent in a similar way as the radially outer ends 505b of the brackets 505, so as to have a generically "U" shape, engages a counter-bracket 1005, having angular extension corresponding to that of the two brackets 1105, and that is attached to the wall 105, for example by means of screws (not 55 shown).

As visible in FIG. 12, the brackets 1105 extend radially from a central collar 1205, which is preferably inserted over a vibration-damping material sleeve 1210 over the plastic collar 730 or inserted over the plastic collar 730; the brackets 60 and the collar 1205 may be formed in metal or in plastic material. The collar 1205 may for example be secured to the vibration-damping material sleeve 1210 by means of one or more screws (not shown), and/or the collar 1205 may have a longitudinal cut so to be tightenable, by means e.g. of a 65 screw-and-nut 1215, on the vibration-damping material sleeve 1210.

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Optionally (or in alternative to the provision of the vibration-damping material sleeve 1210), between the ends of the brackets 1105 and the counter-bracket 1005, a band of a vibration damping material 1110 is interposed.

Compared to the previously described wall-mounting arrangement, this arrangement allows a better distribution and transmission of the forces to the wall.

Yet another embodiment of the present invention is shown in FIGS. 13 and 14. In this embodiment, the laundry washer 10 100 is mounted to the wall 105 by means of a bracket 1305, of relatively wide angular extension, for example approximately 180° as in the previous embodiment, which in operation engages a counter-bracket (not shown), similar to the counter-bracket 1005 as in the previous embodiment. The bracket 1305 has a narrower portion 1310 that extends 360°. A central sleeve 1315 is elastically coupled to the bracket 1305 by means of two springs 1320 and two hydraulic or pneumatic dampers 1325. The sleeve 1315 is part of the hub that rotatably supports the rotatable drum 320, and for example the sleeve 1315 is inserted on the plastic collar 730, or the sleeve 1305 may perform the function of the sleeve 705 of the previously described embodiment.

Along the rear rim of the cabinet 110, a rubber frame 1330 is preferably provided, which, when the laundry washer 100 is hung up to the wall-mounted counter-bracket, adheres to the wall 105 surface, and acts as a vibration absorber.

Optionally, an elastic connection, e.g. a spring (not shown) between the sleeve 1305 and the wall 105 may be provided for, in order to maintain the cabinet 101 adherent to the wall 105 even when the drum is loaded.

Several embodiments of the present invention has been here described, however it will be clear to those skilled in the art that other embodiments are possible, all falling within the scope of the invention as defined in the appended claims.

The invention claimed is:

- 1. A washing appliance comprising an external casing housing a rotatable drum assembly, the external casing having a rear side adapted to be mounted to a wall and a front side including an access opening into the rotatable drum assembly, wherein
 - said casing is shaped so as to define therein a tub configured for containing water/washing liquid and rotatably accommodating the rotatable drum assembly, said tub is integrally formed with the casing in one piece therewith, and
 - said casing further defining, outside of said tub, a cabinet space housing therein a drive system including a drive motor for driving a drum of said rotatable drum assembly, said drive motor is housed within the cabinet space.
- 2. The washing appliance of claim 1, wherein the casing is made of plastic material, and is formed by injection moulding.
- 3. The washing appliance of claim 1, wherein the tub is a generically cylindrical hollow space delimited by a generically cylindrical wall, integral with and rearwardly projecting from a cabinet front wall, and by a back wall integral with the cylindrical wall.
- 4. The washing appliance of claim 3, wherein the casing comprises perimetral walls integral to the front wall and rearwardly projecting therefrom, from lateral corners of the front wall.
- 5. The washing appliance of claim 3, wherein the generically cylindrical wall that laterally delimits the tub is shaped to define a sump at a bottom of the tub, for accommodating a washing liquid heater.
- 6. The washing appliance of claim 1, comprising at least one support bracket configured to engage a corresponding

counter-bracket attached to the wall so that the washing appliance can be hung-up on the wall, said at least one support bracket being associated with a hub for rotatably supporting the rotatable drum assembly.

- 7. The washing appliance of claim 6, wherein the hub 5 comprises a seat for accommodating bearings for rotatably supporting a driving shaft for driving in rotation the drum assembly.
- **8**. The washing appliance of claim 7, wherein the hub comprises a sleeve accommodating the bearings.
- 9. The washing appliance of claim 8, wherein a back wall of the tub has a portion either formed by injection moulding directly over said sleeve, or formed by injection moulding directly over said bearings so as to define said sleeve.
- 10. The washing appliance of claim 6, wherein the at least one bracket is either rigidly connected or elastically coupled 15 to the rotatable drum assembly hub.
- 11. The washing appliance of claim 8, wherein the at least one bracket is either rigidly connected or elastically coupled to the rotatable drum assembly hub and is, at one end thereof, either fixed to said sleeve or fixed to a damping material collar 20 comprises a sleeve accommodating the bearings. inserted onto said sleeve.
- **12**. The washing appliance of claim **6**, wherein the at least one bracket comprises a plurality of relatively narrow brackets arranged in circumferential succession.
- 13. The washing appliance of claim 6, wherein the at least 25 one bracket is coupled to the hub by means of springs and dampers.

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- 14. The washing appliance of claim 7, wherein the casing is formed by injection molding and said shaft is driven by the drive motor either by direct drive or through a belt transmission.
- 15. The washing appliance of claim 1, wherein the washing appliance is one among a laundry washer and a combination laundry washer/dryer.
- 16. The washing appliance of claim 3, comprising at least one support bracket configured to engage a corresponding counter-bracket attached to the wall so that the washing appliance can be hung-up on the wall, said at least one support bracket being associated with a hub for rotatably supporting the rotatable drum assembly.
- 17. The washing appliance of claim 16, wherein the hub comprises a seat for accommodating bearings for rotatably supporting a driving shaft for driving in rotation the drum assembly.
- **18**. The washing appliance of claim **17**, wherein the hub
- 19. The washing appliance of claim 6, wherein the at least one bracket comprises a bracket forming an angular extension generally about said hub.
- 20. The washing appliance of claim 19, wherein the angular extension is of approximately 180°.