

US007946071B2

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Cauley**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 7,946,071 B2**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **\*May 24, 2011**

- (54) **FIREARM VISE**
- (75) Inventor: **Dennis Cauley**, Boonville, MO (US)
- (73) Assignee: **Battenfeld Technologies, Inc.**,  
Columbia, MO (US)
- (\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.  
  
This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer.

|             |         |              |
|-------------|---------|--------------|
| 499,315 A   | 6/1893  | Borchardt    |
| 568,543 A   | 9/1896  | Parks        |
| 668,219 A   | 2/1901  | Rock         |
| 691,912 A   | 1/1902  | McClellan    |
| 718,865 A   | 1/1903  | Northcraft   |
| 778,865 A   | 1/1905  | Hyenga       |
| 789,909 A   | 5/1905  | Herold       |
| 1,033,624 A | 7/1912  | Schmeisser   |
| 1,061,577 A | 5/1913  | Whitney      |
| 1,088,362 A | 2/1914  | Perkins      |
| 1,089,307 A | 3/1914  | Benet et al. |
| 1,121,945 A | 12/1914 | Smith        |
| 1,145,585 A | 7/1915  | Hebard       |
| 1,175,692 A | 3/1916  | Boicourt     |
| 1,187,325 A | 6/1916  | Ivey         |

(Continued)

(21) Appl. No.: **12/476,041**

(22) Filed: **Jun. 1, 2009**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**  
US 2009/0249675 A1 Oct. 8, 2009

**Related U.S. Application Data**

- (63) Continuation of application No. 11/271,100, filed on Nov. 10, 2005, now Pat. No. 7,584,690.
- (60) Provisional application No. 60/626,689, filed on Nov. 10, 2004.

- (51) **Int. Cl.**  
**F41C 27/00** (2006.01)
- (52) **U.S. Cl.** ..... **42/94; 89/37.04**
- (58) **Field of Classification Search** ..... **42/94; 89/37.04, 89/41.17**  
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

**U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

|           |         |               |
|-----------|---------|---------------|
| 197,397 A | 11/1877 | O'Neil        |
| 387,411 A | 8/1888  | Gisel         |
| 399,604 A | 3/1889  | Dufner et al. |

**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

|    |        |        |
|----|--------|--------|
| DE | 838872 | 5/1952 |
|----|--------|--------|

(Continued)

**OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

U.S. Appl. No. 11/431,956, filed May 10, 2006, Morrow et al.

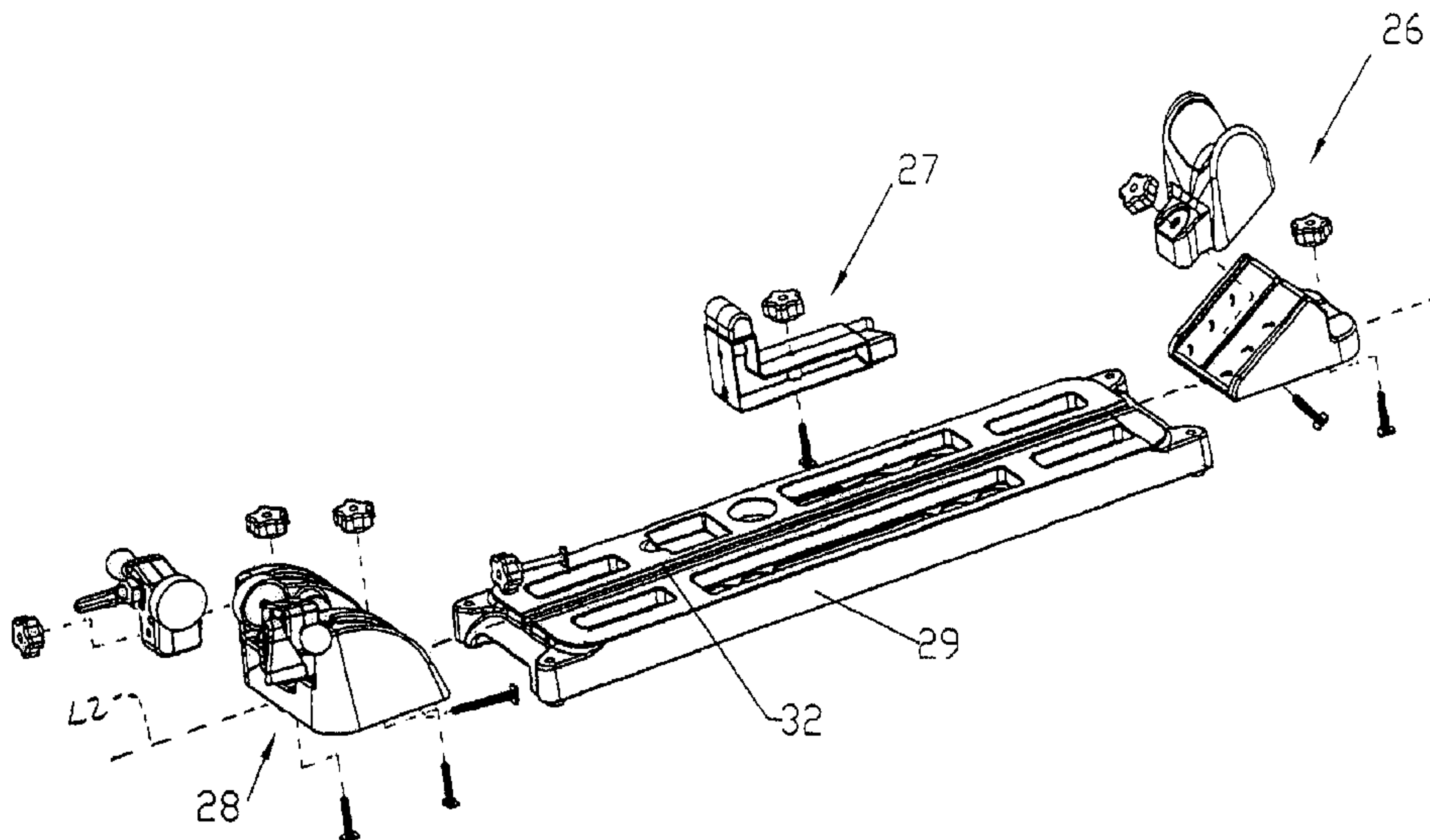
(Continued)

*Primary Examiner* — Stephen M Johnson  
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Perkins Coie LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A firearm holding device for holding a firearm having a forend, a grip and a buttstock. The holding device comprises a base having a longitudinal axis, a forend support mounted on the base for supporting the forend of the firearm, a grip support mounted on the base for supporting the grip of the firearm, and a buttstock support mounted on the base for supporting the buttstock of the firearm. At least one of the forend support, grip support and buttstock support are moveable on the base along the longitudinal axis of the base to accommodate various sizes and types of firearms.

**8 Claims, 14 Drawing Sheets**



# US 7,946,071 B2

Page 2

| U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS |   |         |                  |           |   |         |                    |
|-----------------------|---|---------|------------------|-----------|---|---------|--------------------|
| 1,195,777             | A | 8/1916  | Burtin           | 3,283,643 | A | 11/1966 | Mittelsteadt       |
| 1,250,215             | A | 12/1917 | Panos            | 3,291,317 | A | 12/1966 | Bowen              |
| 1,256,255             | A | 2/1918  | Porter           | 3,292,293 | A | 12/1966 | Chiasera et al.    |
| 1,295,688             | A | 2/1919  | Butler           | 3,320,848 | A | 5/1967  | Ponsness           |
| 1,367,353             | A | 2/1921  | Craig            | 3,323,246 | A | 6/1967  | Loffler            |
| 1,488,647             | A | 4/1924  | Quinn            | 3,327,422 | A | 6/1967  | Harris             |
| 1,491,604             | A | 4/1924  | Fuller           | 3,330,561 | A | 7/1967  | Kandel             |
| 1,639,722             | A | 8/1927  | Clark            | 3,343,411 | A | 9/1967  | Lee                |
| 1,693,289             | A | 11/1928 | Warren           | 3,353,827 | A | 11/1967 | Dun, Jr.           |
| 1,736,244             | A | 11/1929 | Baker            | 3,370,852 | A | 2/1968  | Kandel             |
| 1,902,040             | A | 3/1933  | Meyer            | 3,406,969 | A | 10/1968 | Tisdell et al.     |
| 1,907,181             | A | 5/1933  | Fey              | 3,423,092 | A | 1/1969  | Kandel             |
| 1,927,876             | A | 9/1933  | Meyer            | D215,311  | S | 9/1969  | Born               |
| 1,928,871             | A | 10/1933 | Swebilius        | 3,486,752 | A | 12/1969 | Colvin             |
| 2,066,218             | A | 12/1936 | Morgan           | 3,499,525 | A | 3/1970  | Kanter             |
| 2,079,510             | A | 5/1937  | King et al.      | 3,510,951 | A | 5/1970  | Dow                |
| 2,090,930             | A | 8/1937  | Chubb            | 3,513,604 | A | 5/1970  | Matsunaga et al.   |
| 2,100,514             | A | 11/1937 | Miller           | 3,536,160 | A | 10/1970 | Brewer             |
| 2,121,982             | A | 6/1938  | Pugsley          | 3,550,941 | A | 12/1970 | Spiro et al.       |
| 2,125,353             | A | 8/1938  | Mattson          | 3,556,666 | A | 1/1971  | Lichenstern        |
| 2,216,766             | A | 10/1940 | Cook             | D220,154  | S | 3/1971  | Irelan             |
| 2,232,743             | A | 2/1941  | Swenson          | 3,572,712 | A | 3/1971  | Vick               |
| 2,297,993             | A | 10/1942 | Tratsch          | 3,580,127 | A | 5/1971  | Lee                |
| 2,331,372             | A | 10/1943 | Buchanan         | 3,583,556 | A | 6/1971  | Wagner             |
| 2,378,545             | A | 6/1945  | Fraser et al.    | 3,584,820 | A | 6/1971  | Butcher, Sr.       |
| D147,305              | S | 8/1947  | Sloan            | 3,587,193 | A | 6/1971  | Lewis              |
| 2,432,519             | A | 12/1947 | Garand           | 3,608,225 | A | 9/1971  | Manuel             |
| 2,451,266             | A | 10/1948 | Whittemore       | 3,680,266 | A | 8/1972  | Shiplov            |
| 2,455,644             | A | 12/1948 | Barnes           | 3,680,354 | A | 8/1972  | Phillips, Jr.      |
| 2,476,078             | A | 7/1949  | Banks            | 3,711,955 | A | 1/1973  | Holt               |
| 2,479,354             | A | 8/1949  | Hanson           | 3,711,984 | A | 1/1973  | Dyer et al.        |
| 2,483,089             | A | 9/1949  | Ferguson         | 3,739,515 | A | 6/1973  | Koon, Jr.          |
| 2,484,801             | A | 10/1949 | Anderson         | 3,743,088 | A | 7/1973  | Henkin             |
| 2,508,951             | A | 5/1950  | Kazimier         | 3,744,292 | A | 7/1973  | Michelson          |
| 2,510,380             | A | 6/1950  | Clifford         | 3,745,875 | A | 7/1973  | Kennedy et al.     |
| 2,517,268             | A | 8/1950  | Wilson           | 3,748,950 | A | 7/1973  | Huntington         |
| 2,638,676             | A | 5/1953  | Callahan         | 3,764,219 | A | 10/1973 | Collins            |
| 2,677,207             | A | 5/1954  | Stewart          | 3,769,758 | A | 11/1973 | McDonald           |
| 2,701,930             | A | 2/1955  | Dolan            | 3,804,238 | A | 4/1974  | Howard             |
| 2,731,829             | A | 1/1956  | Wigington et al. | 3,813,816 | A | 6/1974  | Funk               |
| 2,740,530             | A | 4/1956  | Ponder           | 3,815,270 | A | 6/1974  | Pachmayr           |
| 2,753,642             | A | 7/1956  | Sullivan         | 3,826,559 | A | 7/1974  | Berliner et al.    |
| 2,774,090             | A | 12/1956 | Allinson         | 3,827,172 | A | 8/1974  | Howe               |
| 2,774,563             | A | 12/1956 | Pribis           | 3,842,527 | A | 10/1974 | Low                |
| 2,795,881             | A | 6/1957  | Bellows          | D233,853  | S | 12/1974 | Ferrara            |
| 2,813,376             | A | 11/1957 | Middlemark       | 3,877,178 | A | 4/1975  | Campanelli         |
| 2,817,233             | A | 12/1957 | Dower et al.     | 3,878,939 | A | 4/1975  | Wilcox             |
| 2,821,117             | A | 1/1958  | Hultgren         | 3,885,357 | A | 5/1975  | Hoyt               |
| 2,847,909             | A | 8/1958  | Kester           | 3,893,266 | A | 7/1975  | Anderson et al.    |
| 2,867,931             | A | 1/1959  | Schreiber        | 3,895,803 | A | 7/1975  | Loe                |
| 2,877,689             | A | 3/1959  | Pribis           | 3,899,175 | A | 8/1975  | Loe                |
| 2,894,347             | A | 7/1959  | Woodcock         | D237,106  | S | 10/1975 | Baljet et al.      |
| 2,924,881             | A | 2/1960  | Gee              | 3,913,746 | A | 10/1975 | Burton             |
| 2,924,904             | A | 2/1960  | Amsler           | 3,914,879 | A | 10/1975 | Taylor, III et al. |
| 2,924,914             | A | 2/1960  | Garwood          | 3,935,657 | A | 2/1976  | Wade               |
| 2,975,540             | A | 3/1961  | Lewis            | 3,947,988 | A | 4/1976  | Besaw              |
| 2,999,788             | A | 9/1961  | Morgan           | 3,949,987 | A | 4/1976  | Candor             |
| 3,011,283             | A | 12/1961 | Lunn et al.      | 3,961,436 | A | 6/1976  | Hagen et al.       |
| 3,012,350             | A | 12/1961 | Wold             | 3,964,613 | A | 6/1976  | Anderson, Jr.      |
| 3,023,527             | A | 3/1962  | Leek et al.      | 3,979,849 | A | 9/1976  | Haskins            |
| 3,024,653             | A | 3/1962  | Broadway         | 4,007,554 | A | 2/1977  | Helmstadter        |
| 3,041,938             | A | 7/1962  | Seabrook         | 4,012,860 | A | 3/1977  | Auger              |
| 3,055,655             | A | 9/1962  | Chelf            | 4,021,971 | A | 5/1977  | McFadden           |
| 3,060,612             | A | 10/1962 | Brown et al.     | 4,026,057 | A | 5/1977  | Cady               |
| 3,112,567             | A | 12/1963 | Flanagan         | 4,027,781 | A | 6/1977  | Covert             |
| 3,125,929             | A | 3/1964  | Peasley          | 4,042,242 | A | 8/1977  | Nicholls et al.    |
| 3,128,668             | A | 4/1964  | Dicken           | 4,054,288 | A | 10/1977 | Perrine, Sr.       |
| 3,137,957             | A | 6/1964  | Ingalls          | 4,055,016 | A | 10/1977 | Katsenes           |
| 3,163,420             | A | 12/1964 | Braun            | 4,072,313 | A | 2/1978  | Murso et al.       |
| 3,175,456             | A | 3/1965  | Goodsell         | 4,076,247 | A | 2/1978  | Kim et al.         |
| 3,183,617             | A | 5/1965  | Ruger et al.     | 4,090,606 | A | 5/1978  | Dawson             |
| 3,205,518             | A | 9/1965  | Romaine          | 4,120,108 | A | 10/1978 | Vickers et al.     |
| 3,206,885             | A | 9/1965  | Dye              | 4,120,276 | A | 10/1978 | Curran             |
| 3,225,656             | A | 12/1965 | Flaherty et al.  | 4,122,623 | A | 10/1978 | Stice              |
| D203,680              | S | 2/1966  | Allison          | 4,143,491 | A | 3/1979  | Blanc              |
| 3,240,103             | A | 3/1966  | Lamont           | 4,177,608 | A | 12/1979 | Balz               |
| 3,259,986             | A | 7/1966  | Carr             | 4,188,855 | A | 2/1980  | Alberts            |
| 3,283,425             | A | 11/1966 | Boyd             | 4,203,600 | A | 5/1980  | Brown              |
|                       |   |         |                  | 4,206,573 | A | 6/1980  | Hayward            |



US 7,946,071 B2

|               |         |                         |             |         |                       |
|---------------|---------|-------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------|
| 4,222,305 A   | 9/1980  | Lee                     | 4,910,904 A | 3/1990  | Rose                  |
| 4,223,588 A   | 9/1980  | Simpson                 | 4,918,825 A | 4/1990  | Lesh et al.           |
| 4,233,748 A   | 11/1980 | Ford et al.             | 4,921,256 A | 5/1990  | Gearhart              |
| D257,687 S    | 12/1980 | Bechtel                 | 4,923,402 A | 5/1990  | Marshall et al.       |
| 4,266,748 A   | 5/1981  | Dalton                  | 4,924,616 A | 5/1990  | Bell et al.           |
| 4,282,671 A   | 8/1981  | Wood et al.             | 4,937,965 A | 7/1990  | Narvaez               |
| D260,650 S    | 9/1981  | Alviti                  | D310,302 S  | 9/1990  | Southard              |
| D261,794 S    | 11/1981 | Bechtel                 | 4,967,497 A | 11/1990 | Yakscoe               |
| 4,301,625 A   | 11/1981 | Rampe                   | 4,971,208 A | 11/1990 | Reinfried, Jr. et al. |
| 4,312,146 A   | 1/1982  | Koon, Jr.               | 4,972,619 A | 11/1990 | Eckert                |
| 4,332,185 A   | 6/1982  | Hargrove                | D313,886 S  | 1/1991  | Southard              |
| 4,333,385 A   | 6/1982  | Culver                  | 4,987,694 A | 1/1991  | Lombardo              |
| 4,338,726 A   | 7/1982  | Swailles                | 4,998,367 A | 3/1991  | Leibowitz             |
| 4,340,370 A   | 7/1982  | Marshall et al.         | 4,998,944 A | 3/1991  | Lund                  |
| 4,345,398 A   | 8/1982  | Pickett                 | 5,005,657 A | 4/1991  | Ellion et al.         |
| 4,346,530 A   | 8/1982  | Stewart et al.          | 5,009,021 A | 4/1991  | Nelson                |
| 4,359,833 A   | 11/1982 | Pachmayr et al.         | 5,014,793 A | 5/1991  | Germanton et al.      |
| 4,361,989 A   | 12/1982 | Ohno                    | 5,031,348 A | 7/1991  | Carey                 |
| 4,385,464 A   | 5/1983  | Casull                  | 5,050,330 A | 9/1991  | Pilgrim et al.        |
| 4,385,545 A   | 5/1983  | Duer                    | 5,058,302 A | 10/1991 | Minneman              |
| 4,391,058 A   | 7/1983  | Casull                  | 5,060,410 A | 10/1991 | Mueller               |
| 4,392,321 A   | 7/1983  | Bosworth                | 5,063,679 A | 11/1991 | Schwandt              |
| 4,407,379 A   | 10/1983 | Pryor et al.            | 5,067,268 A | 11/1991 | Ransom                |
| 4,409,751 A   | 10/1983 | Goda et al.             | 5,070,636 A | 12/1991 | Mueller               |
| 4,438,913 A * | 3/1984  | Hylla ..... 269/60      | 5,074,188 A | 12/1991 | Harris                |
| 4,449,314 A   | 5/1984  | Sorensen                | 5,081,783 A | 1/1992  | Jarvis                |
| 4,462,598 A   | 7/1984  | Chalin et al.           | 5,117,850 A | 6/1992  | Money                 |
| 4,477,082 A   | 10/1984 | McKenzie et al.         | 5,123,194 A | 6/1992  | Mason                 |
| 4,480,411 A   | 11/1984 | Balz et al.             | 5,125,389 A | 6/1992  | Paff                  |
| 4,506,466 A   | 3/1985  | Hall                    | 5,149,900 A | 9/1992  | Buck                  |
| 4,508,508 A   | 4/1985  | Theodore                | 5,173,563 A | 12/1992 | Gray                  |
| 4,512,101 A   | 4/1985  | Waterman, Jr.           | 5,180,874 A | 1/1993  | Troncoso, Jr.         |
| 4,522,102 A   | 6/1985  | Pickens                 | 5,185,927 A | 2/1993  | Rivers                |
| 4,526,084 A   | 7/1985  | David et al.            | 5,186,468 A | 2/1993  | Davies                |
| 4,542,677 A   | 9/1985  | Lee                     | 5,188,371 A | 2/1993  | Edwards               |
| 4,548,392 A   | 10/1985 | Rickling                | 5,194,678 A | 3/1993  | Kramer                |
| 4,558,531 A   | 12/1985 | Kilby                   | D335,896 S  | 5/1993  | Evenson               |
| D283,561 S    | 4/1986  | Geist                   | 5,211,404 A | 5/1993  | Grant                 |
| 4,601,124 A   | 7/1986  | Brown, Jr.              | 5,221,806 A | 6/1993  | Chaney et al.         |
| 4,608,762 A   | 9/1986  | Varner                  | 5,222,306 A | 6/1993  | Neumann               |
| 4,621,563 A * | 11/1986 | Poiencot ..... 89/37.04 | 5,228,887 A | 7/1993  | Mayer et al.          |
| 4,625,620 A   | 12/1986 | Harris                  | 5,233,779 A | 8/1993  | Shaw                  |
| 4,632,008 A   | 12/1986 | Horner                  | 5,235,764 A | 8/1993  | Perazzi et al.        |
| 4,644,987 A   | 2/1987  | Kiang et al.            | 5,237,778 A | 8/1993  | Baer                  |
| 4,648,191 A   | 3/1987  | Goff et al.             | 5,247,758 A | 9/1993  | Mason                 |
| 4,653,210 A   | 3/1987  | Poff, Jr.               | 5,271,175 A | 12/1993 | West, III             |
| 4,671,364 A   | 6/1987  | Fink et al.             | 5,275,890 A | 1/1994  | Wolf et al.           |
| 4,674,216 A   | 6/1987  | Ruger et al.            | 5,287,643 A | 2/1994  | Arizpe-Gilmore        |
| 4,695,060 A   | 9/1987  | Pilgrim                 | 5,311,693 A | 5/1994  | Underwood             |
| 4,696,356 A   | 9/1987  | Ellion et al.           | 5,315,781 A | 5/1994  | Beisner               |
| 4,702,029 A   | 10/1987 | DeVaul et al.           | 5,316,579 A | 5/1994  | McMillan et al.       |
| 4,716,673 A   | 1/1988  | Williams et al.         | 5,317,826 A | 6/1994  | Underwood             |
| 4,721,205 A   | 1/1988  | Burt et al.             | 5,320,217 A | 6/1994  | Lenarz                |
| 4,723,472 A   | 2/1988  | Lee                     | 5,320,223 A | 6/1994  | Allen                 |
| 4,729,186 A   | 3/1988  | Rieger et al.           | 5,328,029 A | 7/1994  | Chow et al.           |
| 4,751,963 A   | 6/1988  | Bui et al.              | 5,332,185 A | 7/1994  | Walker, III           |
| D297,855 S    | 9/1988  | Ruger et al.            | 5,333,829 A | 8/1994  | Bell et al.           |
| 4,776,471 A   | 10/1988 | Elkins                  | 5,335,578 A | 8/1994  | Lorden et al.         |
| 4,790,079 A   | 12/1988 | Meyers                  | 5,344,012 A | 9/1994  | Matthews              |
| 4,790,096 A   | 12/1988 | Gibson et al.           | 5,347,740 A | 9/1994  | Rather et al.         |
| 4,799,324 A   | 1/1989  | Nodo                    | 5,351,428 A | 10/1994 | Graham                |
| 4,807,381 A   | 2/1989  | Southard                | 5,358,254 A | 10/1994 | Yeh et al.            |
| 4,815,593 A   | 3/1989  | Brown                   | 5,361,505 A | 11/1994 | Faughn                |
| 4,819,359 A   | 4/1989  | Bassett                 | 5,367,232 A | 11/1994 | Netherton et al.      |
| 4,821,422 A   | 4/1989  | Porter                  | 5,370,240 A | 12/1994 | Hand                  |
| 4,821,443 A   | 4/1989  | Bianco                  | 5,375,337 A | 12/1994 | Butler                |
| 4,823,673 A   | 4/1989  | Downing                 | 5,375,377 A | 12/1994 | Kenton                |
| 4,824,086 A   | 4/1989  | Rickling et al.         | 5,377,437 A | 1/1995  | Underwood             |
| 4,841,839 A   | 6/1989  | Stuart                  | 5,392,553 A | 2/1995  | Carey                 |
| 4,850,151 A   | 7/1989  | Ditscherlein            | 5,394,983 A | 3/1995  | Latulippe et al.      |
| 4,854,066 A   | 8/1989  | Canterbury, Sr.         | 5,402,595 A | 4/1995  | Tamillos              |
| 4,862,567 A   | 9/1989  | Beebe                   | 5,406,733 A | 4/1995  | Tarlton et al.        |
| D304,223 S    | 10/1989 | Ruger et al.            | 5,410,833 A | 5/1995  | Paterson              |
| 4,873,777 A   | 10/1989 | Southard                | 5,414,949 A | 5/1995  | Peebles               |
| 4,890,406 A   | 1/1990  | French                  | D359,392 S  | 6/1995  | Bellington            |
| 4,890,847 A   | 1/1990  | Cartee et al.           | 5,421,115 A | 6/1995  | McKay                 |
| 4,896,446 A   | 1/1990  | Gregory                 | 5,433,010 A | 7/1995  | Bell                  |
| D306,234 S    | 2/1990  | Ferstl                  | 5,435,223 A | 7/1995  | Blodgett et al.       |
| 4,903,425 A   | 2/1990  | Harris                  | 5,442,860 A | 8/1995  | Palmer                |



US 7,946,071 B2

|           |      |         |                           |              |      |         |                       |          |
|-----------|------|---------|---------------------------|--------------|------|---------|-----------------------|----------|
| D362,116  | S    | 9/1995  | Bellington et al.         | 6,305,117    | B1   | 10/2001 | Hales, Sr.            |          |
| 5,446,987 | A    | 9/1995  | Lee et al.                | 6,309,476    | B1   | 10/2001 | Ravenscroft et al.    |          |
| D364,080  | S    | 11/1995 | Weyrauch                  | 6,338,218    | B1   | 1/2002  | Hegler                |          |
| 5,481,817 | A    | 1/1996  | Parker                    | 6,390,294    | B1   | 5/2002  | Fiore, Jr. et al.     |          |
| 5,482,241 | A    | 1/1996  | Oglesby                   | 6,397,720    | B1   | 6/2002  | Fox et al.            |          |
| 5,486,135 | A    | 1/1996  | Arpaio                    | 6,439,515    | B1   | 8/2002  | Powers                |          |
| 5,490,302 | A    | 2/1996  | Dion                      | 6,439,530    | B1   | 8/2002  | Schoenfish et al.     |          |
| 5,491,921 | A    | 2/1996  | Allen                     | 6,517,133    | B2   | 2/2003  | Seegmiller et al.     |          |
| 5,497,557 | A    | 3/1996  | Martinsson et al.         | D471,248     | S    | 3/2003  | Jacobs                |          |
| 5,497,575 | A    | 3/1996  | Fried et al.              | 6,526,687    | B1   | 3/2003  | Looney                |          |
| 5,501,467 | A    | 3/1996  | Kandel                    | D473,376     | S    | 4/2003  | Abate                 |          |
| D369,904  | S    | 5/1996  | Taylor                    | 6,546,662    | B1   | 4/2003  | Chong                 |          |
| 5,545,855 | A    | 8/1996  | Stanfield et al.          | 6,574,899    | B1 * | 6/2003  | Mostello              | 42/94    |
| 5,562,208 | A    | 10/1996 | Hasler et al.             | 6,575,469    | B2   | 6/2003  | Love                  |          |
| D375,538  | S    | 11/1996 | Minneman                  | 6,643,973    | B1   | 11/2003 | Smith                 |          |
| 5,570,513 | A    | 11/1996 | Peterson                  | 6,663,298    | B2   | 12/2003 | Haney                 |          |
| 5,580,063 | A    | 12/1996 | Edwards                   | 6,688,031    | B2   | 2/2004  | Steele                |          |
| 5,588,242 | A    | 12/1996 | Hughes                    | 6,733,375    | B2   | 5/2004  | Hoffman               |          |
| 5,600,913 | A    | 2/1997  | Minneman                  | 6,736,400    | B1   | 5/2004  | Cesternino            |          |
| 5,617,666 | A    | 4/1997  | Scott                     | 6,813,855    | B2   | 11/2004 | Pinkley               |          |
| 5,628,135 | A    | 5/1997  | Cady                      | 6,814,654    | B2   | 11/2004 | Rolfi                 |          |
| 5,640,944 | A    | 6/1997  | Minneman                  | 6,854,975    | B2   | 2/2005  | Ranzinger             |          |
| 5,644,862 | A    | 7/1997  | Folmer                    | 6,860,054    | B1   | 3/2005  | Mosher                |          |
| 5,649,465 | A    | 7/1997  | Beebe                     | 6,862,833    | B1   | 3/2005  | Gurtner               |          |
| 5,651,207 | A    | 7/1997  | Knight                    | 6,871,440    | B2   | 3/2005  | Highfill et al.       |          |
| 5,653,625 | A    | 8/1997  | Pierce et al.             | 6,877,266    | B1   | 4/2005  | Brownlee              |          |
| 5,661,919 | A    | 9/1997  | Pryor                     | 6,883,263    | B1   | 4/2005  | Carrow                |          |
| 5,662,516 | A    | 9/1997  | You                       | 6,931,777    | B1   | 8/2005  | Krien                 |          |
| 5,666,757 | A    | 9/1997  | Helmstadter               | 6,953,114    | B2   | 10/2005 | Wang et al.           |          |
| D387,123  | S    | 12/1997 | Hughes et al.             | D513,055     | S    | 12/2005 | Lahti                 |          |
| 5,711,102 | A    | 1/1998  | Plaster et al.            | 6,978,569    | B2   | 12/2005 | Williamson, IV et al. |          |
| 5,711,103 | A    | 1/1998  | Keng                      | D519,183     | S    | 4/2006  | Minneman              |          |
| 5,715,625 | A    | 2/1998  | West                      | D521,100     | S    | 5/2006  | Morrow                |          |
| D391,616  | S    | 3/1998  | Plybon                    | 7,062,979    | B2   | 6/2006  | Day et al.            |          |
| 5,723,183 | A    | 3/1998  | Williams et al.           | D524,541     | S    | 7/2006  | Cauley                |          |
| 5,723,806 | A    | 3/1998  | Odom                      | 7,086,192    | B2   | 8/2006  | Deros                 |          |
| 5,737,865 | A    | 4/1998  | Brandi et al.             | 7,104,398    | B1   | 9/2006  | Wisecarver            |          |
| 5,740,625 | A    | 4/1998  | Jenkins                   | 7,134,663    | B1   | 11/2006 | Lowe et al.           |          |
| 5,758,447 | A    | 6/1998  | Venetz                    | 7,152,355    | B2   | 12/2006 | Fitzpatrick et al.    |          |
| 5,758,933 | A    | 6/1998  | Clendening                | 7,152,358    | B1   | 12/2006 | LeAnna et al.         |          |
| 5,761,954 | A    | 6/1998  | Dvorak                    | 7,159,711    | B1   | 1/2007  | Gardner               |          |
| 5,778,589 | A    | 7/1998  | Teague                    | D540,904     | S    | 4/2007  | Werner                |          |
| 5,779,527 | A    | 7/1998  | Maebashi                  | 7,207,567    | B1   | 4/2007  | Brown                 |          |
| 5,811,720 | A    | 9/1998  | Quinnell et al.           | 7,225,050    | B2   | 5/2007  | Sutula, Jr.           |          |
| 5,813,131 | A    | 9/1998  | Werre                     | D553,219     | S    | 10/2007 | Potterfield           |          |
| 5,815,974 | A    | 10/1998 | Keng                      | 7,281,346    | B1   | 10/2007 | Cook et al.           |          |
| 5,833,308 | A    | 11/1998 | Strong, III et al.        | D567,895     | S    | 4/2008  | Cauley                |          |
| D403,176  | S    | 12/1998 | Harper                    | 7,356,961    | B2   | 4/2008  | Williams              |          |
| 5,857,279 | A    | 1/1999  | de Oliveira Masina et al. | 7,357,250    | B2   | 4/2008  | Hagemann et al.       |          |
| 5,875,580 | A    | 3/1999  | Hill et al.               | 7,363,740    | B2   | 4/2008  | Kincel                |          |
| 5,878,504 | A    | 3/1999  | Harms                     | 7,367,451    | B2   | 5/2008  | Pendergraph et al.    |          |
| 5,884,966 | A    | 3/1999  | Hill et al.               | D576,245     | S    | 9/2008  | Potterfield et al.    |          |
| 5,899,329 | A    | 5/1999  | Hu et al.                 | 7,421,815    | B1   | 9/2008  | Moody et al.          |          |
| 5,907,919 | A    | 6/1999  | Keeney                    | 7,584,690    | B2 * | 9/2009  | Cauley                | 89/37.04 |
| 5,913,667 | A    | 6/1999  | Smilee                    | 7,631,455    | B2   | 12/2009 | Keng et al.           |          |
| 5,913,668 | A    | 6/1999  | Messer                    | 7,676,977    | B1   | 3/2010  | Cahill et al.         |          |
| 5,924,694 | A    | 7/1999  | Kent                      | 2002/0113372 | A1   | 8/2002  | Love                  |          |
| 5,930,932 | A    | 8/1999  | Peterson                  | 2004/0020097 | A1   | 2/2004  | Deros                 |          |
| 5,933,997 | A    | 8/1999  | Barrett                   | 2004/0112777 | A1   | 6/2004  | Huang                 |          |
| 5,933,999 | A    | 8/1999  | McClure et al.            | 2004/0134113 | A1 * | 7/2004  | Deros et al.          | 42/94    |
| 5,959,613 | A    | 9/1999  | Rosenberg et al.          | 2005/0000141 | A1   | 1/2005  | Cauley et al.         |          |
| 5,970,642 | A    | 10/1999 | Martin                    | 2005/0011101 | A1   | 1/2005  | Gooder                |          |
| 5,974,719 | A    | 11/1999 | Simonek                   | 2005/0115137 | A1   | 6/2005  | Minneman              |          |
| 6,019,375 | A    | 2/2000  | West, Jr.                 | 2005/0178039 | A1   | 8/2005  | Flores                |          |
| 6,021,891 | A    | 2/2000  | Anderson                  | 2005/0183319 | A1   | 8/2005  | Franks                |          |
| 6,044,747 | A *  | 4/2000  | Felts                     | 2005/0188597 | A1   | 9/2005  | Keng et al.           |          |
| 6,058,641 | A    | 5/2000  | Vecqueray                 | 2005/0242250 | A1   | 11/2005 | Keng et al.           |          |
| 6,073,381 | A    | 6/2000  | Farrar et al.             | 2006/0174532 | A1   | 8/2006  | Popikow               |          |
| 6,086,375 | A    | 7/2000  | Legros                    | 2006/0175213 | A1   | 8/2006  | Hurt et al.           |          |
| 6,092,662 | A    | 7/2000  | Frederick, Jr.            | 2006/0218840 | A1   | 10/2006 | Cauley                |          |
| 6,110,020 | A    | 8/2000  | Rolfi                     | 2006/0236584 | A1   | 10/2006 | Williams              |          |
| 6,121,556 | A    | 9/2000  | Cole                      | 2006/0248774 | A1   | 11/2006 | Pierce et al.         |          |
| 6,237,462 | B1 * | 5/2001  | Hawkes et al.             | 2006/0248775 | A1   | 11/2006 | Wade et al.           |          |
| 6,254,100 | B1   | 7/2001  | Rinehart                  | 2006/0254111 | A1   | 11/2006 | Giauque et al.        |          |
| 6,260,463 | B1   | 7/2001  | Brand et al.              | 2006/0277811 | A1   | 12/2006 | Peterson              |          |
| 6,283,428 | B1   | 9/2001  | Maples et al.             | 2006/0278797 | A1   | 12/2006 | Keng et al.           |          |
| 6,289,622 | B1   | 9/2001  | Desch et al.              | 2007/0029733 | A1   | 2/2007  | Anderson              |          |
| 6,293,041 | B2   | 9/2001  | Weaver                    | 2007/0046760 | A1   | 3/2007  | Zara                  |          |
| 6,294,759 | B1   | 9/2001  | Dunn, Jr.                 | 2007/0051028 | A1   | 3/2007  | Stordal               |          |



|              |    |         |                    |
|--------------|----|---------|--------------------|
| 2007/0068379 | A1 | 3/2007  | Sween et al.       |
| 2007/0074439 | A2 | 4/2007  | Cauley et al.      |
| 2007/0074440 | A2 | 4/2007  | Cauley             |
| 2007/0094911 | A1 | 5/2007  | Rush et al.        |
| 2007/0113460 | A1 | 5/2007  | Potterfield et al. |
| 2007/0175077 | A1 | 8/2007  | Laney et al.       |
| 2007/0256346 | A1 | 11/2007 | Potterfield et al. |
| 2007/0262529 | A1 | 11/2007 | Gamez et al.       |
| 2007/0266610 | A1 | 11/2007 | Coffield           |
| 2007/0294929 | A1 | 12/2007 | Potterfield et al. |
| 2007/0295197 | A1 | 12/2007 | Potterfield        |
| 2008/0023379 | A1 | 1/2008  | Potterfield et al. |
| 2008/0023915 | A1 | 1/2008  | Morrow et al.      |
| 2008/0034636 | A1 | 2/2008  | Potterfield et al. |
| 2008/0041700 | A1 | 2/2008  | Potterfield et al. |
| 2008/0047189 | A1 | 2/2008  | Potterfield et al. |
| 2008/0054570 | A1 | 3/2008  | Potterfield et al. |
| 2008/0061509 | A1 | 3/2008  | Potterfield        |
| 2008/0127815 | A1 | 6/2008  | Yale et al.        |
| 2008/0128002 | A1 | 6/2008  | Jeffs              |
| 2008/0156671 | A1 | 7/2008  | Jansson            |
| 2008/0168697 | A1 | 7/2008  | Potterfield et al. |
| 2008/0174071 | A1 | 7/2008  | Potterfield et al. |
| 2008/0295379 | A1 | 12/2008 | Potterfield et al. |
| 2009/0020447 | A1 | 1/2009  | Potterfield et al. |
| 2009/0049731 | A1 | 2/2009  | Seuk               |
| 2009/0056192 | A1 | 3/2009  | Oz                 |
| 2009/0126250 | A1 | 5/2009  | Keng               |
| 2010/0116163 | A1 | 5/2010  | Zara               |

## FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

|    |         |         |
|----|---------|---------|
| EP | 0624455 | 11/1994 |
| GB | 475080  | 11/1937 |

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

U.S. Appl. No. 11/505,784, filed Aug. 16, 2006, Cauley.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 11/679,832, filed Feb. 27, 2007, Cauley et al.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 11/739,077, filed Apr. 23, 2007, Cauley et al.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 11/801,341, filed May 8, 2007, Potterfield et al.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 11/862,821, filed Sep. 27, 2007, Cesternino.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 11/935,381, filed Nov. 5, 2007, Potterfield.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 11/937,466, filed Nov. 8, 2007, Potterfield et al.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 12/037,336, filed Feb. 26, 2008, Potterfield.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 12/117,668, filed May 8, 2008, Potterfield et al.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 12/172,848, filed Jul. 14, 2008, Cesternino et al.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 12/177,032, filed Jul. 21, 2008, Potterfield et al.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 12/209,113, filed Sep. 11, 2008, Potterfield et al.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 12/276,223, filed Nov. 21, 2008, Potterfield et al.  
 U.S. Appl. No. 12/276,229, filed Nov. 21, 2008, Cauley et al.  
 "American Rifleman: What to do about recoil," LookSmart, [http://www.findarticles.com/p/articles/mi\\_qa3623/is\\_199907/ai\\_n8861959/print](http://www.findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_qa3623/is_199907/ai_n8861959/print), pp. 1-4 [Internet accessed on Jan. 4, 2006].  
 "Cabela's Rotary Media Separator," <http://www.cabelas/en/templates/links/link.jsp?jsessionid=QYVQMKM0P0P5...>, 2 pages [Internet accessed Apr. 24, 2007].  
 "Cleaning Cradles: Sinclair Cleaning Cradles" p. 21, The date on which the Sinclair Folding Cleaning Cradle was first on sale is not known, but is believed to be circa 2004.  
 "Decker Rifle Vise," 1 page. The date on which the Decker Rifle Vise was first on sale is not known but is believed to be circa 2004.  
 "Eforcity Magnetic Screwdriver Set w/15 bits Great for Cellphones, Computers Includes: T6, Torx, Security Torx, Philips, Slotted, Spanner, Tri-Wing, Bent Pry Tool, Round Awl, Reset Pin for Game Boy Advance, Nintendo Wii, DS lite, NDS, Apple TV", Amazon.com, accessed on Sep. 18, 2007.  
 "Gun Rest—Shooting Rest—Rifle Rests," <http://www.jexploreproducts.com/gunrests-shootingrests.htm>, 6 pages [Internet accessed Jul. 18, 2008].  
 "Plano Shooters Case, Brown Camo," The Sportsman's Guide, <http://www.sportsmansguide.com/cb/cb.asp?a=148225>, the date on which the Plano Shooters Case was first on sale is not known but is believed to be circa 2004, 3 pages [Internet accessed no Oct. 11, 2006].  
 "Reloading Manual Number Ten for Rifle and Pistol," The Cartridge Components, SPEER Omark Industries, pp. 28-54.

"Shotshell reloading with a Grabber," MEC—Mayville Engineering Company, Inc., pp. 1-12.

"The Grabber and Hustler '76," MEC—Mayville Engineering Company, Inc., 2 pgs, date unknown.

"Uncle Bud's Bull Bags," <http://www.unclebuds.com/pages/Bulls%20bags.html>, 2 pgs. [Internet accessed on Feb. 14, 2006].

"Uncle Bud's Udder Bag," <http://www.unclebuds.com/pages/Udder%20Bags.html>, 2 pgs. [Internet accessed on Feb. 14, 2006].

1shop2.com "Hoppe's Gunsmith's Fully Adjustable Bench Vise" 3 pages. The date on which The Hoppe's Gunsmith's Fully Adjustable Bench Vise was first on sale is not known, but is believed to be circa 2004.

AcuSport, Outdoor Sporting Products, 3 pgs., undated.

Amazon.com, "CTK® P3 Ultimate Shooting Rest," Sports & Outdoors, <http://www.amazon.com/CTK%C2%AE-P3-Ultimate-Shooting-Rest/dp/...>, 1 page [Internet accessed on Jul. 22, 2008].

Amazon.com, "SHTRS RDG Steady PNT Rifle Rest DLX, Grips/Pads/Stocks, Gun Accessories, Hunting & Shooting Accessories, Hunting Gear, Fishing & Hunting," <http://www.amazon.com/STEADY-Accessories-Hunting-Shooting-Fishin...>, 1 page [Internet accessed on Jul. 22, 2008].

Amazon.com, "Stoney Point Adjustable Shooting Rest w/Bag," Sports & Outdoors, <http://www.amazon.com/Stoney-Point-Adjustable-Shooting-Rest/dp/B0...>, 1 page [Internet accessed on Jul. 22, 2008].

Auto-Flo Lyman Turbo 1200 Tumbler, 2 pages [product photos].

B-Square, Pro Gunsmith Screwdriver Set, B-Square Mounts Tools Accessories Product Catalog, p. 23, date unknown.

Basspro.com, "Bass Pro Shops Outdoors Online: Offering the best in Fishing, Hunting and Outdoor Products," [http://www.basspro.com/webapp/wcs/stores/servlet/Product\\_10151-1\\_10001\\_95064SearchResults](http://www.basspro.com/webapp/wcs/stores/servlet/Product_10151-1_10001_95064SearchResults), 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].

Battenfeld Technologies, Inc., "Gun Vise," Tipton Gun Cleaning Supplies, Battenfeld Technologies, Inc. 2004 Catalog, p. 32, Product No. 782-731, 2 pgs.

Battenfeld Technologies, Inc., "Steady Rest Portable Shooting Rest," 1 page [Internet accessed Jan. 25, 2006].

Big Boy Gun Toys, "Shooting Rest," <http://www.bigboyguntoys.com/shootingrest.htm>, 1 page [Internet accessed on Jul. 18, 2008].

Birchwood Casey 2005 Catalog, 28 pages.

Birchwood Casey 2006 Catalog. The date of availability of this catalog is unknown, but is believed to be in Jan. 2006 or later. pp. 5-17 (color copy attached).

Birchwood Casey, "Dirty Bird@Splattering Targets," [http://www.birchwoodcasey.com/sport/target\\_index.asp?categoryID=4&subcat=22](http://www.birchwoodcasey.com/sport/target_index.asp?categoryID=4&subcat=22), pp. 1-4, internet accessed Jan. 16, 2006.

Birchwood Casey, "Shoot-N-C® Targets," [http://www.birchwoodcasey.com/sport/target\\_index.asp?categoryID=4&subcat=8](http://www.birchwoodcasey.com/sport/target_index.asp?categoryID=4&subcat=8), pp. 1-8, internet accessed Jan. 16, 2006.

Birchwood Casey, "Targets Spots®," [http://www.birchwoodcasey.com/sport\\_index.asp?categoryID=4&subcat=12](http://www.birchwoodcasey.com/sport_index.asp?categoryID=4&subcat=12), pp. 1-2, internet accessed Jan. 16, 2006.

Birchwood Casey, "World of Targets®" [http://www.birchwoodcasey.com/sport/target\\_index.asp?categoryID=4&subcat=13](http://www.birchwoodcasey.com/sport/target_index.asp?categoryID=4&subcat=13), pp. 1-4, Internet accessed Jan. 16, 2006.

Boyt Harness Company, Product Catalog, <http://www.boytharness.com/catalog/index.php?cPath=22>, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Jul. 21, 2008].

Brownells Inc., Brownells Magna-Tip Screwdriver, Brownells Catalog No. 54 for 2001-2002, 2001, p. 151.

Brownells Inc., Brownells Magna-Tip Super-Sets, Brownells Catalog No. 54 for 2001-2002, 2001, p. 153.

Brownells Inc., Catalog No. 41 1988-1989 3 pages (8909).

Brownells Inc., Catalog No. 47 1994-1995 2 pages (8909).

Brownells Inc., Catalog No. 57. For 2004-2005. 2 pages.

Brownells Inc., Sight Base Cutters, Faxed Dec. 17, 2003, 1 page.

Cabela's "Master Catalog Fall 2003: Late-Season Edition" Cover page and p. 416. 2 pages.

Cabela's Hunting Fishing and Outdoor Gear Master Catalog, Fall 2002, Edition II, Minimizer Rifle Rest, Item No. SC-22-4332, p. 492.



- Cabela's, "BenchBuddy® Gun Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/cabelas/en/templates/links/link.jsp?id=0005819221954a&type=product&cmCat=>, © 1996-2008, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- Cabela's, "Elite Rifle Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/cabelas/en/templates/links/link.jsp?id=0005817227855a&type=product&cmCat=>, © 1996-2008, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- Cabela's, "HySkore Sighting System and Cleaning Vise," the date on which the HySkore Sighting System and Cleaning Vise was first on sale is not known, but is believed to be circa Jan. 2005. However, a prototype of this product may have been shown to buyers at Cabela's circa Aug. 2004, 1 page.
- Cabela's, "Hyskore® Dangerous Game™ Machine Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/cabelas/en/templates/links/link.jsp?id=0044091228566a&type=product&cmCat=>, © 1996-2008, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- Cabela's, "Hyskore® Ultimate Sighting Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/cabelas/en/templates/links/link.jsp?id=0024152226083a&type=product&cmCat=>, © 1996-2008, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- Cabela's, "Nitro Shoulder Shield Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/cabelas/en/templates/links/link.jsp?id=0040862228231a&type=product&cmCat=>, © 1996-2008, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- Cabela's, "Premier Rifle Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/cabelas/en/templates/links/link.jsp?id=0020904227856a&type=product&cmCat=>, © 1996-2008, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- Cabela's, "Secure Bench Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/cabelas/en/templates/links/link.jsp;jsessionid=4F0LP0OW2HMRLLAQBBSOCF...>, © 1996-2008, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- Cabela's, "Sharp Shooter Auto Magnum Rifle Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/cabelas/en/templates/links/link.jsp?id=0054107229088a&type=product&cmCat=>, © 1996-2008, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- Cabela's, "Sharp Shooter Rifle Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/cabelas/en/templates/links/link.jsp?id=0005816222738a&type=product&cmCat=>, © 1996-2008, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- Cabela's, "Shooting Benches & Portable Rifle Shooting Bench Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/ssubcat-1/cat20793.shtml>, 3 pages [Internet accessed Jul. 18, 2008].
- Cabela's, "Sure Shot Shooting Vise/Rest," <http://www.cabelas.com/cabelas/en/templates/product/standard-item.jsp?id=00348272277...>, © 1996-2008, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Jul. 15, 2008].
- Caldwell Insta-View™ 4" Targets.
- Caldwell Shooting Supplies, 2006 Catalog, pp. 18, 5, 12, 14 and 15.
- Caldwell Shooting Supplies, Targets & Target Accessories, Instra-View™ Targets, 1 page.
- Caldwells Insta-View 4" Targets, 1 page [product photo].
- Californiavarmintcallers.com—Forum, [http://californiavarmintcallers.com/community/modules/newbb/viewtopic.php?topic\\_id=10&forum=9&PHPSESSID=074ed8c7...](http://californiavarmintcallers.com/community/modules/newbb/viewtopic.php?topic_id=10&forum=9&PHPSESSID=074ed8c7...), pp. 1-4, accessed Jan. 16, 2006.
- Canadian Camo, "Gun Rest," [http://media5.magma.ca/www.canadiancamo.com/catalog/product\\_info.php?products\\_id=...](http://media5.magma.ca/www.canadiancamo.com/catalog/product_info.php?products_id=...), 2 pages [Internet accessed on Feb. 13, 2006].
- Carmichael, J., "Reloading for Accuracy," Lyman Reloading Handbook, 46th Edition, pp. 68-77.
- Champion Targets, "Next Generation Paper Targets," [http://www.championtarget.com/products/targets/next\\_generation\\_targets.aspx](http://www.championtarget.com/products/targets/next_generation_targets.aspx), pp. 1-3, [internet accessed Jan. 16, 2006].
- Champion Traps & Target, 2005 Product Catalog, 12 pages.
- Chastain, R., "Load 'em Up!" About.com: Hunting/Shooting, [http://hunting.about.com/od/reloadinginfo/a/aaloademup\\_2htm](http://hunting.about.com/od/reloadinginfo/a/aaloademup_2htm), 6 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 31, 2007].
- Cork Industries, Inc., "Double Bumping Coating Applications," Cork Tech TalkNews, Feb. 1997, 2 pages.
- CTK Precision, "P3 Ultimate Shooting Rest," <http://www.cktprecision.com/index.asp?PageAction=VIEWPROD&ProdOID=2>, 3 pages [Internet accessed on Jul. 18, 2008].
- CTK Precision, All Products, <http://www.cktprecision.com/index.asp?PageAction=VIEWCATS&Cate...>, 3 pages [Internet accessed on Jul. 22, 2008].
- CV-500, 3 pages [product photos].
- Device manufactured by Shooter's Ridge, a division of ATK, and available at least by late 2005, 1 page.
- Dillon Precision CV-500 Cartridge Case Vibratory Cleaner, 6 pages [product photos].
- E. Arthur Brown Company, "A Shooting Rest that Really Works . . .," <http://www.eabco.com/TargetShooting01.html>, © 2007-2008, 1 page [Internet accessed Jul. 18, 2008].
- Edgewood Shooting Bags Catalog, <http://www.edgebag.com/catalog.php>, 7 pages [Internet accessed on Feb. 14, 2006].
- Ellett Brothers, Rests & Gun Vises, pp. 621-622, date unknown.
- Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 10/865,595; Mailed on Apr. 3, 2007, 10 pages.
- Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/206,430; Mailed on Oct. 29, 2007, 13 pages.
- Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/206,430; Mailed on Nov. 24, 2008, 12 pages.
- Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/271,100; Mailed on Sep. 22, 2008, 8 pages.
- Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/339,863; Mailed on Mar. 10, 2009, 6 pages.
- Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/505,784; Mailed on Dec. 19, 2008, 10 pages.
- Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/679,136; Mailed on Apr. 10, 2009, 22 pages.
- Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,763; Mailed on Jul. 13, 2009, 7 pages.
- Grafix Plastics, [http://grafixplastic.com/plastic\\_film\\_g.asp?gclid=CK-5-\\_7gnY4CFRVNhgodjFhfSQ](http://grafixplastic.com/plastic_film_g.asp?gclid=CK-5-_7gnY4CFRVNhgodjFhfSQ), 29 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 30, 2007].
- Harris, J. et al., "The Art and Science of Annealing," <http://www.6mmb.com/annealing.html>, © 2005, 13 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 13, 2007].
- Hyskore, "Rest—Dangerous Game Machine Rest," Hyskore Rest, Professional firearm rests, <http://www.hyskore.com/rests.htm>, 2 pages [Internet accessed Jul. 21, 2008].
- Hyskore: Professional Shooting Accessories. "Dangerous Game Machine Rest," Accessed Feb. 22, 2006 [www.hyskore.com](http://www.hyskore.com), 10 pages.
- Hyskore: Professional Shooting Accessories. "Hydraulic Trigger Release." Accessed Feb. 22, 2006. [www.hyskore.com](http://www.hyskore.com) 7 pages.
- International Search Report and Written Opinion; International Patent Application No. PCT/US07/76440; Filed: Aug. 21, 2007; Applicant: Battenfeld Technologies, Inc.; Mailed on Sep. 30, 2008.
- International Search Report and Written Opinion; International Patent Application No. PCT/US07/76587; Filed: Aug. 22, 2007; Applicant: Battenfeld Technologies, Inc.; Mailed on Jul. 30, 2008.
- International Search Report and Written Opinion; International Patent Application No. PCT/US07/83674; Filed: Nov. 5, 2007; Applicant: Battenfeld Technologies, Inc.; Mailed on Jun. 11, 2008.
- Joe's, "Shooter's Ridge Steady Point Shooting Rest," <http://www.joessport.com/product/index.jsp?productID=3155005&cp=726872&parentpag...>, Item No. 3155005, 1 page [Internet accessed Jul. 17, 2008].
- Lahti Company Brochure, "Rock Solid Hold," Rifle Evaluator, <http://www.lathicompany.com/Forms/EvaluatorBrochure2.jpg>, 2 pages [Internet accessed Jan. 16, 2006].
- Lahti Company Brochure, "Rifle Evaluator: No Pain, No Fear, No Flinching, No Body Movement," [www.lathicompany.com](http://www.lathicompany.com), 2 pages, undated.
- Lee Precision, Inc., "Load-All," 1 page.
- Lee Precision, Inc., "The World's Fastest Handloading Press . . . Lee Progressive 1000," 1985 Catalog, pp. 1-15.
- Lohman Sight Vise, 4 pages product photographs, the date on which the Lohman Site Vise was first on sale is not known, but is believed to be circa 2004.
- Lyman Hornady Case Tumbler, 3 pages [product photos].
- Lyman Turbo 600 Tumbler, 3 pages [product photos].
- Lyman Turbo Pro 1200 Tumber, 2 pages [product photos].



- Lyman, "A History of Lyman Metallic Reloading," Reloading Handbook, 46th Edition, pp. 10-31.
- Lyman, "Introduction to Reloading," Reloading Handbook, 46th Edition, pp. 170-203.
- MacksPW.com, "Desert Mountain Bench Master Rifle Rest," <http://www.macksqw.com/Item-i-DESBM1>, © 2004-2008, 1 page [Internet accessed Jul. 22, 2008].
- Midway USA, Chapman 27-Piece Deluxe Screwdriver Set, Master Catalog and Reference Guide #2, 2004, p. 440.
- Midway USA, Pachmayr Professional Screwdriver Set, Master Catalog and Reference Guide #2, 2004, p. 448.
- Midway USA, Wheeler Engineering Space-Saver Gunsmithing Screwdriver Set, Master Catalog and Reference Guide #2, 2004, p. 453.
- Midway USA. "Tipton Range Box with Ultimate Rifle, Handgun Cleaning Kit (No Solvents)," <http://www.midwayusa.com/rewriteproduct/135086>, The date on which the Tipton Range Box was first on sale is not known, but is believed to be circa 2004, 2 pages.
- MidwayUSA, "ADG Rifle Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=992071&t=11082005>, 2005, 3 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Caldwell Full Length Fire Control Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=683866&t=11082005>, 2005, 3 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Caldwell Lead Sled DFT Rifle Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=149023&t=11082005>, 2005, 6 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Caldwell Lead Sled Rifle Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=152664&t=11082005>, 2005, 8 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Caldwell Steady Rest NXT Rifle Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=838651&t=11082005>, 2005, 4 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Caldwell Zero-Max Rifle Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=726222&t=11082005>, 2005, 3 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "CTK Precision P3 Ultimate Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=114699&t=11082005>, 2005, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Hyskore® dangerous Game Rifle Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=729197&t=11082005>, 2005, 3 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Hyskore® Precision Gas Dampened Recoil Reducing Rifle Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=838848&t=11082005>, 2005, 4 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Hyskore® Swivel Varmint Rifle Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=587606&t=11082005>, 2005, 3 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Shooters Ridge Steady Point Rifle Shooting Rest and Vise," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=341095&t=11082005>, 2005, 4 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Shooters Ridge Steady Point Rifle Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=826745&t=11082005>, 2005, 5 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Shooting Supplies—Shop Everything for Your Firearm at MidwayUSA," <http://www.midwayusa.com/browse/BrowseProducts.aspx?categoryStrin...>, 15 pages [Internet accessed on Jul. 21, 2008].
- MidwayUSA, "Stoney Point Bench Anchor Rifle Shooting Rest," <http://www.midwayusa.com/eproductpage.exe/showproduct?saleitemid=347174&t=11082005>, 2005, 2 pages [Internet accessed on Aug. 6, 2008].
- Milek, B., "Handloading for Hunting" New Products from RCBS, Lee, Accurate Arms, Peterson's Hunting, Mar. 1985, p. 21.
- Millett, "BenchMaster Shooting Rests," 1 page, Undated.
- MTM Case-Gard, "Gun Maintenance Centers," <http://www.mtmcase-gard.com/products/shooting/gunm.html>, the date on which the MTM Gun Maintenance Center was first on sale is not known, but is believed to be circa 2004, 2 pages [Internet accessed Oct. 11, 2006].
- MTM Case-Gard, "MTM Shoulder-Gard Rifle Rest," Cover Photo for Rest, p. 2, date unknown.
- MTM Case-Gard, "Rifle rest and pistol shoot rest," <http://www.mtmcase-gard.com/products/shooting/shoo.html>, the date on which the MTM Site-In-Clean was first on sale is not known, but is believed to be circa 2004, 3 pages [Internet accessed on Oct. 11, 2006].
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 10/865,595; Mailed on Jun. 7, 2006, 8 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/206,430; Mailed on May 14, 2008, 10 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/206,430; Mailed on May 21, 2007, 12 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/271,100; Mailed on Mar. 26, 2008, 9 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/311,530; Mailed on Feb. 13, 2007, 10 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/339,863; Mailed on Sep. 23, 2008, 7 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/418,407; Mailed on Feb. 24, 2009, 9 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/431,956; Mailed on Mar. 2, 2009, 16 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/505,784; Mailed on Dec. 26, 2007, 14 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/507,683; Mailed on Sep. 18, 2008, 8 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/607,550; Mailed on Mar. 2, 2009, 11 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/679,100; Mailed on Oct. 16, 2008, 11 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/679,136; Mailed on Aug. 18, 2008, 6 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/679,136; Mailed on Aug. 28, 2008, 8 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/679,169; Mailed on Apr. 28, 2009, 11 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/801,341; Mailed on Jan. 13, 2009, 7 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/844,980; Mailed on Aug. 21, 2008, 8 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/846,408; Mailed on Aug. 18, 2008, 8 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,745; Mailed on Jun. 19, 2009, 11 pages.
- Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,763; Mailed on Dec. 22, 2008, 6 pages.
- Precision Shooting, Inc., Bald Eagle Front Rest, The Accurate Rifle, vol. 6, Issue No. 4, May 2003, p. 47.
- Protector Model, "The Original Leather Rifle and Pistol Rest," <http://www.protectormodel.com/>, 12 pages [Internet accessed on Feb. 14, 2006].
- RCBS Automatic Primer Tool, pp. 68-71, undated.
- RCBS, "Reloading Equipment," <http://www.rcbs.com/default.asp?menu=1&s1=4&s2=3&s3=25>, 1 page [Internet accessed Apr. 24, 2007].
- Shooters Ridge, "Deluxe Rifle Rest," <http://www.shootersridge.com>, 1 page [Internet accessed Jul. 21, 2008].
- Shooters Ridge, "Shooting Rest with Gun Vise," <http://www.shootersridge.com>, 1 page [Internet accessed Jul. 17, 2008].
- Sinclair International, Sinclair Shooting Rests, Products for the Precision Shooter, 2002, Issue No. 2002-B pp. 76-78.
- Sweeney, P., "Gunsmithing: Measure Headspace," Peterson's Rifleshooter, [http://www.rifleshooter.com/gunsmithing/headspace\\_0612/](http://www.rifleshooter.com/gunsmithing/headspace_0612/), 4 pages [Internet accessed Dec. 11, 2004].

## US 7,946,071 B2

Page 8

---

Tenex Precision Co., "Recoil A-Rest-R," 4 pages, date unknown [product photos].

The Blue Press, "Dillon Case Preparation Equipment," <http://dillonprecision.com/template/p.cfm?maj=16&min=0&dyn=1&>, Apr. 2007, 2 pages [Internet accessed Apr. 24, 2007].

Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/679,100; Mailed on Aug. 3, 2009, 9 pages.

Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 12/117,668; Mailed on Aug. 13, 2009, 15 pages.

Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/679,832; Mailed on Aug. 28, 2009, 9 pages.

Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/801,341; Mailed on Sep. 30, 2009, 6 pages.

Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/206,430; Mailed on Jun. 23, 2009, 13 pages.

Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/739,077; Mailed on Oct. 8, 2009, 7 pages.

Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 12/209,113; Mailed on Sep. 23, 2009, 6 pages.

U.S. Appl. No. 12/578,393, filed Oct. 13, 2009, Morrow et al.

U.S. Appl. No. 12/623,238, filed Nov. 20, 2009, Potterfield.

Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/206,430; Mailed on Apr. 1, 2010, 14 pages.

Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/431,956; Mailed on Nov. 27, 2009, 13 pages.

Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/507,683; Mailed on Apr. 6, 2010, 7 pages.

Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/607,550; Mailed on Nov. 27, 2009, 14 pages.

Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/505,784; Mailed on Oct. 27, 2009, 8 pages.

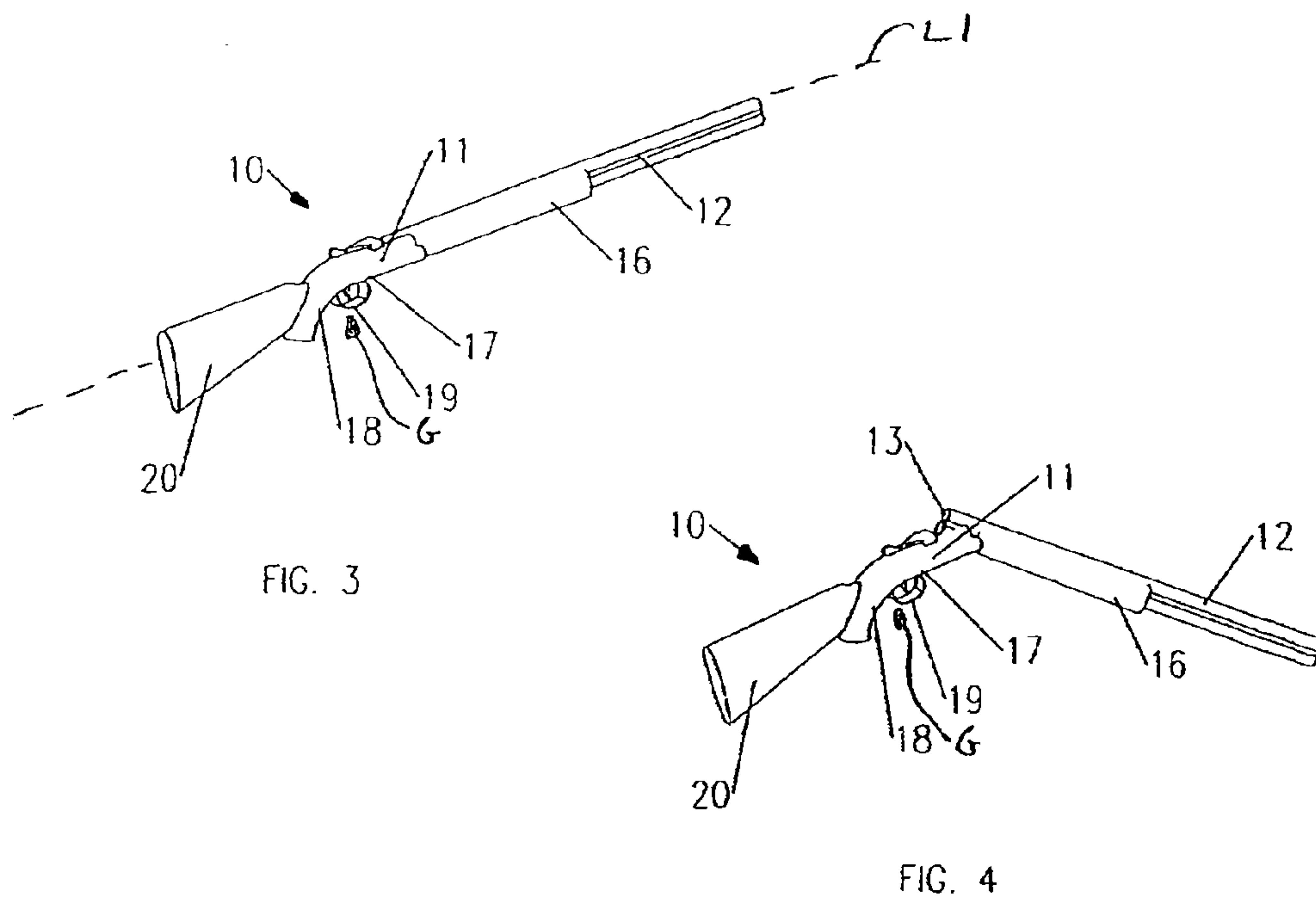
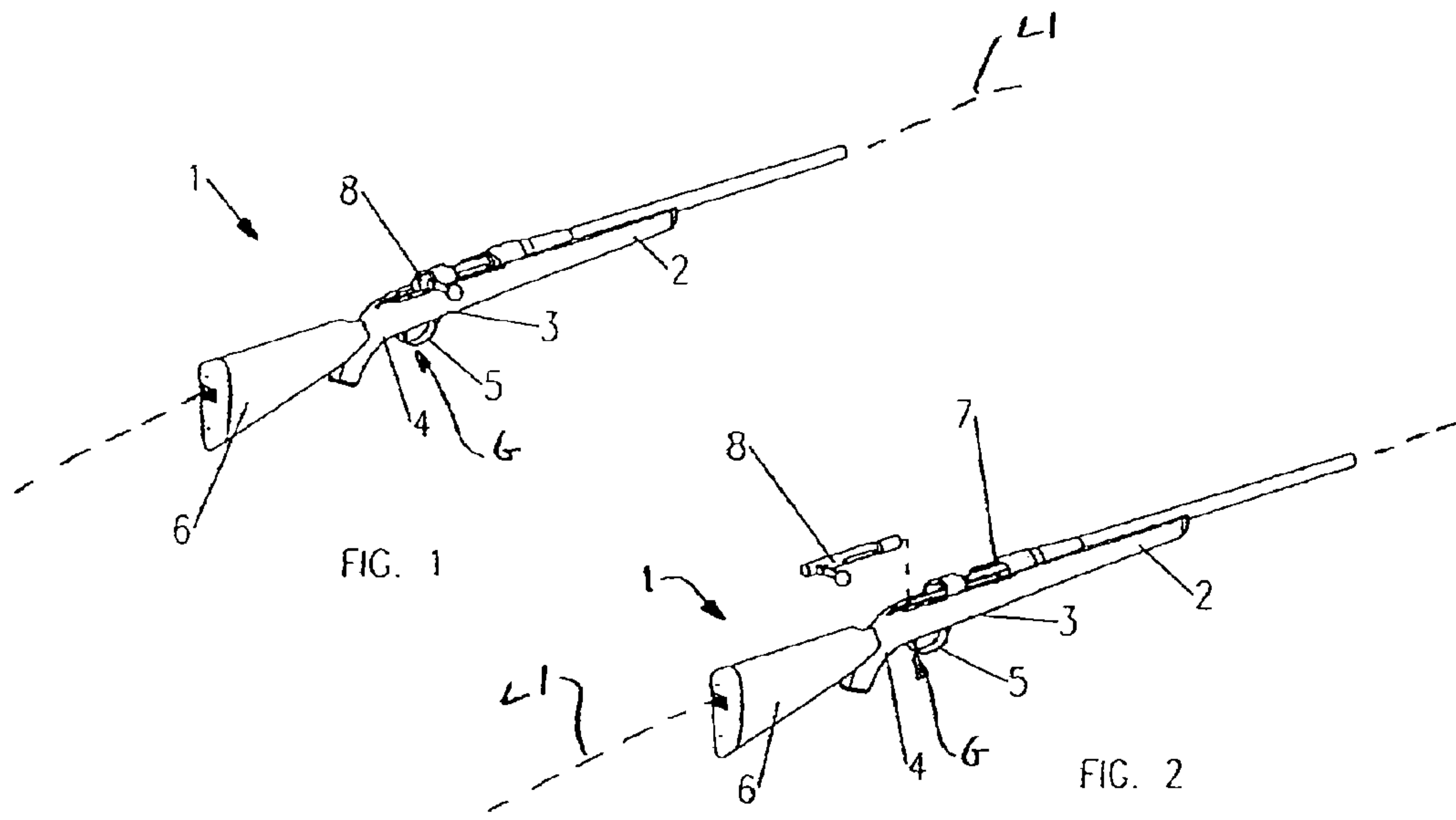
Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/740,908; Mailed on Jan. 29, 2010, 8 pages.

Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 11/746,551; Mailed on Apr. 14, 2010, 8 pages.

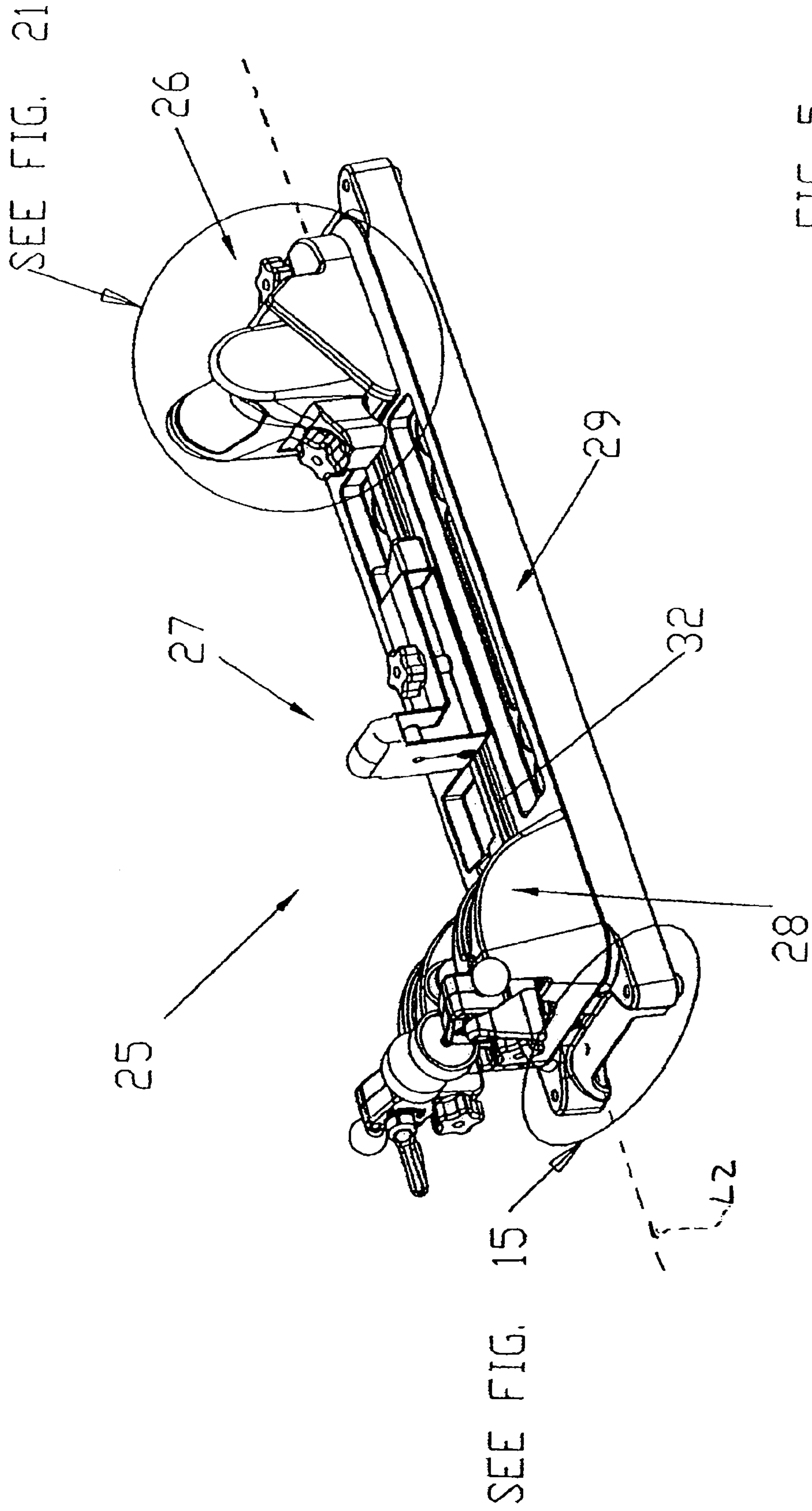
Non-Final Office Action; U.S. Appl. No. 12/177,032; Mailed on Feb. 23, 2010, 6 pages.

\* cited by examiner

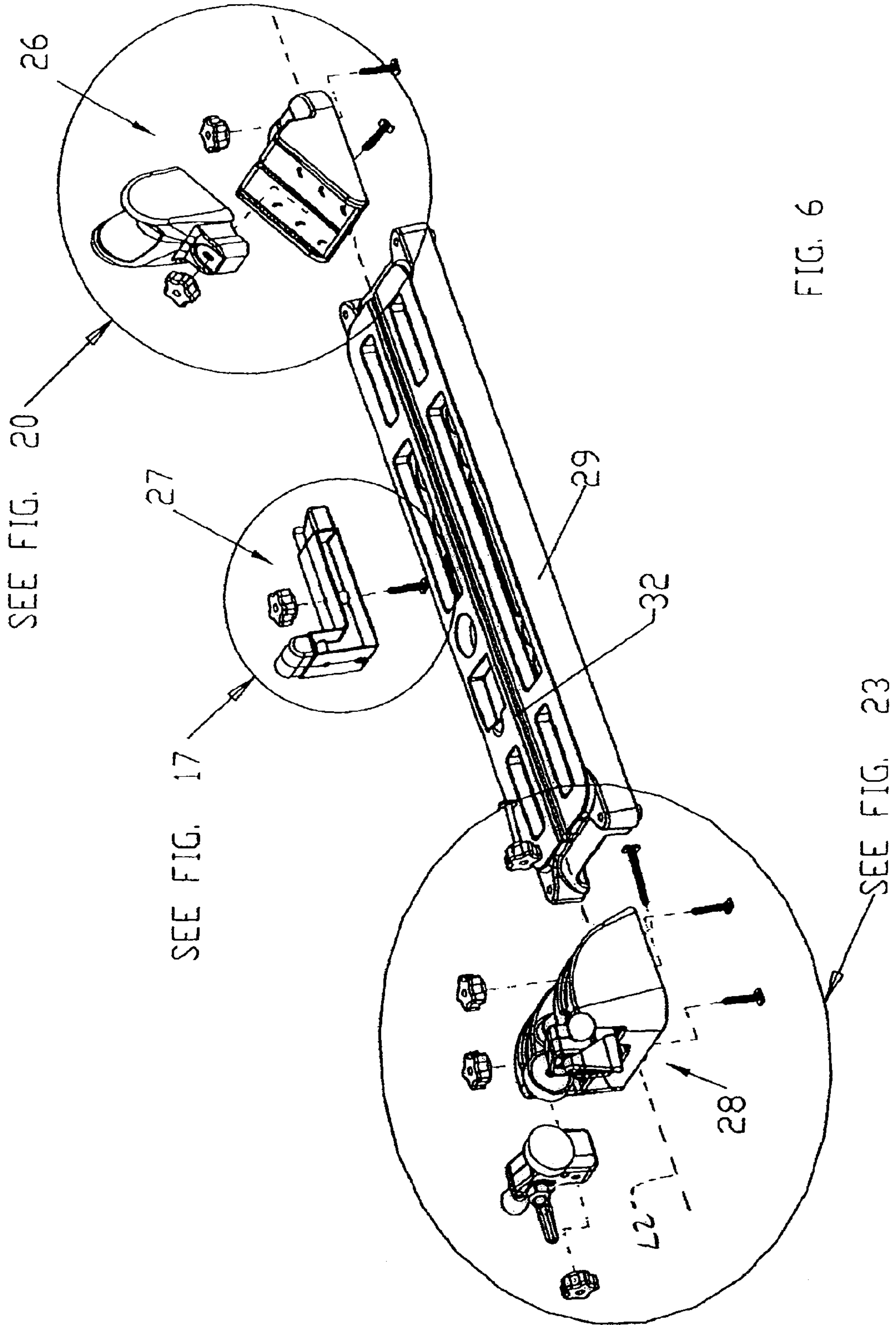




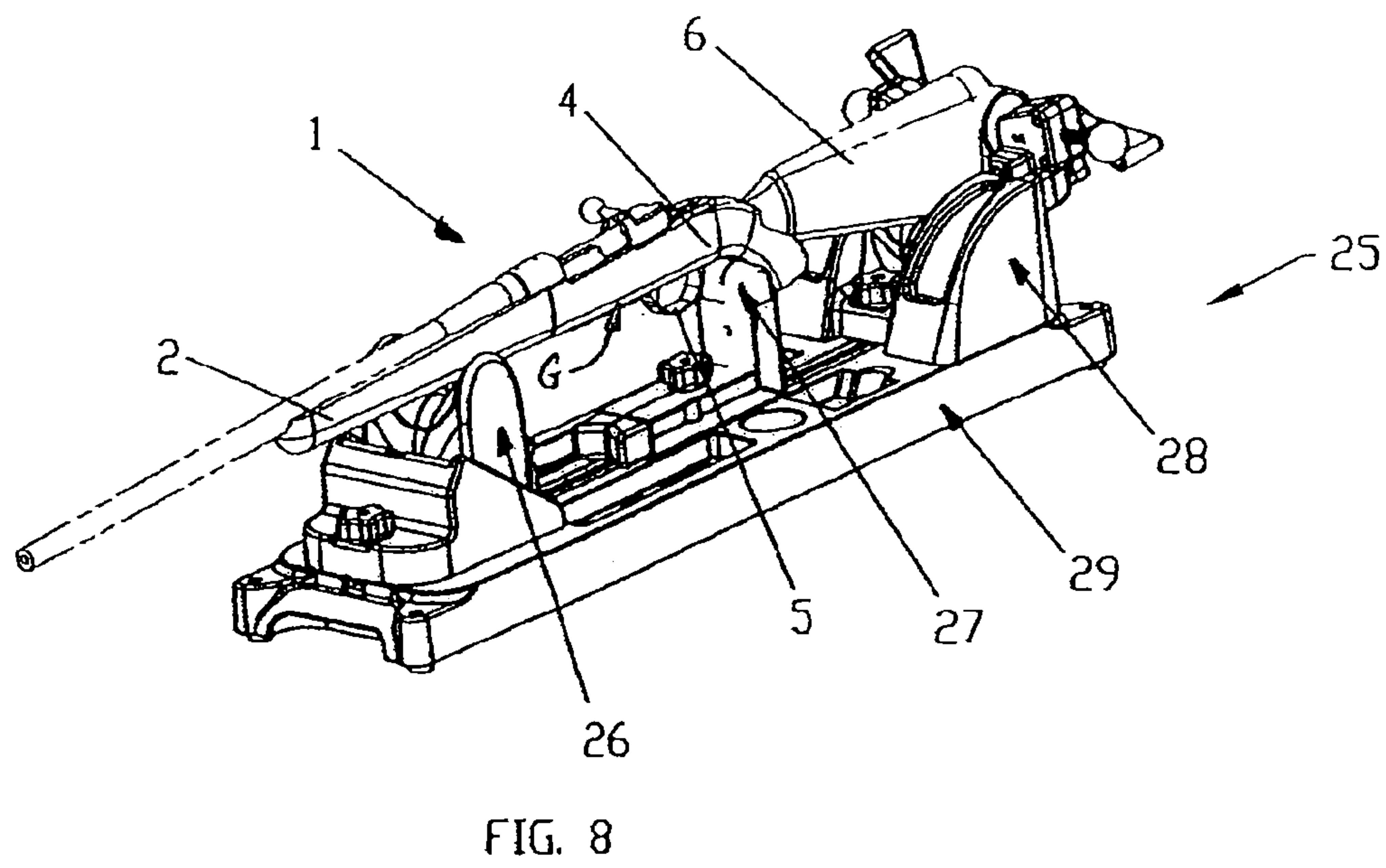
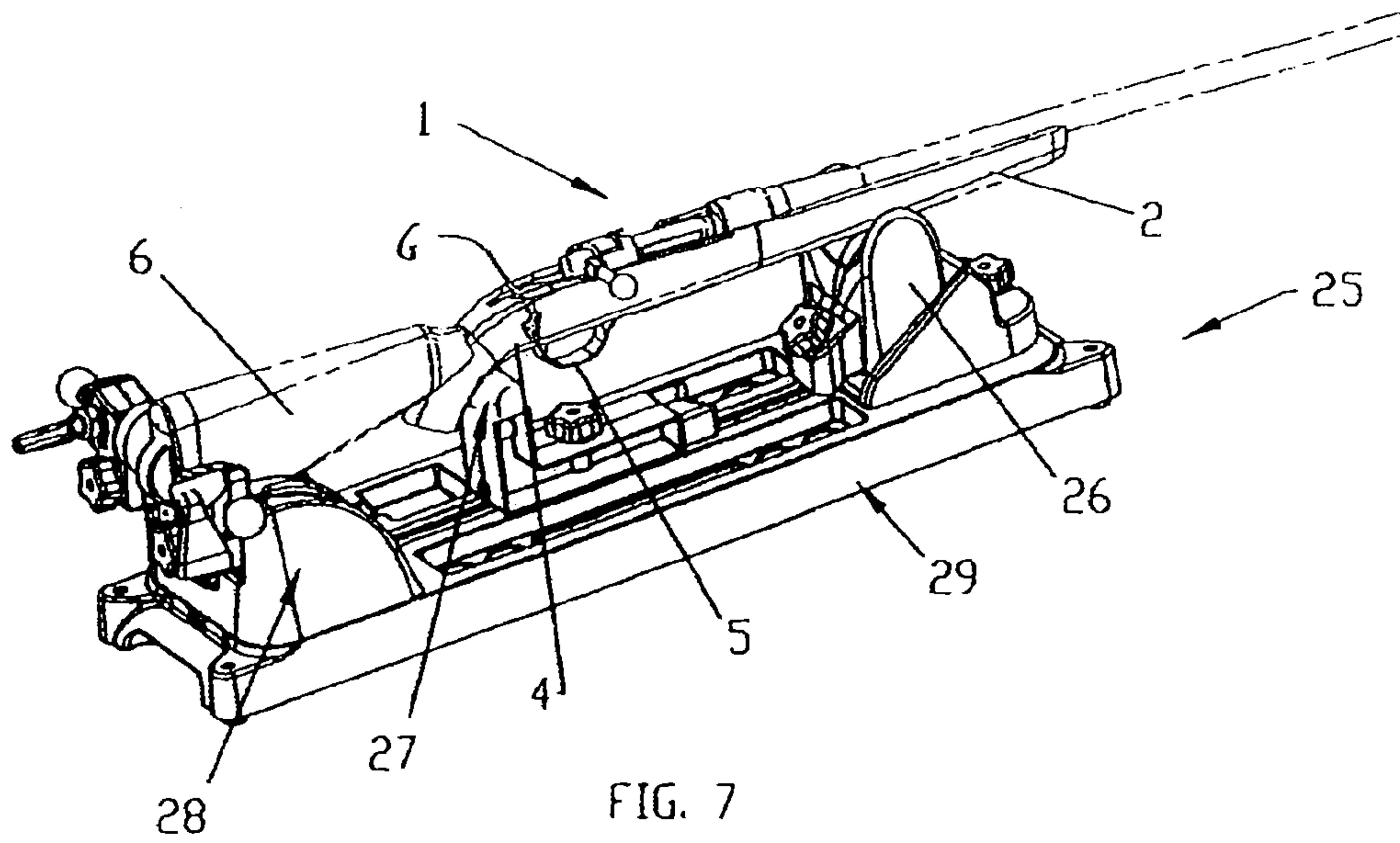














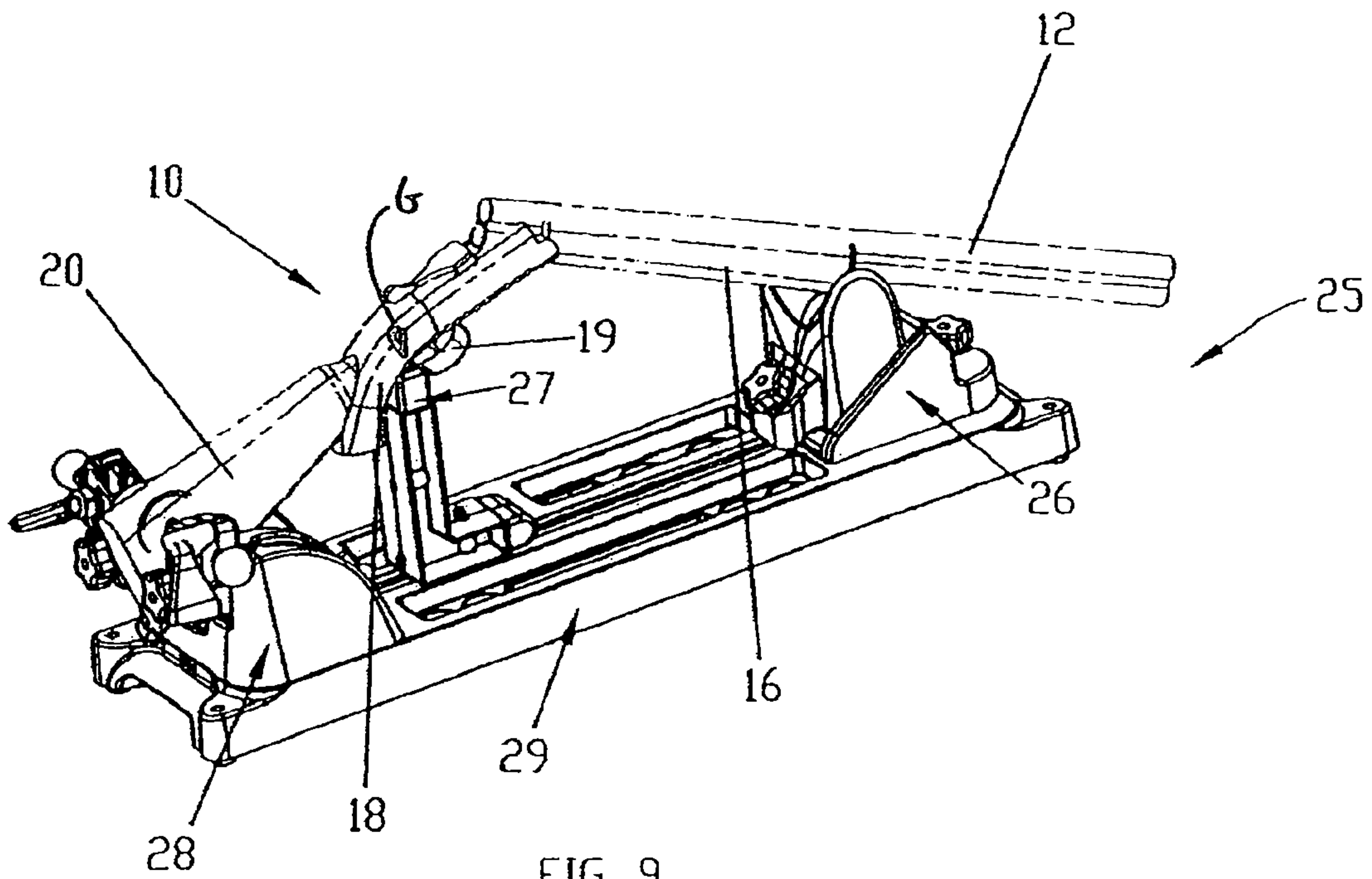


FIG. 9

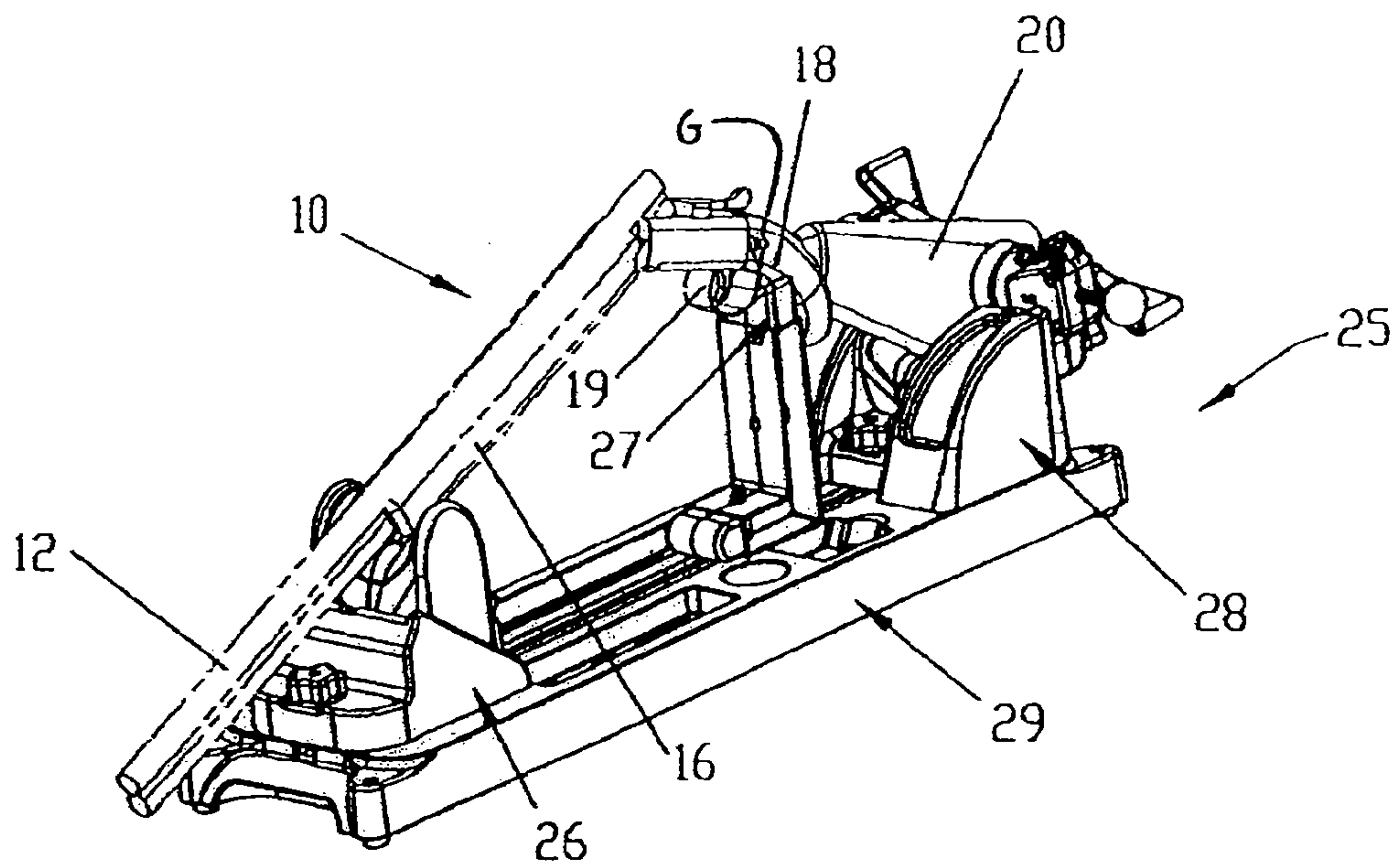


FIG. 10



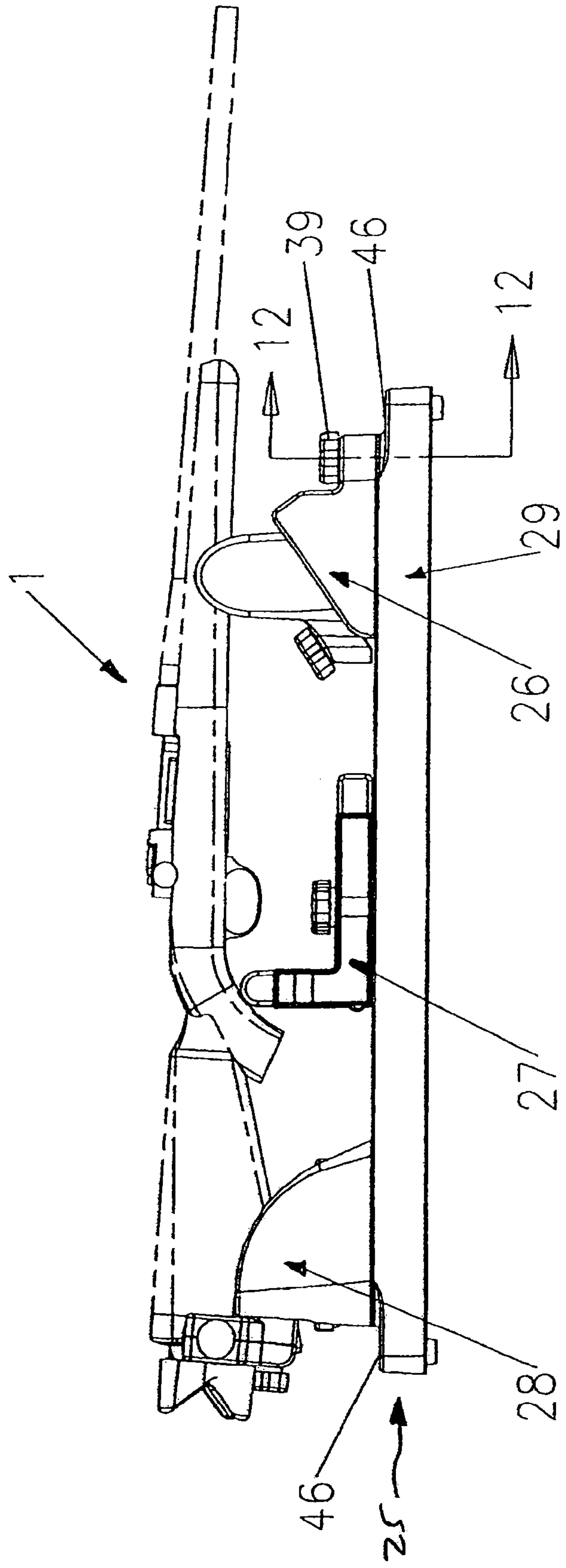


FIG. 11

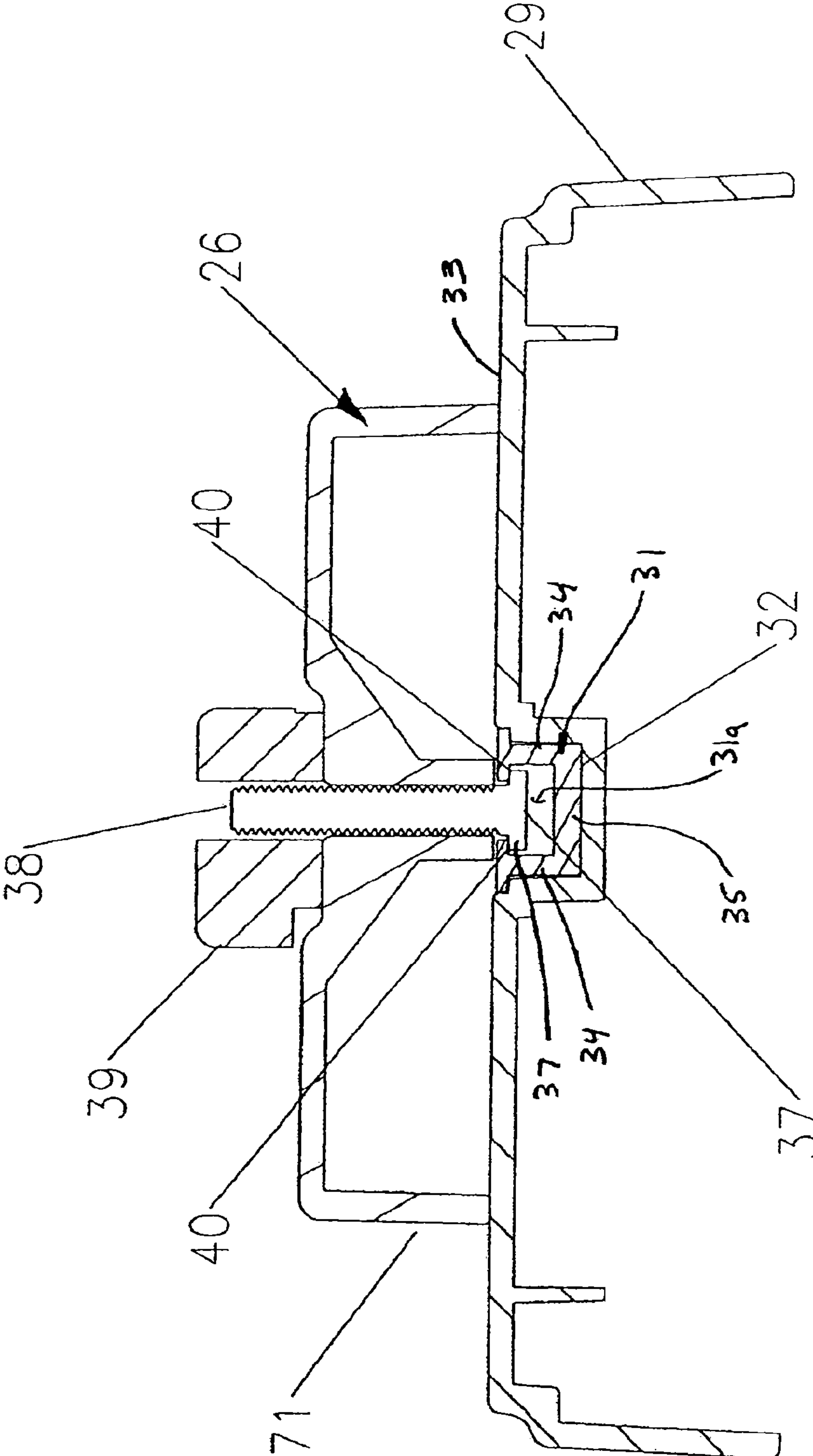


FIG. 12



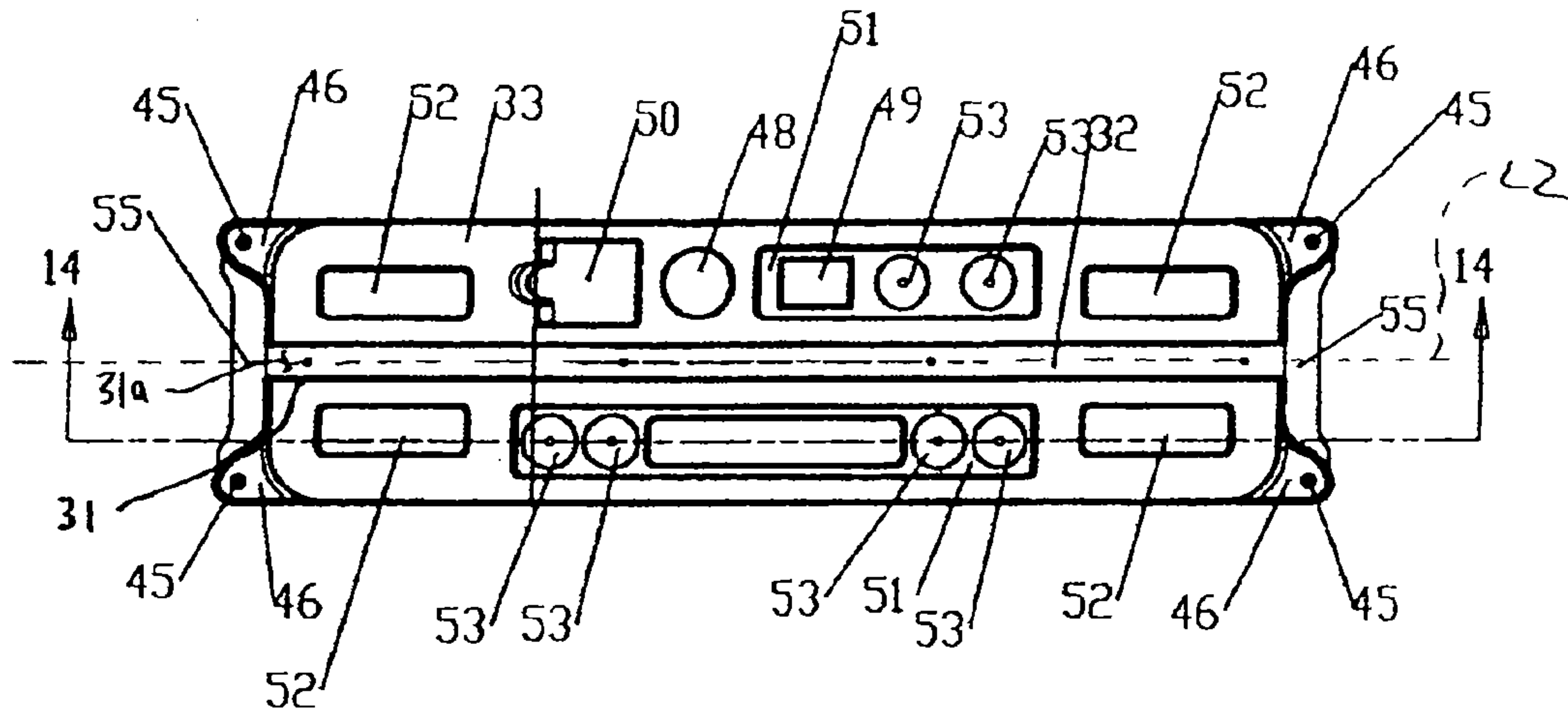


FIG. 13

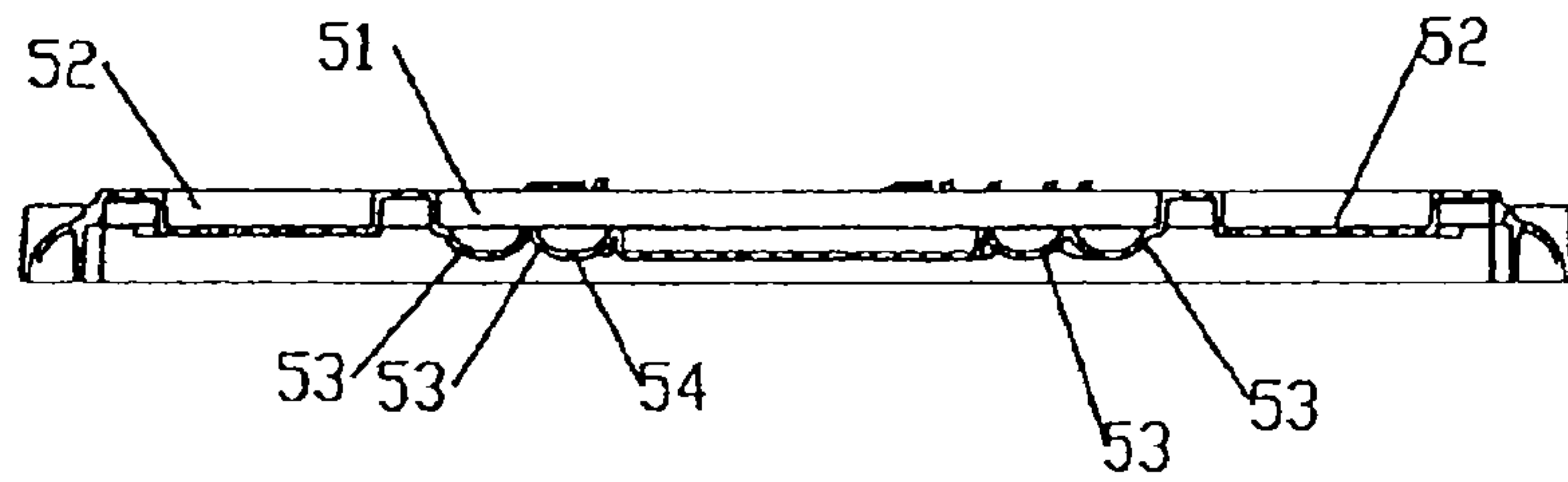


FIG. 14

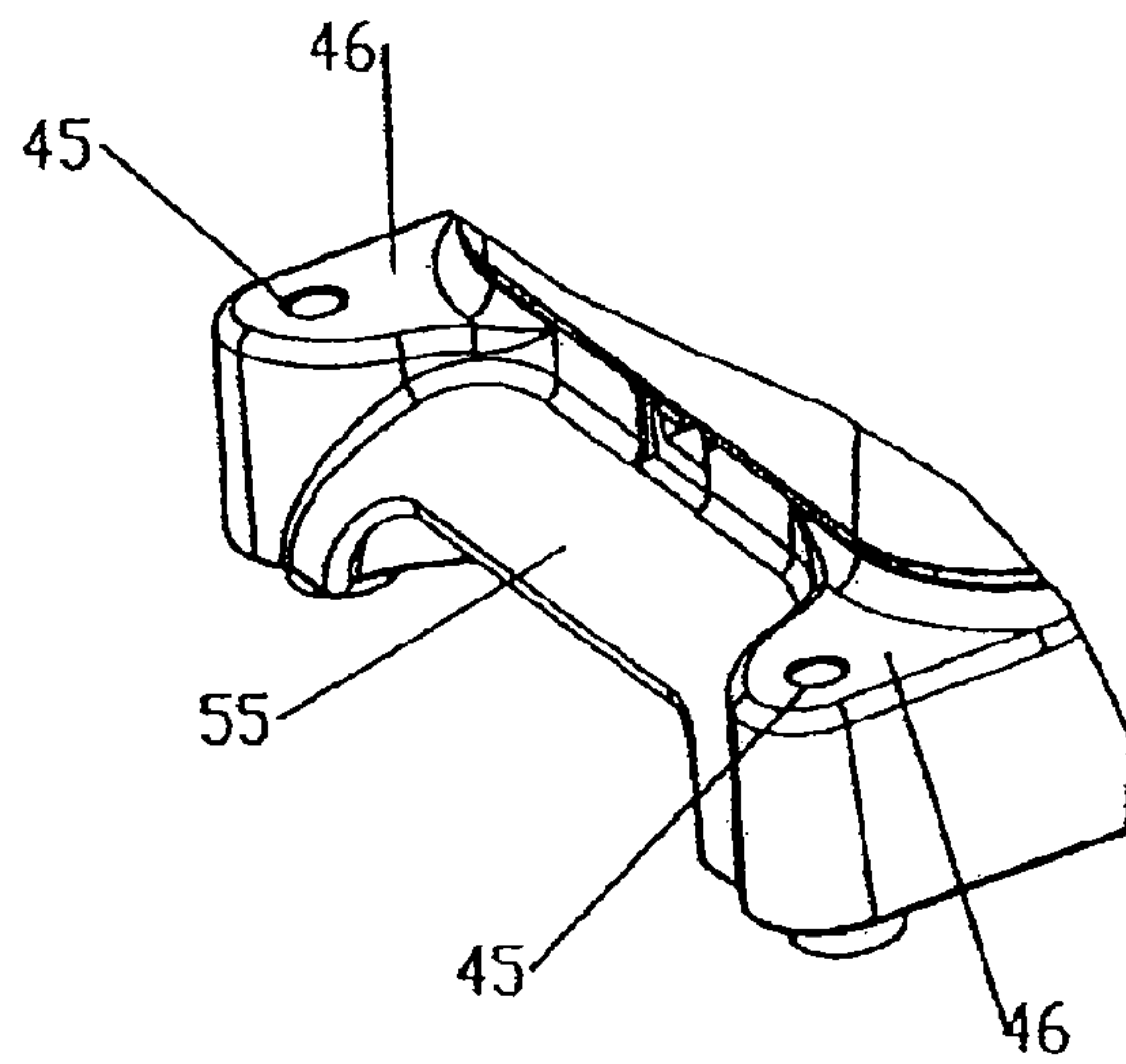


FIG. 15

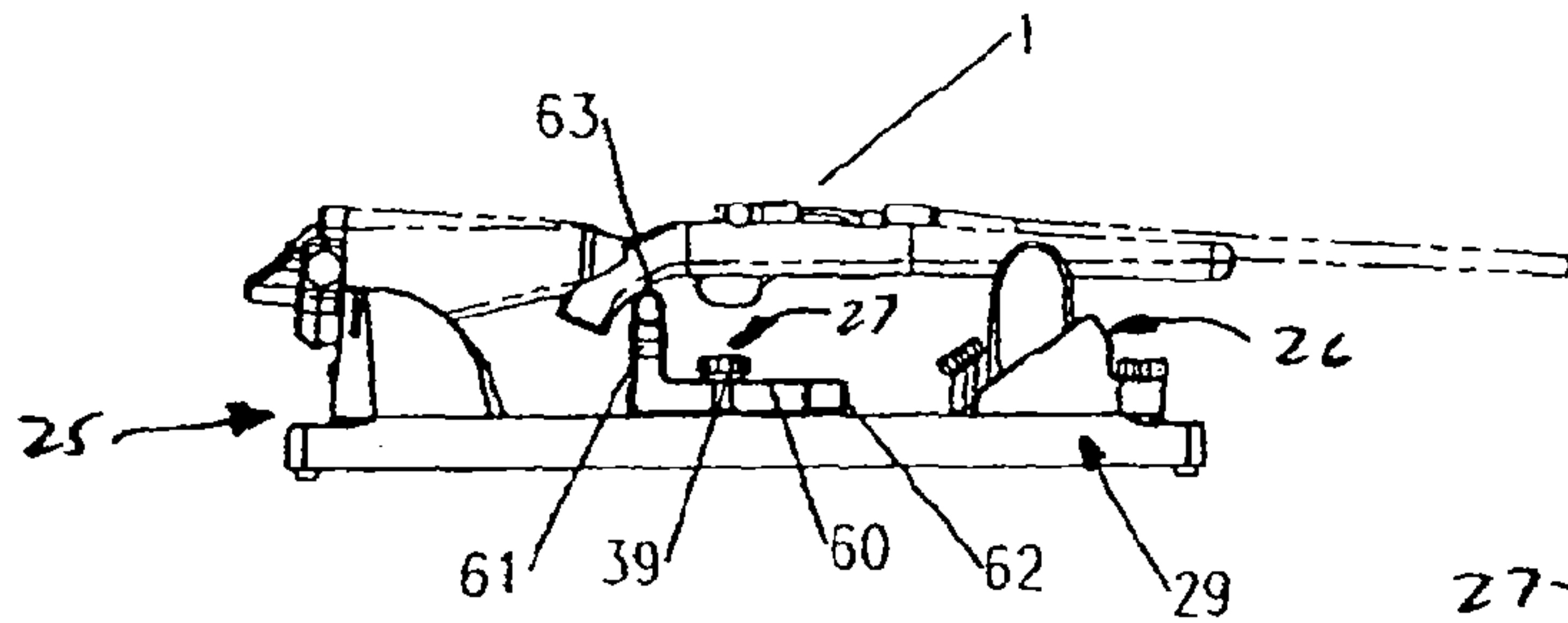


FIG. 16

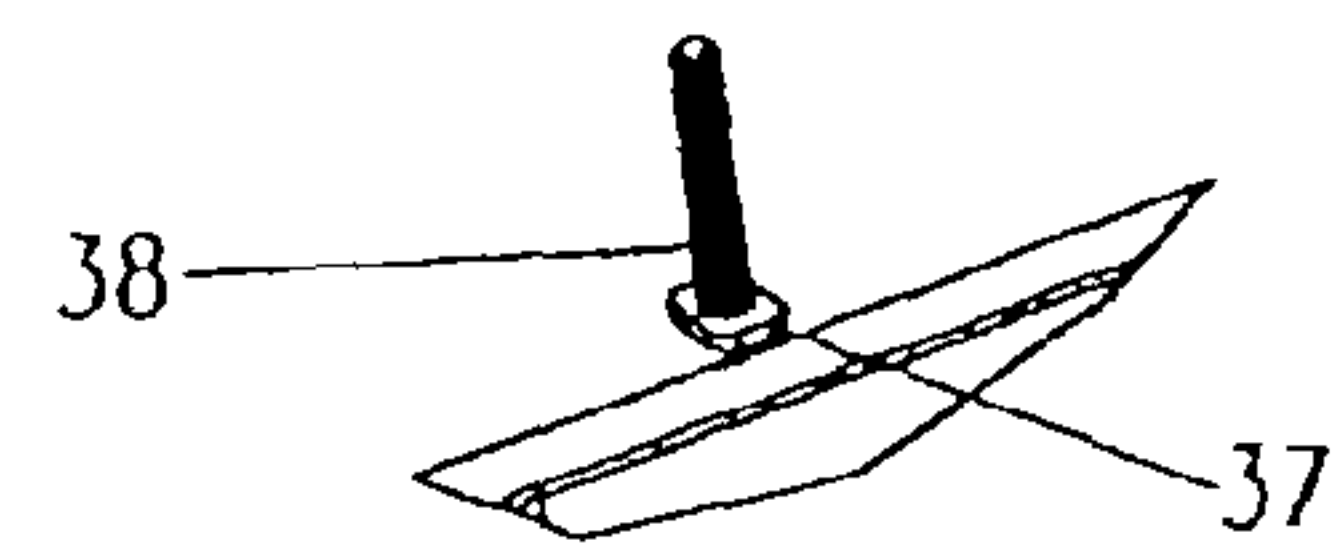
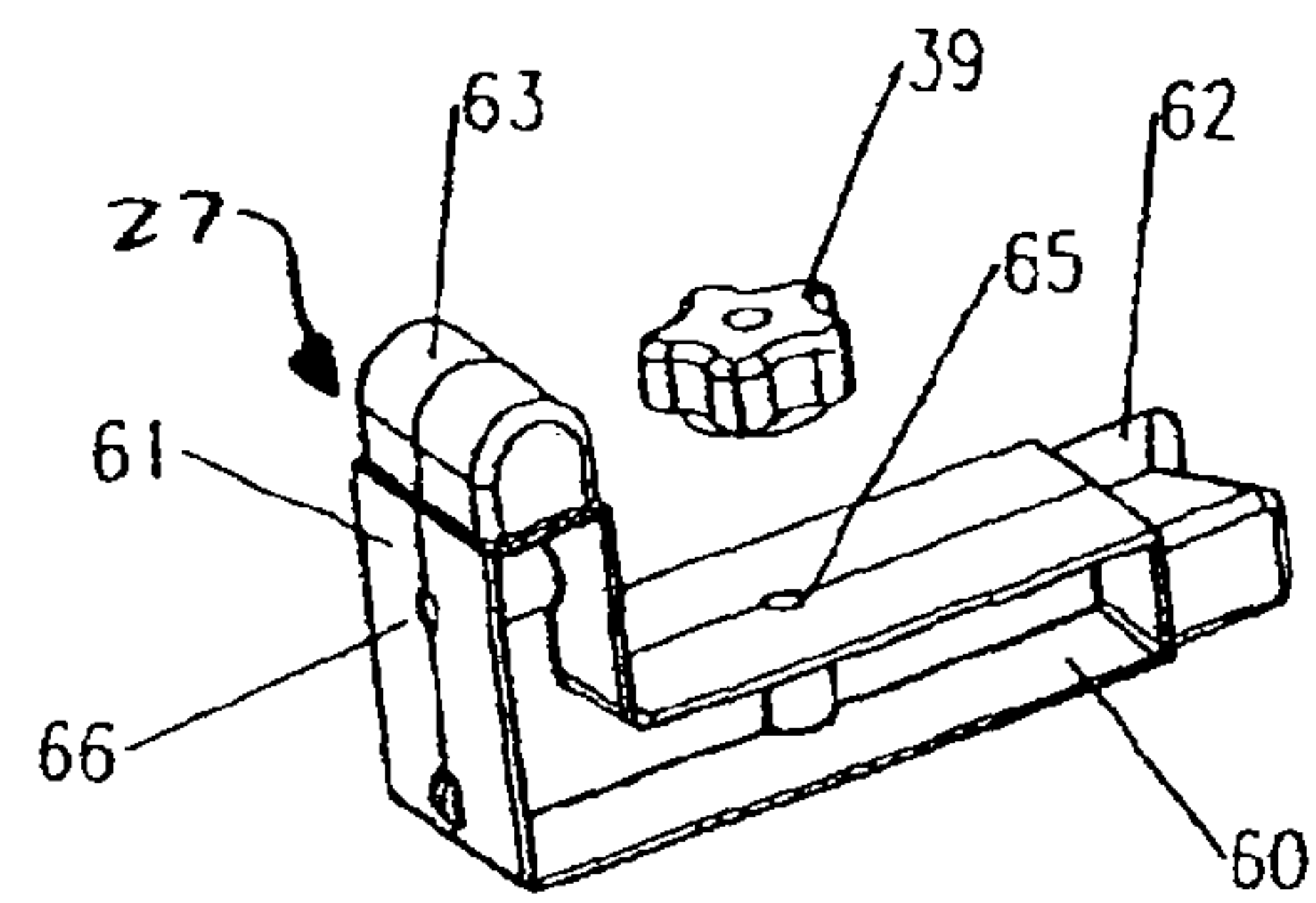


FIG. 17

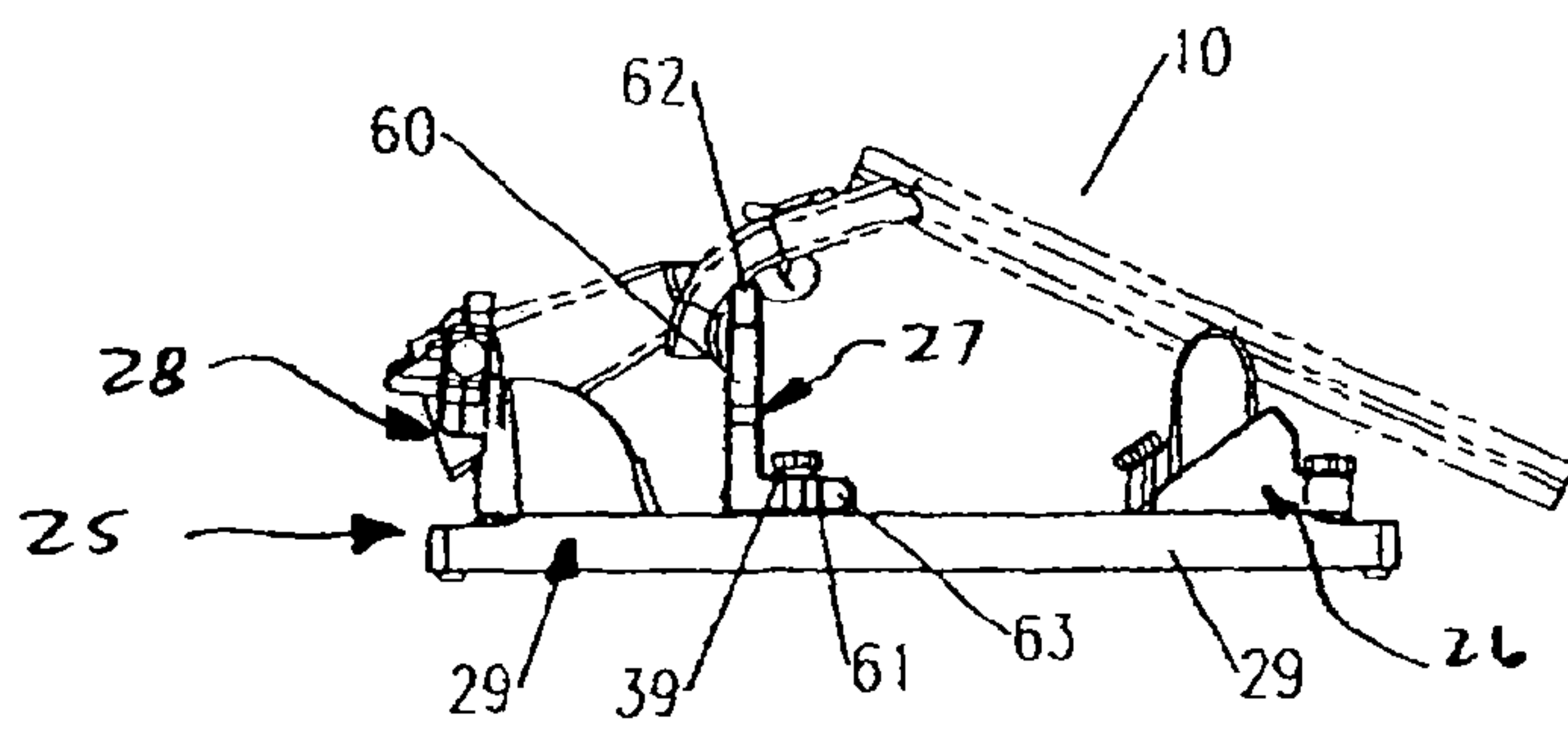


FIG. 18

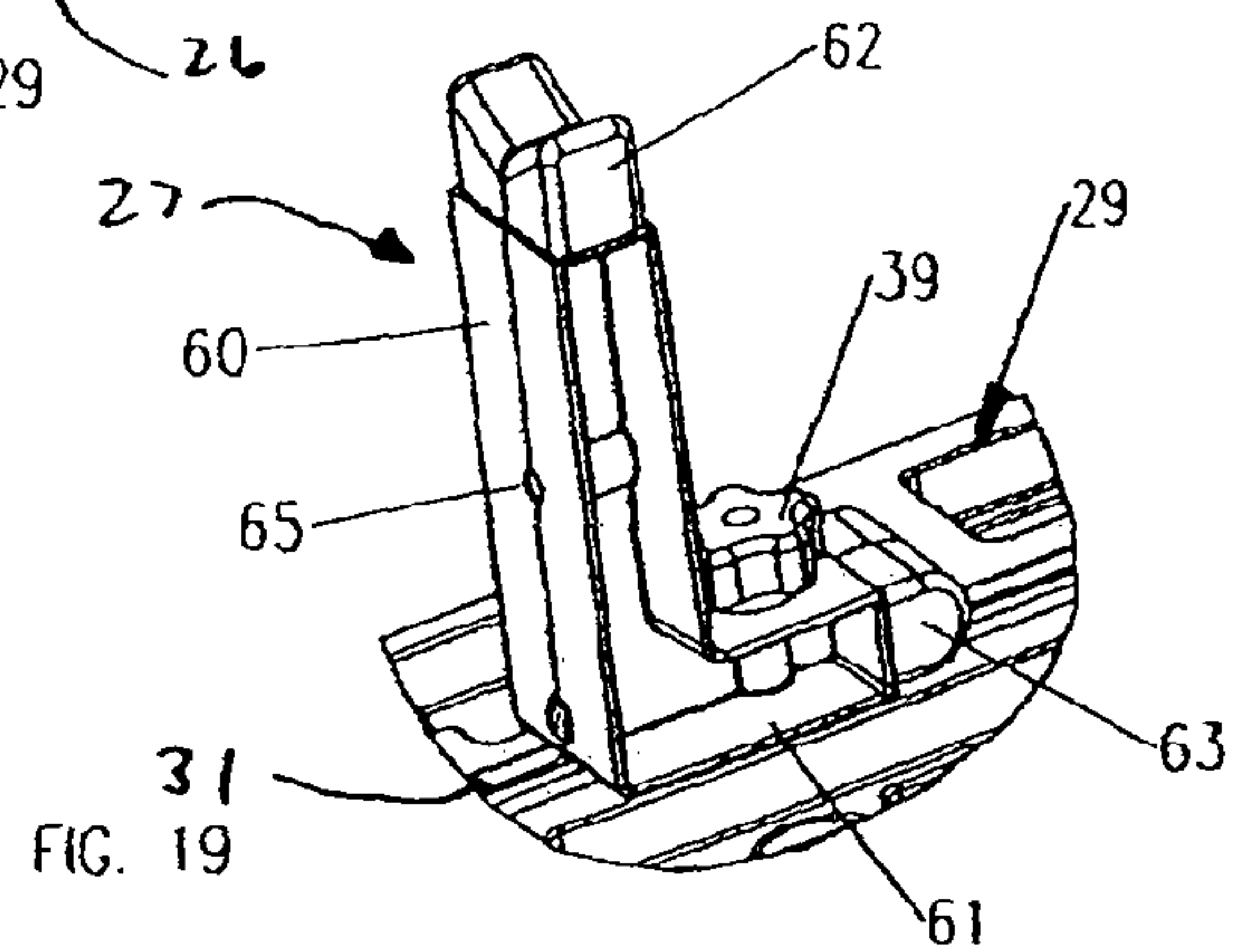


FIG. 19



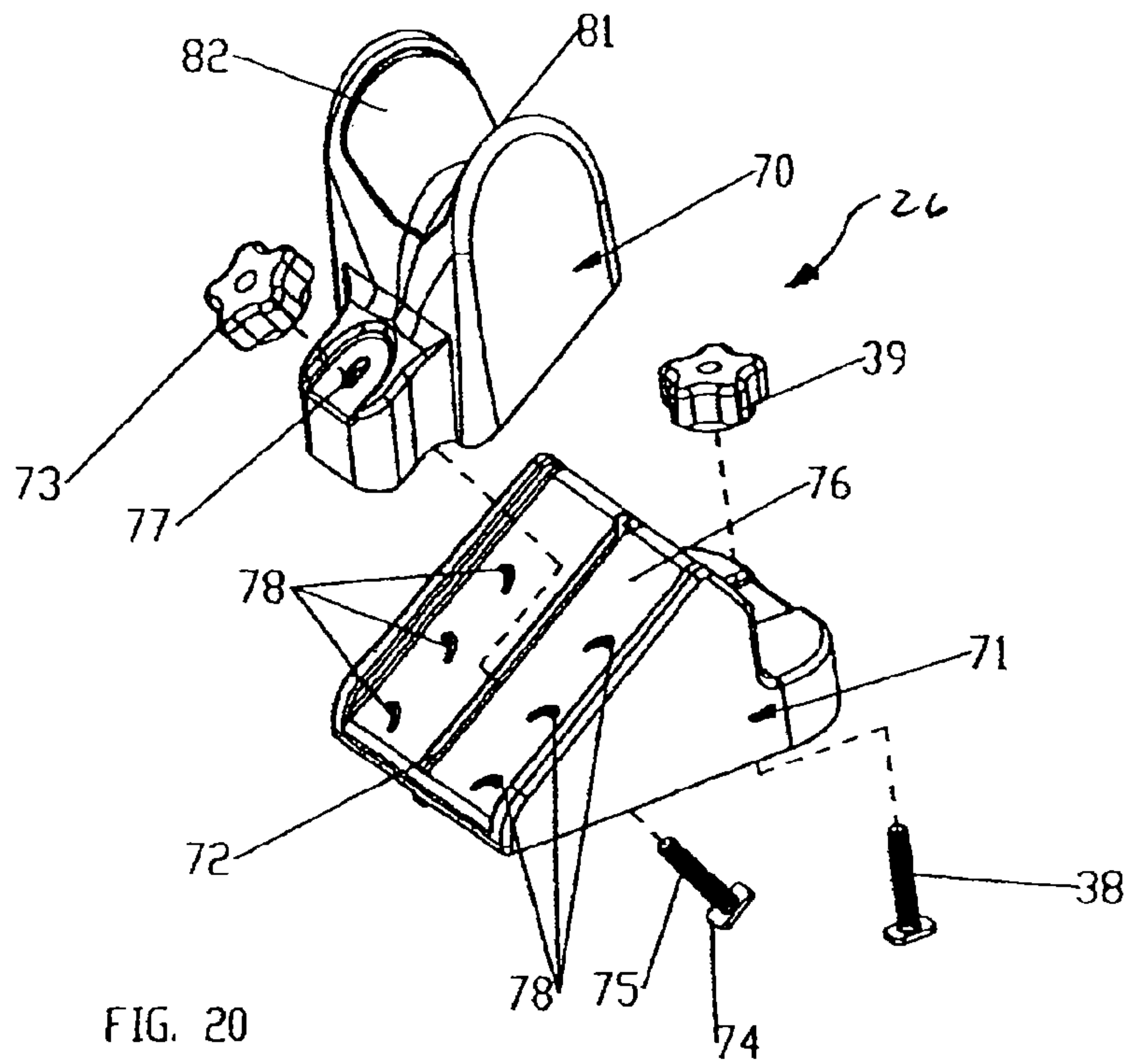


FIG. 20

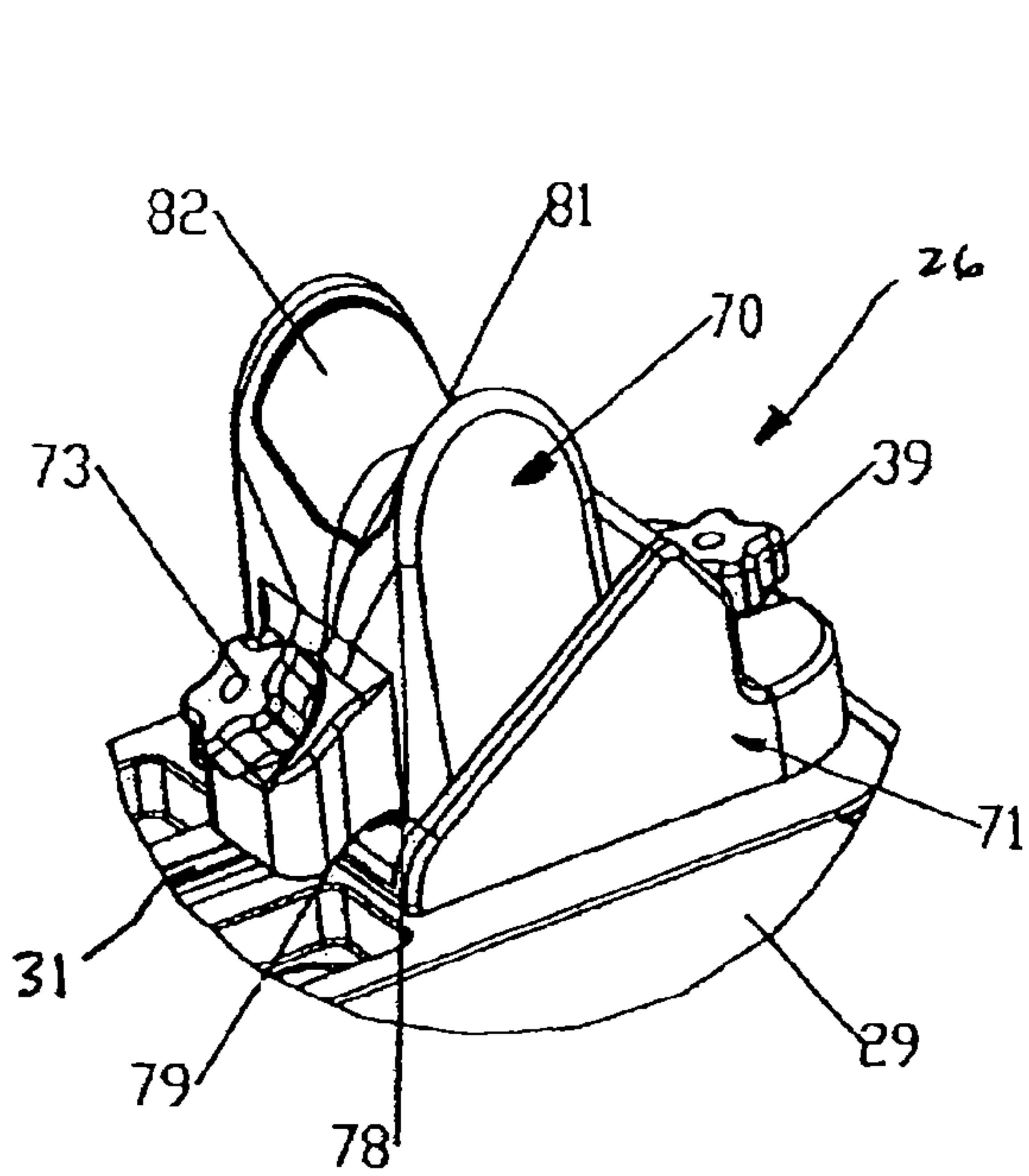


FIG. 21

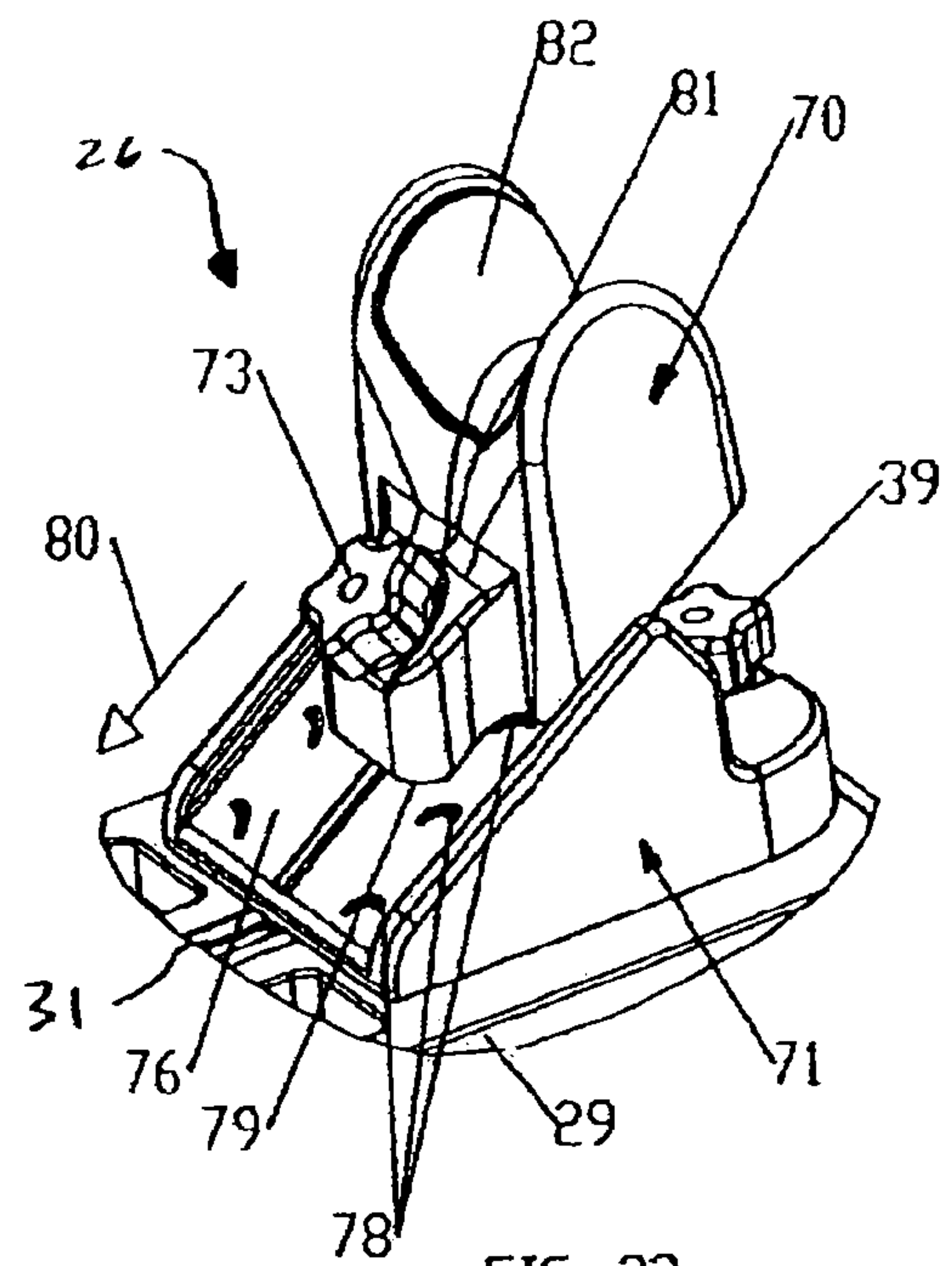
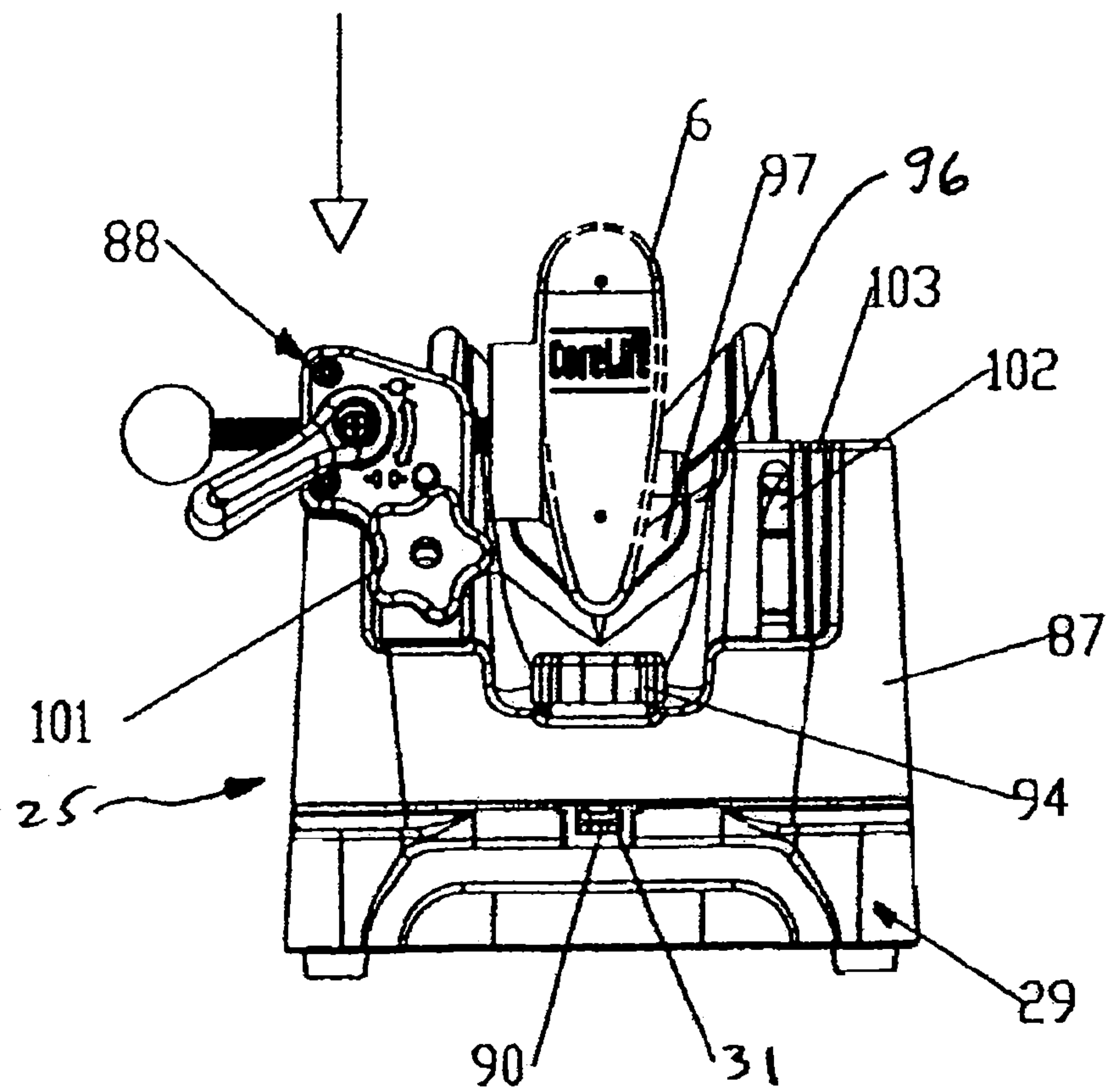
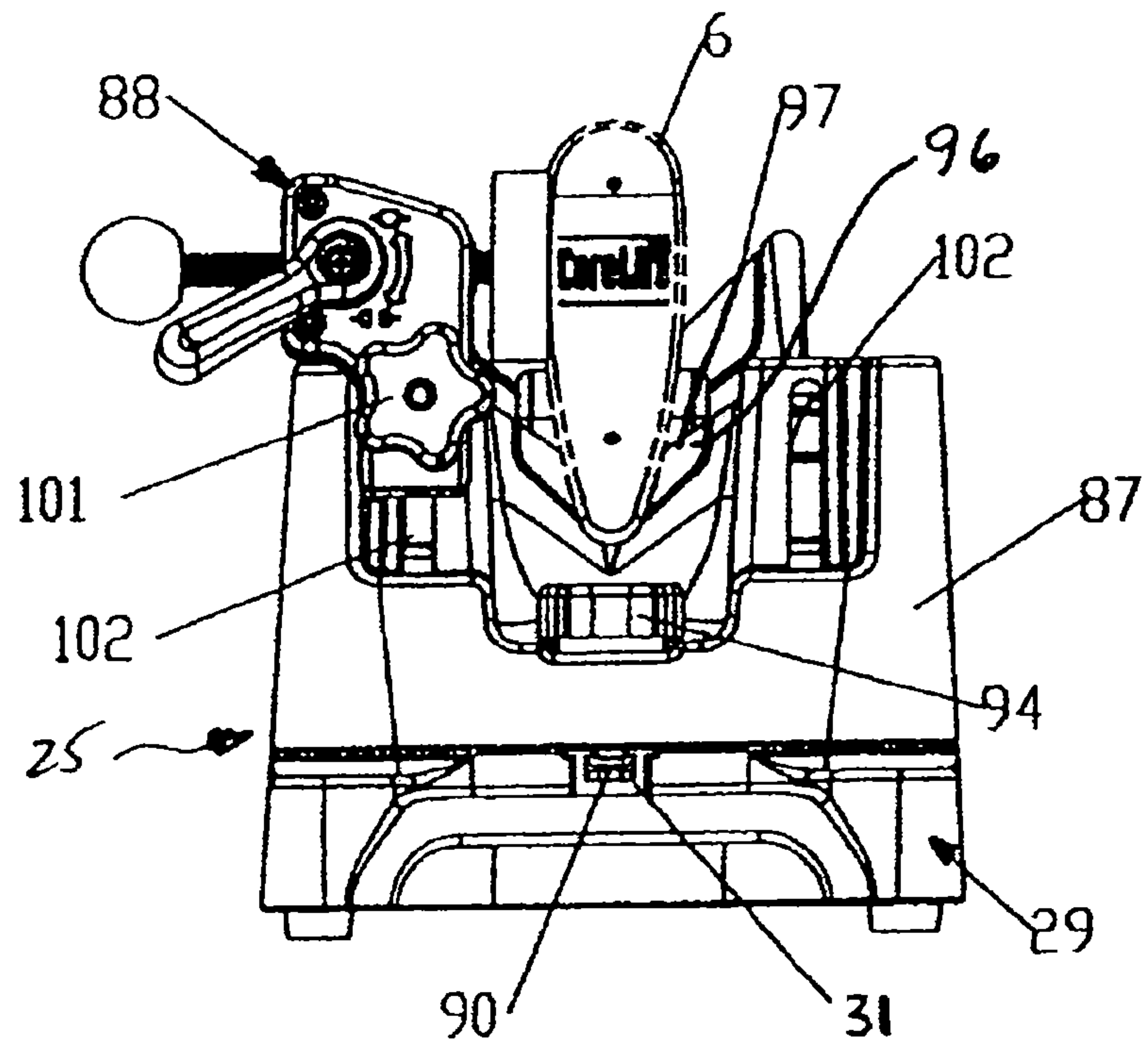


FIG. 22







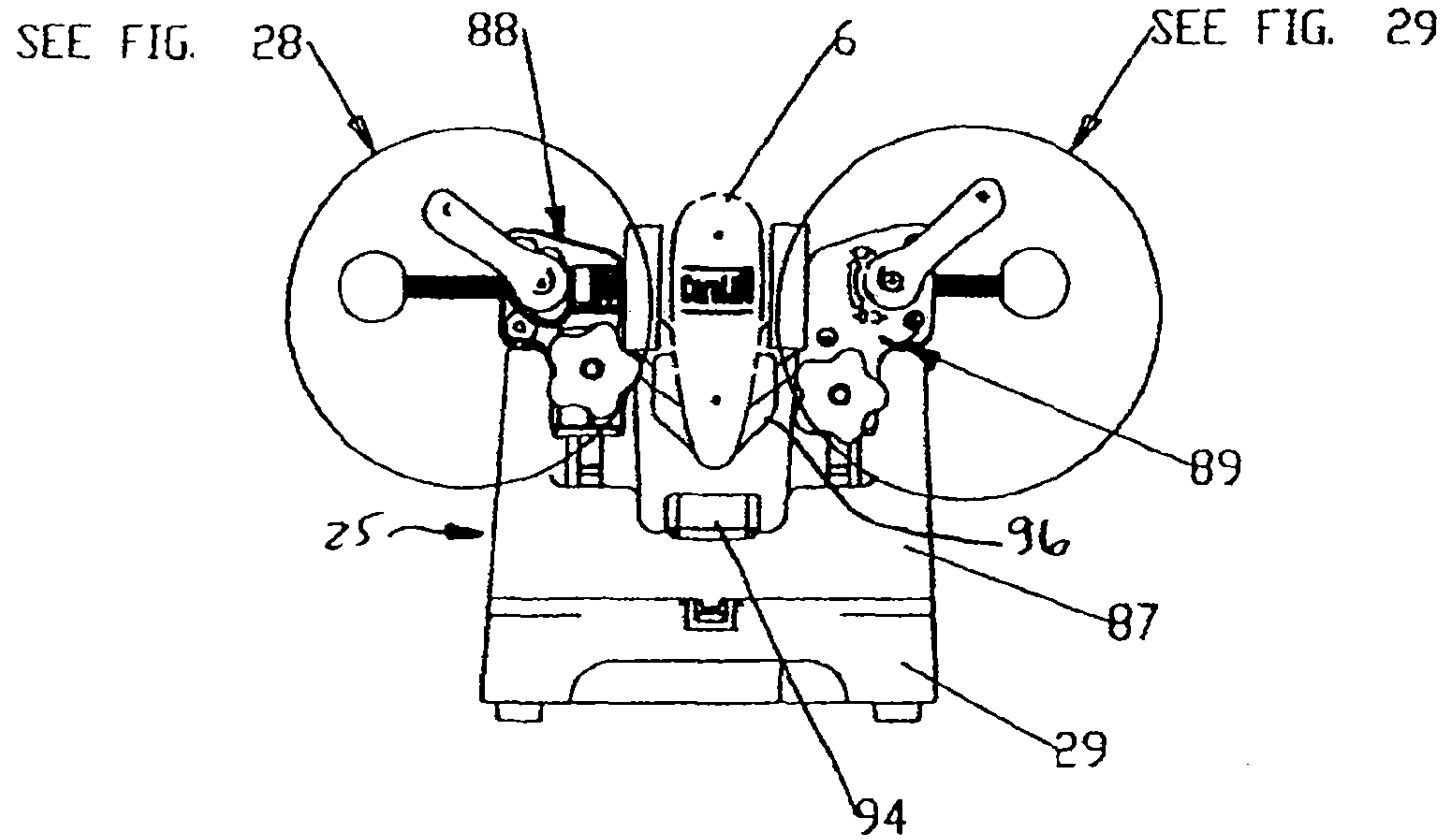


FIG. 27

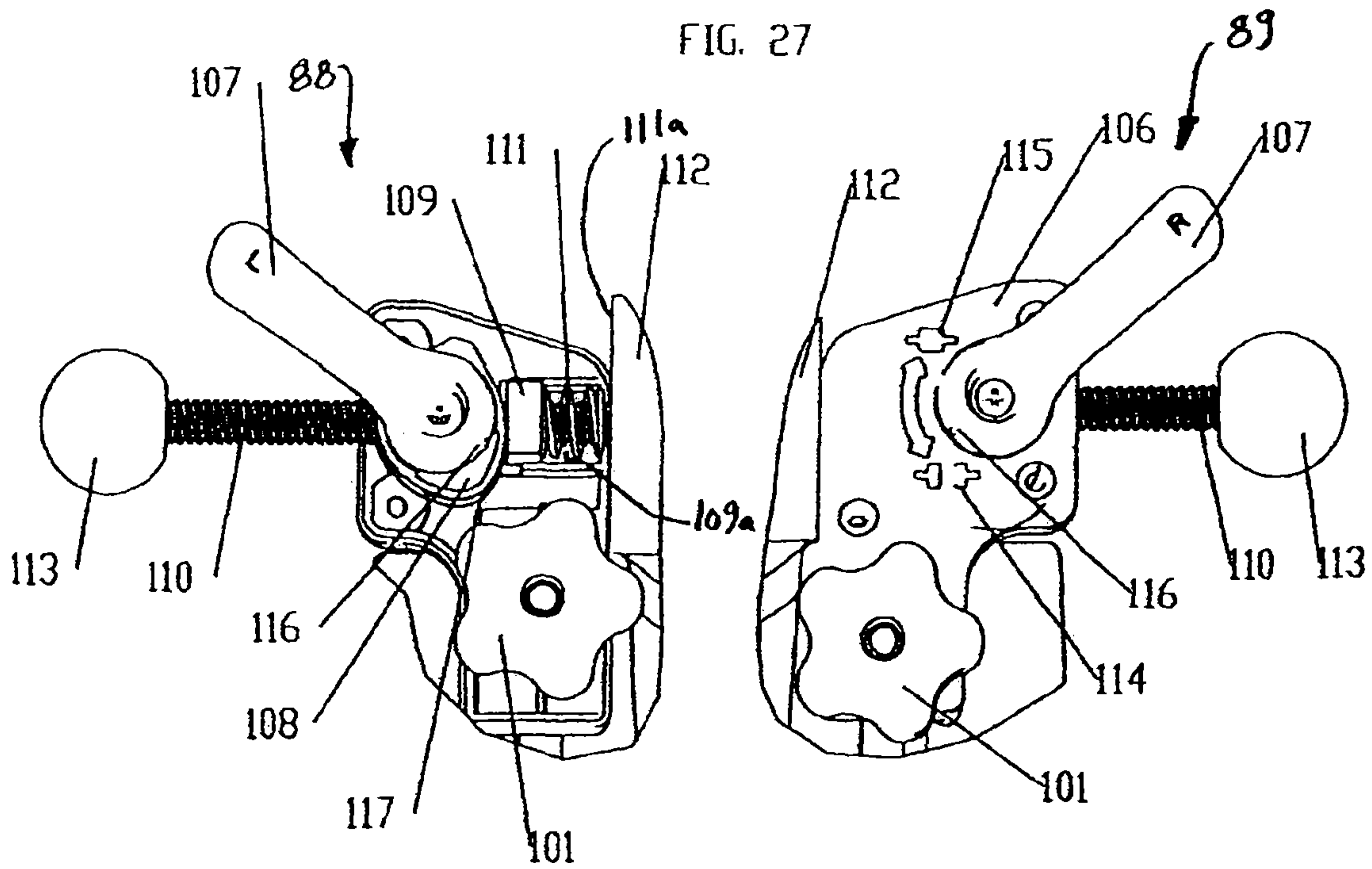


FIG. 28

FIG. 29



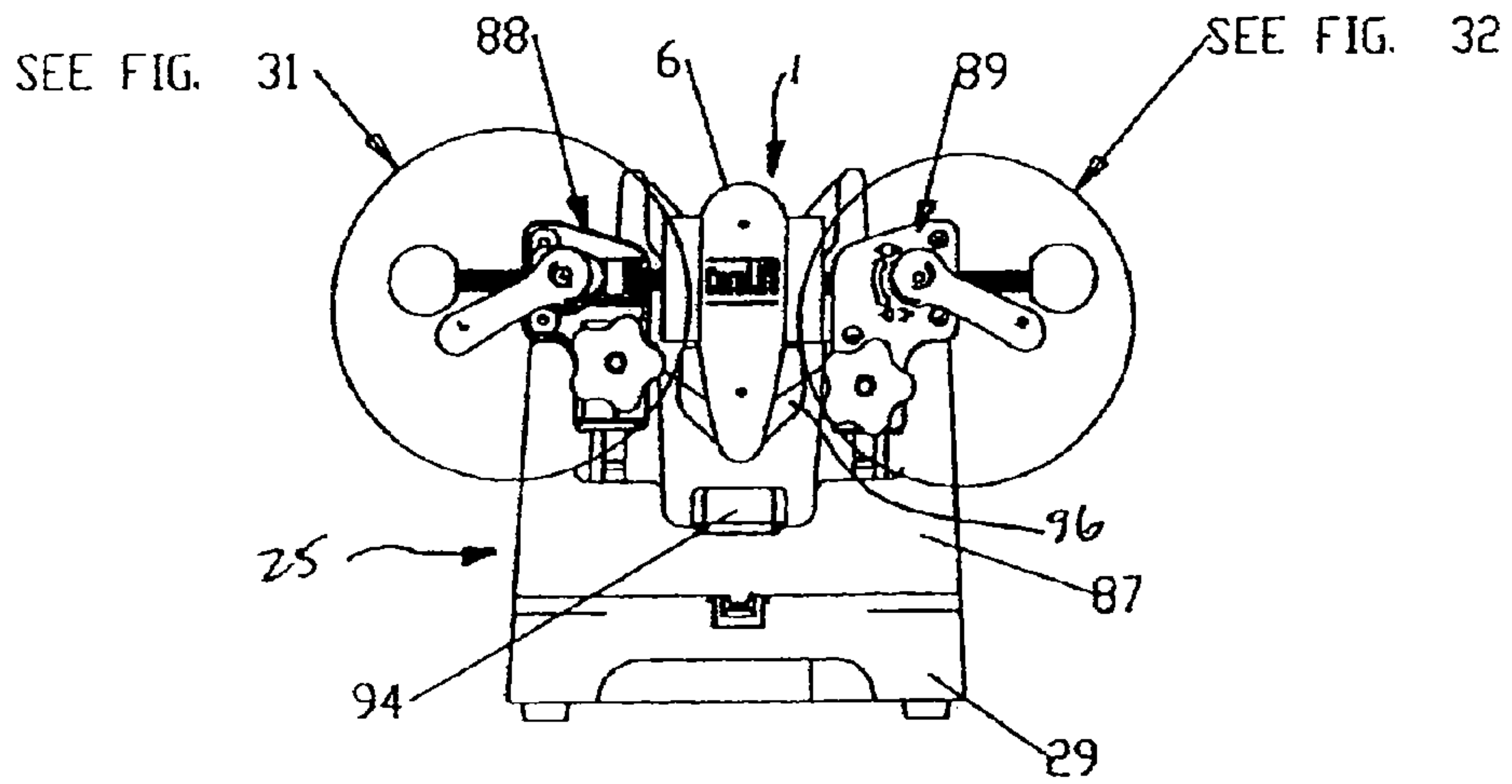


FIG. 30

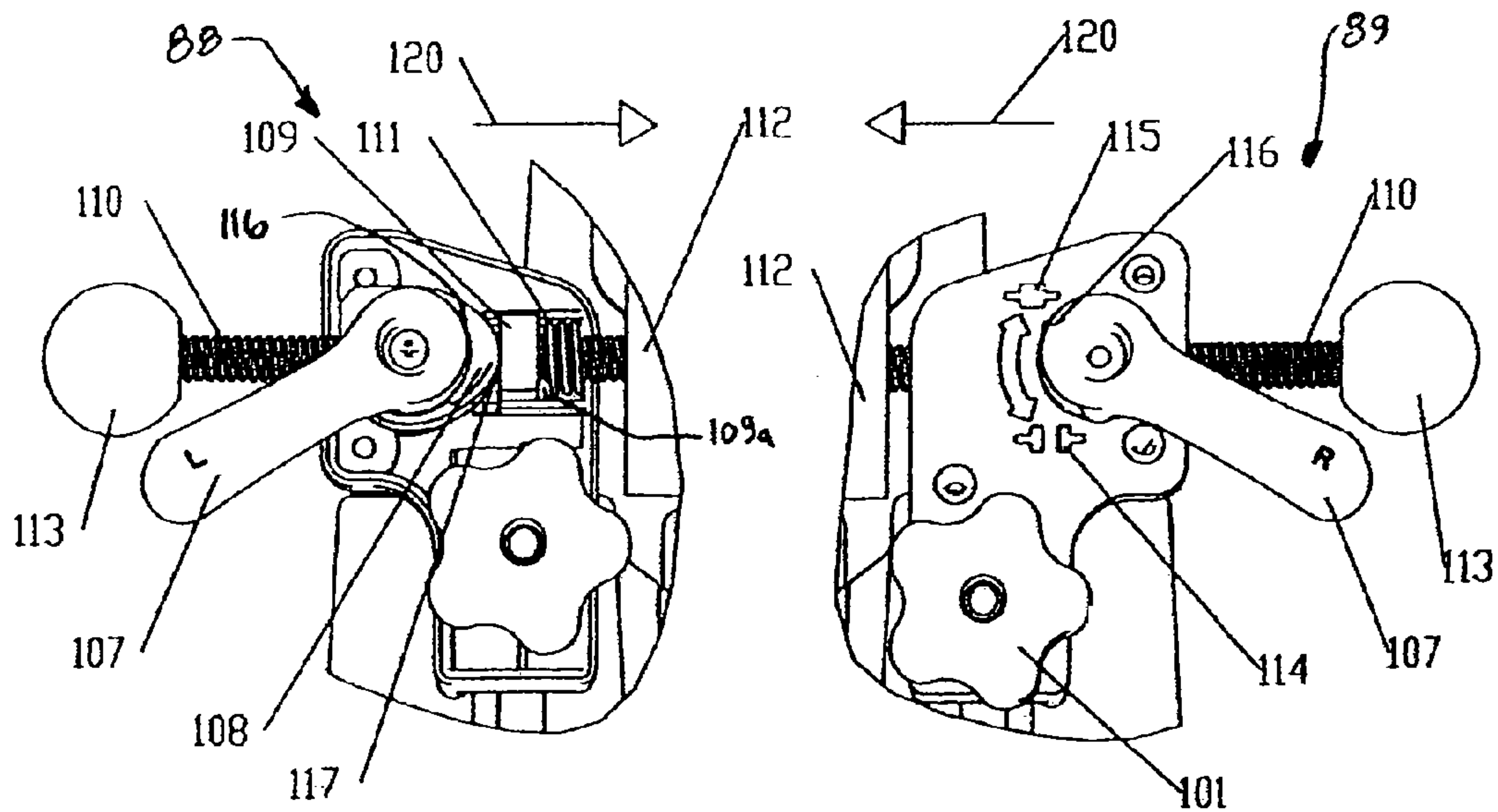


FIG. 31

FIG. 32

# 1

## FIREARM VISE

### CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION(S)

The present application is a Continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 11/271,100, filed Nov. 10, 2005, now U.S. Pat. No. 7,584,690, which claims priority to U.S. Provisional Patent Application Ser. No. 60/626,689, filed Nov. 10, 2004, the disclosures of which are incorporated herein by reference in their entirety.

### BACKGROUND

This invention relates generally to a firearm holding device and more particularly to a device for securely holding a rifle or shotgun for cleaning, maintenance, minor repairs, or mechanical modification.

This invention allows both hands of the user to work with the firearm, as the invention alone will hold and support the firearm in a stable, secure position. In addition, the adjustable features of the various components of the invention enable the user to position virtually any type of rifle or shotgun securely in an optimal position.

Traditionally, a firearm such as a rifle or shotgun is either handheld during cleaning and maintenance or a standard metal machinist vise or shop vise is used to hold the firearm for cleaning or maintenance. While a shop vise can be used to secure a rifle or shotgun and is definitely more secure than holding the firearm with one hand, it has many potentially negative features. A standard metal vise has metal jaws or clamping surfaces that must be covered with a softer material to avoid damage to the metal or stock of a firearm. The jaw coverings frequently fall from the vise after installation or are not installed resulting in damage to the firearm from the metal jaws.

A traditional vise can be used to support a firearm by positioning the jaws of the vise so as to clamp the firearm at one point along the length of the firearm. A traditional vise does not hold and support a rifle or shotgun at points on both the forend and buttstock simultaneously. Since a standard vise must clamp on to the firearm at only one point, the pressure at this point to effectively hold and secure the firearm must often be so great that the stock or mechanism of the firearm can be damaged.

A standard vise has no compartments for holding cleaning supplies or other items used during normal maintenance, repair or modification of rifles or shotguns. Also, most vises sturdy enough to hold a rifle or shotgun are usually quite large and heavy and must be fixedly mounted and attached to a bench. Such fixedly mounted vises cannot be readily moved from one work area to another.

Therefore, there is a need for a firearm holding device that will hold and support a rifle or shotgun securely and without damage to the firearm. In addition, such a firearm holding device should support the firearm on or at two or more separate points along the longitudinal length of the firearm and it should provide for optimal positioning of many different designs of firearms for the task at hand. Also, there is a need for a firearm holding device that is lightweight and portable and that provides storage areas for holding maintenance and repair supplies.

### SUMMARY

A firearm holding device of the present invention preferably provides at least two points of support along the longitudinal

# 2

length of the firearm and allows a user to properly secure virtually any type or design of rifle or shotgun. In one embodiment, the firearm holding device uses non-marring synthetic materials to eliminate the possibility of damage to the stock or the mechanism of the firearm. The amount of clamping pressure applied by such holding device to the firearm can be adjusted and limited. The horizontal position of the firearm held in the firearm holding device can be regulated by the use of the various adjustable support components, preferably at the front, middle and rear of the firearm. A firearm holding device of the present invention can be permanently attached to a bench or it can be used as a portable workstation on the flat surface of any table or bench. The firearm holding device is relatively lightweight and can be moved easily from one area to another. One embodiment of a firearm holding device of this invention also incorporates numerous built in storage areas for materials and tools used in the cleaning and maintenance of rifles and shotguns.

In general, the present invention is directed to a firearm holding device for holding a firearm having a forend, a grip and a buttstock. The holding device comprising a base having a longitudinal axis, a forend support mounted on the base for supporting the forend of the firearm, a grip support mounted on the base for supporting the grip of the firearm, and a buttstock support mounted on the base for supporting the buttstock of the firearm. At least one of the forend support, grip support and buttstock support are moveable on the base along the longitudinal axis of the base to accommodate various sizes and types of firearms.

In another aspect, the present invention is directed to a firearm holding device for holding a firearm. The holding device comprises a base for mounting the device on a flat surface, a forend support moveably mounted on the base for supporting the firearm, a grip support moveably mounted on the base for supporting the firearm, and a buttstock support moveably mounted on the base for supporting the firearm. The forend support, grip support and buttstock support being moveable on the base to accommodate various sizes and types of firearms.

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a typical bolt-action rifle.

FIG. 2 is a perspective view of a typical bolt-action rifle with the bolt removed.

FIG. 3 is a perspective view of a typical break open, double-barreled shotgun with the action closed.

FIG. 4 is a perspective view of a typical break open double barrel shotgun with the action open.

FIG. 5 is a right side perspective view of one embodiment of a firearm holding device of the present invention.

FIG. 6 is an exploded perspective view of the holding device of FIG. 5.

FIG. 7 is a right side perspective view of a typical bolt-action rifle secured in the firearm holding device.

FIG. 8 is a left side perspective view of a typical bolt-action rifle secured in the holding device.

FIG. 9 is a right side perspective view of a typical break open shotgun secured in the holding device.

FIG. 10 is a left side perspective view of a typical break open shotgun secured in the holding device.

FIG. 11 is a right side elevation view of a typical bolt-action rifle secured in the holding device.

FIG. 12 is a cross-section taken along the plane 12-12 of FIG. 11.

FIG. 13 is a top plan view of a base of the holding device.



3

FIG. 14 is a section view taken along the plane 14-14 of FIG. 13.

FIG. 15 is a detail fragmentary perspective of one end of the base.

FIG. 16 is side elevation view of a typical bolt-action rifle 5 secured in the holding device.

FIG. 17 is an exploded perspective of a grip support of the holding device.

FIG. 18 a side elevation view of a typical break open 10 shotgun secured in the holding device.

FIG. 19 is a detail view of the grip support at an extended position.

FIG. 20 is an exploded perspective of a forend support of the holding device.

FIG. 21 is a fragmentary detail perspective of the forend 15 support in a lowered position.

FIG. 22 is a view similar to FIG. 21 but showing the forend support in a raised position.

FIG. 23 is an exploded side perspective view of a buttstock 20 support of the holding device.

FIG. 24 is an exploded fragmentary top perspective of the buttstock support.

FIG. 25 is a rear elevation view of the invention with a left buttstock clamp in a raised position and a right buttstock clamp removed.

FIG. 26 is a view similar to FIG. 25 but showing the left buttstock clamp in a lowered position.

FIG. 27 is a rear elevation view with the buttstock clamps in an open position, the left buttstock clamp being shown with a cover removed.

FIG. 28 is a detail view of a portion of FIG. 27.

FIG. 29 is a detail view of a portion of FIG. 27.

FIG. 30 is a view similar to FIG. 27 but showing the buttstock clamps in a closed position.

FIG. 31 is a detail view of a portion of FIG. 30.

FIG. 32 is a detail view of a portion of FIG. 30.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

A firearm holding device of the present invention supports 40 and secures a firearm (e.g., rifle, shotgun, or other firearm) with multi-point support for cleaning or maintenance. Two exemplary firearms that may be supported by the firearm holding device of the present invention include a bolt-action rifle 1 (FIGS. 1 and 2) and a break open sporting shotgun 2 45 (FIGS. 3 and 4). A typical bolt-action rifle 1, as shown in FIG. 1, is best secured for cleaning, maintenance, or minor repairs by support on at least two of the following three surfaces spaced along the longitudinal axis LI of the rifle: the stock forend 2; the underside of the stock at a location 3 in front of 50 the trigger guard 5 or at a location 4 behind the trigger guard either or both of these locations 3, 4 being referred to herein as the "grip" G of the firearm; and preferably adjacent the rear of the buttstock 6. Access to the interior 7 of the rifle 1 for cleaning is typically accomplished by removal of the bolt 8 55 (see FIG. 2). Use of a traditional machinist, or bench vise (not shown), to clamp the rifle 1 between the jaws of the vice at any one of the above three locations (stock forend 2, underside of stock 3, grip G, or rear of buttstock 6) spaced along the longitudinal length of the rifle may result in damage to the 60 stock or the mechanism of the rifle due to the increased holding pressure that is required to support the rifle at a single point.

As shown in FIGS. 3 and 4, a typical break open sporting shotgun 10 is hinged at the receiver 11 to provide access to the interior of the firearm. The break open shotgun 10 should be held in an open position (FIG. 4) for cleaning in which the

4

receiver 11 is unlocked and the barrels 12 are pivoted away from the receiver 11. With the barrels 12 unlocked and opened, as in FIG. 4, the user will have access to the inside 13 of the barrels 12 for cleaning or maintenance. As with a bolt-action rifle 1, support should be placed on the following 5 surfaces along the longitudinal length of the shotgun 10: the stock forend 16 or barrels 12; the lower surface 17 in front of the trigger guard 19 or the surface 18 behind the trigger guard either or both of these locations 17, 18 being referred to herein as the "grip" G of the firearm; and near the rear of the buttstock 20. It is understood that the mechanisms of a typical bolt-action rifle 1 and a break open shotgun 10 are quite different and require different mechanical supports for optimal security and rigidity when performing routine maintenance and cleaning.

As shown in FIGS. 5 and 6, one embodiment of the firearm holding device (gun vise), generally indicated 25, includes four subsystems to provide the numerous positions necessary for supporting a wide range of rifles and shotguns, namely, a forend (front) support generally indicated 26, a grip (center) support generally indicated 27, a buttstock (rear) support generally indicated 28, and a base generally indicated 29 having a longitudinal axis L2 for mounting the vise on a flat surface. The forend support 26, grip support 27 and buttstock 25 support 28 are removably attached to the base 29 and may be translated longitudinally along the base 29 to alter their positions relative to each other.

FIGS. 7-10 compare the different positions of the vise 25 that are used to secure the bolt-action rifle 1 and the break open shotgun 10 for cleaning or maintenance. As shown in FIGS. 7 and 8, the bolt-action rifle 1 is supported by contact with the vise 25 at three locations along the longitudinal length of the rifle. The forend support 26 contacts the stock forend 2 of the rifle 1, the grip support 27 contacts the rifle at the grip G on the stock behind trigger guard 5, and the buttstock support 28 contacts the rifle near the rear of the buttstock 6. As shown in FIGS. 9 and 10, the vise 25 is positioned to support the break open shotgun 10 at three points of contact located along the longitudinal length of the 30 shotgun. The forend support 26 contacts the barrels 12 of the shotgun, the grip support 27 contacts the shotgun at the grip G behind the trigger guard 19, and the buttstock support 28 contacts the shotgun near the rear of the buttstock 20. As illustrated by the different positions required to support each firearm 1, 10, the vise 25 has a high-degree of adjustability that allows a wide range of firearms to be supported and secured by the vise.

The forend support 26, grip support 27, and buttstock support 28 are all removably attached to the base 29 and may be longitudinally translated along the base for optimum positioning for a specific firearm. As shown in FIGS. 12 and 13, the base 29 has a top surface 33 and a recessed channel 32 extending the longitudinal length of the base. The channel 32 receives a retainer, generally indicated 31, that has an elongate opening or slot 31a in the top surface of the base. As shown in FIG. 6, the retainer 31 acts as a track along which the forend support 26, the grip support 27, and the buttstock support 28 may be positioned. In the illustrated embodiment, the retainer 31 is a separate part attached to the base 29 but it is understood that the retainer may be formed as an integral part of the base without departing from the scope of this invention.

As shown in FIG. 12, the retainer 31 includes two spaced apart side walls 34 that have a T-shaped cross-sectional shape and a bottom wall 35 connecting the side walls. The retainer opening 31a has a bottom portion wider than an upper neck portion between the side walls 34. The opening 31a in the



5

retainer 31 may have other shapes without departing from the scope of this invention. As shown in FIG. 12, the bottom cavity of the opening 31a is sized to slidably receive a head 37 of a threaded bolt 38 to allow the bolt to slide along the length of the opening. The bolt 38 is restrained from being removed from the retainer 31 by the narrow neck portion of the opening 31a. A locking knob 39 removably retains the threaded bolt 38 in the forend support 26. When the locking knob 39 is tightened the bolt 38 translates upward so that the bolt head 37 contacts the lower surface 40 of the upper portion of each side wall 34 that define the neck of the opening 31a. The contact of the bolt head with the surfaces 40 of the side walls 34 of the retainer 31 frictionally retains the forend support 26 at a desired longitudinal position on the base 29. This method of retention and positioning the bolt 38 along the retainer 31 is common to the forend support 26, the grip support 27 and the buttstock supports 28. The retainer 31 and opening 31a extend the length of the base 29, so that each of the individual supports 26, 27, 28 may be longitudinally positioned along the base or completely removed by sliding the bolt head 37 out of either open end of the retainer.

As shown in FIGS. 13-15, the base 29 is generally rectangular and may be fabricated as a single unit, e.g., by plastic injection molding, so a majority of its features are integral to the part. In one embodiment, the base 29 is about 30 inches in length, about 7 inches wide, and about 1.5 inches tall. The base 29 serves as a platform for mounting the vise 25 to a bench or other suitable work surface. Holes 45 formed in each of the four corners of the base 29 provide clearance for bolts or screws to permanently mount the vise 25 to a work surface. Flat surfaces 46 around the holes 45 provide contact points for a C-clamp, or other user provided clamping device, to temporarily mount the unit to a work surface.

The top surface 33 of the base 29 contains numerous cavities, or depressions, of specific sizes and shapes corresponding to common firearm cleaning supplies and maintenance tools that aid in organization of the work area. For example, round cavities 48 are sized and shaped to receive round solvent bottles (not shown), and rectangular cavities 49 are sized and shaped to receive rectangular bottles and cleaning patches. Two pairs of rectangular storage cavities 52 at the ends of the base 29 are covered with the forend support 26 and buttstock support 27 when the vise 25 is assembled for supporting a firearm. The interior surfaces of the cavities may be stepped to provide additional organizational space by providing multiple layers of storage in a single cavity. As shown in FIG. 14, the base has two elongate rectangular cavities 51 that have hemispherical depressions 53 that provide storage for small parts, such as screws, while longer tools may be stored directly above the depressions in the rectangular cavities. The hemispherical depressions 53 allow for easier small part retrieval than flat-bottomed cavities due to the part naturally resting at the lowest point in the cavity 54. As shown in FIG. 15, a contoured, relieved area on each end of the base 29 between the flat surfaces 46 provides an integral handle 55 to facilitate lifting of the vise 25.

As shown in FIGS. 16-19, the grip support 27 is designed to provide two possible heights for supporting a firearm either in front or behind the trigger guard. The grip support 27 has a generally L-shaped body having two legs 60, 61 oriented 90 degrees relative to one another. In the illustrated embodiment the leg 60 is longer than the leg 61. The grip support 27 is removably mounted to the base 29 with either the longer leg 60 or the shorter leg 61 in the vertical position. As shown in FIG. 19, the longer leg 60 of the grip support 27 has a V-shaped support 62 that will center and secure the underside of the firearm. The V-shaped support 62 is particularly useful

6

for holding firearms, such as break open shotguns 10 (FIG. 18), that require elevation of the firearm mechanism for cleaning or maintenance. The shorter leg 61 has a rounded support face 63 for non-break open rifles and shotguns, such as the bolt-action rifle I (see FIG. 16). Both the V-shaped face 62 of the longer leg 60 and the rounded face 63 of the shorter leg 61 are covered with a pliable, rubber-like material to prevent marring the firearm finish and provide a slip resistant contact surface.

The grip support 27 is removably attached to the base 29 via the retainer 31 and can be positioned at any longitudinal point along the base 29. As shown in FIG. 17, the grip support may be attached to the base by a threaded bolt 38 that passes through a hole 65 located in the center of the longer leg 60 of the grip support for attachment of the support with the longer leg in the horizontal position and the shorter leg 61 in the vertical position. The grip support 27 may be attached to the base with shorter leg 61 in the horizontal position and the longer leg 60 in the vertical position (FIG. 18) by the bolt 38 passing through a hole 66 in the shorter leg and the bolt head that is received in the retainer 31. A locking knob 39 is threadably engaged to the bolt 38 and secures the grip support at a desired longitudinal position when tightened. As previously discussed in reference to FIG. 12, tightening the locking knob 39 will translate the bolt head 37 upward pressing the bolt head against the upper portion of the side walls 34 of the retainer 31 to frictionally retain the grip support 27 at the desired longitudinal position.

The grip support 27 is adjusted from its shorter height (FIG. 16) to its taller height (FIG. 18) by removing the threadably engaged locking knob 39 from the threaded bolt 38, lifting the grip support 27 until the free end of the threaded bolt 38 is removed from the hole 65 in the longer leg 61, then repositioning the grip support 27 so the threaded bolt 38 engages the hole 66 in the shorter leg 61. The locking knob 39 is then rethreaded onto the threaded bolt 38 that now protrudes from the shorter leg 21 and is tightened to secure the grip support 27 on the base 29. It is understood that the grip support 27 is adjusted from its taller height to its shorter height in a similar manner.

The forend support 26 is constructed to provide four possible height settings for supporting the forend or barrel of the firearm. As shown in FIG. 20-22, the forend support 26 has a forend upper member, generally indicated 70, releasably engaged to a forend base, generally indicated 71. The forend upper member 70 and forend base 71 are releasably engaged via a locking knob 73 and a threaded bolt 75 having a head 74 that is slidably retained in a slot 72 in the top surface 76 of the forend base 71. The threaded bolt 75 is inserted through a hole 77 in the forend upper member 70 and retained by the threadably engaged locking knob 73. The forend support 26 is adjusted for height by loosening the locking knob 73 and translating the forend upper member 70 along the angled surface or ramp 76 of the forend base 71. Three sets of arcuate protrusions, or elevation stops 78, are formed in the angled surface 76 of the forend base 71. The elevations stops 78 provide three separate elevation positions for the forend upper member 70. As shown in FIGS. 21 and 22, the elevation stops 78 are shaped to engage rounded corners of the forend base 71 to prevent the base from sliding down the top surface 76. During use, the locking knob 73 and elevation stops 78 combine to resist downward translational movement in the direction of arrow 80 (FIG. 22) of the forend upper member 70 relative to the forend base 71. If desired, the user may attach the forend upper 70 directly to the base 29 by inserting the bolt head 74 of the bolt 75 in the retainer 31 in the base rather than the slot 72 of the forend base. This arrangement



provides the fourth, and lowest, height setting of the forend support 26. The dual adjusting capability (i.e., longitudinal position and vertical height) of the forend support 26 allows the user maximum flexibility in properly supporting the barrel or forearm of virtually any rifle or shotgun.

The forend base 71 is removably attached to the base 29 via the retainer 31 and can be positioned at any longitudinal point along the base 29. Referring to FIG. 12, the threaded bolt 38 passes through a hole located in the center of the forend base 71 with the head 37 engaged with the retainer 31. The locking knob 39 threadably receives the bolt 38 so that the bolt head 37 is forced upward in the opening 31a when the knob is tightened. At the tightened position, the bolt head contacts the lower surfaces 40 of the spaced apart side walls 37 of the retainer 31 so that the forend support 26 is frictionally retained at a desired longitudinal position on the base 29.

The top surface 81 of the forend upper 70 is generally V-shaped to help prevent any side-to-side movement of a barrel of the firearm supported by the firearm vise 25 and to self-center the firearm with the vise. A pliable, resilient (e.g., rubber-like) material 82 covers the top surface 81 of the forend upper 70 to prevent marring the firearm finish and provides a slip resistant contact surface.

The firearm vise 25 of the present invention is designed to completely restrict the movement of a rifle or shotgun for cleaning or maintenance of the firearm. The forend support 26 and grip support 27 provide vertical support and restrict lateral movement of the firearm. The buttstock support 28 provides vertical support for the rear of the firearm and clamps the firearm buttstock to prevent longitudinal movement of the firearm.

As shown in FIGS. 23 and 24, the buttstock support 28 comprises a buttstock base 87, a left clamp assembly, generally indicated 88, and a right clamp assembly, generally indicated 89. The left clamp assembly 88 and right clamp assembly 89 mirror each other about the longitudinal center of the gun vise 25. The buttstock support 28 is removably attached to the base 29 via the retainer 31 and can be positioned at any point along the longitudinal length of the base 29. The buttstock support 28 is attached to the base 29 in a similar manner as the forend support 26 and grip support 27. The buttstock support 28 is attached to the base 29 by two threaded bolts 90 that pass through a respective front hole 91 and rear hole 92 located on the longitudinal centerline of the buttstock base 87. Each bolt 90 has a head 93 that is received in the opening 31a of the retainer 31. The buttstock support 28 is secured to the bolts 90 by two locking knobs 94 which have been removed from the bolts in FIG. 24 for clarity. Tightening each locking knob 94 will force a respective bolt head 93 upward in the opening 31a of the retainer 31 so that each head contacts the lower surface 40 (FIG. 12) of the upper portion of each of the side walls 34 (FIG. 12) that define the neck of the opening so that the buttstock support is secured to the base 29 at the desired longitudinal position.

The top surface 96 of the buttstock base 87 is "V" shaped to help prevent any side-to-side movement of the firearm buttstock and to self-center the firearm in the gun vise 25. A pliable, rubber-like material 97 covers the top surface 96 of the buttstock base 87 to prevent marring the firearm finish and provides a slip resistant contact surface.

The clamp assemblies 88, 89 maybe adjusted in the vertical and horizontal (lateral) directions relative to the longitudinal axis L2 of the base 29 to accommodate a wide range of firearm buttstock designs. The two clamp assemblies 88, 89 are independently adjustable for height (vertical location), width of clamping area (horizontal location), and clamping pressure. FIGS. 23 and 24 illustrate one clamp assembly 88

removed from the buttstock base 87, but the other clamp assembly 89 is adjustable on the base in a similar manner as described herein. As shown in FIGS. 23 and 24, each clamp assembly 88, 89 is releasably retained to the buttstock base 87 via a threaded bolt 100 and locking knob 101. The head of each threaded bolt 100 is retained in a respective vertical slot 102 in the rear surface of the buttstock base 87. The threaded bolt 100, and the clamp assembly 88, may translate the length of the slot 102 for vertical adjustment of the clamp assembly 88. Tightening the locking knob 101 frictionally retains the vertical position of the clamp assembly 88 with the buttstock base 87. FIGS. 25 and 26 compare the left clamp at the highest vertical position (FIG. 25) and the lowest vertical position (FIG. 26). An open-ended channel 103 parallel and adjacent to the vertical adjustment slot 102 is designed to accept a mating protrusion 104 (FIG. 24) on the clamp assembly 88. The vertical protrusion 104 is received in the channel 103 to prevent the clamp assembly 88 from rotating on the buttstock base 87 as clamping pressure is applied.

As shown in FIGS. 28 and 29, each clamp assembly 88, 89 consists of a housing 106 (partially removed in FIG. 28), a clamp lever 107, a cam 108, a threaded cam follower 109 slidably received in a cavity 109a of the housing, a threaded adjustor stud 110, a return spring 111 acting at one end against the follower and at its opposite end against a surface 11a of the housing, a buttstock pad 112 and an adjustor knob 113. Referring to FIG. 27, a rear view of the gun vise 13 is shown with a rifle buttstock 6 positioned between the two clamp assemblies 88, 89 shown in the open position with the buttstock pads 112 spaced away from the rifle buttstock. As shown in FIG. 29, the housing 106 has an exterior surface that contains a graphical indicator mark 114 for illustrating the open position of the clamp assemblies 88, 89 and a graphical indicator mark 115 illustrating the closed position of the clamp assemblies. The clamp lever 107 has a pointer 116 for pointing to the indicator mark 114, 115 indicating the corresponding open and closed position of the buttstock pads 112.

FIGS. 28 and 31 show the relative positions of the clamp lever 107, cam 108, cam follower 109 and adjustor stud 110 in the open position (FIG. 28) and closed position (FIG. 31) of the left clamp assembly 88. The operation of the right claim assembly 89 is identical to the left clamp assembly 88 described herein. The front half of the housing 106 has been removed in FIGS. 28 and 31 for illustrative purposes. To actuate, or close, the clamp assembly 88, the clamp lever 107 is pushed down to rotate the lever counterclockwise as viewed in FIG. 28. The clamp lever 107 is rotationally connected to the cam 108 that rotates with the lever. The cam 108 has an eccentric surface 117 that contacts the follower 109. When the lever 107 is rotated counterclockwise from the position shown in FIG. 28, the eccentric surface 117 of the cam 108 pushes the cam follower 109 linearly toward the rifle buttstock 6, in the direction of arrow 120 (FIG. 31). The linear movement of the follower 109 compresses the return spring 111. The follower 109 is threadably engaged to the adjustor stud 110 so that linear movement of the follower causes corresponding linear movement of the adjustor stud. The buttstock pad 112 is threadably mounted to the end of the adjustor stud 110 so linear movement of the adjustor stud (and follower 109) causes corresponding linear movement of the buttstock pad 112.

At the closed position of the clamp assemblies 88, 89 illustrated in FIG. 30, the buttstock pads 112 will contact the rifle 1 on each side of the buttstock 6 and exert a clamping force perpendicular to the buttstock for holding the rifle in a secure holding position. As shown in FIG. 32, the pointer 116 of the clamp lever 107 points to the symbol 115 illustrating



9

the closed position of the vise **25**. Rotating the clamp lever **107** of the clamp assembly **88** in the clockwise direction as viewed in FIG. **31**, causes rotation of the cam **108** such that the follower **109** in contact with the eccentric surface **117** moves away from the buttstock **6** in a direction opposite to the arrow **120**. The return spring **111** biases the follower **109** against the eccentric surface **117** so that the follower, adjustor stud **110**, and buttstock pad **112** move to the open position when the lever **107** is returned to the position of FIG. **28**. It is understood that the lever **107** of the clamp assembly **89** is rotated in an opposite direction (i.e., counterclockwise as viewed in FIG. **29**) to move the right buttstock pad **112** to the open position.

The amount of pressure exerted by the clamp assemblies **88**, **89** may be adjusted by rotating the adjustor knob **113** clockwise or counterclockwise to adjust the position of the buttstock pad **112** in the closed position of the vise **25**. The adjustor knob **113** is attached to one end of the adjustor stud **110**, and the buttstock pad is attached at the other end of the adjustor stud. The follower **109** is threadably engaged with the adjustor stud and is slidably received in the cavity **109a** (FIGS. **28**, **31**) of the housing so that the follower is rotationally restrained. Therefore, when the adjustor knob **113** and adjustor stud **110** are rotated, the adjustor stud and buttstock pad **112** will traverse linearly as shown by the directional arrows **120**, but the follower **109** remains in a fixed position in contact with the eccentric surface **117** of the cam **108**.

It is understood that the buttstock pads may comprise foam padding or other compressible material. The pressure exerted by the clamp assemblies **88**, **89** on the buttstock **6** is adjustable by turning the adjustment knob **113** so that the gap between the buttstock pads for receiving the buttstock is reduced. The reduced distance between the buttstock pads will cause the pads to compress after contacting the buttstock **6** when the levers **107** of the clamp assemblies **88**, **89** are positioned to close the vise **25**.

In view of the above, it will be seen that the several objects of the invention are achieved and other advantageous results attained.

When introducing elements of the present invention or the preferred embodiment(s) thereof, the articles “a”, “an”, “the” and “said” are intended to mean that there are one or more of the elements. The terms “comprising”, “including” and “having” are intended to be inclusive and mean that there may be additional elements other than the listed elements.

As various changes could be made in the above constructions without departing from the scope of the invention, it is intended that all matter contained in the above description or shown in the accompanying drawings shall be interpreted as illustrative and not in a limiting sense. For example, the various components of the firearm holding device could have other configurations.

I claim:

**1.** A firearm supporting device for supporting a firearm with a first portion and a second portion spaced apart from the first portion, the supporting device comprising:

a planar base having a longitudinal axis and an interfacing groove along the longitudinal axis, the base being configured to rest on an external surface;

a first support coupled to the base and configured to carry the first portion of the firearm, wherein the first support is removably and movably coupled to the base such that the first support is selectively movable along the longitudinal axis; and

a second support movably coupled to the base and selectively movable between a first position and a second position spaced apart from the first position along the

10

longitudinal axis, the second support being configured to carry the second portion of the firearm and selectively inhibit movement of the firearm along the longitudinal axis relative to the second support, wherein the second support is removably coupled to the base and wherein the second support comprises first and second clamp assemblies for inhibiting movement of the firearm along the longitudinal axis;

wherein the first support comprises a first section coupled to the base and a second section movably coupled to the first section, the second section including a support surface positioned to contact the first portion of the firearm; and

wherein the second section is selectively movable relative to the first section to adjust a first distance between the support surface and the base and a second distance along the longitudinal axis between the first and second supports.

**2.** The supporting device of claim **1** wherein:

the first support is removably and slideably coupled to the base along the interfacing groove; and

the second support is removably and slideably coupled to the base along the interfacing groove.

**3.** The supporting device of claim **1** wherein the first support is selectively movable along the interfacing groove.

**4.** A firearm supporting device for supporting a firearm with a first portion and a second portion spaced apart from the first portion, the supporting device comprising:

a planar base having a longitudinal axis and an interfacing groove along the longitudinal axis, the base being configured to rest on an external surface;

a first support coupled to the base and configured to carry the first portion of the firearm;

a second support movably coupled to the base and selectively movable between a first position and a second position spaced apart from the first position along the longitudinal axis, the second support being configured to carry the second portion of the firearm and selectively inhibit movement of the firearm along the longitudinal axis relative to the second support; and

a third support coupled to the base along the interfacing groove and positioned between the first and second supports, the third support being configured to carry a third portion of the firearm between the first and second portions.

**5.** A firearm supporting device for supporting a firearm with a first section and a second section forward of the first section, the supporting device comprising:

a base having a longitudinal axis and a track along the longitudinal axis;

a first support for carrying the first section of the firearm, the first support being coupled to the base at a position along the track; and

a second support for carrying the second section of the firearm, the second support including a first portion coupled to the base at a position along the track and a second portion movably coupled to the first portion, the first portion having a canted surface, the second portion including a support surface positioned to contact the second section of the firearm, wherein the second portion is selectively movable relative to the first portion to adjust the position of the support surface along the longitudinal axis and a distance between the support surface and the base.



**11**

6. The supporting device of claim 5 wherein the second support further comprises a retaining assembly for selectively inhibiting movement of the first portion relative to the second portion.

7. The supporting device of claim 5 wherein:  
the base defines a plane;  
the second portion further comprises a canted surface facing the canted surface of the first portion; and

**12**

the canted surfaces of the first and second portions are canted relative to the plane.

8. The supporting device of claim 5 wherein the first support comprises a clamping assembly for securing the firearm to the first support.

\* \* \* \* \*