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(54) **SYNCHRONIZING INFORMATION ACROSS
TELECOMMUNICATIONS TERMINALS FOR
MULTIPLE USERS**

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(75) Inventors: **George William Erhart**, Pataskala, OH
(US); **Valentine C. Matula**, Granville,
OH (US); **Emily E. Matula**, Granville,
OH (US); **David Joseph Skiba**, Golden,
CO (US)

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(73) Assignee: **Avaya Inc.**, Basking Ridge, NJ (US)

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Jan. 21, 2009, Published in: de.

Primary Examiner—Binh K Tieu

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—DeMont & Breyer, LLC

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

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H04M 7/00 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **455/463**; 456/502; 456/550.1

(58) **Field of Classification Search** 379/100.03,
379/130, 188, 201.02, 201.05, 201.12; 455/414.1,
455/418, 435.1, 463, 502, 518, 550.1

See application file for complete search history.

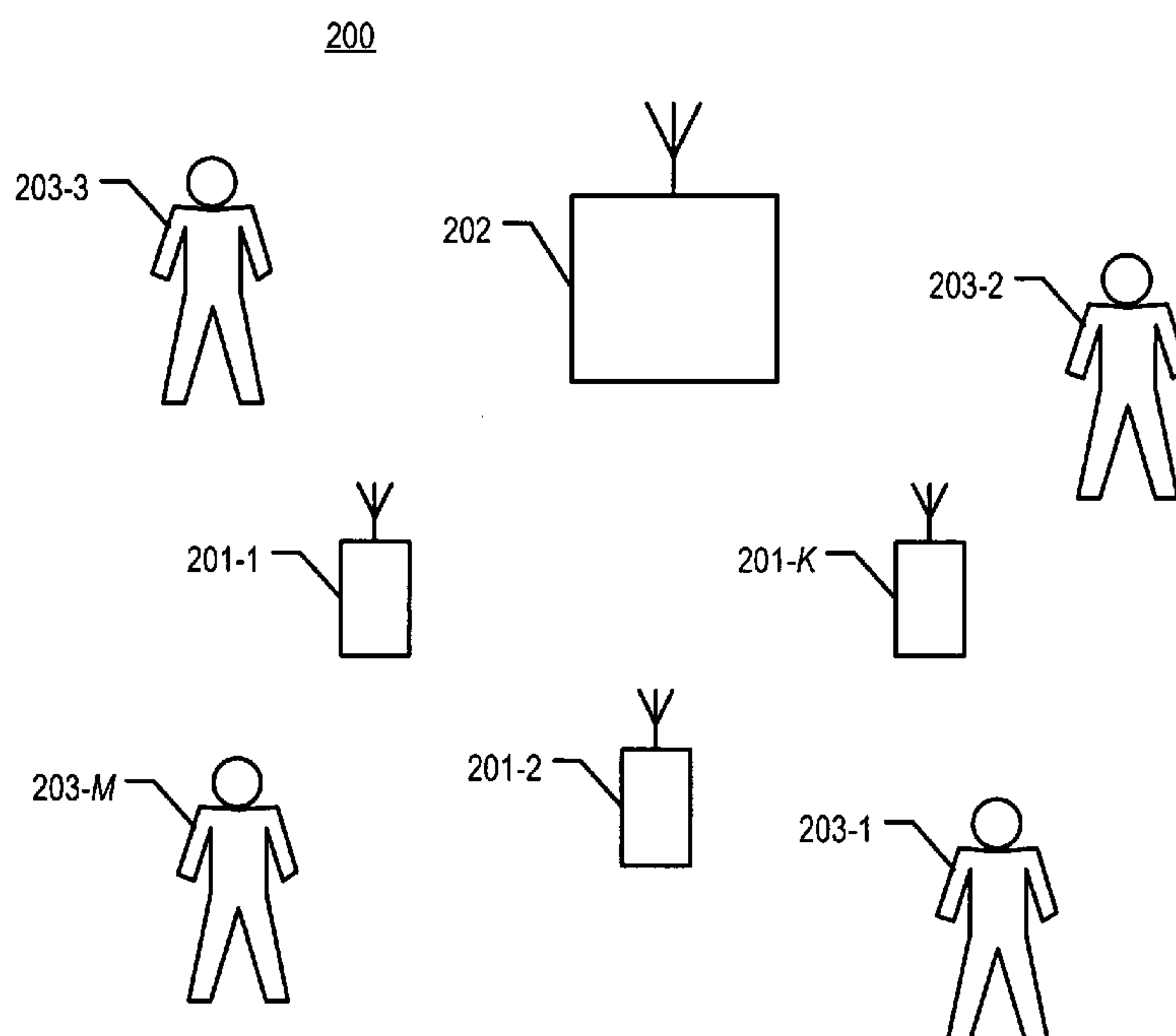
A method and apparatus are disclosed that enable the syn-
chronization of user profile information for M users who are
sharing K telecommunications terminals, wherein M and K
are not necessarily equal to each other. The disclosed tech-
nique addresses the problem that occurs when multiple users
share multiple terminals, in which a user that selects a par-
ticular terminal to use has to contend with the contact lists,
user preferences, and call log entries that are left over from the
previous user or users of the selected terminal. In accordance
with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention, the
user profile information is associated with and stored for each
user in a group of users, in contrast to being associated with
and stored for the telecommunications terminal. The user
profile information comprises (i) contact information, (ii) call
or message activity, and (iii) user terminal preferences.

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23 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets



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Figure 1 (PRIOR ART)

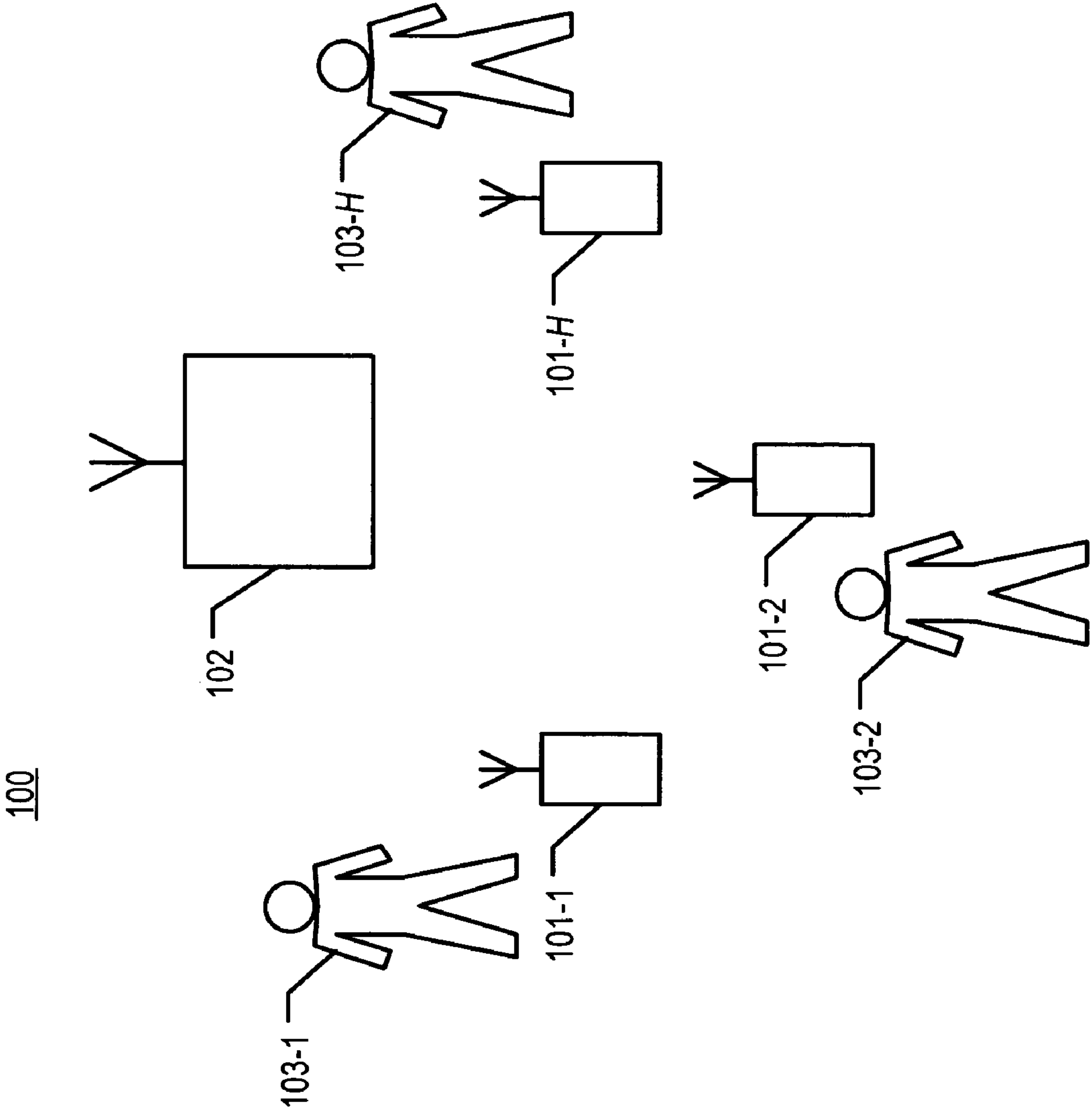


Figure 2

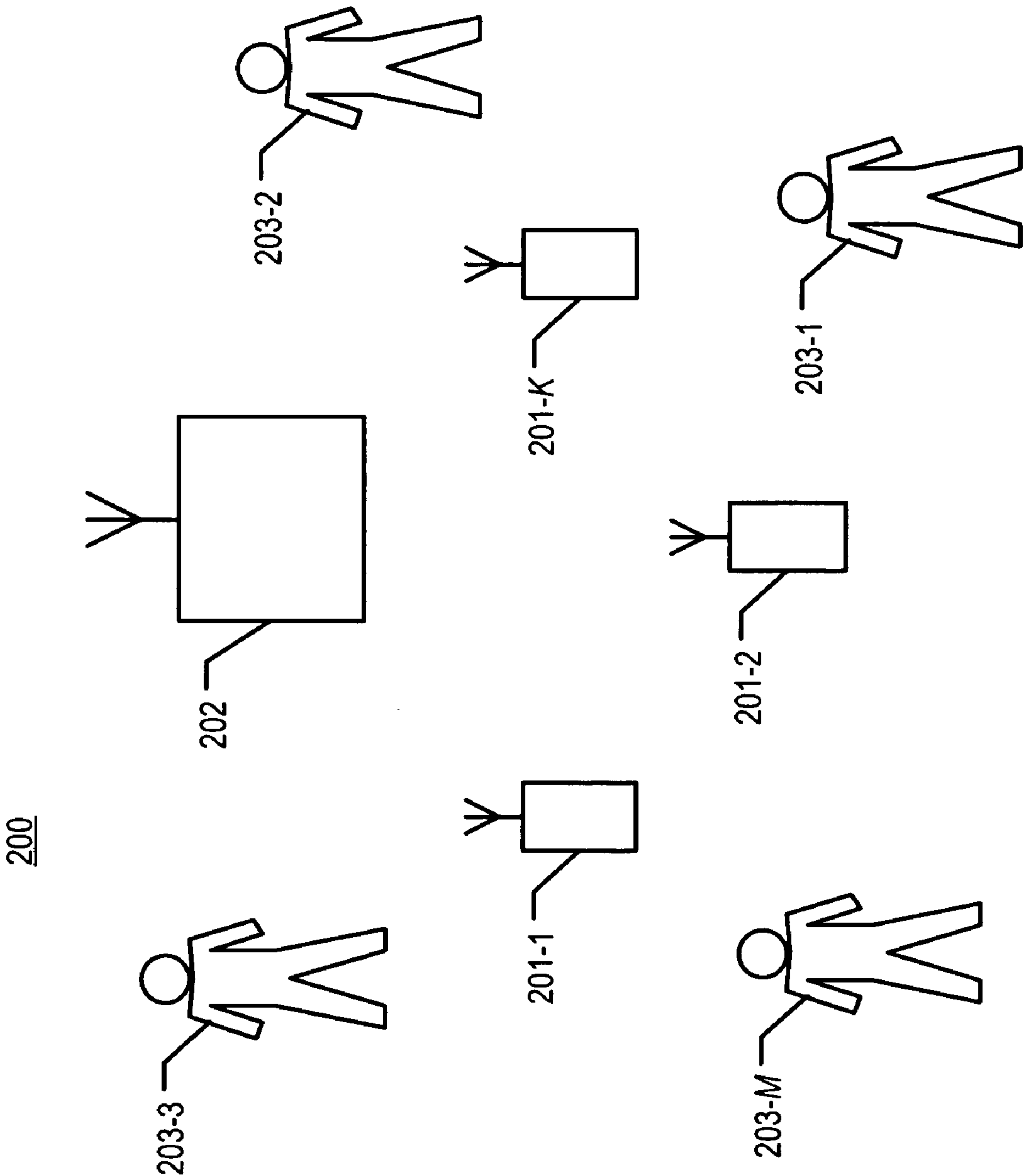


Figure 3

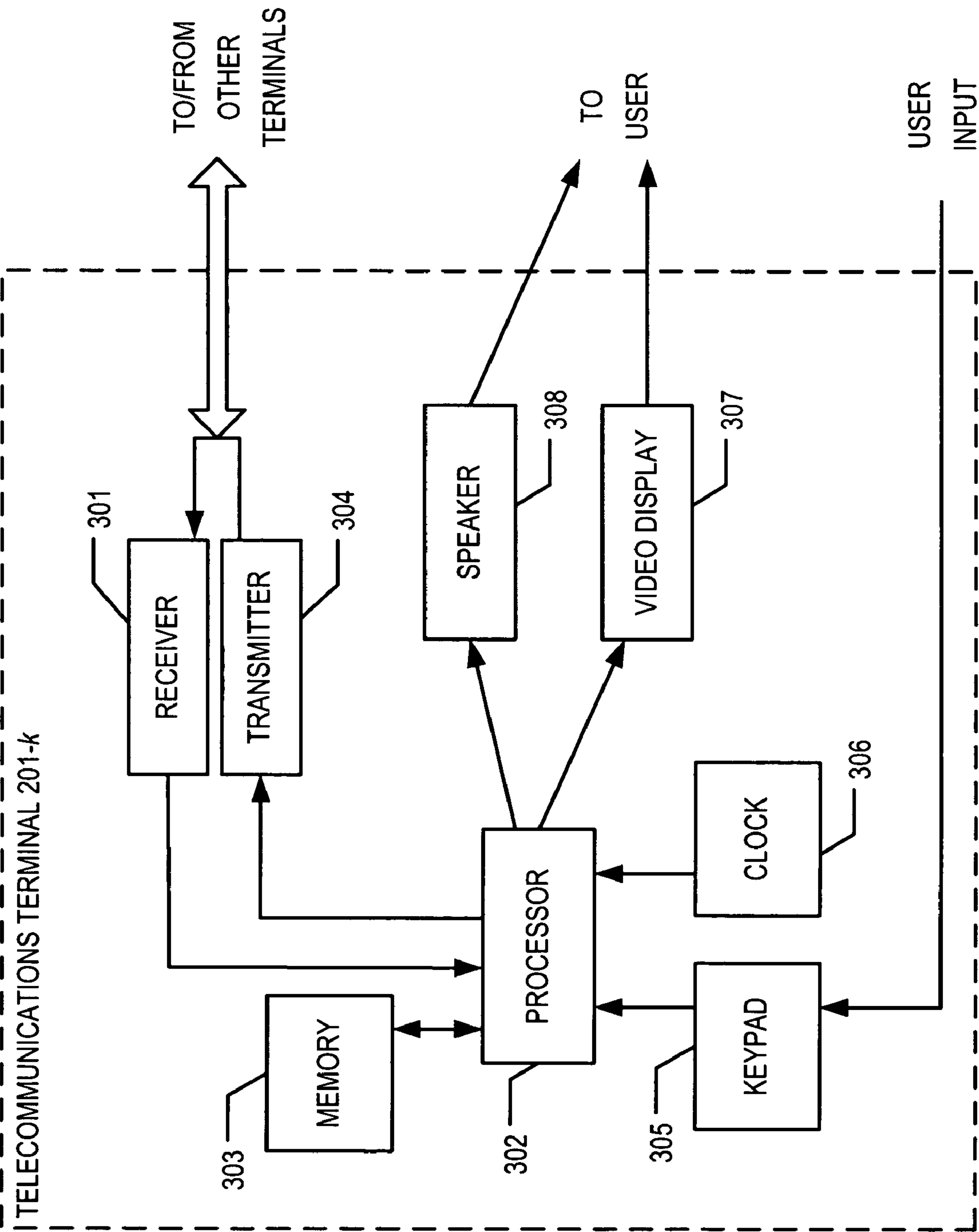


Figure 4

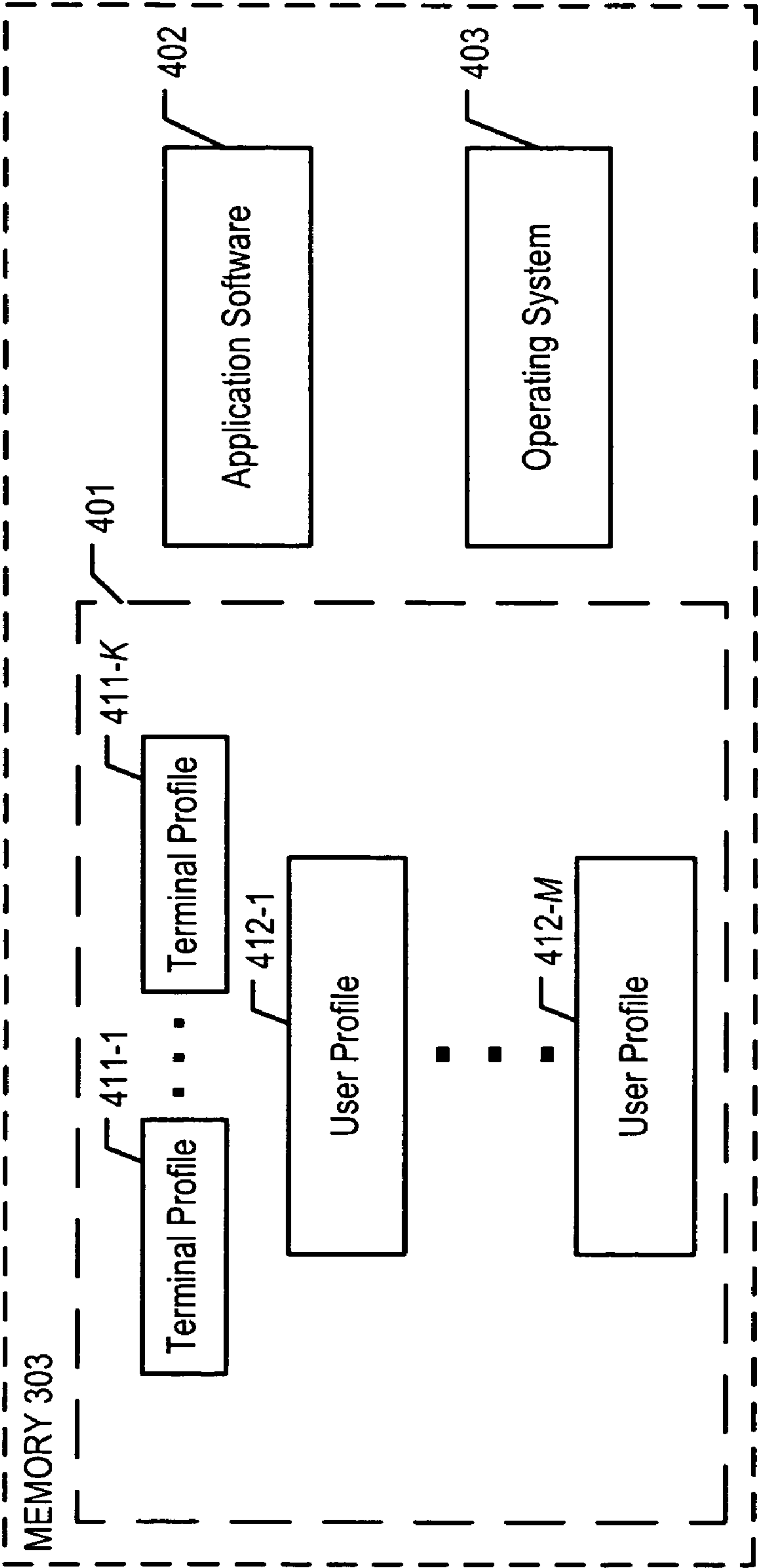


Figure 5

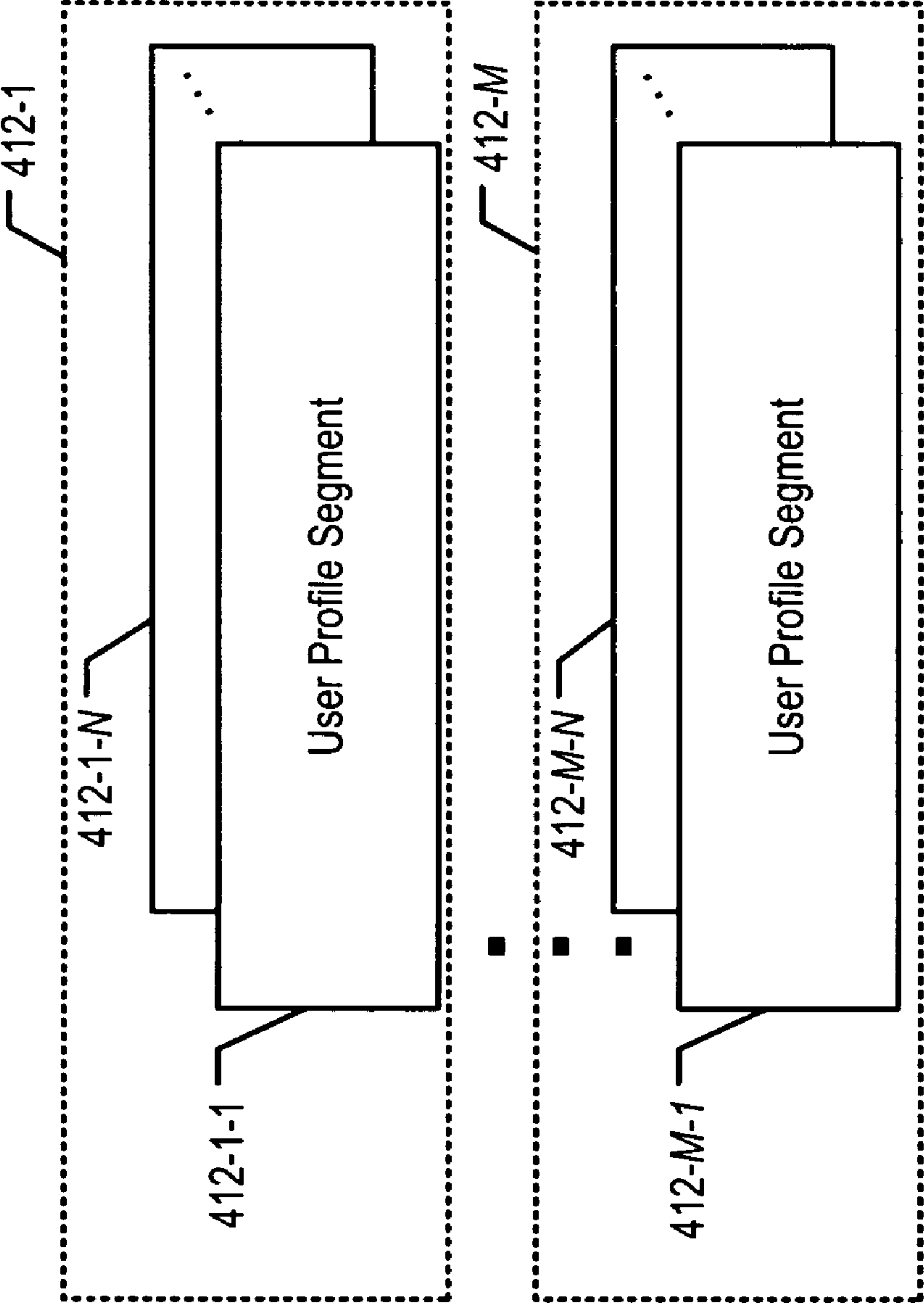


Figure 6

412-3-2

601

Calling Party	Number	Time/Date	Duration
Barb Smith	732-555-9872	01:15pm; 04/22/05	01:03:04
Sam Perez	609-555-0923	12:44pm; 04/22/05	00:00:12
• • •			
John Doe	212-555-0964	07:32am; 10/23/04	00:38:52

(a)

602

Called Party	Number	Time/Date	Duration
John Doe	212-555-0964	01:07pm; 04/22/05	00:03:04
Susan Jones	603-555-1123	08:49am; 04/22/05	00:59:12
• • •			
Linda Giordano	415-555-9378	09:23am; 10/23/04	01:31:32

(b)

603

Calling Party	Number	Time/Date	Call Treatment
Liz Brown	732-555-6544	01:16pm; 04/22/05	Voice Mail
Liz Brown	732-555-6544	11:54am; 04/22/05	Forwarded
• • •			
Susan Jones	603-555-1123	10:17am; 10/23/04	Voice Mail

(c)

Figure 7

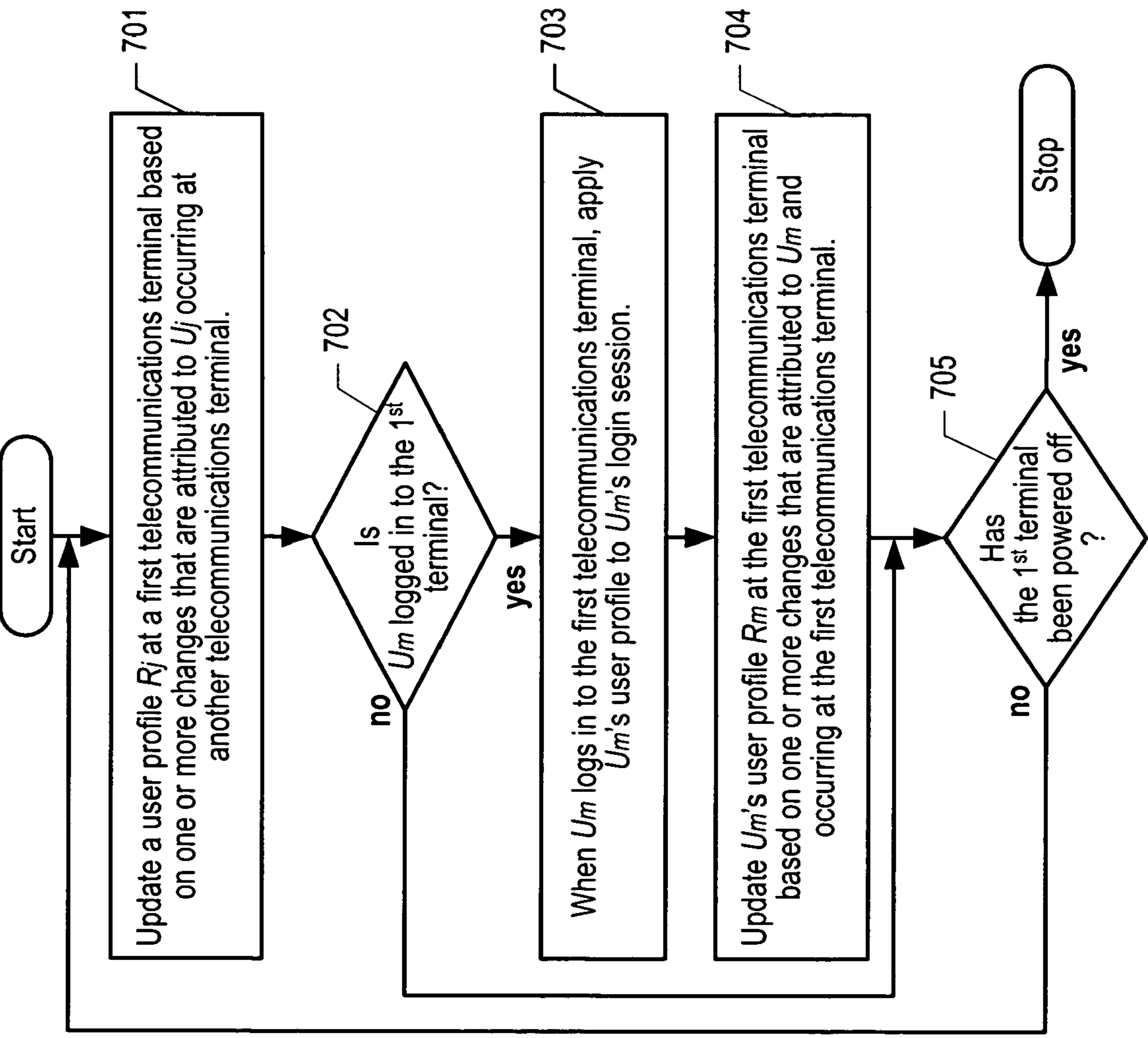


Figure 8

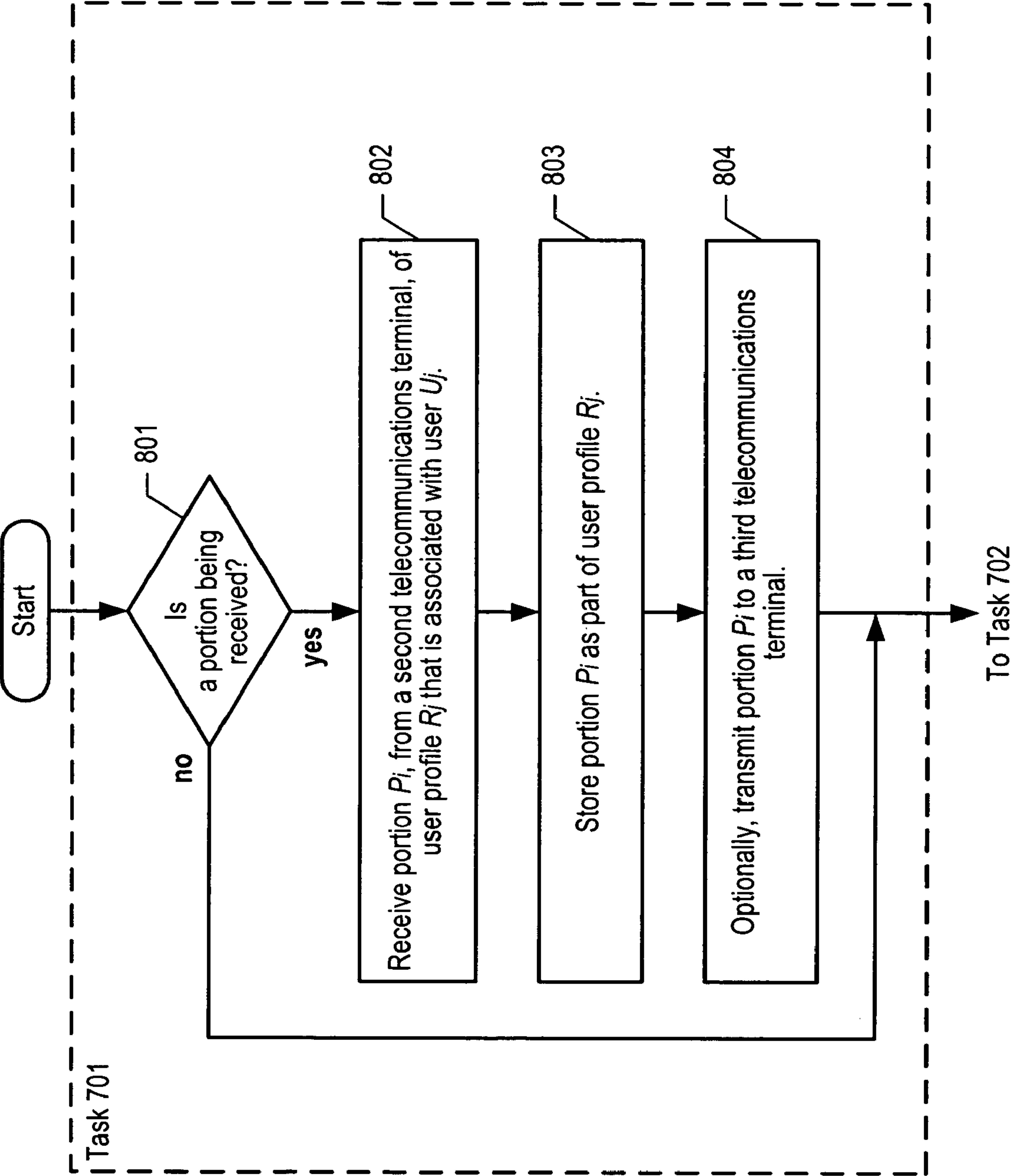
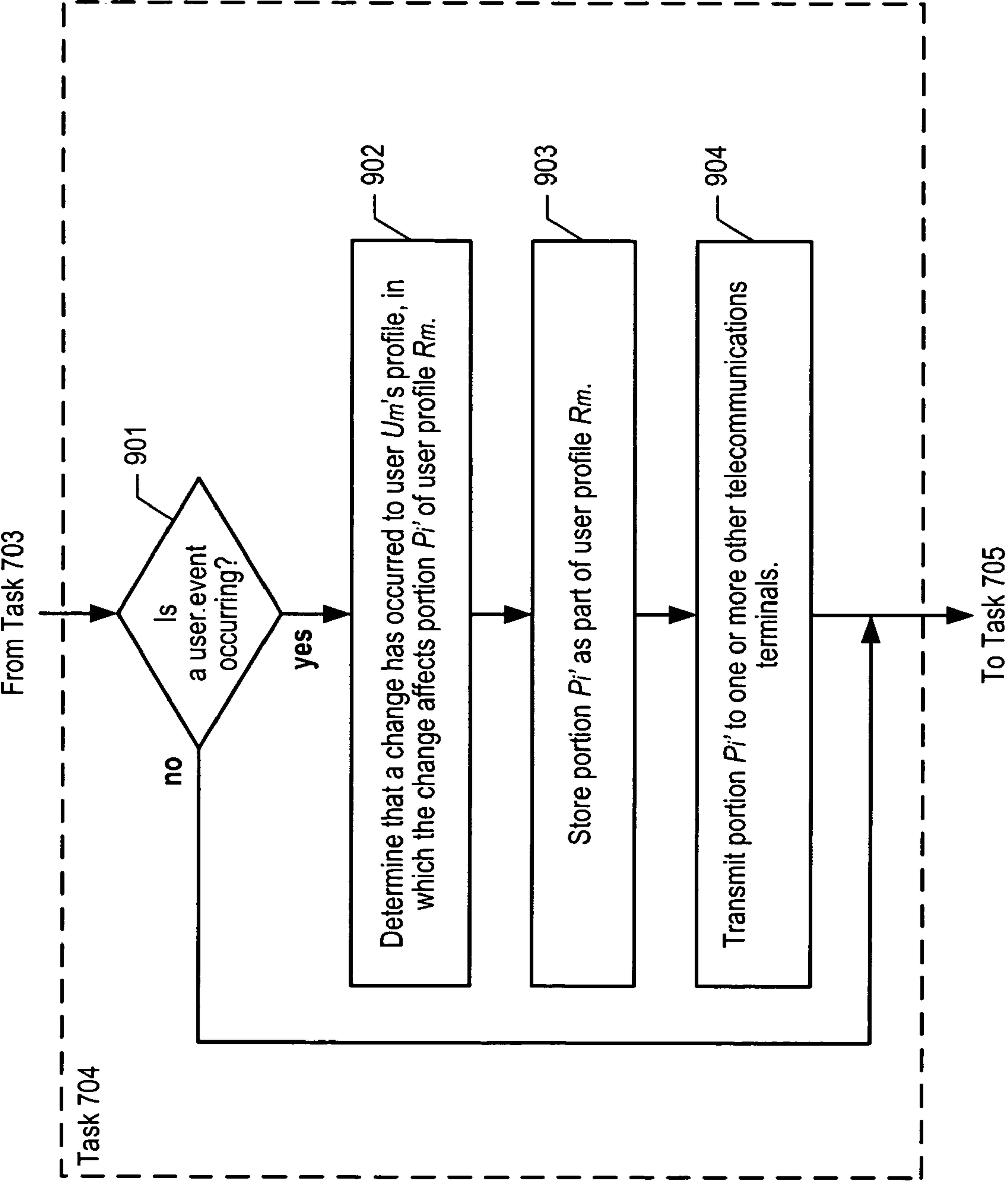


Figure 9



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SYNCHRONIZING INFORMATION ACROSS TELECOMMUNICATIONS TERMINALS FOR MULTIPLE USERS

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to telecommunications in general, and, more particularly, to synchronizing information for multiple users across multiple telecommunications terminals.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

FIG. 1 depicts telecommunications system **100** in the prior art. Telecommunications system **100** comprises: telecommunications terminals **101-1** through **101-H**, wherein H is a positive integer, and server **102**, interrelated as shown. Users **103-1** through **103-H** are associated with and use telecommunications terminals **101-1** through **101-H**, respectively.

Telecommunications terminals **101-1** through **101-H** are devices that are capable of communicating with other telecommunications terminals within or external to telecommunications system **100**. Examples of such devices are a cellular telephone, an Internet-protocol (IP) deskset, a Session-initiation protocol (SIP) deskset, a personal digital assistant (PDA), a personal computer, and so forth. Also, terminals **101-1** through **101-H** can be different from one another. For example, terminal **101-1** can be a cellular telephone, terminal **102-2** can be a laptop, terminal **102-3** can be a personal digital assistant, and so forth, wherein at least some of the terminals communicate user traffic (e.g., voice calls, emails, instant messages, etc.) with other terminals.

At least some of terminals **101-1** through **101-H** are each capable of storing a call log of the calls (or messages) that are: (i) received by the terminal and answered by its user, (ii) originated at the terminal, and (iii) received by the terminal, but missed by its user. Also, at least some of terminals **101-1** through **101-H** are also capable of being configured according to their users' preferences. For example, terminal **101-1** can be configured to play various sounds (e.g., ringtones, etc.) that are selected by its user and according to the particular alerting desired for the type of incoming call (or message). Terminal **101-1**, as another example, can illuminate its display in different colors or background images based on certain conditions being met that are specified by its user.

In addition to enabling their users to communicate with each other, at least some of terminals **101-1** through **101-H** can synchronize with each other some of the data that is stored in each terminal. The synchronization of data across devices is a well-known concept. In general, synchronization takes place between a terminal device and a server device, such as server **102**. Server **102** can be an application in a local personal computer or a dedicated synchronization server. Furthermore, some of the data that are stored in the terminals can be synchronized with network applications or desktop computer applications. In particular, data that are related to appointment calendars, address books, to-do lists, and email applications are typically synchronized across devices.

Although synchronization has been based on the use of different manufacturer-specific protocols, where many of which are incompatible with each other, synchronization is becoming increasingly based on a language known and referred to as synchronization markup language (or "SyncML"). SyncML is based on the extensible markup language (XML). The SyncML synchronization protocol works both in wireless and in wired networks, and supports several transmission protocols. By using a SyncML synchronization pro-

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ocol, which employs messages that are in the SyncML format, data of various applications can be synchronized between networked terminals and network servers of various kinds.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The problem with using multiple telecommunications terminals is that when multiple users share multiple terminals, such as in a pooled phone arrangement, a user that selects a particular terminal to use has to contend with the contact lists, user preferences, and call log entries that are left over from the previous user or users of the selected terminal. Moreover, if the same user previously used another terminal, he would not have access to some or all of his user-specific information on the new terminal. For example, if a first user participates in a series of calls on a first terminal and, later on, starts using a second terminal, he will not be guaranteed access to his call log that he left behind on the first terminal. Meanwhile, if a second user starts using the first terminal, she will see the call log of the calls that were made on the first terminal by the first user. In addition, the second user will also have to contend with the personalized user settings (i.e., the user preferences) that are left over from the first user.

The present invention enables the synchronization of user profile information for M users who are sharing K telecommunications terminals, wherein M and K are not necessarily equal to each other. The user profile information comprises one or more of (i) contact information, (ii) call or message activity (as call log entries), and (iii) user preferences, such as alerting preferences. In accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention, the information that is part of the user profile is associated with and stored for each user in a group of users, in contrast to being associated with and stored for the telecommunications terminal.

Each telecommunications terminal is provisioned with a list of the terminals and users in a device/user group of which the terminal is a member. Each terminal stores a current copy of the user profile for each user in the group, wherein the user profile is applied to the user's session on the terminal when the user logs in. Furthermore, whenever a user logs into any terminal in the device/user group, changes that are made to the user profile during the login session are sent peer-to-peer from the terminal to other terminals that are members of the device/user group. For example, when the logged-in user makes a call, the outgoing call is recorded on the user's call log (instead of or in addition to the terminal's call log), and the change to the call log is transmitted to the other terminals in the device/user group. If a receiving terminal is unable to receive the changes, such as when it is powered off or out of communications range, the sending terminal can: (i) attempt to transmit the changes later, (ii) propagate the changes through an intermediary terminal or terminals, or (iii) transmit the changes to a server that will store-and-forward the changes at a later time.

By enabling the synchronization of contact information, call log entries, and user preferences on a per-user basis, the illustrative embodiment of the present invention enhances the user's call-handling experience. When a user selects and starts using a telecommunications terminal within a pool of terminals, the user has all of his or her user profile information enabled on the selected terminal. Furthermore, the user is able to have timely access to call activity information from another terminal that the user previously used or to changes in user preferences that the user made elsewhere. When a first user logs into a terminal, he sees that the terminal is already personalized to the extent that it contains information, both

call-independent and call-dependent, that is specific to him. Later on, when a second user logs into the same terminal, she also sees that the terminal is already personalized to the extent that it contains information, both call-independent and call-dependent, that is specific to her. In essence, each user's personal workspace, which is represented by the user's profile information, is replicated across the telecommunications terminals.

The illustrative embodiment of the present invention comprises: a receiver for receiving, from a second telecommunications terminal, a first portion of a first user profile that is associated with a first user, wherein the first portion comprises a first call log entry that is associated with the first user; a memory for storing, at the first telecommunications terminal: (i) the first portion as part of the first user profile, and (ii) a second user profile that is associated with a second user; and a transmitter for transmitting a second portion of the second user profile.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 depicts telecommunications system **100** in the prior art.

FIG. 2 depicts telecommunications system **200** in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 3 depicts a block diagram of the salient components of telecommunications terminal **201-k**, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 4 depicts a block diagram of how information is stored and organized in memory **303** of terminal **201-k**, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 5 depicts a block diagram of the user profile segments that constitute user profile **412-m**.

FIG. 6 depicts an example of an illustrative user profile segment that represents the call log of a particular user, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 7 depicts a flowchart of the salient tasks that are associated with updating one or more user profiles, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 8 depicts a flowchart of the salient tasks that are associated with updating one or more user profiles, based on changes that have occurred in terminals other than the present terminal, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 9 depicts a flowchart of the salient tasks that are associated with updating user U_m 's profile (i.e., profile R_m), based on changes that have occurred in the present terminal, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

FIG. 2 depicts telecommunications system **200** in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention. Telecommunications system **200** comprises: telecommunications terminals **201-1** through **201-K**, wherein K is a positive integer, and server **202**, interrelated as shown. Users **203-1** through **203-M**, wherein M is a positive integer, use telecommunications terminals **201-1** through **201-K**.

Three terminals and four users are depicted in FIG. 2. It will be clear, however, to those who are skilled in the art, after reading this disclosure, how to make and use telecommunications system **200** so that the numbers of terminals and users

are different than those shown in FIG. 2. In other words, the value for K can be different than three and the value for M can be different than four. Furthermore, the value for K can be greater than, equal to, or less than the value for M.

Telecommunications terminal **201-k**, where k is between 1 and K, is a device that is capable of communicating, in well-known fashion, with other telecommunications terminals that are within or external to telecommunications system **200**. In accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention, telecommunications terminal **201-k** is a cellular telephone that is capable of originating and receiving (i.e., "terminating") telecommunications calls across a user-traffic communications channel in well-known fashion. Terminal **201-k** is also capable of performing all of the tasks described below and with respect to FIGS. 7 through 9. The salient components of terminal **201-k** are described below and with respect to FIG. 3. It will be clear to those skilled in the art, after reading this disclosure, how to make and use terminal **201-k**.

In accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention, terminals **201-1** through **201-K** exchange user profile information with each other. User profiles are described below and with respect to FIGS. 4 and 5. Terminals **201-1** through **201-K** exchange user profile information directly with each other across a synchronization communications channel and in accordance with the Wi-Fi protocol, where "Wi-Fi" is short for "wireless fidelity" and is associated with the family of protocols known as Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) 802.11. It will, however, be clear to those skilled in the art, after reading this disclosure, how to make and use alternative embodiments with terminals that exchange user profile information directly with each other in accordance with other protocols (e.g., Bluetooth, etc.). Furthermore, it will be clear to those skilled in the art, after reading this disclosure, how to make and use embodiments of the present invention with terminals that exchange user profile information through the same wireless infrastructure, such as GSM or 3G UMTS, that is used to carry voice and other user-related traffic between the users of terminals **201-1** through **201-K** across the user-traffic communications channel.

Terminals **201-1** through **201-K**, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment, use the SyncML protocol, as is known in the art, to synchronize the multiple user profiles across terminals. As those who are skilled in the art will appreciate, other protocols can be used to communicate peer-to-peer for the purpose of synchronizing the user profiles. Session-initiation protocol (SIP) is an example of such a protocol.

In some alternative embodiments, some of terminals **201-1** through **201-K** are telecommunications devices other than a cellular telephone. Examples of other telecommunications devices include, but are not limited to, an Internet-protocol (IP) deskset, a Session-initiation protocol (SIP) deskset, a personal digital assistant (PDA), a personal computer, and so forth. For example, a first terminal might be a cellular telephone, a second terminal might be a laptop, a third terminal might be a personal digital assistant, and so forth. In those embodiments, some or all of terminals **201-1** through **201-K** are terminals with wired connections to a telecommunications network for the purpose of communicating with other terminals, while some terminals might still be wireless (i.e., cellular or otherwise).

Server **202** is a store-and-forward device that is capable of exchanging information with one or more terminals **201**. For example, server **202** might be an access point, as is known in the art. In some embodiments of the present invention, server

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202 might be used to receive user profile information from a first terminal, such as terminal 201-1, and to forward the user profile information to a second terminal, such as terminal 201-2. When the second terminal is unavailable, server 202 is able to store the user profile information, along with forward-
ing instructions from the first terminal, until the second terminal becomes available. It will be clear to those skilled in the art how to make and use server 202.

User 203-m, where m is between 1 and M, uses one or more of terminals 201-1 through 201-K in order to communicate with other terminals or users. User 203-m, also referred to as “user U_m ”, has an associated user profile. The user profile of user U_m comprises data associated with user U_m that includes, but is not limited to:

- i. user U_m ’s identification,
- ii. user U_m ’s contact list,
- iii. user U_m ’s appointment calendar,
- iv. user U_m ’s to-do list,
- v. the call/message activity of user U_m , and
- vi. the user preferences of user U_m .

The user profile is described below and with respect to FIGS. 4 and 5.

Terminals 201-1 through 201-K and users U_1 through U_M are part of a device/user group, in which multiple terminals and users are associated with each other. Device/user groups are described in detail below and with respect to FIG. 4. For example, terminals 201-1 through 201-K and users U_1 through U_M might be part of a work-related group or a family-related group. As those who are skilled in the art will appreciate, however, some of terminals 201-1 through 201-K might or might not be part of the same pre-existing service plan (e.g., a cellular service provider’s family plan, etc.).

As members in a device/user group, terminals 201-1 through 201-K and users U_1 through U_M are associated with each other without there being a fixed, one-to-one correspondence between a terminal and a user in the group. For example, although user U_1 might on occasion use terminal 201-1, user U_1 might also use terminal 201-3 and user U_4 might use terminal 201-1. In other words, terminals 201-1 through 201-K are available to one or more users U_1 through U_M .

In accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention, a user identifies himself or herself to a terminal by initially logging into the terminal. The terminal authenticates the user by verifying a user-entered password or personal identification number against the user name that the user logged in with. As those who are skilled in the art will appreciate, a variety of other methods exist that enable user identification. For example, in some alternative embodiments a user can self-identify to a terminal by inserting a personalized subscriber identity module (SIM) card into a memory slot of the terminal. In some other alternative embodiments, a user can self-identify by speaking into the microphone of a terminal that is capable of speech verification.

FIG. 3 depicts a block diagram of the salient components of telecommunications terminal 201-k, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention. Telecommunications terminal 201-k comprises: receiver 301, processor 302, memory 303, transmitter 304, keypad 305, clock 306, video display 307, and speaker 308, interconnected as shown.

Receiver 301 receives signals from other terminals 201, server 202, and network infrastructure outside of telecommunications system 200, and forwards the information encoded in the signals to processor 302, in well-known fashion. In accordance with the illustrative embodiment, receiver 301

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enables two wireless, physical layer interfaces: (i) the interface for communicating voice and other user-related data via the user-traffic communications channel as part of a call and (ii) the interface for exchanging user profile information with other terminals via the synchronization channel. It will be clear to those skilled in the art, after reading this disclosure, how to make and use transceiver 301.

Processor 302 is a general-purpose processor that is capable of: receiving information from receiver 301 and keypad 305; reading data from and writing data into memory 303; executing the tasks described below and with respect to FIGS. 7 through 9; and transmitting information to transmitter 304, video display 307, and speaker 308. In some alternative embodiments of the present invention, processor 302 might be a special-purpose processor. In either case, it will be clear to those skilled in the art, after reading this disclosure, how to make and use processor 302.

Memory 303 is a non-volatile random-access memory that stores the instructions and data used by processor 302. Memory 303 stores the data that is described below and with respect to FIGS. 4 through 6. It will be clear to those skilled in the art, after reading this disclosure, how to make and use memory 303.

Transmitter 304 receives information from processor 302, and outputs signals that encode this information to other terminals 201, server 202, and network infrastructure external to telecommunications system 200, in well-known fashion. In accordance with the illustrative embodiment, transmitter 304 enables the same wireless, physical layer interfaces that receiver 301 enables. It will be clear to those skilled in the art, after reading this disclosure, how to make and use transmitter 304.

Keypad 305 is a character and user-selection input device as is well-known in the art that receives input from a user and transmits keypad signals representing that input. It will be clear to those skilled in the art how to make and use keypad 305.

Clock 306 maintains and distributes time and date information. It will be clear to those skilled in the art how to make and use clock 306.

Video display 307 is a display output device as is well-known in the art that receives a video signal and creates a visual image of the signal for a user. It will be clear to those skilled in the art how to make and use video display 307.

Speaker 308 is an acoustic output device as is well-known in the art that receives an audio signal and creates an audible representation of the signal for a user. It will be clear to those skilled in the art how to make and use speaker 308.

FIG. 4 depicts a block diagram of how information is stored and organized in memory 303 of terminal 201-k, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention. The information stored in memory 303 comprises: device/user group 401; application software 402; and operating system 403. In turn, device/user group 401 comprises terminal profiles 411-1 through 411-K and user profiles 412-1 through 412-M. As will be appreciated by those skilled in the art, the information that is stored in memory 303 can be organized differently than what is depicted in FIG. 4.

Terminal profile 411-k is a file structure that comprises terminal-specific information about terminal 201-k such as the electronic serial number, software or firmware version number, and so forth. In accordance with the illustrative embodiment, terminal profile 411-k further comprises the terminal identifier, which is the address that is used to identify terminal 201-k to the network. In some alternative embodiments of the present invention, the terminal identifier is instead part of each user’s profile.

User profile **412-m** is a file structure that comprises user-specific information about user U_m . User profile **412-m** is described below and with respect to FIG. 5.

Application software **402** is the software portion of the system described below and with respect to FIGS. 7 through 9. Operating system **403** is an operating system that performs input/output, file and memory management, and all of the other functions normally associated with operating systems, in well-known fashion. It will be clear to those skilled in the art how to make and use operating system **403**.

FIG. 5 depicts a block diagram of the user profile segments that constitute user profile **412-m**. As will be appreciated by those skilled in the art, the information that is stored for each user profile **412-m** can be organized differently than what is depicted in FIG. 5. User profile **412-m**, wherein m is a value between 1 and M , is further segmented into user profile segments **412-m-n**, wherein $n=1$ through N and N is a positive integer. Each user profile segment **412-m-n** is a file structure that comprises information for a particular data group (of N data groups) in user U_m 's profile. For example, segment **412-1-3** might comprise information that represents a contact list for user U_1 , while segment **412-3-2** comprises information that represents a call log associated with user U_3 .

A first segment within user U_m 's profile stores a contact list. User U_m 's contact list segment comprises entries for each contact such as, but not limited to: contact name, title, address, phone number(s), speed dial information, email address, and notes. The contact list is also known as an "address book" or "phone book."

A second segment within user U_m 's profile stores user preferences. User U_m 's user preferences define how the telecommunications terminal that user U_m is currently logged into is to behave. User U_m 's user preferences segment comprises attributes such as, but not limited to:

- i. sound settings, including alert sounds and modes (such as ringtone volumes and privacy/vibrate-only alert modes), keypad sounds, power on/off sounds, etc.;
- ii. display settings, including backlight, banner, alert colors, display brightness, display character set, etc.;
- iii. feature settings, including one-touch dialing, answer call mode, auto-answer option, language, etc.;
- iv. data and text message settings, including stored messages, downloaded video clips, "personal shopping" wallet contents, web browsing history and cookies, see-you-see-me video settings, etc.;
- v. game settings, including downloaded games, state of game last used, etc.;
- vi. camera settings, including pictures and video taken by camera, image capture modes, etc.;
- vii. voice services settings;
- viii. location-based service settings, including setting of geo-location privacy mode, etc.; and
- ix. synchronization settings, including indications of which user profile information is to be synchronized across terminals or which user profile information is to be excluded from synchronizing across terminals.

Note that at least some of the settings govern a telecommunications terminal's behavior when using the user-traffic communications channel (e.g., to send or receive calls, etc.).

Information that allows for compatibility across terminals is also part of the user preferences segment. For example, the user preference for volume might be stored relative to a ten-level scale, but a particular brand of cell phone has only three volume levels. The cell phone would need to know, when receiving a user preference, how to translate a volume setting (e.g., level 7, etc.) that is in terms of the user-specified levels

(e.g., 1 through 10, etc.) to a volume setting that is in terms of the phone's levels (e.g., something out of 3, etc.). The cell phone would be provided with the number of user-specified levels (e.g., 10 levels, etc.) to enable the phone to translate the user's setting to an actual phone setting. In accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention, the information that is transmitted from one terminal to another includes compatibility information (e.g., the number or range of volume levels, etc.). The compatibility information can be transmitted once, occasionally, or every time that the corresponding attribute setting is transmitted. It will be clear to those skilled in the art how the receiving terminal can use the compatibility information to translate the attribute settings that are received from the transmitting terminal. Furthermore, as those who are skilled in the art will appreciate, there can be other possible techniques to enable compatibility across terminals.

A third segment within user U_m 's profile is a call log. User U_m 's call log is a record of user U_m 's call activity (i.e., on the user-traffic communications channel) that consists of one or more call log entries, where each call log entry represents a call event. FIG. 6 depicts an example of an illustrative user profile segment (i.e., segment **412-3-2**) that represents the call log of a particular user U_3 , in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention. As will be appreciated by those skilled in the art, the information that is stored for the call log can be organized differently than what is depicted in FIG. 6. The illustrative call log is a record of call activity that comprises one or more of the following:

- i. The calls that are made and completed to user U_3 (i.e., "incoming call events"), as stored in table **601**;
- ii. The calls that are originated by user U_3 (i.e., "outgoing call events"), as stored in table **602**; and
- iii. The calls that are made, but not completed, to user U_3 (i.e., "missed call events"), as stored in table **603**.

The illustrative call log, as depicted in FIG. 6, illustrates a record that consists of call log entries that represent telephone call events. It will, however, be clear to those skilled in the art, after reading this disclosure, how to make and use a call log that provides a record of message activity, where the record of message activity is either integrated with or segregated from the record of telephone call activity. Examples of such messages include email messages, Short Message Service [SMS] messages, Multimedia Message Service [MMS] messages, Instant Messaging [IM] messages, and so forth. A call log that provides a record of message activity is also known as a "message log."

Call logs are described in additional detail in co-pending U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/881,908 and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/899,662, both of which are incorporated herein by reference.

FIG. 7 depicts a flowchart of the salient tasks that are associated with updating one or more user profiles, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention. It will be clear to those skilled in the art which tasks depicted in FIG. 7 can be performed simultaneously or in a different order than that depicted.

For clarity purposes, the tasks that are subsequently disclosed are described from the perspective of a first telecommunications terminal, namely terminal **201-1**, executing the tasks and subtasks. It is also assumed that terminal **201-1** is in a device/user group, along with terminals **201-2** and **201-3** and users U_1 through U_4 . As those who are skilled in the art will appreciate, each of terminals **201-2** and **201-3** is also executing the tasks described with respect to FIGS. 7 through 9. Therefore, synchronization-related messages that comprise portions of user profile information can arrive at termi-

nal **201-1** asynchronously from the other terminals. Furthermore, some terminals might be unavailable to communicate with terminal **201-1** at any given point in time. For example, terminal **201-2** might be powered off or out of communications range with terminal **201-1**. As those who are skilled in the art will appreciate, the fact that one or more terminals might not be in a state to communicate with terminal **201-1** does not affect terminal **201-1**'s ability to execute the described tasks.

At task **701**, terminal **201-1** updates a user profile R_j for user U_j , based on one or more changes that are attributed to user U_j and that have occurred at another telecommunications terminal (e.g., terminal **201-2**, **202-3**, etc.). The subtasks that are associated with task **701** are described below and with respect to FIG. **8**.

At task **702**, terminal **201-1** checks to see if user U_m is logged in (i.e., is in a login session on terminal **201-1**). If so, task execution proceeds to task **703**. If not, task execution proceeds to task **705**.

At task **703**, when user U_m first logs in, terminal **201-1** applies U_m 's user profile (i.e., user profile R_m) to the login session. In other words, user U_m 's contact list, user preferences, and call logs are activated and available while user U_m is logged in.

At task **704**, terminal **201-1** updates user U_m 's profile (i.e., user profile R_m), based on one or more changes that are attributed to U_m and that have occurred within terminal **201-1**. The subtasks that are associated with task **704** are described below and with respect to FIG. **9**.

At task **705**, terminal **201-1** checks to see if it has been powered off (e.g., by the user pressing the "end/off" key, etc.). If so, task execution ends. If not, task execution proceeds back to task **701**.

FIG. **8** depicts a flowchart of the salient tasks that constitute task **701** and that are associated with updating one or more user profiles based on changes that have occurred in terminals other than terminal **201-1**, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention. It will be clear to those skilled in the art which tasks depicted in FIG. **8** can be performed simultaneously or in a different order than that depicted.

At task **801**, terminal **201-1** checks to see if it is receiving a portion of a user profile. If so, task execution proceeds to task **802**. If not, task execution proceeds to task **702**.

At task **802**, terminal **201-1** receives, from a second telecommunications terminal (e.g., terminal **201-2**, etc.), portion P_i of user profile R_j that is associated with user U_j . For example, user U_j , who is logged in to terminal **201-2**, might have just received a call on terminal **201-2**. The incoming call updated user U_j 's call log stored in terminal **201-2** as part of user profile R_j . Terminal **201-2** then transmitted the updated portion of the call log over to terminal **201-1**, which terminal **201-1** receives. As another example, another user U_j might have just modified her user preferences on terminal **201-3**. The modifying action updated user U_j 's user preferences stored in terminal **201-3** as part of user profile R_j . Terminal **201-3** then transmitted the updated portion of the user preferences over to terminal **201-1**, which terminal **201-1** receives.

At task **803**, terminal **201-1** stores portion P_i into user U_j 's call log, as part of user profile R_j . For example, if portion P_i represents a missed call entry, terminal **201-1** stores P_i as part of the missed-calls events.

At task **804**, terminal **201-1** optionally transmits portion P_i to at least a third telecommunications terminal (e.g., terminal **201-3**, etc.). The terminal or terminals that are to receive portion P_i are selected from device/user group **401**, wherein

the addressing information needed to communicate with selected terminal **201-k** is in terminal profile **411-k**. This action provides a way to propagate the updates faster to the other terminals in the device/user group. As those who are skilled in the art will appreciate, telecommunications system **200** might be configured such that a terminal might be out of communications range with some terminals, but can use intermediary terminals to propagate the changed user profile information to those out-of-range terminals.

Task execution then proceeds to task **702**.

FIG. **9** depicts a flowchart of the salient tasks that constitute task **704** and that are associated with updating user U_m 's profile (i.e., profile R_m), based on changes that have occurred in terminal **201-1**, in accordance with the illustrative embodiment of the present invention. It will be clear to those skilled in the art which tasks depicted in FIG. **9** can be performed simultaneously or in a different order than that depicted.

At task **901**, terminal **201-1** checks to see if an event is occurring that involves user U_m . For example, user U_m might be updating his user preferences or contact list, or there might be call activity (i.e., incoming call, outgoing call, or missed call) that affects user U_m 's call log. If so, task execution proceeds to task **902**. If not, task execution proceeds to task **705**.

At task **902**, terminal **201-1** determines that a change has occurred to user profile R_m that affects portion P_i of profile R_m . It will be clear to those skilled in the art how to determine that a change has occurred.

At task **903**, terminal **201-1** stores portion P_i into user U_m 's profile R_m . For example, if user U_m selects a new ringtone for alerting purposes, the selection will be recorded in profile R_m .

At task **904**, terminal **201-1** transmits portion P_i to one or more other telecommunications terminals (e.g., terminal **201-2**, terminal **201-3**, etc.). Terminal **201-1**, in some embodiments, might transmit portion P_i only if the synchronization settings in user U_m 's profile R_m indicate that synchronization is allowed for portion P_i . The terminal or terminals that are to receive portion P_i are selected from device/user group **401**, wherein the addressing information for selected terminal **201-k** is in terminal profile **411-k**.

In some embodiments, terminal **201-1** transmits portion P_i , based on an amount of time having elapsed since an earlier transmission of a portion of user profile R_m . For example, terminal **201-1** might hold onto multiple portions before transmitting those portions. Terminal **201-1** might transmit those held portions periodically or sporadically. One purpose for holding (or buffering) multiple portions before transmitting is to optimize transmission efficiency across the synchronization communications channel.

In some alternative embodiments of the present invention, terminal **201-1** periodically or sporadically negotiates with each of terminal **201-2** and terminal **201-3** to synchronize bi-directionally one or more portions of user profile R_m with each terminal. For example, user U_m might have been logged onto terminal **201-2** immediately prior to logging onto terminal **201-1**. As a result, changes related to user profile R_m might have accumulated in both terminals **201-1** and **201-2**, and would require synchronizing across both of the terminals, instead of just in one direction.

Note that after user U_m logs off of terminal **201-1**, a different user $U_{m'}$ might log onto terminal **201-1**, as would be detected at task **702**. Task **703** and the subtasks that constitute task **704** would then apply to user $U_{m'}$ and user profile $R_{m'}$.

It is to be understood that the above-described embodiments are merely illustrative of the present invention and that many variations of the above-described embodiments can be devised by those skilled in the art without departing from the

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scope of the invention. For example, in this Disclosure, numerous specific details are provided in order to provide a thorough description and understanding of the illustrative embodiments of the present invention. Those skilled in the art will recognize, however, that the invention can be practiced 5 without one or more of those details, or with other methods, materials, components, etc.

Furthermore, in some instances, well-known structures, materials, or operations are not shown or described in detail to avoid obscuring aspects of the illustrative embodiments. It is understood that the various embodiments shown in the Figures are illustrative, and are not necessarily drawn to scale. Reference throughout the disclosure to “one embodiment” or “an embodiment” or “some embodiments” means that a particular feature, structure, material, or characteristic described 15 in connection with the embodiment(s) is included in at least one embodiment of the present invention, but not necessarily all embodiments. Consequently, the appearances of the phrase “in one embodiment,” “in an embodiment,” or “in some embodiments” in various places throughout the Disclosure are not necessarily all referring to the same embodiment. Furthermore, the particular features, structures, materials, or characteristics can be combined in any suitable manner in one or more embodiments. It is therefore intended that such variations be included within the scope of the following claims and their equivalents.

What is claimed is:

1. A first telecommunications terminal comprising: 30
 - a receiver for receiving, from a second telecommunications terminal, a first portion of a first user profile that is associated with a first user, wherein the first portion comprises a first call log entry that is associated with the first user;
 - a memory for storing:
 - (i) the first portion as part of the first user profile,
 - (ii) a second user profile that is associated with a second user, and
 - (iii) identifiers for a predetermined group of terminals 40 that comprises at least the first telecommunications terminal, the second telecommunications terminal, and a third telecommunications terminal; and
 - a transmitter for transmitting a second portion of the second user profile to the third telecommunications terminal, wherein the transmitter transmits the second portion based on the third telecommunications terminal belonging to the predetermined group.
2. The telecommunications terminal of claim 1 further comprising a processor for determining that the second user profile has changed; 50
 - wherein the transmitter transmits the second portion also based on the processor determining that the second user profile has changed.
3. The telecommunications terminal of claim 1 wherein the second portion comprises a second call log entry that is associated with the second user. 55
4. The telecommunications terminal of claim 1 wherein the second portion comprises a first user preference that is associated with the second user, wherein the first user preference specifies i) a volume level and ii) information for translating the volume level to an actual phone setting of volume. 60
5. The telecommunications terminal of claim 1 wherein the receiver is also for receiving, from the second telecommunications terminal, a third portion of a third user profile that is associated with a third user. 65

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6. A method comprising:
 - receiving, at a first telecommunications terminal:
 - (i) a first portion, from a second telecommunications terminal, of a first user profile that is associated with a first user, wherein the first portion comprises a first call log entry that is associated with the first user, and
 - (ii) a second portion of a second user profile that is associated with a second user; and
 - storing, at the first telecommunications terminal:
 - (i) the first portion as part of the first user profile,
 - (ii) the second portion as part of the second user profile, and
 - (iii) identifiers for a predetermined group of terminals that comprises at least the first telecommunications terminal and the second telecommunications terminal; 15

wherein the receiving of the first portion is based on the second telecommunications terminal belonging to the predetermined group.

- 7. The method of claim 6 wherein the second portion comprises a second call log entry that is associated with the second user. 20
- 8. The method of claim 6 wherein the second portion comprises a first user preference that is associated with the second user, wherein the first user preference specifies i) a volume level and ii) information for translating the volume level to an actual phone setting of volume. 25
- 9. The method of claim 6 further comprising:
 - determining, at the first telecommunications terminal, that a call event has occurred at the first telecommunications terminal, wherein the call event is attributed to a third user; and
 - transmitting a third portion of a third user profile that is associated with the third user to a third telecommunications terminal, wherein the transmitting of the third portion is based on the determining of the call event as having occurred and on the third telecommunications terminal belonging to the predetermined group.
- 10. The method of claim 6 further comprising receiving, from the second telecommunications terminal, a third portion of a third user profile that is associated with a third user.
- 11. A method comprising:
 - storing, at a first telecommunications terminal:
 - (i) a first user profile that is associated with a first user,
 - (ii) a second user profile that is associated with a second user, and
 - (iii) identifiers for a predetermined group of terminals that comprises at least the first telecommunications terminal and a second telecommunications terminal; and
 - transmitting, from the first telecommunications terminal:
 - (i) a first portion of the first user profile to a second telecommunications terminal, and
 - (ii) a second portion of the second user profile to the second telecommunications terminal; 35

wherein the transmitting of the first portion and the second portion is based on the second telecommunications terminal belonging to the predetermined group.

- 12. The method of claim 11 wherein the first portion comprises a first call log entry that is associated with the first user, and wherein the second portion comprises a second call log entry that is associated with the second user.
- 13. The method of claim 11 wherein the second portion comprises a first user preference that is associated with the second user, wherein the first user preference specifies i) a volume level and ii) information for translating the volume level to an actual phone setting of volume. 40

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14. The method of claim 11 further comprising determining, at the first telecommunications terminal, that a call event has occurred at the first telecommunications terminal, wherein the call event is attributed to the first user; and

wherein the transmitting of the first portion is also based on the determining of the call event as having occurred. 5

15. The method of claim 11 wherein the transmitting of the first portion is also based on an amount of time having elapsed since an earlier transmitting of a portion of the first user profile. 10

16. The method of claim 11 further comprising transmitting the second portion to a third telecommunications terminal, based on the third telecommunications terminal belonging to the predetermined group.

17. The method of claim 11 further comprising receiving, from the second telecommunications terminal, a third portion of a third user profile that is associated with a third user. 15

18. A method comprising:

receiving, at a first telecommunications terminal from a second telecommunications terminal, a first portion of a first user profile that is associated with a first user, wherein the first portion comprises a first call log entry that is associated with the first user; 20

storing, at the first telecommunications terminal:

- (i) the first portion as part of the first user profile, 25
- (ii) a second user profile that is associated with a second user, and
- (iii) identifiers for a predetermined group of terminals that comprises the first telecommunications terminal, the second telecommunications terminal, and a third telecommunications terminal; and 30

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transmitting a second portion of the second user profile from the first telecommunications terminal to the third telecommunications terminal, wherein the transmitting of the second portion to the third telecommunications terminal is based on the third telecommunications terminal belonging to the predetermined group.

19. The method of claim 18 wherein the transmitting of the second portion is also based on an amount of time having elapsed since an earlier transmitting of a portion of the second user profile. 10

20. The method of claim 18 wherein the second portion comprises a second call log entry that is associated with the second user.

21. The method of claim 18 wherein the second portion comprises a first user preference that is associated with the second user, wherein the first user preference specifies i) a volume level and ii) information for translating the volume level to an actual phone setting of volume. 15

22. The method of claim 18 further comprising:

determining, at the first telecommunications terminal, that a call event has occurred at the first telecommunications terminal, wherein the call event is attributed to the second user; and

wherein the transmitting of the second portion is also based on the determining of the call event as having occurred.

23. The method of claim 18 further comprising receiving, from the second telecommunications terminal, a third portion of a third user profile that is associated with a third user.

* * * * *

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTION

PATENT NO. : 7,610,055 B2
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INVENTOR(S) : Erhart et al.

Page 1 of 1

It is certified that error appears in the above-identified patent and that said Letters Patent is hereby corrected as shown below:

On the Title Page:

The first or sole Notice should read --

Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b)
by 1202 days.

Signed and Sealed this

Twelfth Day of October, 2010

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "David J. Kappos". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style with a large initial 'D' and a stylized 'K'.

David J. Kappos
Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office