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(54) **MULTIPLE PADLOCK LOCK SYSTEM**

(76) Inventor: **Randy L. McNeil**, 916 Juniper La.,
Estes Park, CO (US) 80517

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292/205; 292/263; 292/281; 292/288; 292/289;
292/DIG. 13

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70/203, 212, DIG. 12, DIG. 63, DIG. 65;
248/552; 292/148, 205, 262, 263, 266, 269,
292/273, 281–284, 288, 289, 295, DIG. 13
See application file for complete search history.

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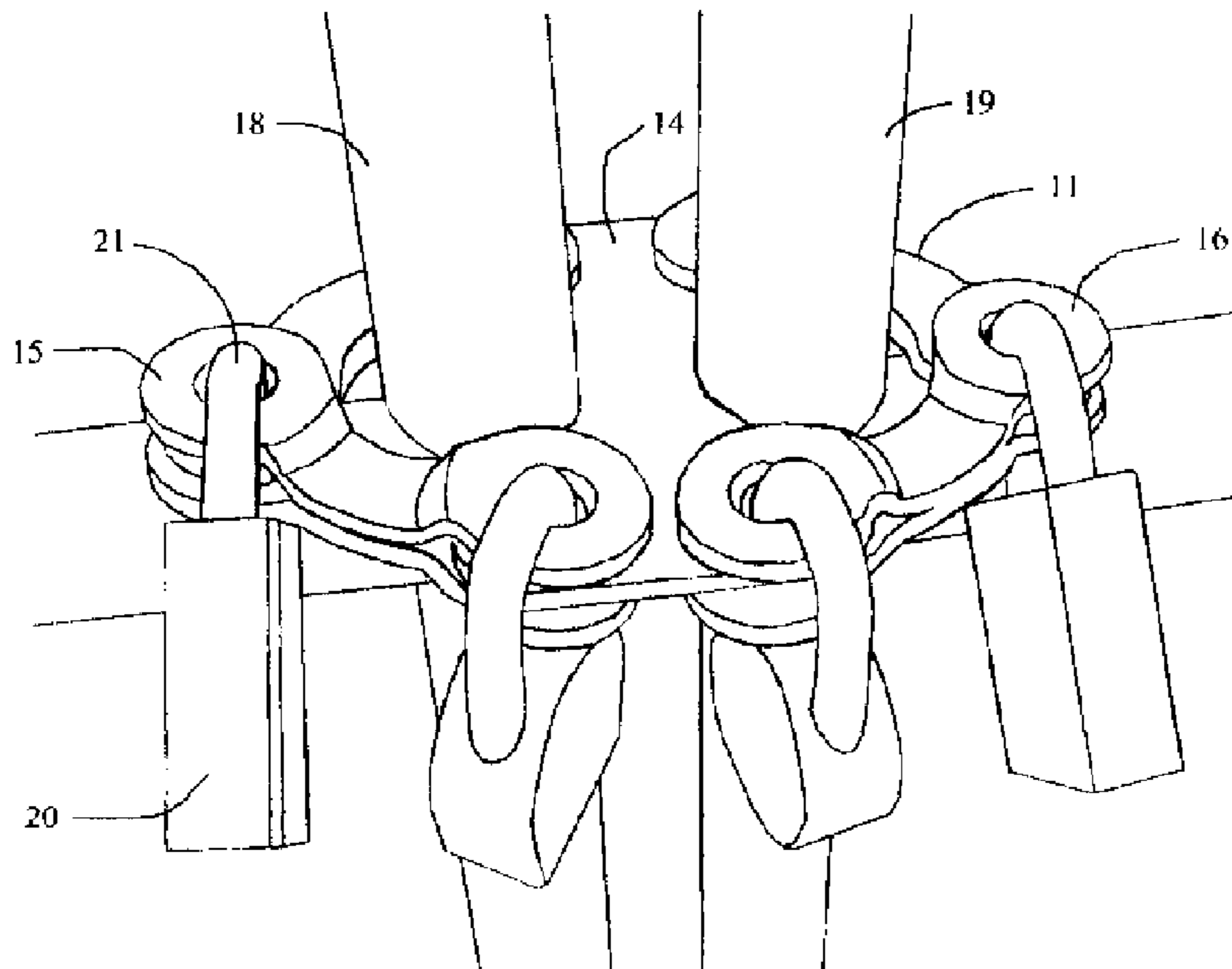
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Primary Examiner—Lloyd A Gall
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Ansel W. Lewis, Jr.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A multiple padlock lock system for locking a first post to a second post has a common plate and connecting links. Padlocks connect the common plate and the connecting links around the first post lock the common plate to the first post. Connecting links or a tongue plate lock the common plate to the second post. At least two padlocks must be unlocked to remove the lock system.

12 Claims, 5 Drawing Sheets



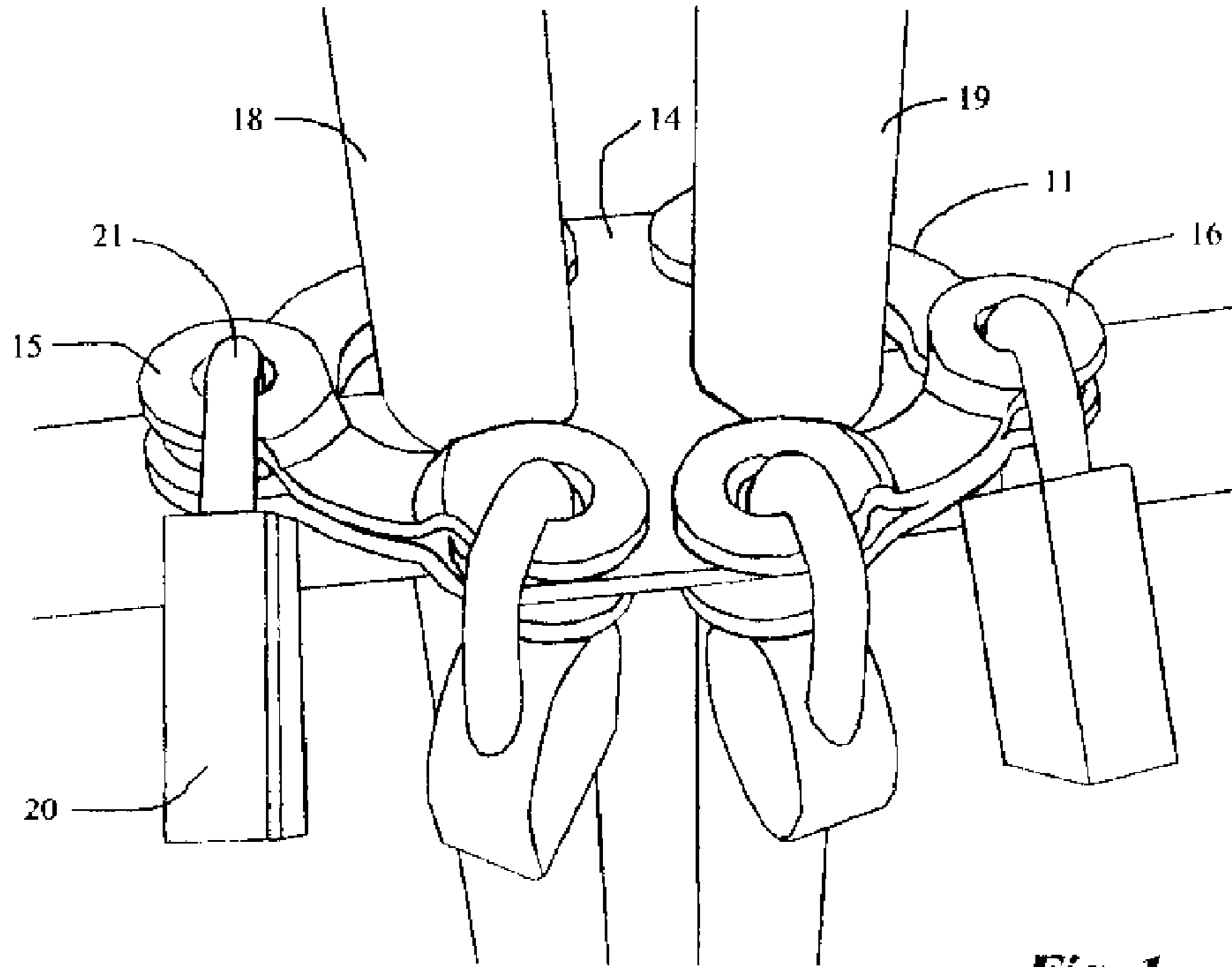


Fig. 1

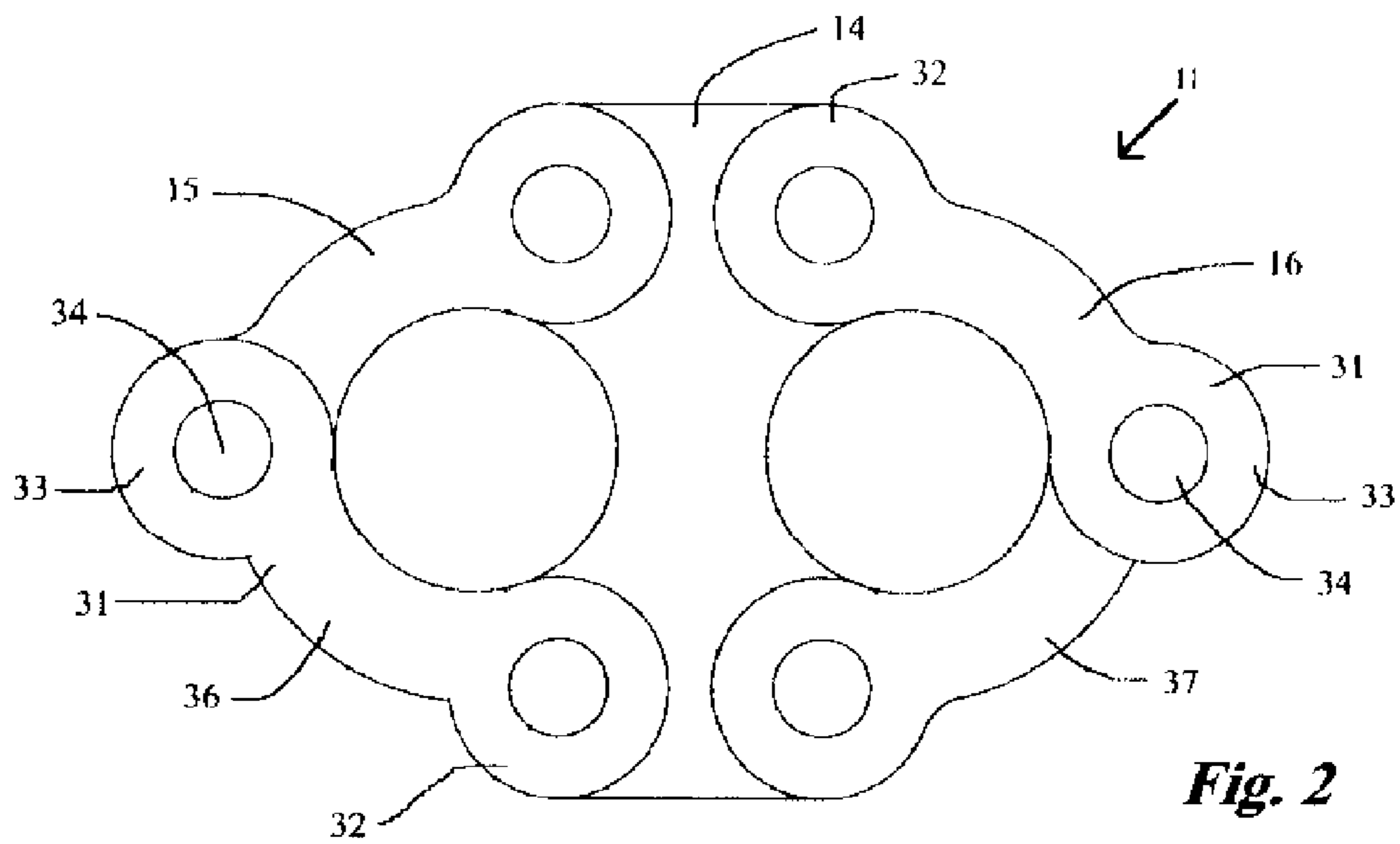
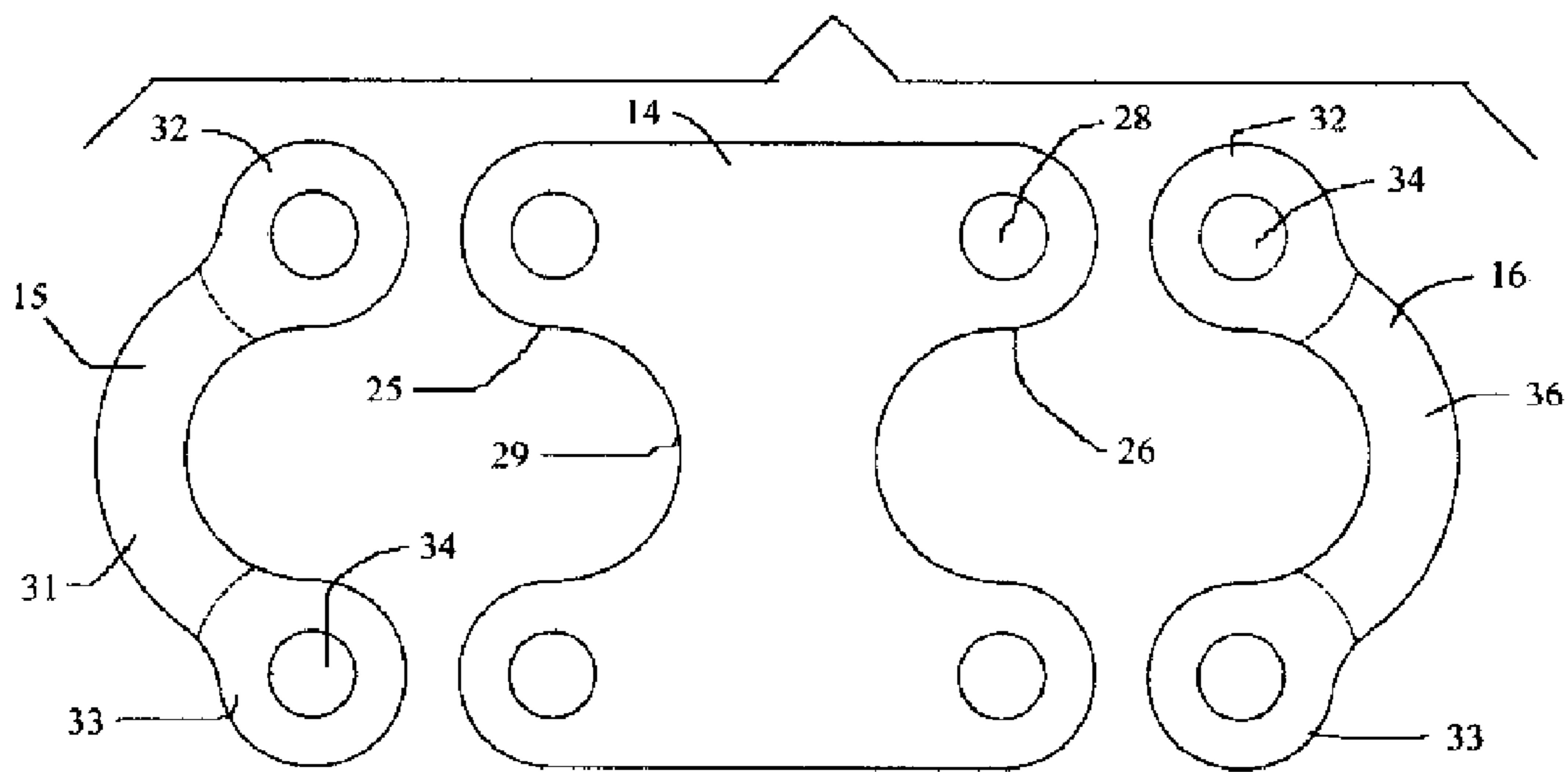
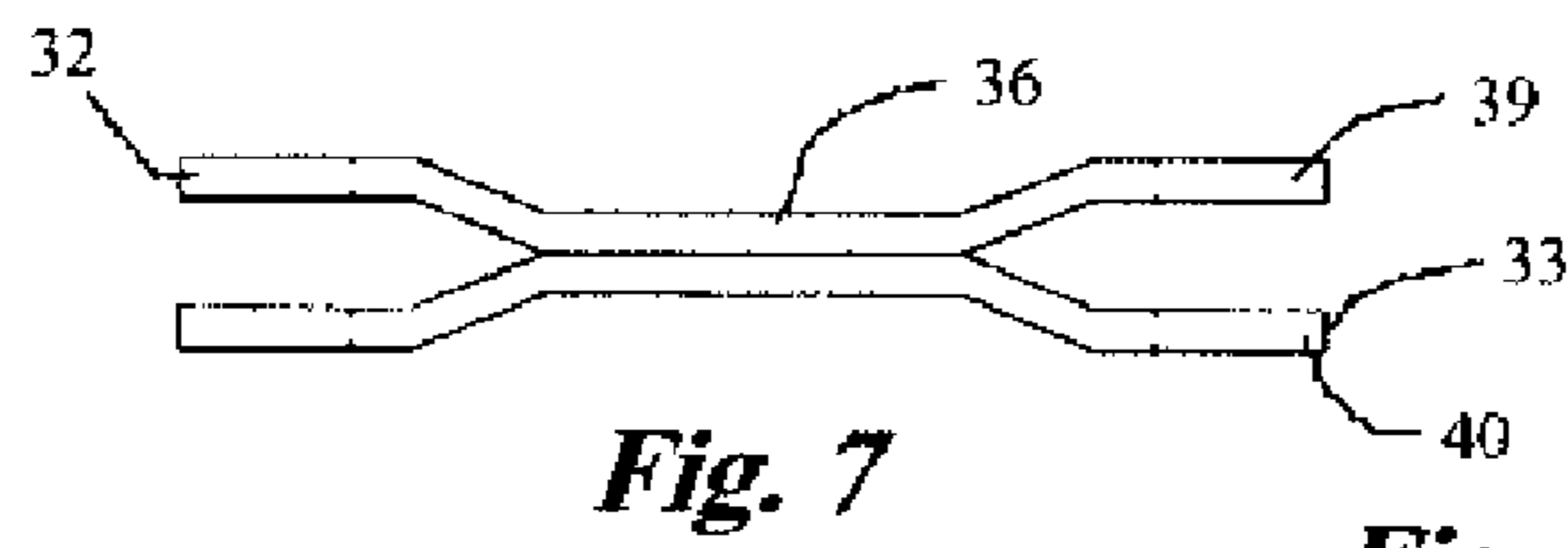
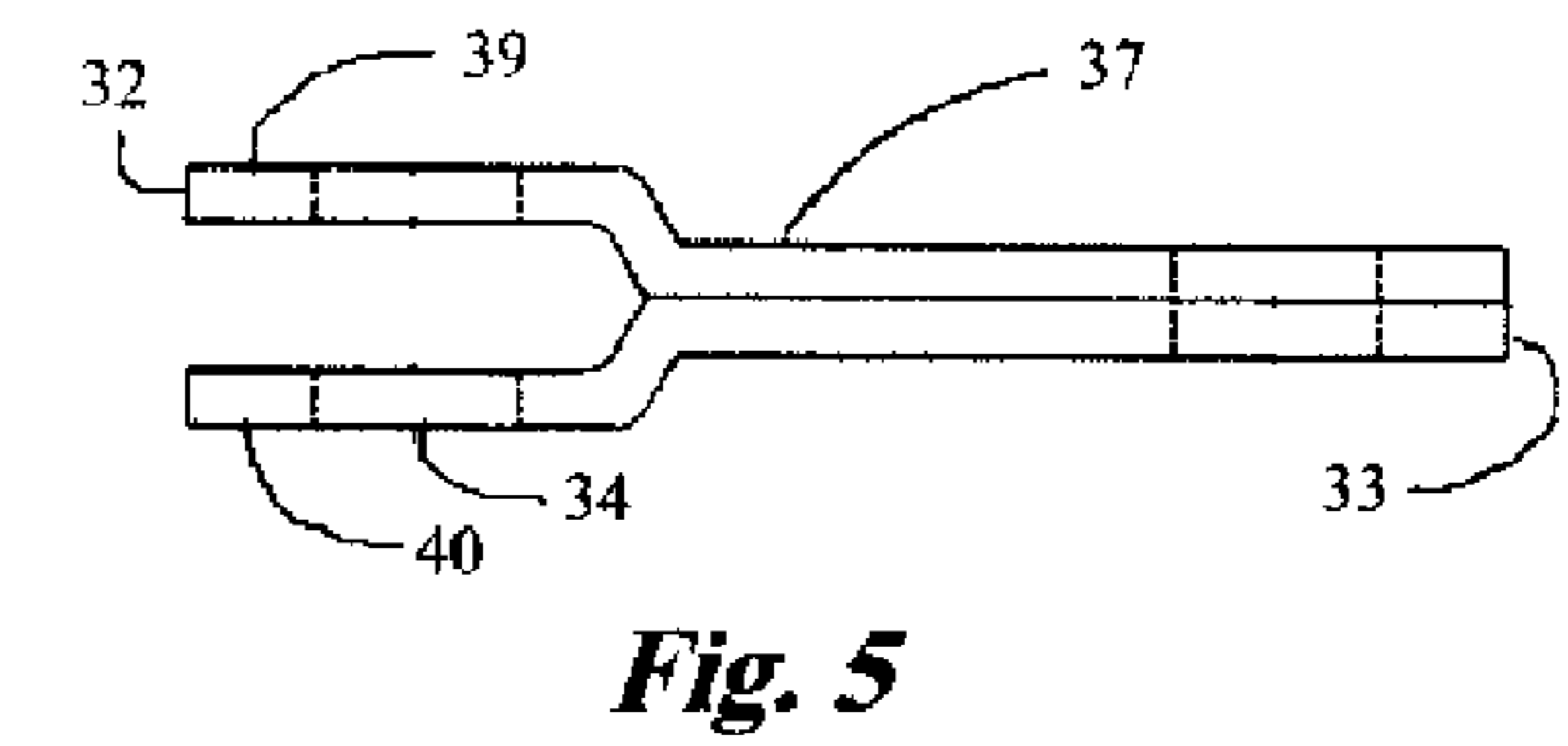
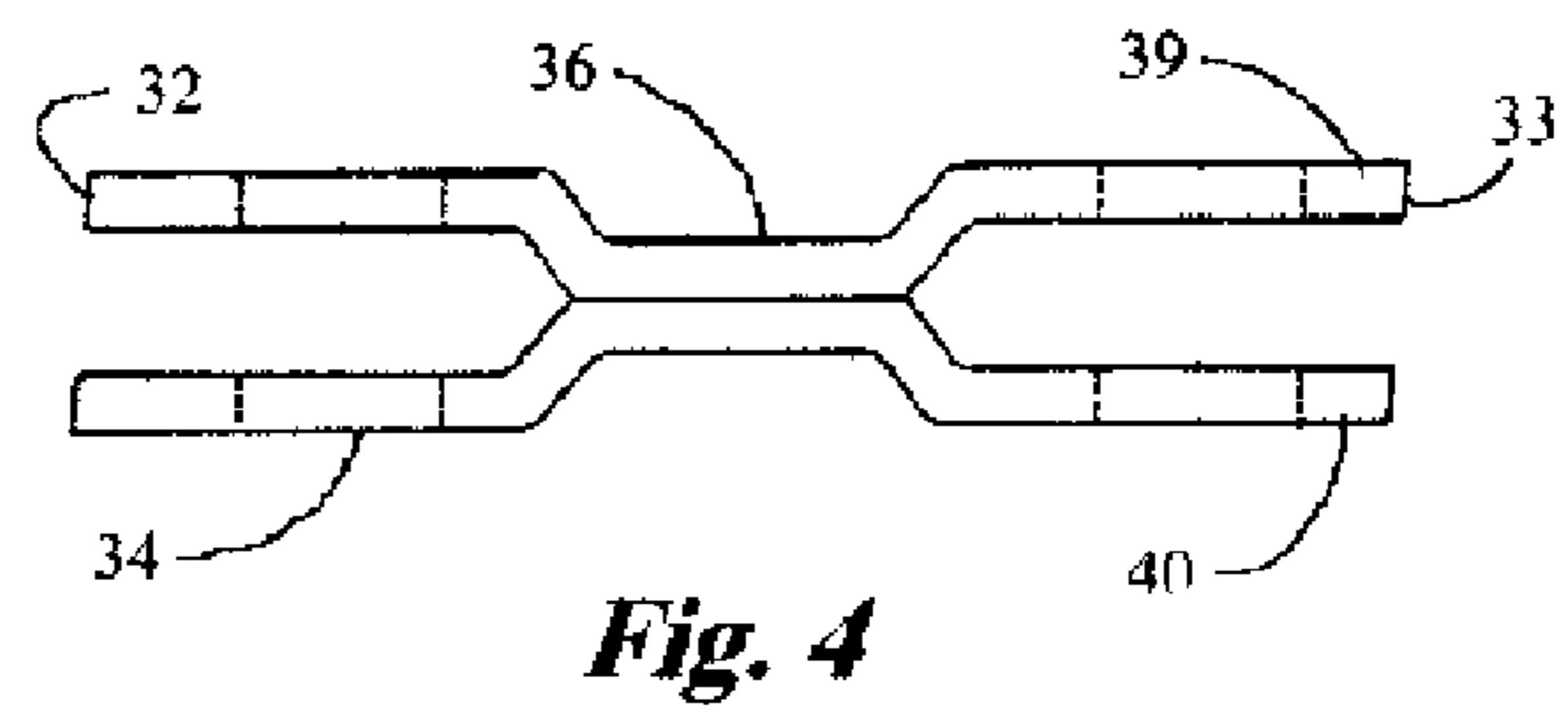
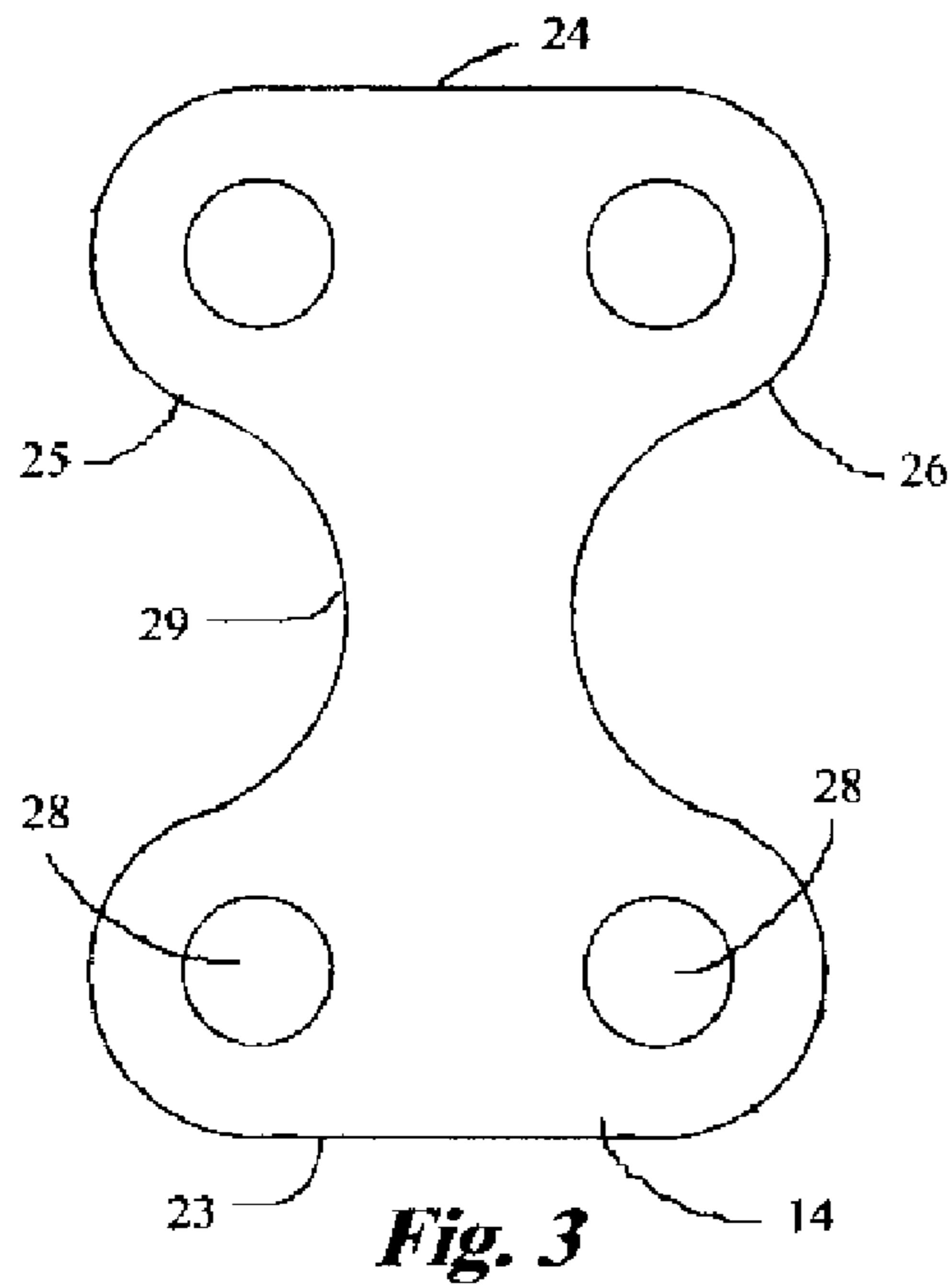
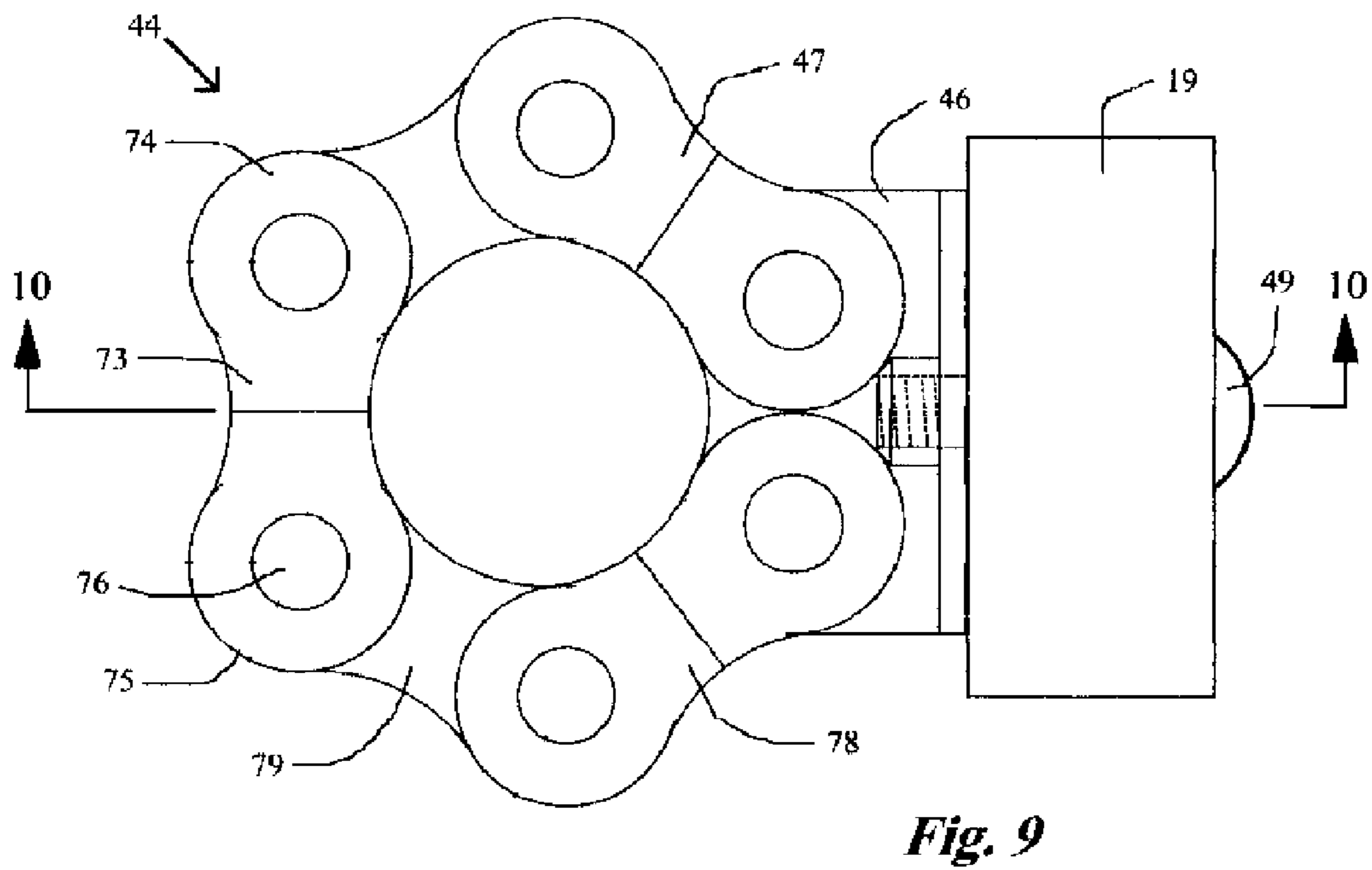
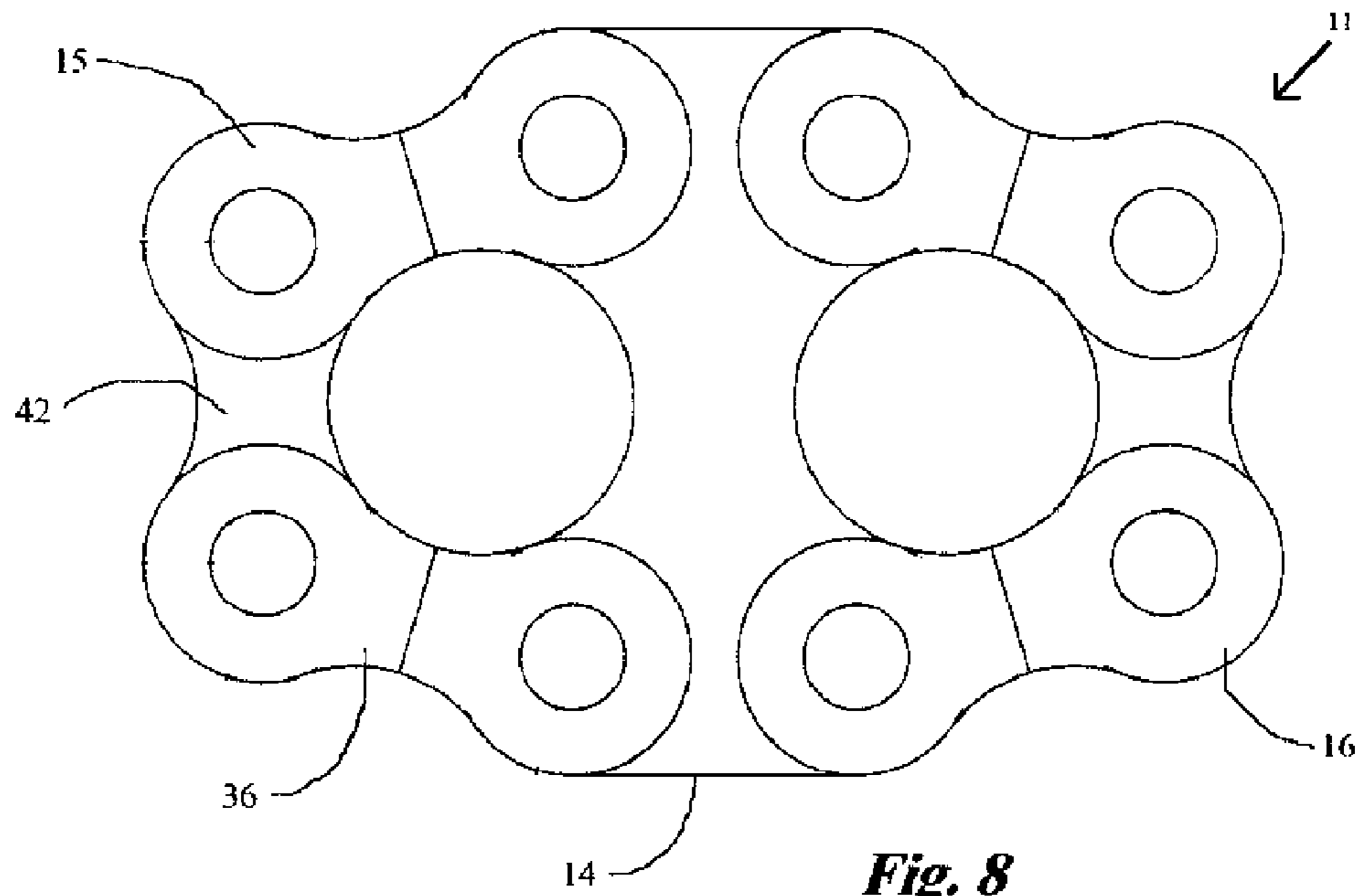


Fig. 2





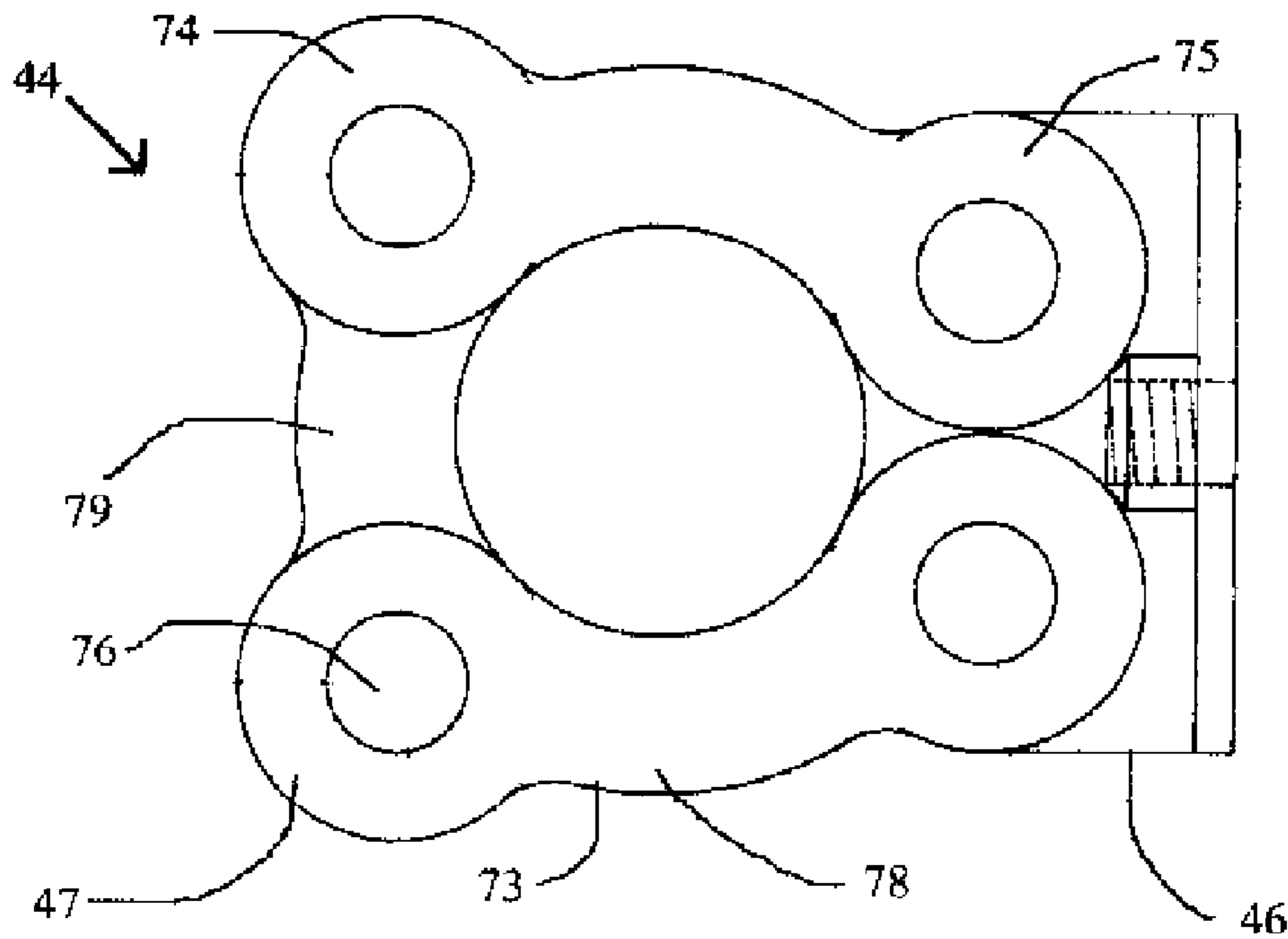


Fig. 14

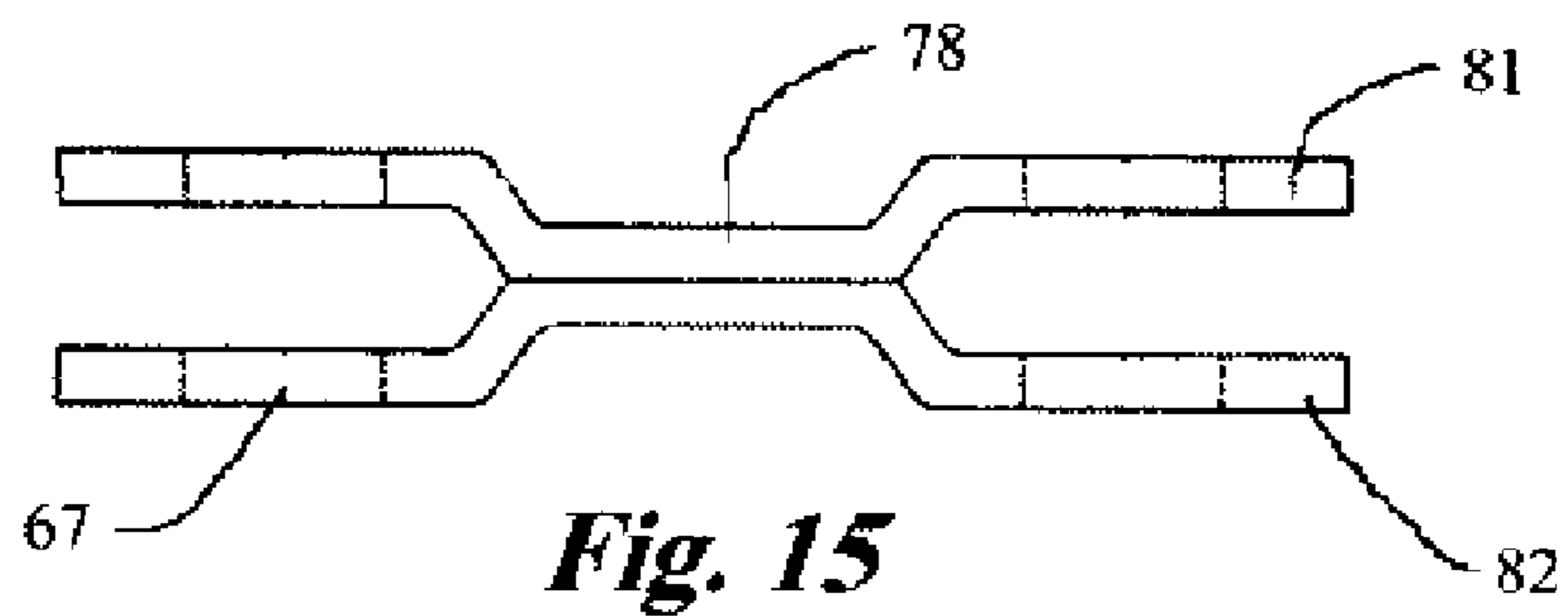


Fig. 15

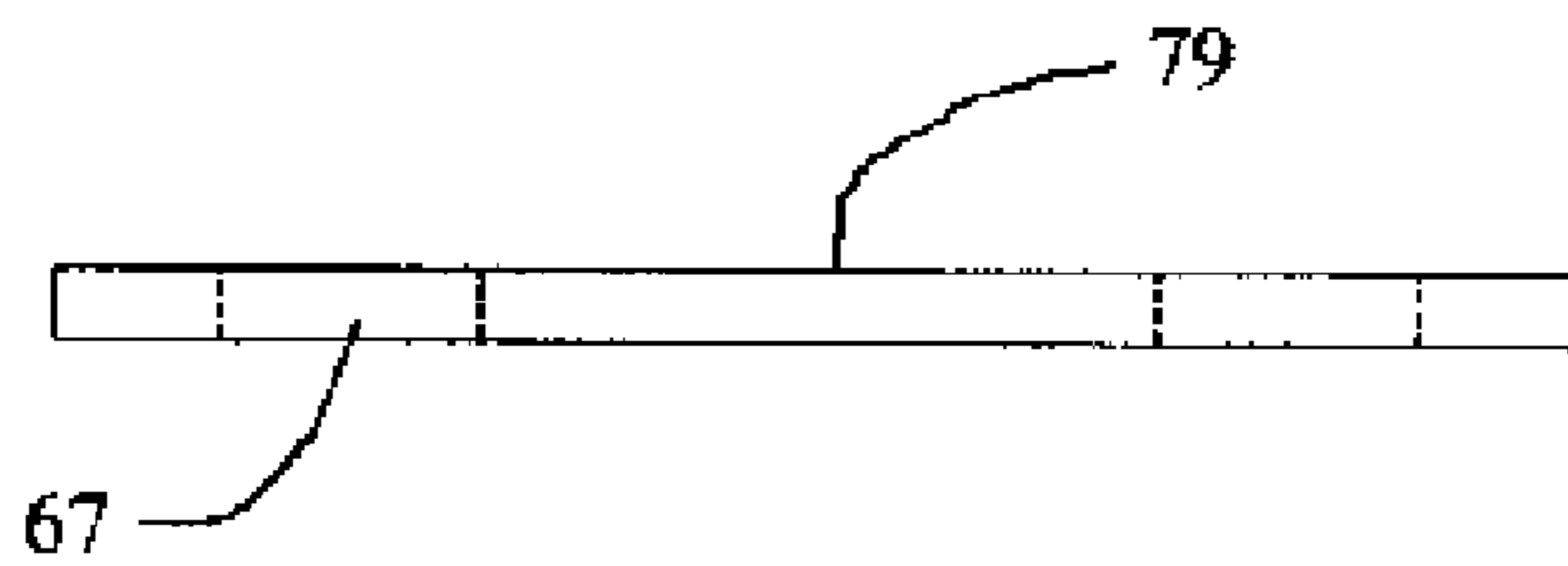


Fig. 16

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MULTIPLE PADLOCK LOCK SYSTEM

This application claims the benefit under 35 U.S.C. §119 (e) of the U.S. provisional patent application No. 60/914,390 filed Apr. 27, 2007, for the disclosure set forth therein.

TECHNICAL FIELD

The present invention relates to locking devices and more particularly to a lock system for use with multiple padlocks.

BACKGROUND ART

Multiple lock systems are used to allow access to an area by multiple users while preventing access to unauthorized persons. Such systems may be used, for example, on property with oil and gas leases, hunting leases, or wireless communications towers. One advantage of multiple lock systems over a single lock system is that a user authorized to access multiple areas may use locks with the same key for each area, eliminating the need for that user to carry multiple keys and reducing confusion over which key provides access to which area. Another advantage is that when a user is no longer authorized to access the area, the user's lock can be replaced or eliminated, and the distribution of new keys to all of the other users is not required.

One simple prior known multiple lock system uses a chain around a gatepost and a post on a gate secured by multiple padlocks linked in series with each user having their own padlock and key. One disadvantage of this system is that a user may bypass one or more locks when resecuring the chain, thereby preventing access to the users of the bypassed locks. Another disadvantage is that one user can remove the whole system. Detection of an unauthorized lock, added by cutting the chain and inserting the lock, is very difficult with this system.

U.S. Pat. No. 2,707,125 to Ritter discloses a tubular multiple padlock system that mounts on a gatepost. U.S. Pat. No. 3,889,497 to Tuttle discloses a plate type multiple padlock device where padlocks must be used in multiples of four. U.S. Pat. No. 3,988,031 to Meyer and U.S. Pat. No. 4,997,219 to Carter disclose vertical wheel type multiple padlock devices where removal of a peripheral padlock provides access to a hole that allows retraction of a locking bar. U.S. Pat. No. 4,697,443 to Hillin discloses a horizontal wheel type multiple padlock device having radial access channels with a fastening gate for each padlock. U.S. Pat. No. 5,868,015 to Eaker discloses a multiple padlock system with a locking bar and a plurality of coupling segments. Each of the above patented devices is relatively complex and expensive.

Accordingly, there is a need for a simple multiple padlock system that cannot be readily removed by a single user. The multiple lock system should also prevent bypassing any user's padlock and addition of unauthorized padlocks. The system should be resistant to boltcutters and sledgehammers.

DISCLOSURE OF THE INVENTION

A multiple padlock lock system for locking a first post to a second post includes a common plate, means for locking the common plate to the second post, and a first connecting link portion with one or more connecting links. The common plate has two spaced common plate apertures for receiving the shackles of padlocks. The connecting links each have two spaced connecting link apertures holes for receiving the shackles of padlocks. The connecting links are connected by the shackles of padlocks to the common plate and to each

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other in series around a first post to lock the second post to the first post. The means for locking the common plate to the second post can include two additional spaced common plate apertures in the common plate and a second connecting link portion. The common plate can be mounted on the second post with a threaded fastener and the means for locking can include a detachable tongue plate. A tongue on tongue plate extends through the common plate and into the second post. Two spaced tongue plate apertures on the tongue plate align with the common plate apertures so that padlocks shackles in the two spaced common and tongue plate apertures lock the common and tongue plates together. The tongue prevents rotation of the common plate, locking the common plate to the second post.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Details of this invention are described in connection with the accompanying drawings that bear similar reference numerals in which:

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a multiple padlock lock system embodying features of the present invention, installed with padlocks on a first post and a second post.

FIG. 2 is a top plan view of the system of FIG. 1.

FIG. 3 is a top plan view of the common plate of the system of FIG. 1.

FIG. 4 is a side elevation view of a connecting link of the system of FIG. 1.

FIG. 5 is a side elevation view of another connecting link of the system of FIG. 1.

FIG. 6 is an exploded top plan view of alternative configuration of the system of FIG. 1.

FIG. 7 is a side elevation view of a connecting link of the system of FIG. 6.

FIG. 8 is a top plan view of alternative configuration of the system of FIG. 1.

FIG. 9 is a top plan view of another multiple padlock lock system embodying features of the present invention.

FIG. 10 is a partial sectional view taken along line 10-10 of FIG. 9.

FIG. 11 is an exploded top plan view of the tongue and common plates of the system of FIG. 9.

FIG. 12 is an exploded front elevation view of the tongue and common plates of the system of FIG. 9.

FIG. 13 is a side elevation view of the common plate of the system of FIG. 9.

FIG. 14 is a top plan view of an alternative configuration of the system of FIG. 9.

FIG. 15 is a side elevation view of a connecting link of the system of FIG. 14.

FIG. 16 is a side elevation view of another connecting link of the system of FIG. 14.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

Referring to FIGS. 1 to 5, a multiple padlock lock system 11, embodying features of the present invention, includes a common plate 14, and first and second connecting link portions 15 and 16. The lock system 11 locks a first post 18 to a second post 19 with the multiple padlocks 20 each having a shackle 21. By way of example, and not as a limitation, at least one of the first and second posts 18 and 19 will be a post on a gate and the other one of the first and second posts 18 and 19 can be a gate post or a post on a gate. The first and second posts 18 and 19 shown are vertical tubular steel posts.

Describing the specific embodiments herein chosen for illustrating the invention, certain terminology is used which

will be recognized as being employed for convenience and having no limiting significance. For example, the terms “front”, “back”, “up”, and “down” will refer to the illustrated embodiment in its normal position of use. Further, all of the terminology above-defined includes derivatives of the word specifically mentioned and words of similar import.

The common plate **14** shown is a flat, four sided, steel plate having a forward edge **23**, a spaced rearward edge **24**, and spaced first and second side edges **25** and **26** extending between the forward and rearward edges **23** and **24**. The common plate **14** includes a pair of spaced common plate apertures **28** spaced inwardly from the first side edge **25** and a pair of spaced common plate apertures **28** spaced inwardly from the second side edge **26**. The common plate apertures **28** extend through the common plate **14** and are sized to receive the shackles **21** of padlocks **20**. The first and second side edges **25** and **26** each have a concave section **29**, between the common plate apertures **28**, sized and shaped to receive one of the first or second posts **18** or **19**.

The first and second connecting link portions **15** and **16** each have two connecting links **31**. Each connecting link **31** has a first end **32**, a spaced second end **33** and a connecting link aperture **34** at each of the first and second ends **32** and **33**. The connecting link apertures **34** extend through the connecting links **31** and are sized to receive the shackles **21** of padlocks **20**. The connecting links **31** shown are curved to encircle or wrap around the first post **18** or the second post **19**.

The connecting links **31** for the first and second connecting link portions **15** and **16** are shown as a first connecting link **36** and a second connecting link **37**. The first and second ends **32** and **33** of the first connecting link **36** each include an upper section **39** and a spaced lower section **40**. The first end **32** of the second connecting link **37** includes an upper section **39** and a spaced lower section **40**. The second end **33** of the second connecting link **37** is flat and has the thickness of the remainder of the second connecting link **37**. The connecting link apertures **34** extend through the upper and lower sections **39** and **40**. The upper and lower sections **39** and **40** are spaced apart by a sufficient distance that the common plate **14** or the second end **33** of the second connecting link **37** will fit between the upper and lower sections **39** and **40**.

The connecting links **31** of the first connecting link portion **15** are positioned around the first post **18**, and connected together and to the common plate **14** by the shackles **21** of padlocks **20** through the connecting link and common plate apertures **34** and **28**, to lock the common plate **14** to the first post **18**. The connecting links **31** of the second connecting link portion **16** are positioned around the second post **19**, and connected together and to the common plate **14** by the shackles **21** of padlocks **20** through the connecting link and common plate apertures **34** and **28**, to lock the common plate **14** to the second post **19**. The second connecting link portion **16** is a means for locking the common plate **14** to the second post **19**.

The lock system **11** shown in FIGS. **1-5** uses six padlocks. At least one connecting link **31** and two padlocks **20** are needed for each of the first and second connecting link portions **15** and **16**. The lock system **11** can be configured or tailored to use almost any desired number of padlocks **20**. The common plate **14** and connecting links **31** are preferably made from flat steel stock and are difficult to cut with bolt cutters. When one padlock **20** is unlocked, the lock system **11** remains locked to either the first post **18** or the second post **19**, preventing loss of the locking system **11** and the other padlocks **20**.

FIGS. **6** and **7** show a lock system **11** for use with four padlocks. The first and second connecting link portions **15**

and **16** each consist of a single first connecting link **36**, with the first and second ends **32** and **33** of each first connecting link **36** each including an upper section **39** and a spaced lower section **40**. The first connecting links **36** curve around to encircle the first or second post **18** or **19**. FIG. **8** shows a lock system **11** for use with eight padlocks. The first and second connecting link portions **15** and **16** each have three connecting links **31**, two first connecting links **36** and a flat third connecting link **42**.

Referring to FIGS. **9** to **13**, a multiple padlock lock system **44**, embodying features of the present invention, includes a common plate **46**, a first connecting link portion **47**, a tongue plate **48** and a carriage bolt **49**. The common plate **46** has a substantially flat first portion **51** between spaced first and second side edges **52** and **53**, and a second portion **55** that projects upwardly from the second side edge **53**.

A receiving aperture **56**, spaced from the first portion **51**, extends through the second portion **55**. A threaded nut **57**, aligned with the receiving aperture **56** and sized to receive the carriage bolt **49**, is rigidly affixed to the second portion **55** by welding. The carriage bolt **49** is sized to extend through a first post aperture **58** through the second post **19**. The common plate **46** is mounted on the second post **19** by placing the carriage bolt **49** through the first post aperture **58**, placing the common plate **46** on the second post **19** with the carriage bolt **49** extending through the receiving aperture **56** and rotating the common plate **46** to thread the nut **57** onto the carriage bolt **49**.

The carriage bolt **49** and the nut **57** are a tamper resistant fastener and a means for receiving the fastener. Other tamper resistant fasteners and means for receiving the fastener can be used. By way of example, and not as a limitation, a tapped, thread receiving aperture can be the means for receiving the fastener instead of nut **57**. Also by way of example, and not as a limitation, a threaded stud mounted on the second portion **55** and sized to extend the second post **19** in combination with a threaded T-nut can be used as a tamper resistant fastener and a means for receiving the fastener.

The common plate **46** includes a pair of spaced common plate apertures **60** spaced inwardly from the first side edge **52**. The common plate apertures **60** extend through the first portion **51** of the common plate **46** and are sized to receive the shackles **21** of padlocks **20**. A tongue aperture **61** extends through the second portion **55** of the common plate **46**, adjacent to the first portion **51**.

The tongue plate **48** includes a base portion **63** sized and shaped to fit over the first portion **51** of the common plate **46** and a tongue portion **64** that projects from the base portion **63**. The tongue portion **64** is sized and positioned to extend through the tongue aperture **61** in the second portion **55** of the common plate **46**. The tongue portion **64** projects beyond the second portion **55** of the common plate **46** and into a second post aperture **66**, that is spaced from the first post aperture **58**.

Two spaced tongue plate apertures **67** extend through the base portion **63** of the tongue plate **48** and align with the common plate apertures **60**. The tongue plate apertures **67** are sized to receive the shackles **21** of padlocks **20**. A common plate screw aperture **69** extends through the first portion **51** of the common plate **46**. The tongue plate **48** has a tapped tongue plate screw aperture **70** that aligns with the common plate screw aperture **69**. A cap screw **71** is inserted through the common plate screw aperture **69** and threaded into the tongue plate screw aperture **70** to secure the tongue plate **48** to common plate **46**.

The tongue plate **48** is a means for locking the common plate **46** to the second post **19**. When the tongue plate **48** is mounted on the common plate **46**, the tongue portion **64** in the

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second post aperture 66 prevents rotation of the common plate 46. The tongue plate 48 cannot be removed from the common plate 46 without removing the shackles 21 of padlocks 20 from both common plate apertures 60.

FIG. 9 shows a lock system 44 for six padlocks with the first connecting link portion 47 having five connecting links 73. Each connecting link 73 has a first end 74, a spaced second end 75 and a connecting link aperture 76 at each of the first and second ends 74 and 75. The connecting link apertures 76 extend through the connecting links 73 and are sized to receive the shackles 21 of padlocks 20. The connecting links 73 include three first connecting links 78 and two second connecting links 79.

The first and second ends 74 and 75 of the first connecting links 78 each include an upper section 81 and a spaced lower section 82, as shown in FIG. 15. The second connecting links 79 are substantially flat, as shown in FIG. 16. The connecting link apertures 76 extend through the upper and lower sections 81 and 82. The upper and lower sections 81 and 82 are spaced apart by a sufficient distance that the common plate 46 or the first or second end 74 or 75 of the second connecting link 79 will fit between the upper and lower sections 81 and 82.

FIG. 14 shows a lock system 44 for four padlocks with the first connecting link portion 47 having three connecting links 73. The connecting links 73 include two first connecting links 78 and one second connecting link 79. The lock system 44 can include any number of connecting links 73, from one up. When one padlock 20 is unlocked, the lock system 44 remains locked to the second post 19, preventing loss of the locking system 44 and the other padlocks 20.

Although the present invention has been described with a certain degree of particularity, it is understood that the present disclosure has been made by way of example and that changes in details of structure may be made without departing from the spirit thereof.

What is claimed is:

1. A multiple padlock lock system for locking a first post to a second post with a plurality of padlocks, comprising:

a common plate having spaced first and second side edges and two spaced common plate apertures spaced inwardly from said first side edge, said common plate apertures being sized to each receive a padlock shackle, means, connected to said common plate, for locking said common plate to said second post, and

a first connecting link portion having at least one connecting link, each said connecting link having a first end, a spaced second end and a connecting link aperture at each of said first and second ends, said connecting link apertures being sized to each receive a padlock shackle, said first connecting link portion being sized and shaped to partially encircle said first post,

whereby said padlocks are received in said common plate apertures and said connecting link apertures to connect said first connecting link portion and said common plate around said first post to lock said first post to said second post.

2. The lock system as set forth in claim 1 wherein said common plate is a substantially flat metal plate and includes two spaced common plate apertures spaced inwardly from said second side edge.

3. The lock system as set forth in claim 2 wherein said means for locking includes a second connecting link portion having at least one connecting link, said second connecting link portion being sized and shaped to partially encircle said second post,

whereby said padlocks are received in said common plate apertures on said second side edge and said connecting

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link apertures to connect said second connecting link portion and said common plate around said second post to lock said common plate to said second post.

4. The lock system as set forth in claim 1:

including a tamper-resistant threaded fastener, and wherein said common plate includes a substantially flat first portion between said first and second side edges, a second portion extending from said second side edge transverse to said first portion and means, on said second portion, for receiving said fastener,

whereby one of said fastener and said means for receiving extends through said second post and said common plate is rotated to thread said fastener and said means for receiving together to mount said common plate on said second post.

5. The lock system as set forth in claim 4 wherein:

said second portion of said common plate includes a tongue aperture adjacent to said first portion, and said means for locking includes a tongue plate having a base portion sized and shaped to fit over said first portion of said common plate and a tongue portion extending from said base portion, said tongue portion being sized and shaped to fit through and extend beyond said tongue aperture, said base portion having two spaced tongue plate apertures aligned with said common plate apertures,

whereby said tongue portion extends into said second post to prevent rotation of said common plate and padlocks through said common and tongue plate apertures lock said tongue plate to said common plate.

6. The lock system as set forth in claim 4 wherein said fastener is a carriage bolt sized to extend through said second post, and said means for receiving includes a receiving aperture through said second portion of said common plate and a nut affixed onto said second portion at said receiving aperture.

7. The lock system as set forth in claim 1 wherein said first side edge of said common plate includes a concave section between said common plate apertures, said concave section being sized and shaped to partially receive said first post.

8. The lock system as set forth in claim 1 wherein said first connecting link portion has a single connecting link, said connecting link being shaped to encircle said first post from one said common plate aperture to the other said common plate aperture, said first and second ends of said connecting link each having an upper section and a spaced lower section with said connecting link aperture extending through said upper and lower sections,

whereby said upper sections of said first and second ends extend over said common plate and said lower sections of said first and second ends extend under said common plate when said connecting link is connected to said common plate with said padlocks.

9. The lock system as set forth in claim 1 wherein said first connecting link portion has a first connecting link and a second connecting link, said first and second ends of said first connecting link each having an upper section and a spaced lower section with said connecting link aperture extending through said upper and lower sections, and said first end of said second connecting link having an upper section and a spaced lower section with said connecting link aperture extending through said upper and lower sections.

10. The lock system as set forth in claim 1 wherein said first connecting link portion has two first connecting links and a second connecting link, said first and second ends of said first connecting links each having an upper section and a spaced lower section with said connecting link aperture extending

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through said upper and lower sections, and said second connecting link having a flat plate shape.

11. A multiple padlock lock system for locking a first post to a second post with a plurality of padlocks, comprising:

a flat metal common plate having spaced first and second side edges, two spaced common plate apertures spaced inwardly from said first side edge, and two spaced common plate apertures spaced inwardly from said second side edge, said common plate apertures being sized to each receive a padlock shackle, said first and second side edges each having a concave section between said common plate apertures, and

first and second connecting link portions each having at least one connecting link, each said connecting link having a first end, a spaced second end and a connecting link aperture at each of said first and second ends, said connecting link apertures being sized to each receive a padlock shackle, said first connecting link portion being sized and shaped to partially encircle said first post, and said second connecting link portion being sized and shaped to partially encircle said second post,

whereby said padlocks are received in said common plate apertures and said connecting link apertures to connect said first connecting link portion and said common plate around said first post and said second connecting link portion and said common plate around said second post to lock said first post to said second post.

12. A multiple padlock lock system for locking a first post to a second post with a plurality of padlocks, comprising:

a common plate having spaced first and second side edges, a substantially flat first portion between said first and

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second side edges, a second portion extending from said second side edge transverse to said first portion, two spaced common plate apertures spaced inwardly from said first side edge, a tongue aperture through said second portion adjacent to said first portion, a receiving aperture through said second portion and a nut welded onto said second portion at said receiving aperture, said common plate apertures being sized to each receive a padlock shackle,

a tongue plate having a base portion sized and shaped to fit over said first portion of said common plate and a tongue portion extending from said base portion, said tongue portion being sized and shaped to fit through and extend beyond said tongue aperture, said base portion having two spaced tongue plate apertures aligned with said common plate apertures, and

a first connecting link portion having at least one connecting link, each said connecting link having a first end, a spaced second end and a connecting link aperture at each of said first and second ends, said connecting link apertures being sized to each receive a padlock shackle, said first connecting link portion being sized and shaped to partially encircle said first post,

whereby said padlocks are received in said common plate apertures and said connecting link apertures to connect said first connecting link portion and said common plate around said first post to lock said first post to said second post.

* * * * *