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TOE OR HEEL PLATE FOR SHOES.

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## STATES PATENT OFFICE.

## GEORGE CLINTON MEAKIM, OF NEW YORK, N. Y.

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Patented Sept. 28, 1915. Specification of Letters Patent.

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To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, George C. Meakim, a citizen of the United States, and a resident sole 11 and a heel 12. of the city of New York, Laurel Hill, 5 borough of Queens, in the county of Queens and State of New York, have invented a new and Improved Toe or Heel Plate for Shoes, of which the following is a full, clear, and exact description.

This invention relates to boots and shoes and has particular reference to anti-slipping

devices for shoes.

Among the objects of the invention is to provide a toe or heel plate to be secured 15 firmly to the bottom of the sole or heel of a baseball shoe or other shoe and to be used as a substitute for the common steel toe and

heel plates.

More definitely stated, the invention com-20 prises a plate of the character indicated, made of pure live rubber or its equivalent, adapted to be rigidly secured to the bottom of a shoe by suitable strong, rigid fasten-25 slipping means and yet insuring absolute safety to the wearer and to associated players, whereby all danger from injury, due to catching of the commonly used steel plates or calks in the fabric of the bases or in the go grass, weeds, or the like, will be obviated, and whereby the danger of spiking a fellow player will be practically eliminated.

The foregoing and other objects of the invention will hereinafter be more fully set 35 forth and claimed and illustrated in the drawings forming a part of this specification in which like characters of reference indicate corresponding parts in all the views,

and in which—

Figure 1 is a bottom plan view of a shoe equipped with my improvements; Fig. 2 is a side elevation of the same; Fig. 3 is a perspective view of one of the plates detached; and Fig. 4 is a sectional detail on the line

45 4—4 of Fig. 1.

the best form of the device, I wish not to be limited unnecessarily to the form shown, and reserve the right to modify the shape so and design of the plate and its fastening means to the fullest extent within the spirit and scope of the protection afforded by this patent.

Referring more particularly to the draw-55 ings, I show at 10 a representative form of sporting shoe, but which may typify any

kind of a shoe or boot to which my invention may be applied. The shoe includes a

The improved plate 13 is made preferably 60 of live rubber or its equivalent, and comprises a substantially flat surface 14 which fits squarely against the bottom of the sole or heel and may be in the form of a fragment of a disk. The bottom of the plate is 65 provided preferably with a rim 14' extending across the front and along the sides thereof, forming a reinforcement therefor. In other words, that portion of the plate within the rim constitutes a comparatively 70 thin, light web 15. While the plate shown herein is substantially horseshoe shaped, with the rear portion of the toe plate and the front portion of the heel plate open, it is obvious that the precise design of the 75 plate may be modified or varied without departing from the gist of the invention in its practical features.

I show a series of lugs or calks 16, one at ing means, said plate providing an anti- each end of the rim 14 and one intermedi- 80 ate the ends and preferably made integral therewith, though a greater number than these three may be used if desired. Each of these calks is shown of cylindrical form and provided with a central vertical hole there- 85 through, said hole extending through the rim and edge of the plate and constituting a means for securing the plate to the sole or heel by means of a fastener such as a rivet 17 having a broad head 18 at one end. The 90 head 18 is preferably applied to the inside of the sole or heel, the rivet passing downwardly though the sole and through the plate and made to engage with a washer 19 located in a cavity or countersunk 20 in the 95 lower end of the calk. The upset portion 21 of the rivet may be arranged to be located at any desired elevation with respect to the

lower end or edge of the calk.

I claim: 1. The combination with a shoe sole, of While I show herein what I regard to be a plate therefor comprising a body of homogeneous cushioning material, said body including a flat portion having a reinforcing rib and a plurality of calks extending down- 105 wardly from said rib and integral therewith, each calk having a vertical hole therethrough, and a series of rigid fastening devices extending from the sole downwardly through said calk hole for securing the plate 110 rigidly to the shoe sole.

2. The herein described toe or heel plate

for shoes, the same comprising a flat portion having a marginal reinforcing rim and a plurality of cylindrical calks extending downwardly therefrom and integral therewith, each calk having a central vertical countersunk hole therethrough, substantially as set forth.

In testimony whereof I have signed my name to this specification in the presence of two subscribing witnesses.

GEORGE CLINTON MEAKIM.

Witnesses:

LEGORIE N. McGinnis, MAY BURNS.