

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Akiyoshi**

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(54) **COMMUNICATION SYSTEM, CONNECTION CONTROL APPARATUS, MOBILE TERMINAL, BASE STATION CONTROL METHOD, SERVICE REQUEST METHOD, AND PROGRAM**

(58) **Field of Classification Search**  
CPC ..... H04W 12/06; H04W 48/08; H04W 74/00; H04W 76/02; H04W 84/045; H04W 84/12; H04W 88/08  
See application file for complete search history.

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(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Sughrue Mion, PLLC

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

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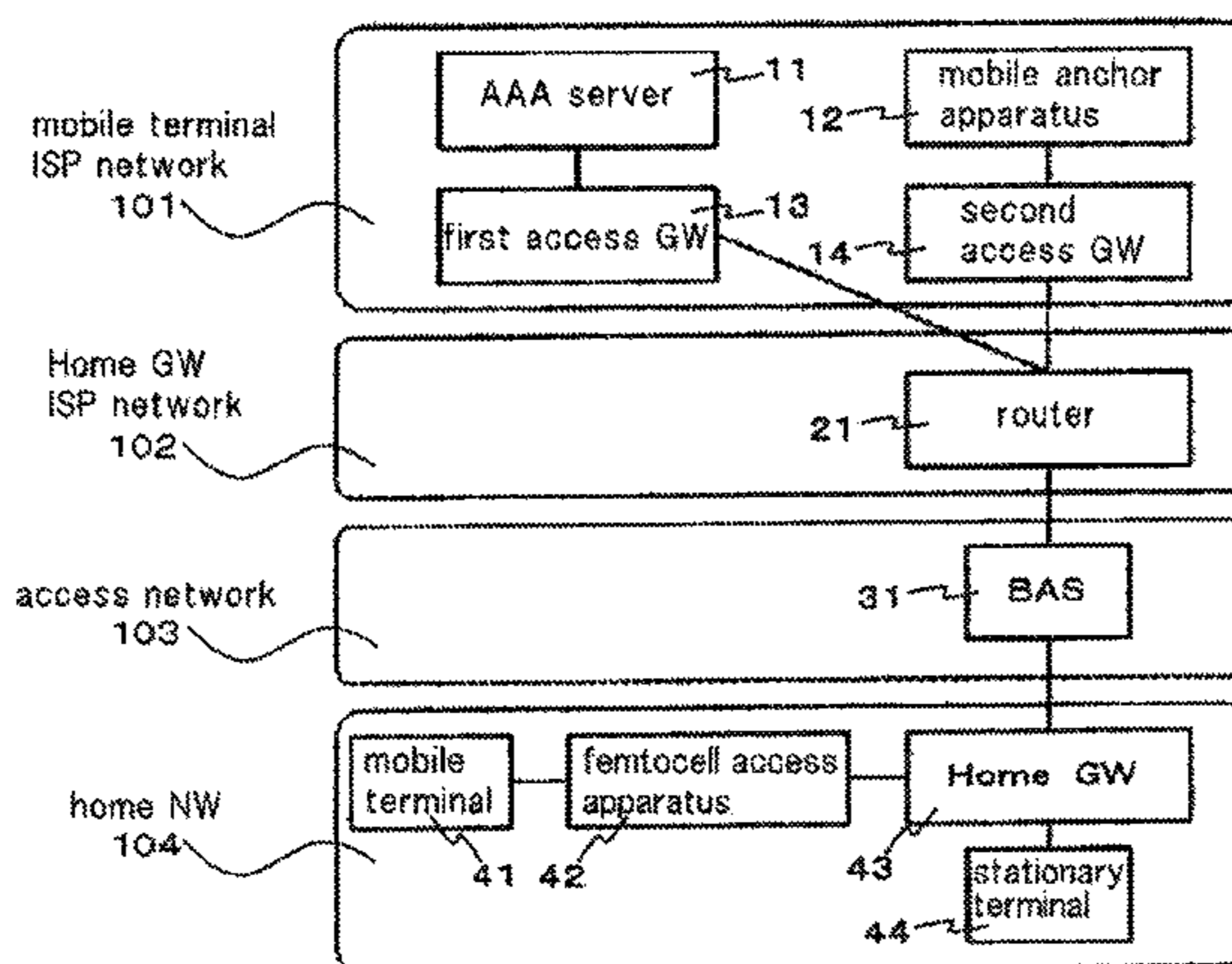
(57) **ABSTRACT**

(51) **Int. Cl.**  
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*H04W 12/06* (2009.01)  
(Continued)

A communication system, in which a mobile terminal uses a data path that was generated with an ISP network by a base station in a home network to access a NW via the ISP network, includes an authentication means and connection control means in the ISP network. The base station accepts an access request from the mobile terminal and transmits information relating to the base station and the mobile terminal to the connection control means. The authentication means determines based on the information whether a linking service that connects to the home NW without traversing the ISP network can be provided to the mobile terminal, and if the linking service can be provided, notifies this information to the connection control means. Based on

(Continued)

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CPC ..... *H04W 12/06* (2013.01); *H04W 48/08* (2013.01); *H04W 76/10* (2018.02); *H04W 74/00* (2013.01);  
(Continued)



this notification, the connection control means requests the base station to generate a data path for providing the linking service, and the base station generates the data path.

**29 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets**

**Related U.S. Application Data**

continuation of application No. 13/119,049, filed as application No. PCT/JP2009/067330 on Oct. 5, 2009, now Pat. No. 9,125,053.

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*H04W 88/08* (2009.01)  
*H04W 84/04* (2009.01)
- (52) **U.S. Cl.**  
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Fig.1

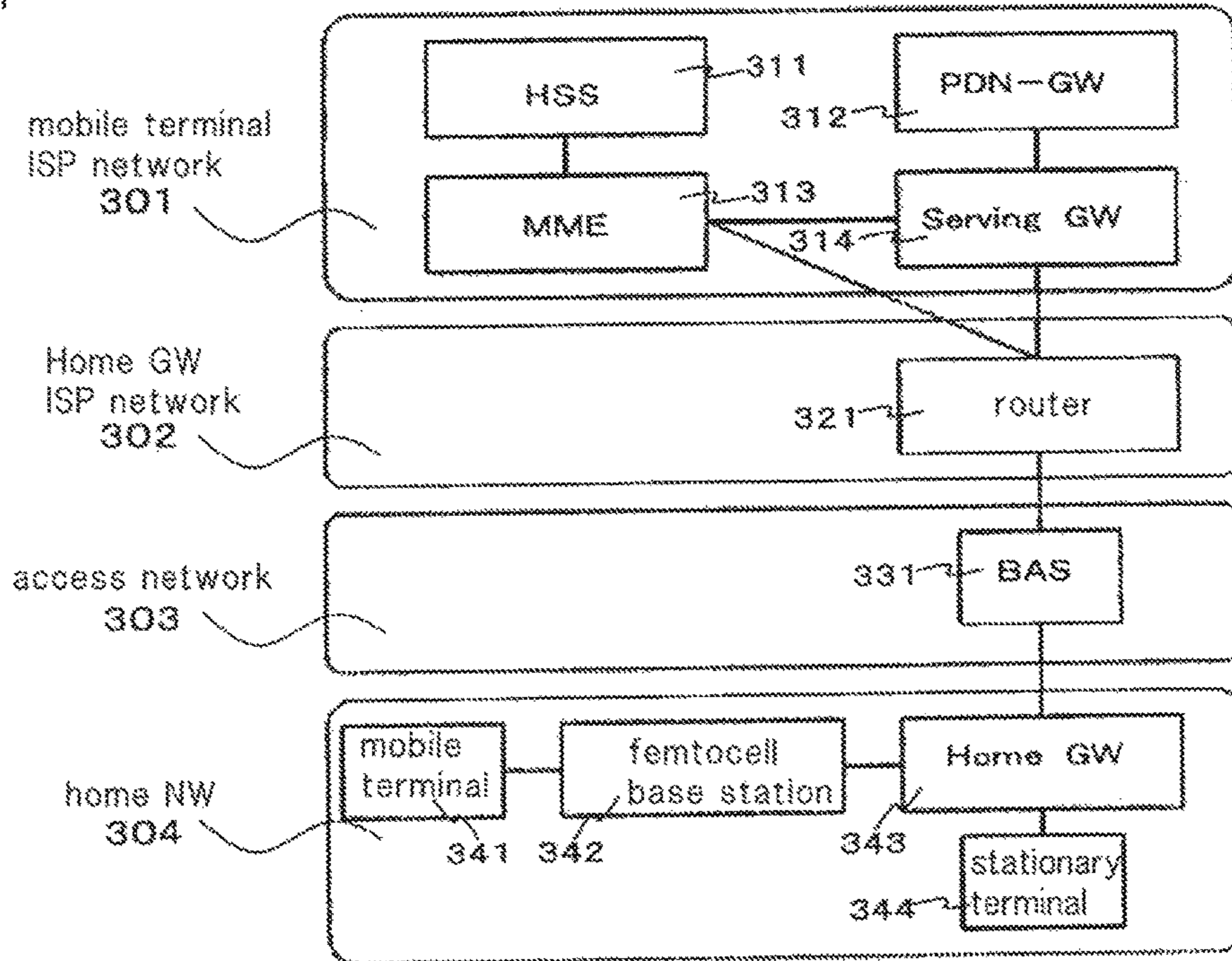


Fig.2

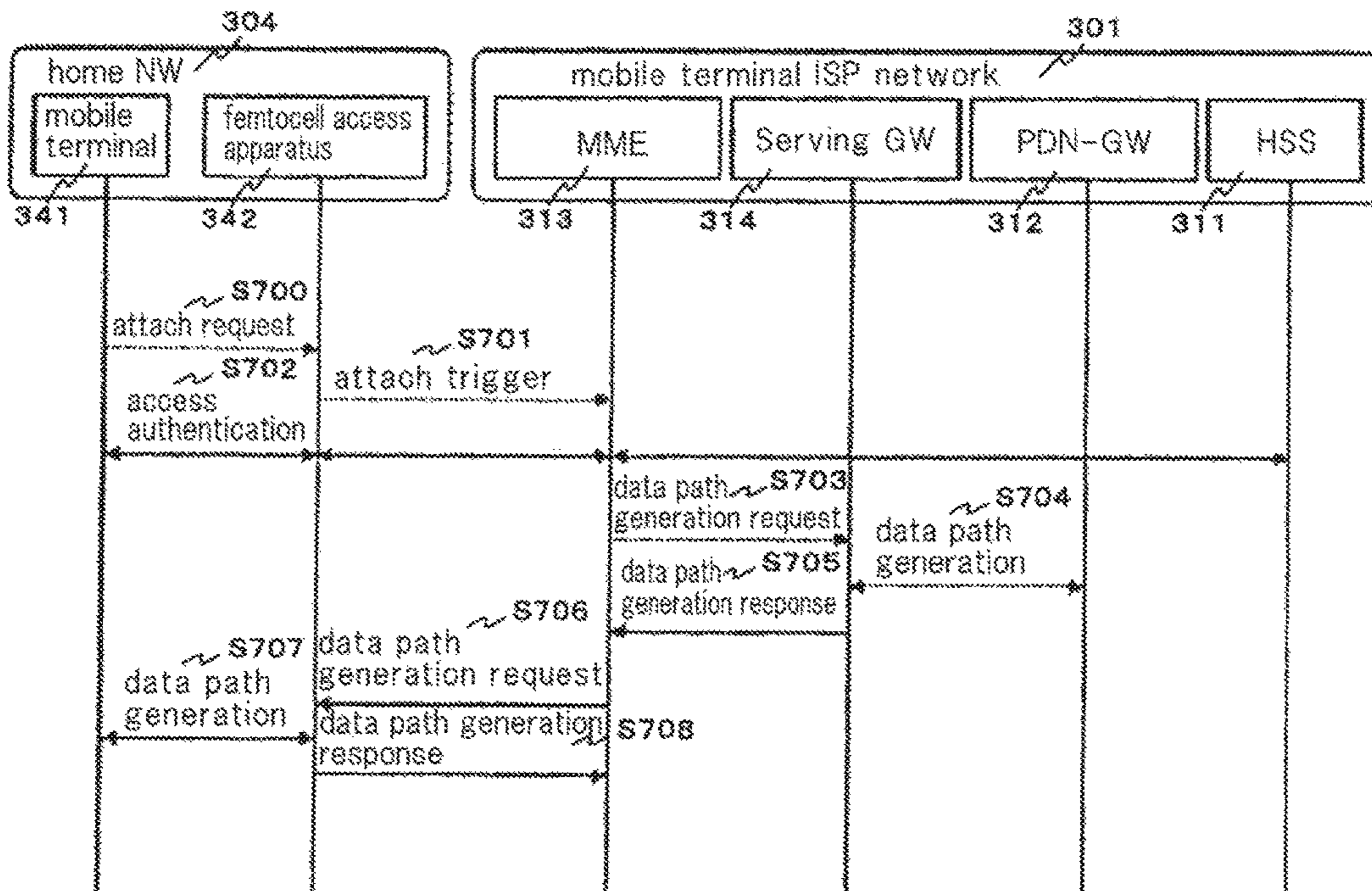


Fig.3

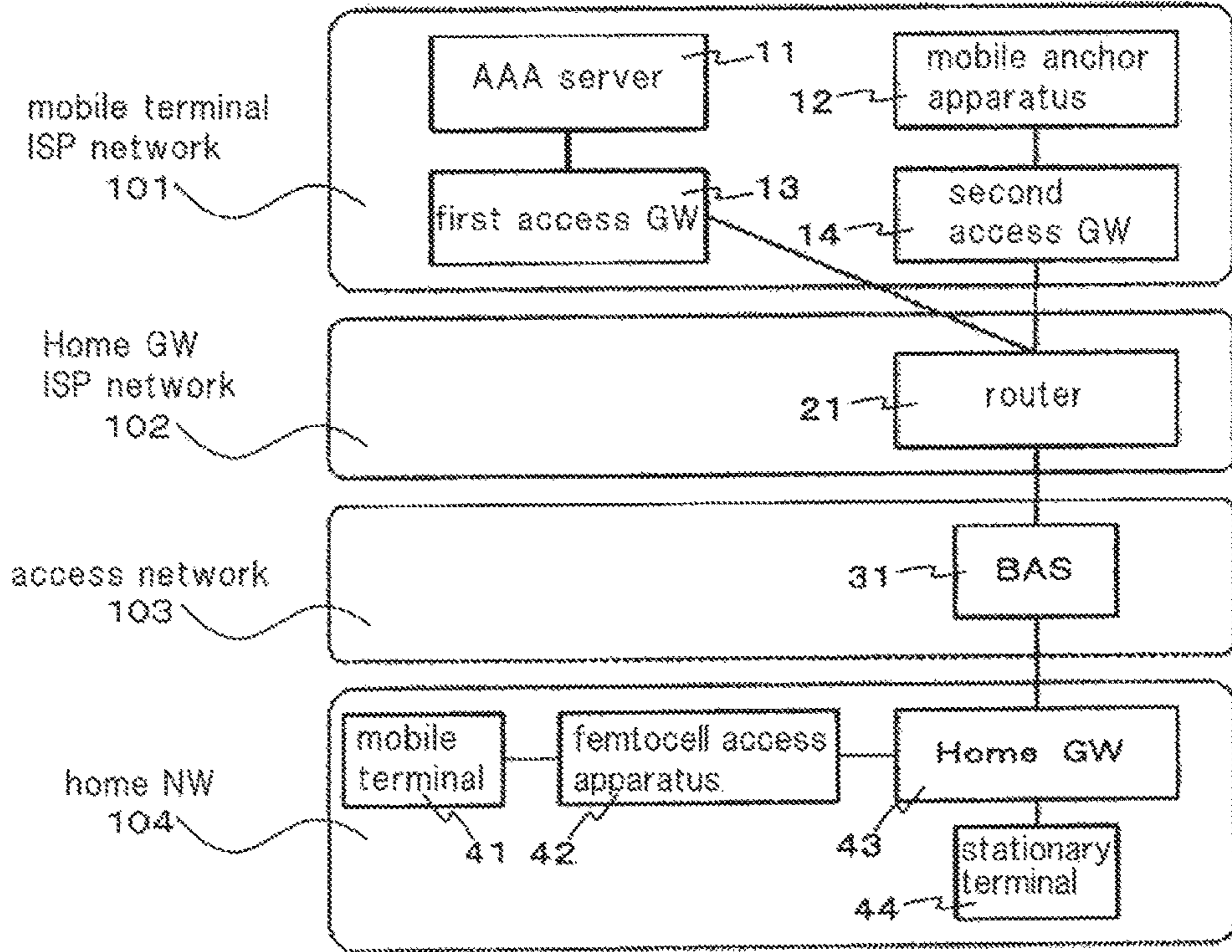


Fig.4

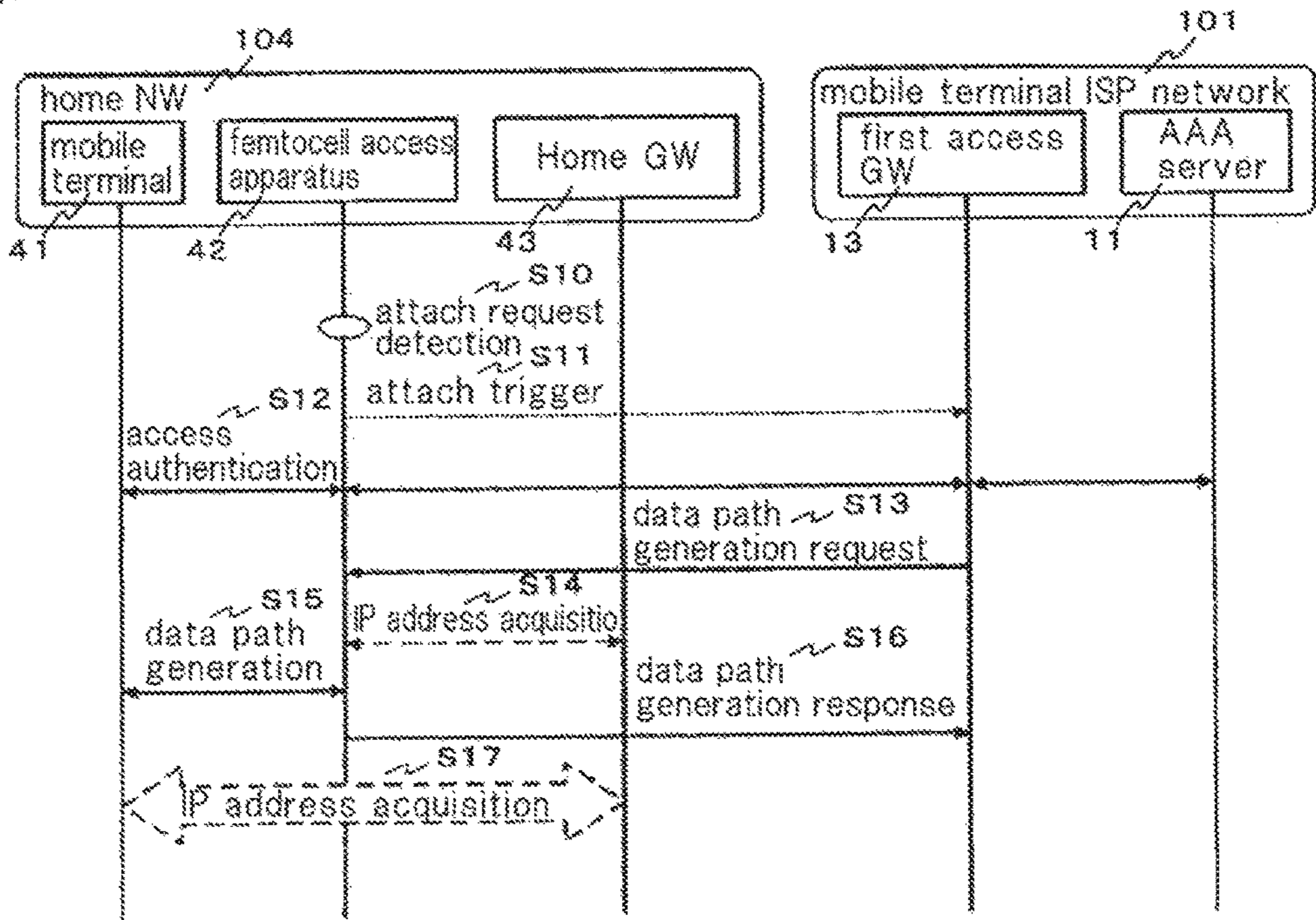




Fig.5

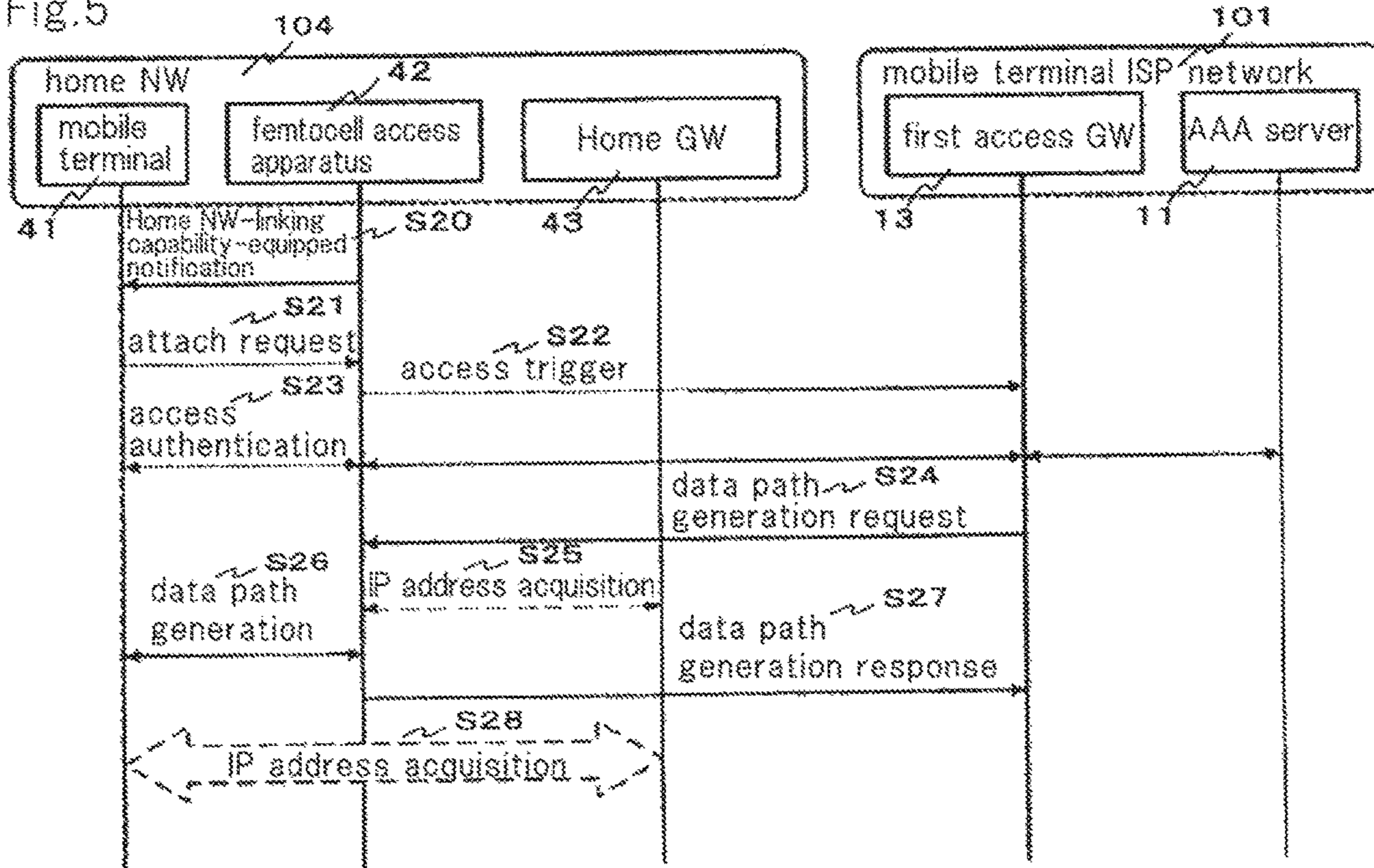


Fig.6

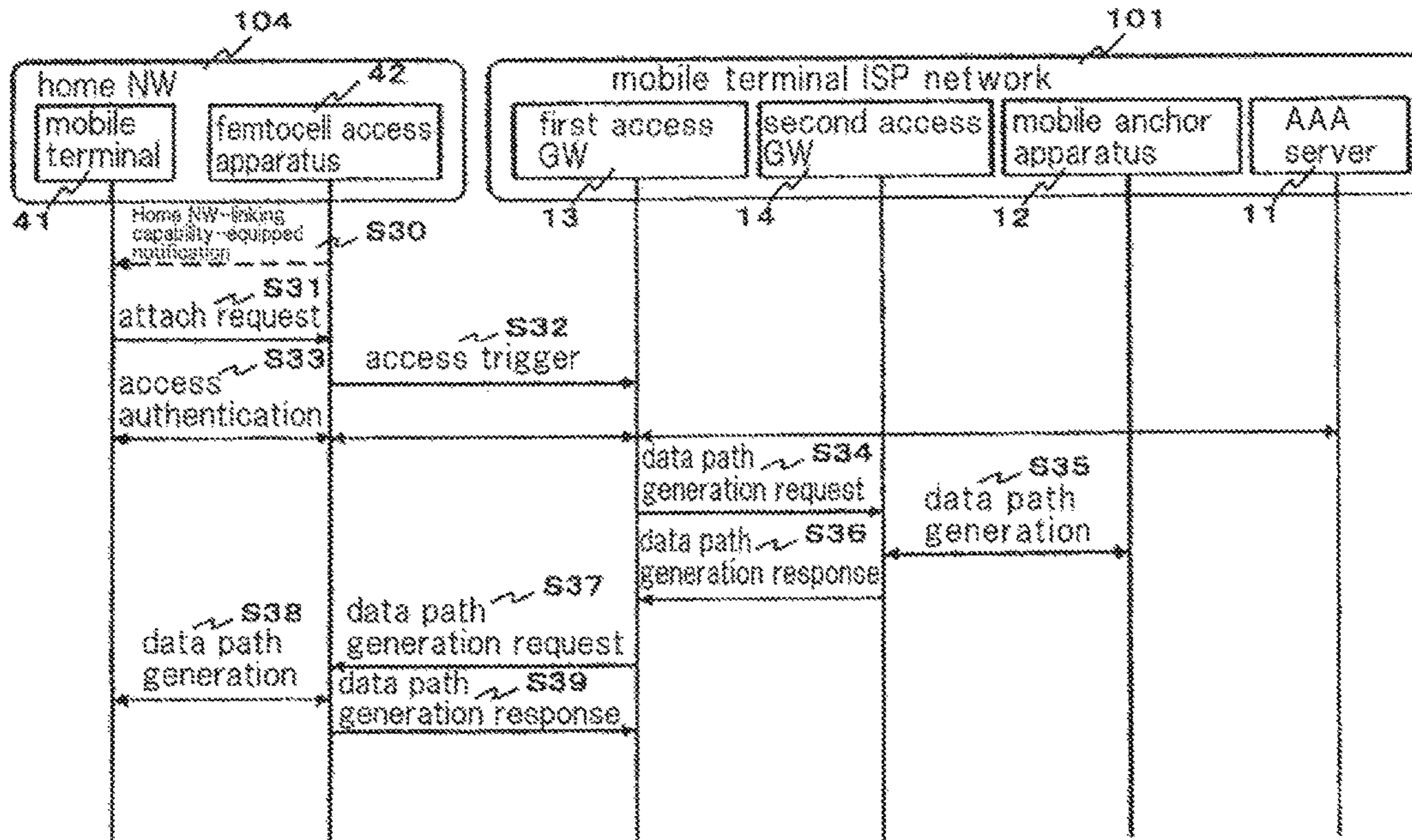


Fig.7

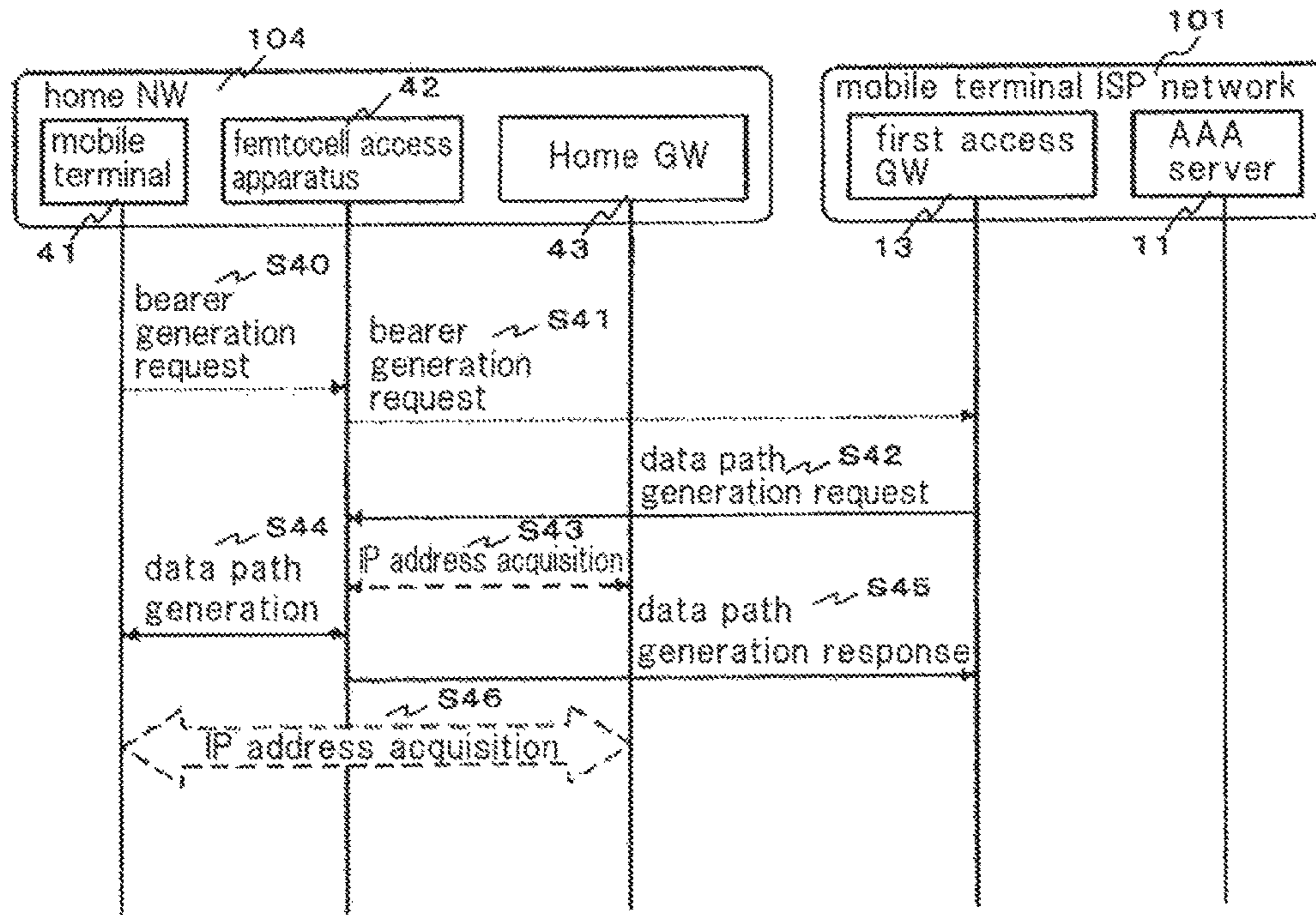


Fig.8

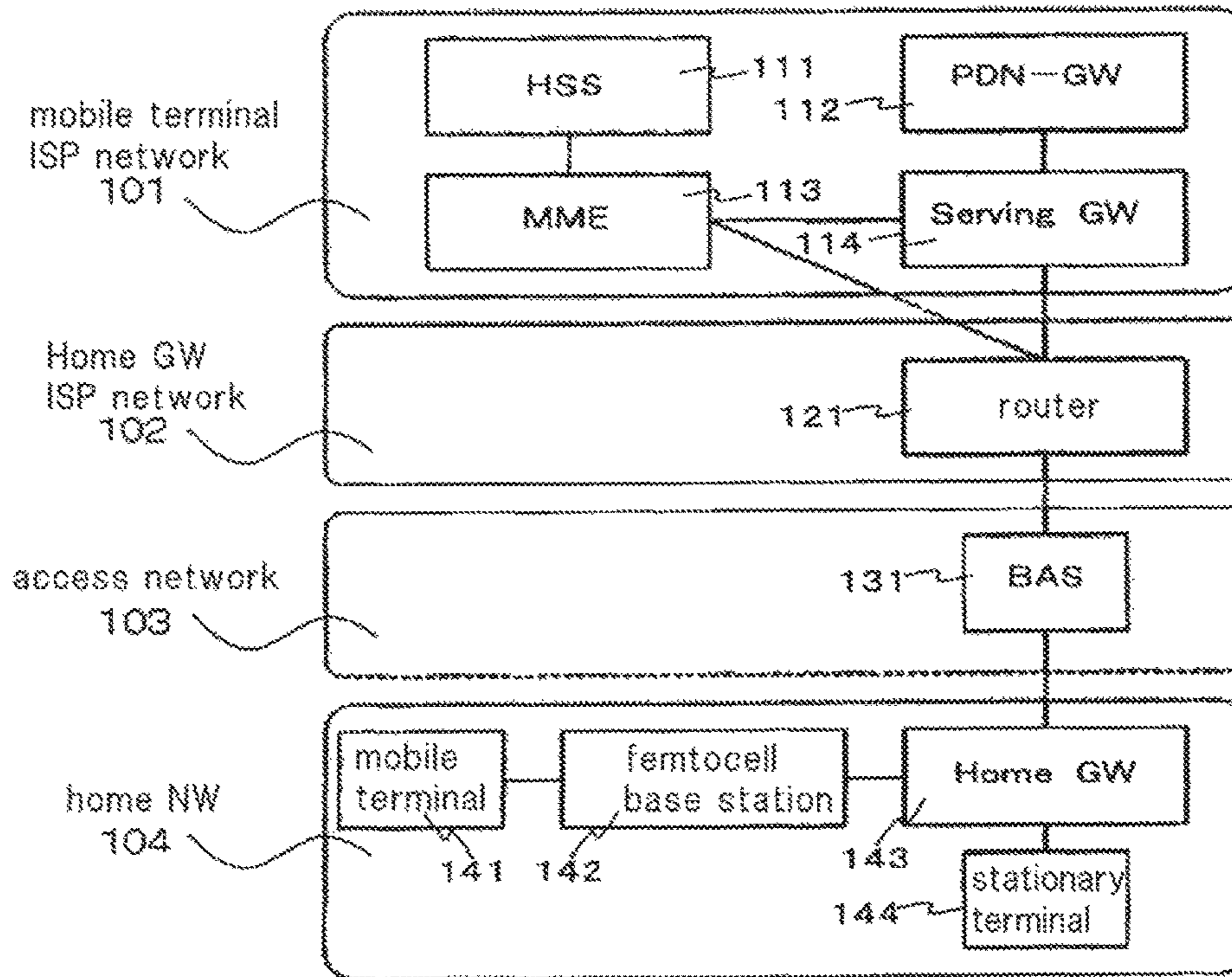




Fig.9

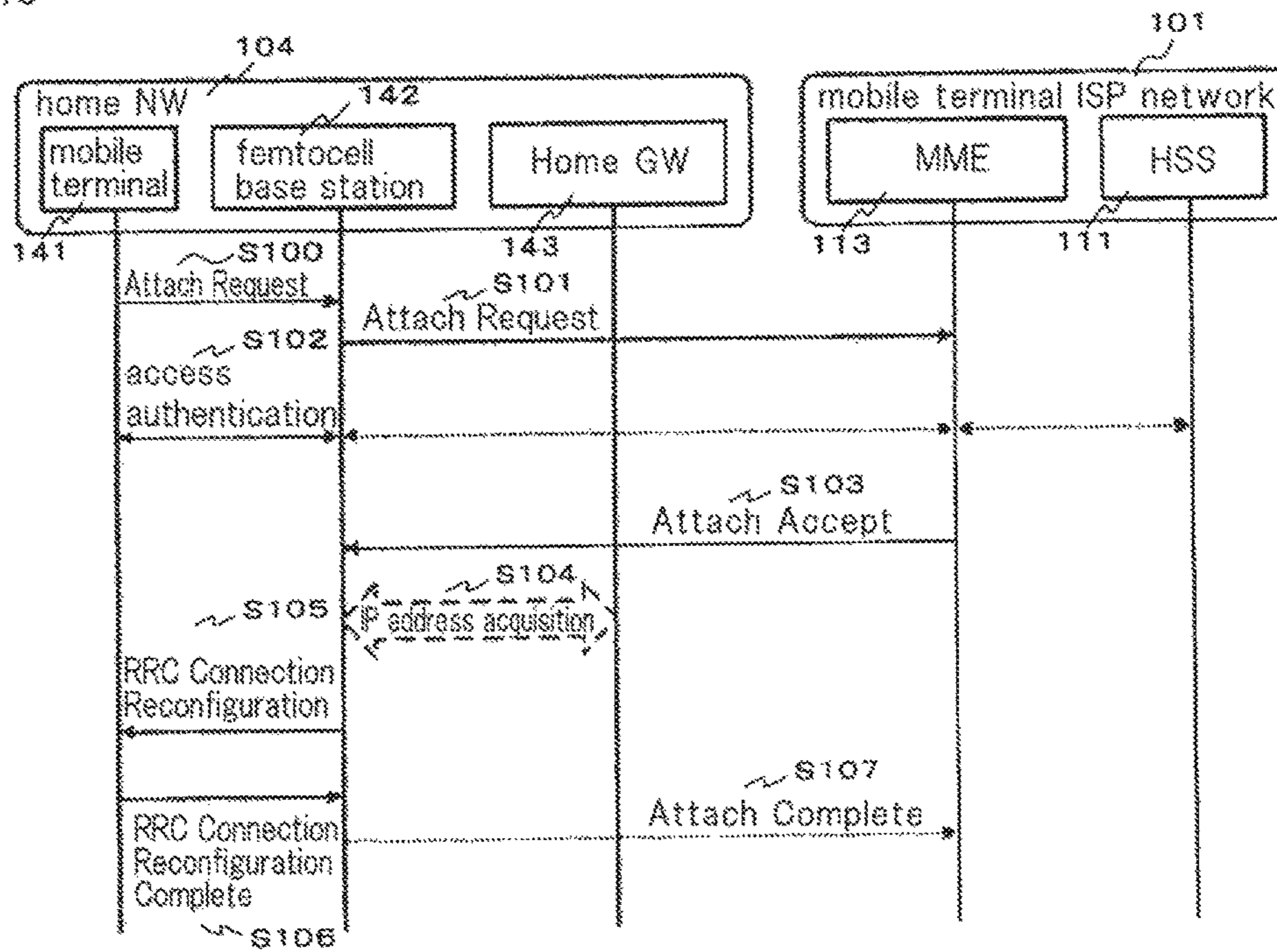


Fig.10

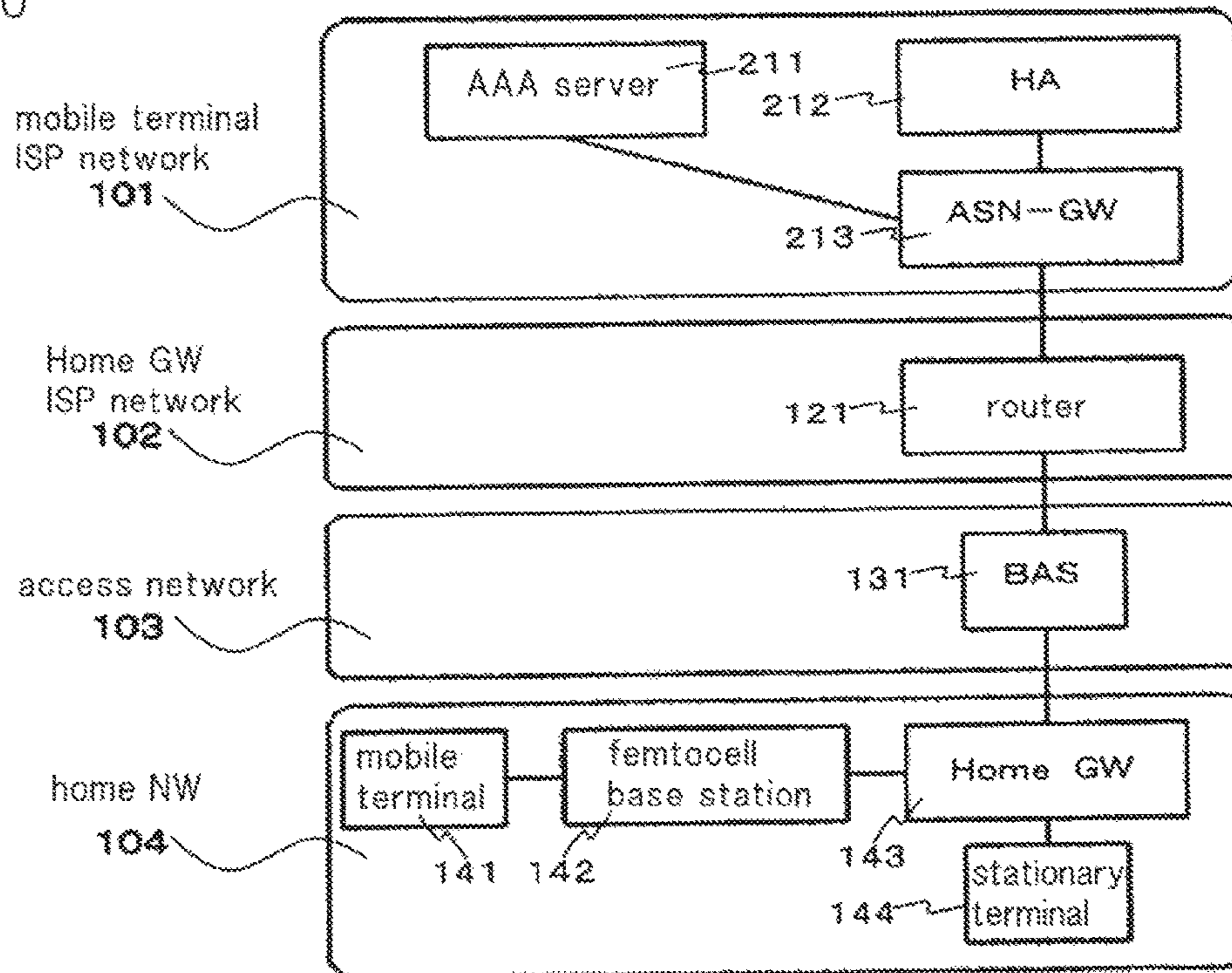
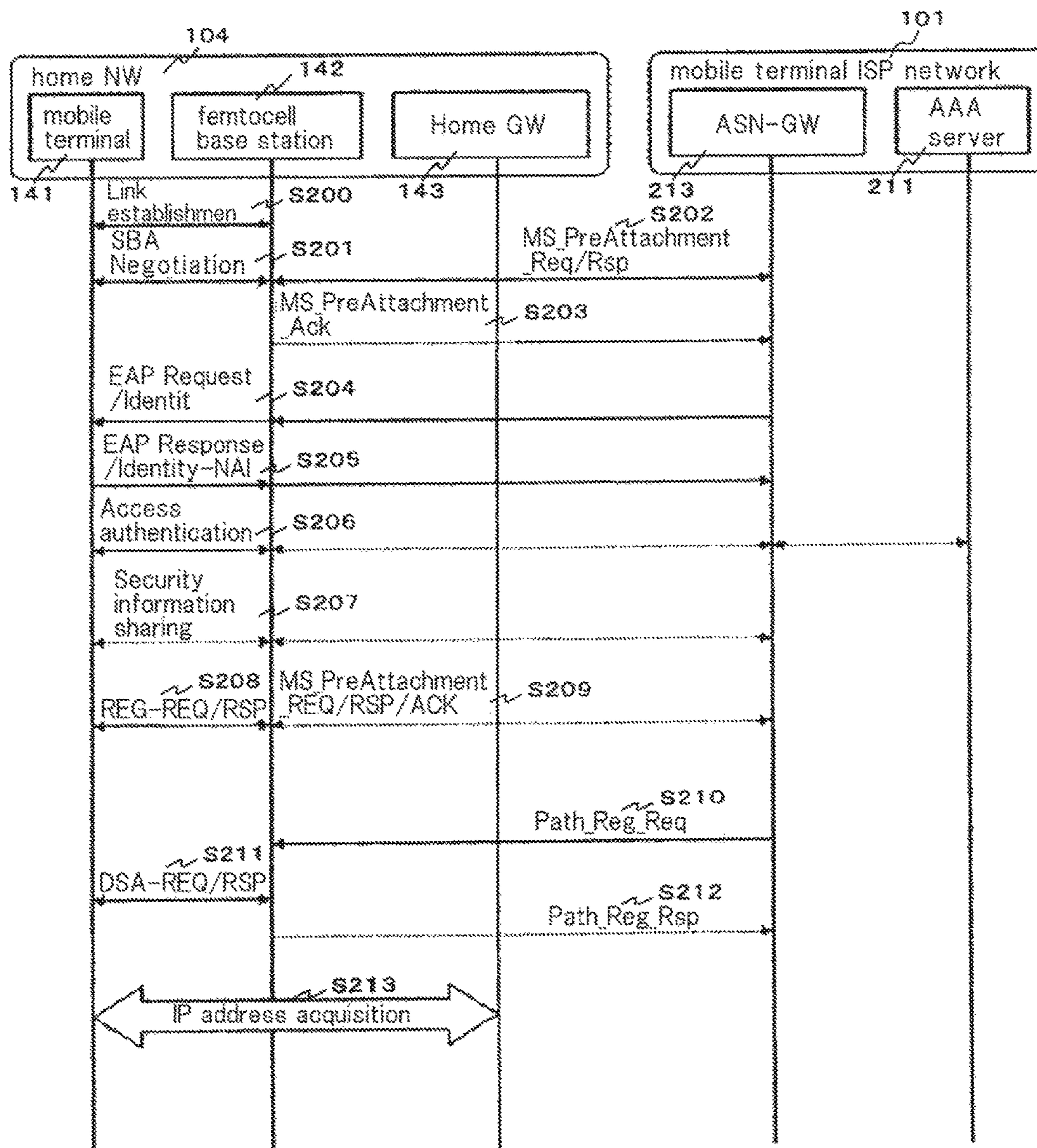


Fig. 11





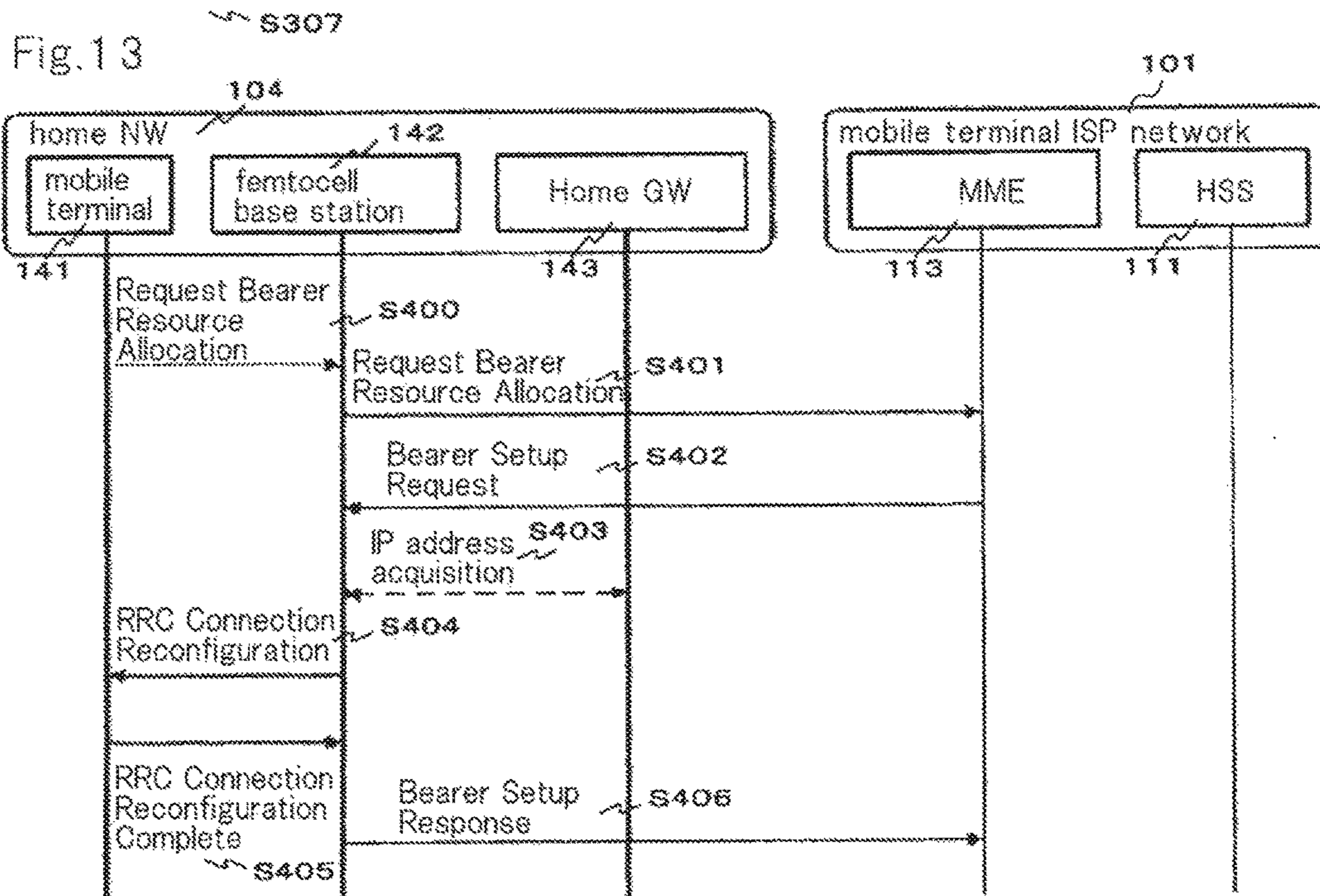
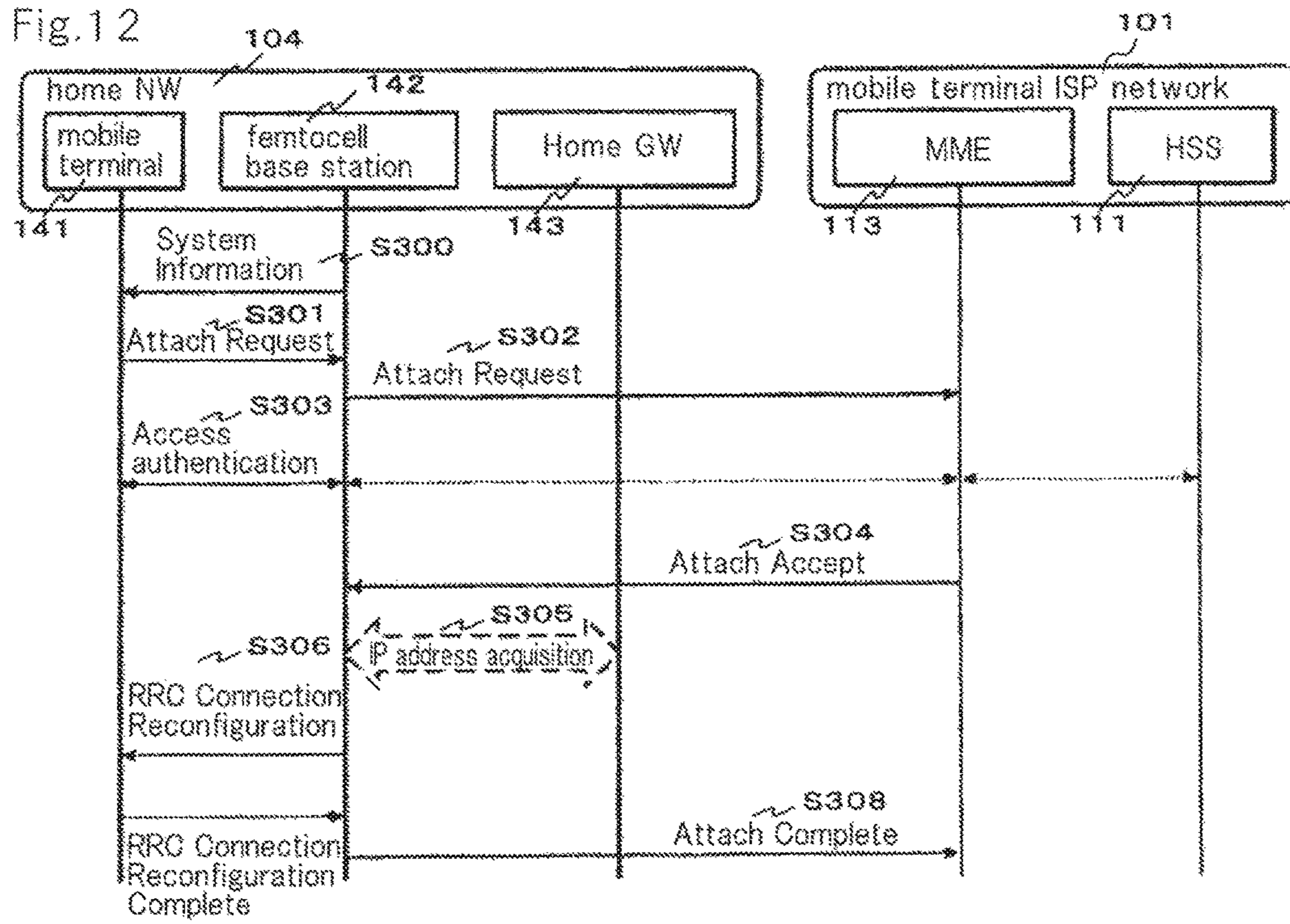


Fig. 14

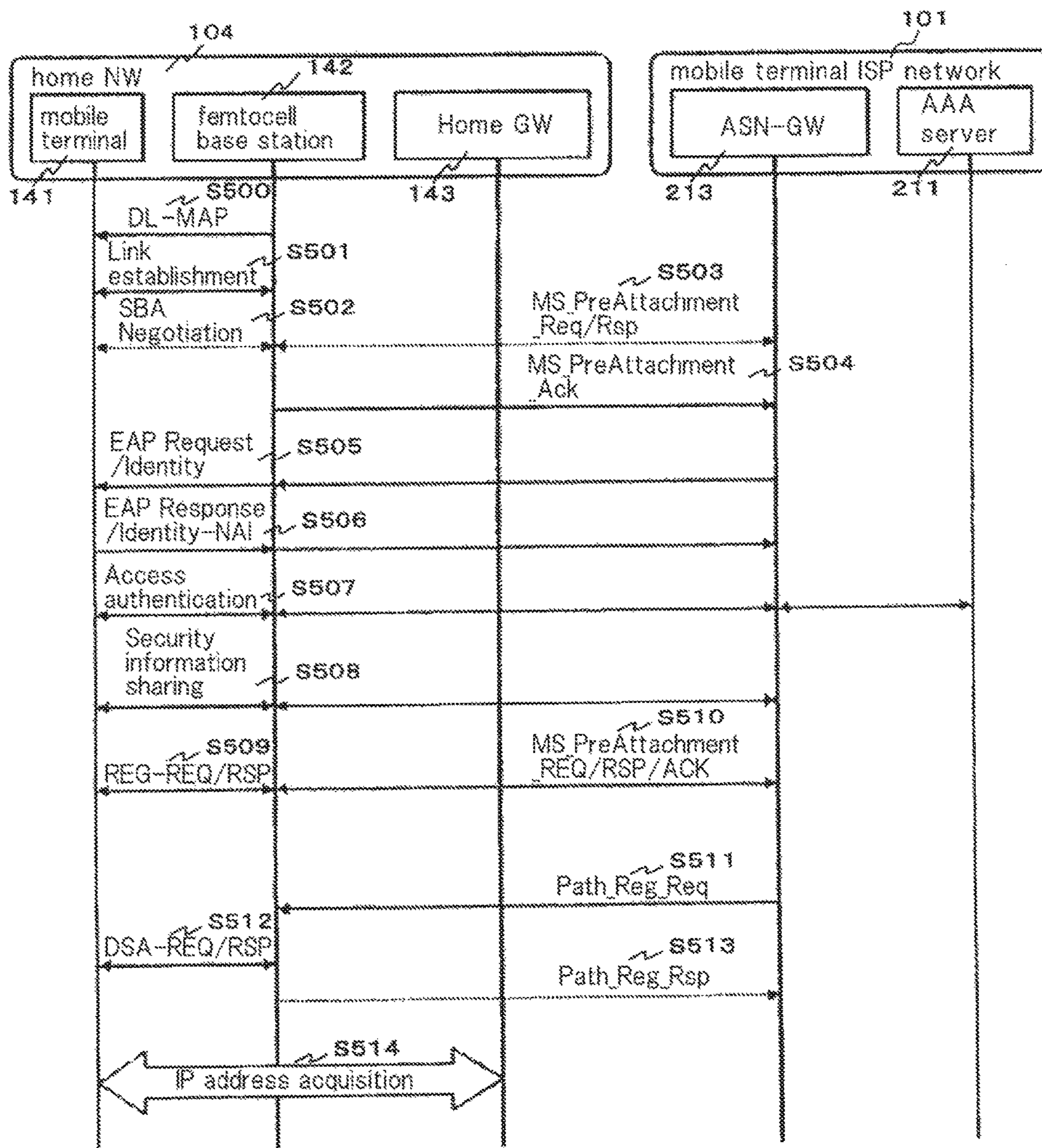
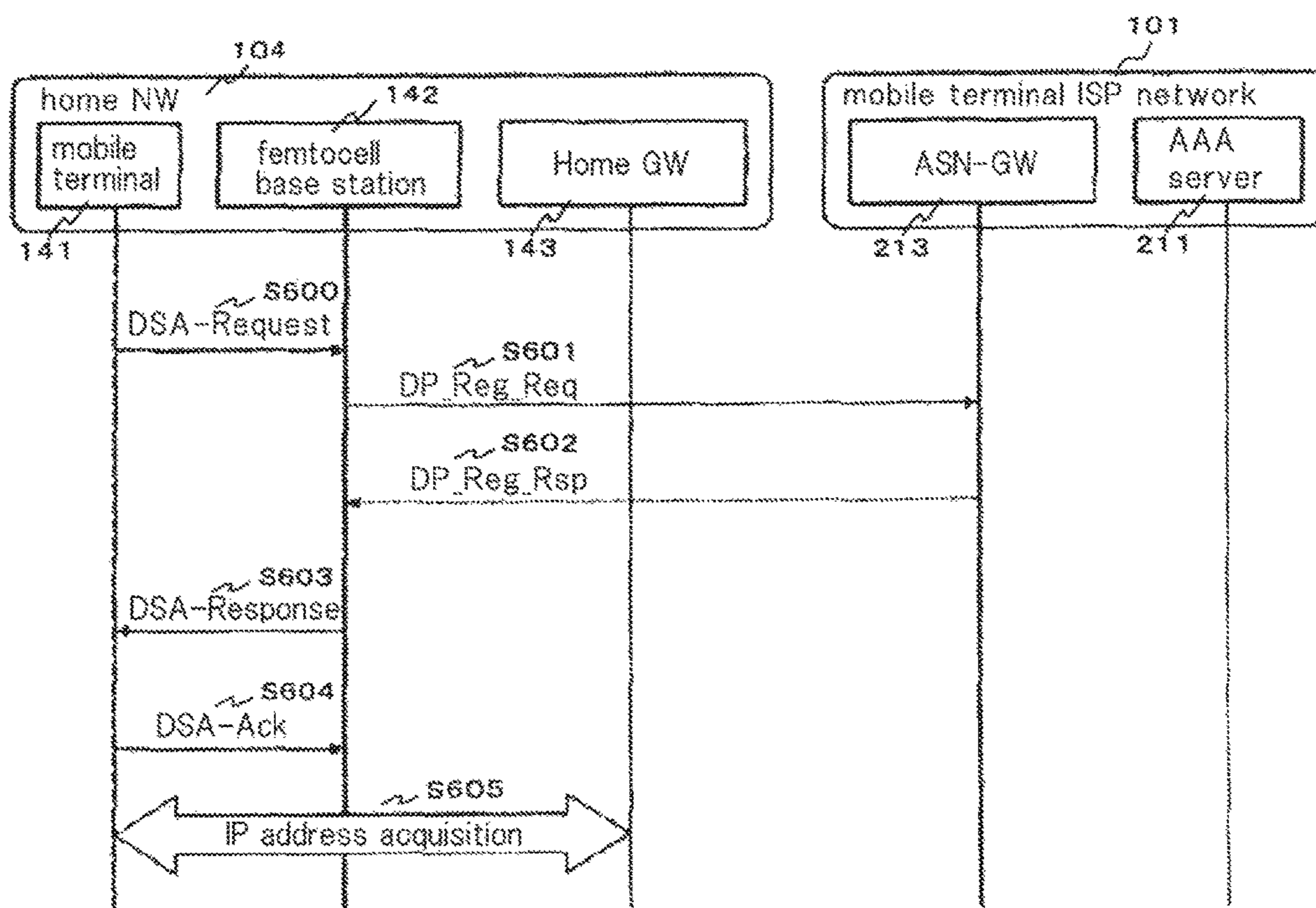




Fig.15



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**COMMUNICATION SYSTEM, CONNECTION  
CONTROL APPARATUS, MOBILE  
TERMINAL, BASE STATION CONTROL  
METHOD, SERVICE REQUEST METHOD,  
AND PROGRAM**

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED  
APPLICATIONS

The present application is a continuation application of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 14/803,656 filed on Jul. 20, 2015, which is a continuation application of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/119,049 filed on Mar. 15, 2011, issued as U.S. Pat. No. 9,125,053, which is a National Stage Entry of international application PCT/JP2009/067330, filed Oct. 5, 2009, which claims the benefit of priority from Japanese Patent Application 2008-259659 filed on Oct. 6, 2008, the disclosures of all of which are incorporated in their entirety by reference herein.

TECHNICAL FIELD

The present invention relates to a communication system, a connection control apparatus, a mobile terminal, a base station control method, a service request method, and a program.

BACKGROUND ART

With the development of the so-called third-generation portable telephone systems in recent years, it is becoming possible to install base stations for femtocells with a coverage range having a radius on the order of several tens of meters in offices and residences, to access nodes such as stationary terminals of home NW (Network) or office NW from portable mobile terminals, and to operate these nodes.

An example of a communication system that incorporates this type of femtocell base station is described in 3GPP TR 25.820 V8.0.0 "3G Home Node B Study Item Technical Report (Release 8)" (hereinbelow referred to as Document 1).

FIG. 1 is a block diagram showing an example of the configuration of a communication system that incorporates the femtocell base station described in Document 1.

As shown in FIG. 1, this communication system is made up from: mobile terminal ISP (Internet Service Provider) network 301, Home GW (Gateway) ISP network 302, access network 303, and home NW 304.

In addition, mobile terminal ISP network 301 includes HSS (Home Subscriber Server) 311, PDN (Packet Data Network)-GW 312, MME (Mobility Management Entity) 313, and Serving GW 314; Home GW ISP network 302 includes router 321; access network 303 includes BAS (broadband Access Server) 331; and the home NW includes mobile terminal 341, femtocell base station 342, Home GW 343, and stationary terminal 344.

The operations of a communication system having this type of configuration are next described.

FIG. 2 is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system shown in FIG. 1.

As shown in FIG. 2, mobile terminal 341 first transmits to femtocell base station 342 an attach request as an access request for accessing a network by way of femtocell base station 342 (Step 700).

Femtocell base station 342, having received the attach request, transmits an attach trigger to MME 313 by way of Home GW 343, BAS 331, and router 321 (Step 701).

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MME 313 receives the attach trigger and, upon detecting the attach request of mobile terminal 341, implements the access authentication of mobile terminal 341 (Step 702).

Upon success of the access authentication of mobile terminal 341, MME 313 transmits a data path generation request to Serving GW 314 (Step 703).

Upon receiving the data path generation request, Serving GW 314 exchanges signaling for generating a data path with PDN-GW 312 and generates a data path between Serving GW 314 and PDN-GW 312 (Step 704). Serving GW 314 then transmits a data path generation response to MME 313 to report the completion of data path generation (Step 705).

Upon receiving the data path generation response, MME 313 transmits a data path generation request to femtocell base station 342 to generate a data path as far as mobile terminal 341 (Step 706).

Upon receiving the data path generation request, femtocell base station 342 generates a data path with mobile terminal 341 (Step 707) and transmits a data path generation response to MME 313 (Step 708).

A data path is thus generated between mobile terminal 341 and PDN-GW 312, whereby mobile terminal 341 is able to access the network from PDN-GW 312 via mobile terminal ISP network 301. Mobile terminal 341 subsequently is able to access and manipulate stationary terminal 344 in home NW 304 via the network.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Problem to be Solved by the Invention

However, the communication system described in Document 1 has the drawback that the data path between mobile terminal 341 and stationary terminal 344 follows an inefficient communication path. This problem arises because, in the communication system described in Document 1, femtocell base station 342 in home NW 304 connects to mobile terminal ISP network 301 by way of a cellular-existing IF (interface) and establishes a data path between mobile terminal 341 and mobile terminal ISP network 301, and mobile terminal 341 uses this data path to access the network by way of mobile terminal ISP network 301. As a result, when mobile terminal 341 communicates with stationary terminal 344 in home NW 304, all IP packets that are communicated between mobile terminal 341 and stationary terminal 344 traverse mobile terminal ISP network 301.

As a method of solving this drawback, a method can be considered in which mobile terminal 341 communicates with stationary terminal 344 by way of femtocell base station 342 and Home GW 343 without generating a data path with mobile terminal ISP network 301. However, in this case, connection control such as the access authentication of mobile terminal 341 cannot be carried out in mobile terminal ISP network 301. As a result, the mobile terminal ISP that provides a communication system service such as described hereinabove may suffer disadvantages.

It is an object of the present invention to provide a communication system, connection control apparatus, mobile terminal, base station control method, service request method, and program that allow mobile terminal 341 to communicate with another node in home NW 304 by way of femtocell base station 342 without traversing mobile terminal ISP network 301, and further, that allow mobile terminal ISP to control whether this communication can be provided.

Means for Solving the Problem

The communication system of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects includes an ISP (In-



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ternet Service Provider) network that is connected to a network that includes a home network and that is a window for accessing the network by the mobile terminal, a base station that is installed within the home network, that accepts a request to access the network from the mobile terminal, and that generates a data path with the ISP network, and a mobile terminal that uses the data path to access the network by way of the ISP network; wherein:

the communication system includes authentication means and connection control means within the ISP network;

the base station, upon accepting a request from the mobile terminal to access the home network, transmits information relating to the base station and the mobile terminal to the connection control means;

the authentication means, upon the reception in the connection control means of the information that was transmitted from the base station, determines based on the information whether a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network can be provided by way of the base station without traversing the ISP network, and when the Home NW-linking service is possible, reports this capability to the connection control means;

the connection control means, based on the report from the authentication means, requests the base station to generate a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service; and

the base station, in accordance with the request from the connection control means, generates a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service.

The authentication apparatus of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects is an authentication apparatus that is connected to a network that includes a home network and that is installed within an ISP network that is a window by which a mobile terminal accesses the network; wherein: the authentication apparatus, upon reception in the connection control means that is installed within the ISP network of information that is transmitted from a base station that is installed within the home network and that relates to the base station and to the mobile terminal that submitted a request to the base station for access to the home network, determines based on the information whether a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network via the base station without traversing the ISP network can be provided to the mobile terminal, and if the Home NW-linking service can be provided, reports this capability to the connection control means.

The connection control apparatus of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects is a connection control apparatus that is connected to a network that includes a home network and that is installed within an ISP network that is a window by which a mobile terminal accesses the network, wherein: when information is received that was transmitted from a base station that is installed within the home network and that relates to the base station and to the mobile terminal that submitted a request to the base station for access to the home network, and a notification is received from authentication means that is installed within the ISP network indicating that a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network via the base station without traversing the ISP network can be provided to the mobile terminal, the connection control apparatus requests the base station to generate a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service.

The base station of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects is a base station that is installed within a home network, that receives a request from a mobile terminal for access to a network that includes the

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home network, that is connected to the network, and that generates, with an ISP network that is a window by which the mobile terminal accesses the network, a data path used by the mobile terminal to access the network via the ISP network; wherein the base station, upon receiving a request from the mobile terminal for access to the home network, transmits information relating to the base station and the mobile terminal to a connection control means that is installed within the ISP network, and upon being requested from the connection control means to generate a data path for providing a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network without traversing the ISP network, generates the data path.

The mobile terminal of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects is a mobile terminal that submits to a base station that is installed within a home network a request for access to a network that includes the home network, that is connected to the network, and that uses a data path that was generated by the base station with an ISP network that is a window for accessing the network to access the network via the ISP network; wherein the mobile terminal, at the time of a request for access to the home network, transmits via the base station to a connection control means that is installed within the ISP, information indicating whether the provision of a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network via the base station without traversing the ISP network is desired.

To achieve the above-described objects, the method of the present invention for determining whether service can be provided is a service provision capability determination method realized by an authentication apparatus that is connected to a network that includes a home network and that is installed within an ISP network that is a window by which a mobile terminal accesses the network, the method including a step of, when information that is transmitted from a base station that is installed in the home network and that relates to the base station and the mobile terminal that submitted a request to the base station for access to the home network is received in a connection control means that is installed within the ISP network, determining based on the information whether a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network via the base station without traversing the ISP network can be provided to the mobile terminal, and when the Home NW-linking service can be provided, reporting this capability to the connection control means.

The base station control method of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects is a base station control method implemented by a connection control apparatus that is connected to a network that includes a home network and that is installed within an ISP network that is a window by which a mobile terminal accesses the network, the base station control method including a first request step of, when information that is transmitted from a base station installed within the home network and that relates to the base station and to the mobile terminal that has submitted a request to the base station for access to the home network is received and notification is received from authentication means installed within the ISP network indicating that a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network via the base station without traversing the ISP network can be provided to the mobile terminal, requesting the base station to generate a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service.

The data path generation method of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects is a data path generation method implemented by a base station that is



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installed within a home network that receives a request from a mobile terminal for access to a network that includes the home network, that is connected to the network, and that generates a data path with an ISP network that is a window by which the mobile terminal accesses the network and that is used by the mobile terminal to access the network via the ISP network; the data path generation method including a generation step of, when a request for access to the home network is received from the mobile terminal, transmitting information relating to the base station and the mobile terminal to connection control means that is installed within the ISP network, and when the generation of a data path for providing a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network without traversing the ISP network is requested from the connection control means, generating the data path.

The service request method of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects is a service request method realized by a mobile terminal that submits a request to a base station that is installed within a home network for access to a network that includes the home network, that is connected to the network, and that uses a data path generated by the base station with an ISP network that is a window for accessing the network to access the network by way of the ISP network; wherein the service request method includes a first request step of, at the time of the access request to the home network, transmitting via the base station to connection control means that is installed within the ISP network information indicating whether the provision of a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network via the base station without traversing the ISP network is desired or not.

The program of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects causes an authentication apparatus, which is connected to a network that includes a home network and which is installed within an ISP network that is a window by which a mobile terminal accesses the network, to execute a procedure of, when information that is transmitted from a base station that is installed within the home network and that relates to the base station and to the mobile terminal that submitted a request to the base station for access to the home network is received in connection control means that is installed in the ISP network, determining based on the information whether a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network via the base station without traversing the ISP network can be provided to the mobile terminal, and if the Home NW-linking service can be provided, reporting this capability to the connection control means.

The program of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects causes a connection control apparatus, which is connected to a network that includes a home network and which is installed within an ISP network that is a window by which a mobile terminal accesses the network, to execute a first request procedure of: when information that is transmitted from a base station installed within the home network and that relates to the base station and to the mobile terminal that issued a request to the base station for access to the home network is received and notification that a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network via the base station without traversing the ISP network can be provided to the mobile terminal is received from an authentication means installed within the ISP network, requesting the base station to generate a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service.

The program of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects causes a base station, which is

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installed within a home network, which receives a request from a mobile terminal for access to a network that includes the home network, which is connected to the network, and which generates a data path with an ISP network that is a window by which the mobile terminal accesses the network that is used by the mobile terminal for accessing the network by way of the ISP, to execute a generation procedure of, when a request is received from the mobile terminal for access to the home network, transmitting information relating to the base station and to the mobile terminal to connection control means that is installed within the ISP, and when the generation of a data path for providing a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network without traversing the ISP network is requested from the connection control means, generating the data path.

The program of the present invention for achieving the above-described objects causes a mobile terminal, which issues a request to a base station that is installed within a home network for access to a network that includes the home network, which is connected to the network, and which uses a data path generated by the base station with an ISP network that is the window for accessing the network to access the network by way of the ISP network, to execute a first request procedure of, at the time of an access request to the home network, transmitting via the base station to connection control means that is installed within the ISP network information indicating whether the provision of a Home NW-linking service that accesses the home network via the base station without traversing the ISP network is desired.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a block diagram showing an example of the configuration of a typical communication system;

FIG. 2 is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system shown in FIG. 1;

FIG. 3 is a block diagram showing the configuration of the communication system of the first exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system shown in FIG. 3;

FIG. 5 is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the second exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 6 is a flow chart for describing another example of the operations of the second exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 7 is a flow chart for describing another example of the operations of the second exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 8 is a block diagram showing the configuration of the communication system of Working Example 1 of the present invention;

FIG. 9 is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system shown in FIG. 8;

FIG. 10 is a block diagram showing the configuration of the communication system of Working Example 2 of the present invention;

FIG. 11 is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system shown in FIG. 10;

FIG. 12 is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system of Working Example 3 of the present invention;

FIG. 13 is a flow chart for describing another example of the operations of the communication system of Working Example 3 of the present invention;



FIG. 14 is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system of Working Example 4 of the present invention; and

FIG. 15 is a flow chart for describing another example of the operations of the communication system of Working Example 4 of the present invention.

#### BEST MODE FOR CARRYING OUT THE INVENTION

Modes for carrying out the present invention are next described with reference to the accompanying drawings.

##### First Exemplary Embodiment

FIG. 3 is a block diagram showing the configuration of the communication system of the first exemplary embodiment of the present invention.

As shown in FIG. 3, the communication system of the present exemplary embodiment is made up from mobile terminal ISP network 101 that is an ISP network; Home GW ISP network 102, access network 103, and home NW 104.

The communication system of the present exemplary embodiment can provide to a mobile terminal, in addition to a service for accessing a network by way of mobile terminal ISP network 101, a Home NW-linking service for accessing home NW 104 without traversing mobile terminal ISP network 101.

Mobile terminal ISP network 101 includes AAA (Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting) server 11, mobile anchor apparatus 12, first access GW (C-plane) 13, and second access GW (U-plane) 14.

In addition, AAA server 11 is one example of the authentication means, and the first access gateway is one example of the connection control means.

AAA server 11 is a server that carries out access authentication of the mobile terminal and that also determines whether a Home NW-linking service can be provided to the mobile terminal.

Mobile anchor apparatus 12 is connected to a network (not shown in the figure) and serves as the window with the network when the mobile terminal accesses the network by way of mobile terminal ISP network 101. Mobile anchor apparatus 12 transfers to the mobile terminal IP packets that are disbursed to the mobile terminal from terminals or servers on the network (not shown).

First access GW (C-plane) 13 implements control of mobile terminals and femtocell access apparatuses (to be described). At the time of access authentication of a mobile terminal, first access GW 13 submits an inquiry to AAA server 11 regarding whether a Home NW-linking service can be provided to the mobile terminal. When the provision of the Home NW-linking service to the mobile terminal is permitted, first access GW 13 further transmits to the femtocell access apparatus a data path generation request instructing the generation of a data path with the mobile terminal.

Second access GW (U-plane) 14 constructs a data path for the mobile terminal between the femtocell access apparatus that is to be described and mobile anchor apparatus 12. Second access GW 14 further transfers to the mobile terminal IP packets that are disbursed to the mobile terminal from apparatuses or servers within mobile terminal ISP network 101.

Although mobile anchor apparatus 12, first access GW 13, and second access GW 14 are here described as separate entities as shown in FIG. 3, they can be merged into a single apparatus.

Home GW ISP network 102 includes router 21.

Router 21 carries out IP routing of IP packets addressed to IP addresses assigned to the Home GW (to be described hereinbelow) or to the prefix of the Home GW or of IP packets having as the transmission origin an IP address assigned to the Home GW or the prefix of the Home GW.

Access network 103 includes BAS 31.

BAS 31 has router capabilities and performs access authentication at the time of an attach request from a mobile terminal or connection to Home GW ISP network 102.

Home NW 104 includes mobile terminal 41, femtocell access apparatus 42, Home GW 43, and stationary terminal 44.

Mobile terminal 41 is a terminal that uses a data path that is generated by femtocell access apparatus 42 to carry out communication by way of femtocell access apparatus 42.

Femtocell access apparatus 42 connects to mobile terminal ISP network 101 by way of Home GW 43, BAS 31, and router 21. At the access start time of mobile terminal 41, femtocell access apparatus 42 transmits to first access GW 13 an attach trigger that includes linking capability information that are information elements indicating that femtocell access apparatus 42 is itself equipped with a HOME NW-linking capability and that the Home NW-linking service can be provided. Upon receiving a request from first access GW 13 to generate a data path with mobile terminal 41, femtocell access apparatus 42 generates a data path between mobile terminal 41 and femtocell access apparatus 42.

Home GW 43 is the gateway apparatus when a terminal within home NW 104 communicates with an outside NW. Home GW 43 is further provided with a capability for assigning IP addresses to terminals within home NW 104 and capability as a DNS (Domain Name System) server.

Stationary terminal 44 is a terminal that uses an IP address disbursed from Home GW 43 to perform communication.

The overall operations of the present exemplary embodiment are next described in detail.

FIG. 4 is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system shown in FIG. 3.

Referring to FIG. 4, when mobile terminal 41 first begins access to femtocell access apparatus 42 to access home NW 104, femtocell access apparatus 42 detects the attach request of mobile terminal 41 (Step 10). The attach request here described may result from the express transmission of an attach request from mobile terminal 41, or may be occasioned by the establishment of a link between femtocell access apparatus 42 and mobile terminal 41 or the establishment of a Capability Negotiation.

Femtocell access apparatus 42, upon detecting the attach request of mobile terminal 41, transmits to first access GW 13 an attach trigger that includes linking capability information (Step 11). The attach trigger is assumed to include information relating to mobile terminal 41 and femtocell access apparatus 42 such as apparatus identifiers.

Upon receiving the attach trigger, first access GW 13 starts the access authentication of mobile terminal 41 (Step 12). Upon detecting from the linking capability information contained in the attach trigger that femtocell access apparatus 42 is equipped with the HOME NW-linking capability, first access GW 13 transmits an authentication message to AAA server 11 during access authentication to request determination of whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal 41. The authentication message includes, for example, information relating to mobile terminal 41 and femtocell access apparatus 42 that were contained in the attach trigger.



Upon receiving the authentication message, AAA server **11** determines whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **41** based on information relating to mobile terminal **41** and femtocell access apparatus **42** that is contained in the authentication message. As the method of carrying out this determination, methods can be considered that use the relation between the user that uses mobile terminal **41** to receive the communication service and the owner of femtocell access apparatus **42**, or, for example, that permit provision when the user and the owner are the same person or have a family relation. The determination can also be carried out based on whether the user has entered into a contract that allows the use of femtocell access apparatus **42** to receive the communication service.

If the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **41**, AAA server **11** reports this capability to first access GW function **13** during access authentication. Even if a request for the determination of whether service can be provided is not included in the authentication message received from first access GW **13**, AAA server **11** may report this information to first access GW **13** during access authentication if the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **41**.

First access GW **13** receives the report that the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **41** from AAA server **11** and transmits to femtocell access apparatus **42** a data path generation request that includes information instructing the generation of a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service (Step **13**).

Upon receiving the data path generation request, femtocell access apparatus **42** generates a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service between mobile terminal **41** and femtocell access apparatus **42** (Step **15**). If femtocell access apparatus **42** can acquire an IP address for mobile terminal **41** from Home GW **43**, femtocell access apparatus **42** further acquires the IP address for mobile terminal **41** in advance (Step **14**) and reports this IP address to mobile terminal **41** at the time of generating the data path between mobile terminal **41** and femtocell access apparatus **42**.

When generation of the data path between mobile terminal **41** and femtocell access apparatus **42** is completed, femtocell access apparatus **42** reports a data path generation response indicating data path generation completion to first access GW **13** (Step **16**). If mobile terminal **41** has not acquired an IP address during the generation of the data path between mobile terminal **41** and femtocell access apparatus **42**, mobile terminal **41** acquires an IP address from Home GW **43** after generation of the data path (Step **17**).

Using the IP address that was acquired from Home GW **43**, mobile terminal **41** is then able to communicate with stationary terminal **44** in home NW **104** without traversing mobile terminal ISP network **101**.

The effect of the present exemplary embodiment is next described.

When an access request has been received in femtocell access apparatus **42** from mobile terminal **41** in the communication system of the present exemplary embodiment as described hereinabove, AAA server **11** determines whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **41** and notifies first access GW **13** that the service can be provided when the service can be provided, and based on this notification, first access GW **13** issues a request to femtocell access apparatus **42** to generate a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service and femtocell access apparatus **42** generates the data path for providing the Home NW-linking service.

In this way, determination of whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **41** can be realized by an apparatus within mobile terminal ISP network **101**, and in addition, when service can be provided, femtocell access apparatus **42** is caused to generate a data path for accessing home NW **104** without traversing mobile terminal ISP network **101**, whereby communication between mobile terminal **41** and a node within home NW **104** can be carried out by an efficient data path.

#### Second Exemplary Embodiment

The communication system of the second exemplary embodiment of the present invention is of the same configuration as the communication system of the first exemplary embodiment shown in FIG. **3**, but the operations of the second exemplary embodiment differ from those of the first exemplary embodiment in that mobile terminal **41** clearly expresses the desire for the Home NW-linking service and femtocell access apparatus **42** sends linking capability information to mobile terminal **41**.

The overall operations of the present exemplary embodiment are next described in greater detail.

FIG. **5** is a flow chart showing an example of the operations of the second exemplary embodiment of the present invention. The two points of difference with operations of the communication system of the first exemplary embodiment shown in FIG. **4** are first that femtocell access apparatus **42** clearly sends linking capability information to mobile terminal **41**, and secondly, that mobile terminal **41** transmits to femtocell access apparatus **42** an attach request to which linking-desired information is appended indicating whether the Home NW-linking service is desired or not.

Referring to FIG. **5**, femtocell access apparatus **42** first sends by broadcast a Home NW-linking capability-equipped notification that contains linking capability information to all terminals in cells that include mobile terminal **41** (Step **20**).

Next, mobile terminal **41** transmits an attach request to femtocell access apparatus **42** to start access to femtocell access apparatus **42** (Step **21**). It is here assumed that mobile terminal **41** desires a Home NW-linking service, and mobile terminal **41** appends to the attach request linking-desired information that indicates that the Home NW-linking service is desired. In addition, because femtocell access apparatus **42** sends a Home NW-linking capability-equipped notification in advance, mobile terminal **41** may append the linking-desired information to the attach request only when mobile terminal **41** has detected that femtocell access apparatus **42** is equipped with the Home NW-linking capability. Although the message to which mobile terminal **41** has appended linking-desired information is here taken to be an attach request, the message is not limited to an attach request, and the message may be a message that is transmitted to femtocell access apparatus **42** before an access authentication message arrives in AAA server **11**.

Upon receiving the attach request from mobile terminal **41**, femtocell access apparatus **42** transmits an attach trigger that contains the linking capability information and linking-desired information contained in the attach request to first access GW **13** (Step **22**).

Upon receiving the attach trigger, first access GW **13** begins access authentication of mobile terminal **41** (Step **23**). In addition, when first access GW **13** detects from the linking capability information contained in the attach trigger that femtocell access apparatus **42** is equipped with a capability that enables Home NW linking, first access GW **13** transmits an authentication message to AAA server



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during access authentication to request determination of whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **41**.

AAA server **11** next determines whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided based on information relating to mobile terminal **41** and femtocell access apparatus **42** that is contained in the authentication message. The method of this determination of capability is similar to that of the first exemplary embodiment and explanation is therefore here omitted. If the Home NW-linking service can be provided, AAA server **11** reports this capability to first access GW **13** during access authentication.

Next, first access GW **13** receives notification from AAA server function **11** that the Home NW-linking service can be provided, takes into consideration the desire of mobile terminal **41** for the Home NW-linking service, and transmits to femtocell access apparatus **42** a data path generation request that includes information instructing the generation of a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service (Step **24**).

The subsequent processes (Steps **25-28**) are similar to the processes (Steps **14-17**) of the first exemplary embodiment shown in FIG. **4**, and explanation is therefore here omitted.

Operations are next described for a case in the present exemplary embodiment in which an attach request to which linking-desired information indicating that the Home NW-linking service is not desired has been appended is transmitted to femtocell access apparatus **42** when mobile terminal **41** begins access to femtocell access apparatus **42**.

FIG. **6** is a flow chart for explaining this example of the operations of the second exemplary embodiment of the present invention.

Referring to FIG. **6**, femtocell access apparatus **42** first sends by broadcast a HOME NW-linking capability-equipped notification that includes linking capability information to all terminals in cells that include mobile terminal **41** (Step **30**).

Next, mobile terminal **41** transmits an attach request to femtocell access apparatus **42** to start access to femtocell access apparatus **42** (Step **31**). Because mobile terminal **41** does not desire the Home NW-linking service in this case, mobile terminal **41** appends to the attach request linking-desired information that indicates that the Home NW-linking service is not desired.

Upon receiving the attach request from mobile terminal **41**, femtocell access apparatus **42** transmits an attach trigger that includes linking capability information and the linking-desired information that was contained in the attach request to first access GW **13** (Step **32**).

Upon receiving the attach trigger, first access GW **13** begins access authentication of mobile terminal **41** (Step **33**). Upon detecting from the linking capability information that is contained in the attach trigger that femtocell access apparatus **42** is equipped with the HOME NW-linking capability, first access GW **13** transmits an authentication message to AAA server **11** during access authentication to request determination of whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **41**.

AAA server **11** next determines whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided based on information relating to mobile terminal **41** and femtocell access apparatus **42** that is contained in the authentication message. If the Home NW-linking service can be provided, AAA server **11** during access authentication notifies first access GW **13** that the service can be provided.

Next, first access GW **13** receives the notification from AAA server function **11** that the Home NW-linking service

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can be provided, takes into consideration that mobile terminal **41** does not desire the Home NW-linking service, and transmits a data path generation request to second access GW **14** to create a data path between second access GW **14** and mobile anchor apparatus **12** (Step **34**). Upon receiving this request, second access GW **14** generates a data path between second access GW **14** and mobile anchor apparatus **12** (Step **35**), and upon completion of generation, transmits a data path generation response to first access GW **13** (Step **36**).

In order to create a data path between second access GW **14** and mobile terminal **41**, first access GW **13** transmits a request to femtocell access apparatus **42** to generate a data path with mobile terminal **41** (Step **37**). Upon receiving this request, femtocell access apparatus **42** generates a data path between mobile terminal **41** and femtocell access apparatus **42** (Step **38**), and following completion of the generation, returns a data path generation response (Step **39**). In this way, a data path is created between second access GW **14** and mobile terminal **41**, i.e., between mobile terminal ISP network **101** and mobile terminal **41**.

Mobile terminal **41** subsequently carries out communication with servers or terminals on the network (not shown) by way of a data path with mobile terminal ISP network **101**.

Operations are next described for a case in which, following the operations shown in the flow chart of FIG. **6** in the present exemplary embodiment, mobile terminal **41** issues a request to femtocell access apparatus **42** to generate a new bearer that is a new data path that allows access to home NW **104** through the Home NW-linking service.

FIG. **7** is a flow chart for describing another example of the operations of the communication system of the second exemplary embodiment of the present invention. In FIG. **7**, it is assumed that as the initial state, mobile terminal **41** implements an access request without desiring a Home NW-linking service, and a data path is therefore established with mobile terminal ISP network **104**. It is further assumed that along with these steps, first access GW **13** is notified at the time of access authentication of mobile terminal **41** from AAA server **11** that the provision of a Home NW-linking service to mobile terminal **41** is permitted.

Referring to FIG. **7**, mobile terminal **41** first transmits to femtocell access apparatus **42** a bearer generation request to which is appended linking-desired information indicating that a Home NW-linking service is desired (Step **40**).

Upon receiving the bearer generation request, femtocell access apparatus **42** transfers the bearer generation request to first access GW **13** (Step **41**). When transferring the bearer generation request, femtocell access apparatus **42** may append linking capability information to the bearer generation request.

By analyzing the bearer generation request, first access GW **13** next determines whether mobile terminal **41** is requesting the generation of a new bearer that can provide the Home NW-linking service, and if the generation of a bearer is being requested, checks whether permission to provide the Home NW-linking service to mobile terminal **41** has been supplied from AAA server **11**.

Because permission to provide the service has been supplied from AAA server function **11** in this case, first access GW **13** transmits to femtocell access apparatus **42** a data path generation request that contains information instructing the generation of a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service (Step **43**).



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The subsequent processes (Steps 43-46) are similar to the processes (Steps 14-17) of the first exemplary embodiment shown in FIG. 4, and further explanation is therefore here omitted.

The effect of the present exemplary embodiment is next described.

As described hereinabove, in the present exemplary embodiment, the desire or lack of desire for a Home NW-linking service is clearly expressed at the time that mobile terminal 41 begins access to femtocell access apparatus 42 or at the time of requesting the generation of a new bearer.

As a result, a data path that reflects the desire of mobile terminal 41 can be generated in femtocell access apparatus 42 and mobile terminal ISP network 101.

In addition, femtocell access apparatus 42 sends linking capability information to terminals in cells that include mobile terminal 41, and mobile terminal 41 is therefore able to determine whether the Home NW-linking service is desired or not based on the linking capability information.

## WORKING EXAMPLES

Best modes for implementing the present invention are next described using actual working examples.

## Working Example 1

Working Example 1 of the present invention is the first exemplary embodiment in concrete form.

FIG. 8 is a block diagram showing the configuration of the communication system of Working Example 1 of the present invention.

As shown in FIG. 8, the communication system of the present working example is made up from mobile terminal ISP network 101, Home GW ISP network 102, access network 103, and home NW 104, similar to the first exemplary embodiment shown in FIG. 3.

In mobile terminal ISP network 101, HSS 111 corresponds to AAA server 11, PDN-GW 112 corresponds to mobile anchor apparatus 12, MME 113 corresponds to first access GW 13, Serving GW 114 corresponds to second access GW 14; in Home GW ISP network 102, router 121 corresponds to router 21; in access network 103, BAS 131 corresponds to BAS 31; and in home NW 104, mobile terminal 141 corresponds to mobile terminal 41, femtocell base station 142 corresponds to femtocell access apparatus 42, Home GW 143 corresponds to Home GW 43, and stationary terminal 144 corresponds to stationary terminal 44.

The overall operation of the present working example is next described in detail.

FIG. 9 is a flow chart for explaining an example of the operations of the communication system shown in FIG. 8.

Referring to FIG. 9, mobile terminal 141 transmits an Attach Request to femtocell base station 142 as an attach request to begin access to femtocell base station 142 (Step 100).

Upon receiving the Attach Request from mobile terminal 141, femtocell base station 142 transmits to MME 113 an attach Request that contains linking capability information as an attach trigger (Step 101).

Upon receiving the Attach Request, MME 113 begins access authentication of mobile terminal 141 (Step 102). In addition, upon detecting from the Attach Request that femtocell base station 142 is equipped with the HOME NW-linking capability, MME 113 during access authentication

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transmits an authentication message to HSS 111 to request determination of whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal 141.

HSS 111 next carries out a determination of whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided based on, for example, information relating to mobile terminal 141 and femtocell base station 142 that is contained in the authentication message. If the Home NW-linking service can be provided, HSS 111 notifies this capability to MME 113 during access authentication.

MME 113 next receives the notification from HSS 111 that the Home NW-linking service can be provided and transmits to femtocell base station 142 an Attach Accept that contains information instructing the generation of a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service as a data path generation request (Step 103).

Upon receiving the Attach Accept, femtocell base station 142 acquires an IP address for mobile terminal 141 from Home GW 143 for the purpose of providing an IP address for providing the Home NW-linking service to mobile terminal 141 (Step 104). When femtocell base station 142 knows an IP address for mobile terminal 141 beforehand, this phase is skipped.

Femtocell base station 142 next exchanges "RRC Connection Reconfiguration/RRC Connection Reconfiguration Complete" with mobile terminal 141 (Steps 105 and 106) and generates a data path between mobile terminal 141 and femtocell base station 142. Femtocell base station 142 further communicates the IP address to mobile terminal 141 in the course of generating the data path between mobile terminal 141 and femtocell base station 142.

Upon completion of the generation of a data path between mobile terminal 141 and femtocell base station 142, femtocell base station 142 transmits to MME 113 an Attach Complete as the data path generation response (Step 107).

Mobile terminal 141 subsequently uses the data path that was generated to access home NW 104 without traversing mobile terminal ISP network 101 and communicates with stationary terminal 144.

## Working Example 2

Working Example 2 of the present invention is also an actualization of the first exemplary embodiment.

FIG. 10 is a block diagram showing the configuration of the communication system of Working Example 2 of the present invention.

As shown in FIG. 10, the communication system of the present working example is made up from mobile terminal ISP network 101, Home GW ISP network 102, access network 103, and home NW 104, as in the first exemplary embodiment shown in FIG. 3.

In mobile terminal ISP network 101, AAA server 211 corresponds to AAA server 11, HA (Home Agent) 212 corresponds to mobile anchor apparatus 12, and ASN (Access Service Network)-GW 213 corresponds to first access GW 13 and second access GW 14. The other constituent elements are the same as Working Example 1 and further explanation is therefore here omitted.

The overall operation of the communication system of the present working example is next described in detail.

FIG. 11 is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system shown in FIG. 10.

Referring to FIG. 11, mobile terminal 141 first begins access of femtocell base station 142, and following the



establishment of a link with femtocell base station **142** (Step **200**), begins SBC (Subscriber Station Capability) Negotiation (Step **201**).

In the course of the SBC Negotiation with mobile terminal **141**, femtocell base station **142** transmits to ASN-GW **213** an MS\_PreAttachment\_Req that contains linking capability information as an attach trigger (Step **202**).

Upon receiving the MS\_PreAttachment\_Req, ASN-GW **213** stores the information indicating that femtocell base station **142** is equipped with the Home NW-linking capability and returns an MS\_PreAttachment\_Res to femtocell base station **142**.

Upon completion of SBC Negotiation, femtocell base station **142** transmits an MS\_PreAttachment\_Ack to ASN-GW **213** (Step **203**).

Upon receiving the MS\_PreAttachment\_Ack, ASN-GW **213** transmits to mobile terminal **141** and EAP Request/Identity by way of femtocell base station **142** to begin the access authentication of mobile terminal **141** (Step **204**).

Upon receiving the EAP Request/Identity, mobile terminal **141** returns EAP Request/Identity-NAI to ASN-GW **213** by way of femtocell base station **142** (Step **205**).

Upon receiving the EAP Request/Identity-NAI, ASN-GW **213** begins the access authentication of mobile terminal **141** (Step **206**). In addition, ASN-GW **213** detects from MS\_PreAttachment\_Req that femtocell base station **142** is equipped with the Home NW-linking capability, and therefore, during access authentication transmits an authentication message to request AAA server **211** for determination of whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **141**.

AAA server **211** next determines whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided based on, for example, information relating to mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142** that is contained in the authentication message. If the Home NW-linking service can be provided, AAA server **211** reports this information to ASN-GW **213** during access authentication.

Upon success of the access authentication, ASN-GW **213** executes a registration process for negotiation of the capabilities of MAC (Media Access Control) layers and sharing of security information for encrypting the data that are exchanged between mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142** (Steps **207-209**).

Because notification indicating that the Home NW-linking service can be provided has been received from AAA server **211**, ASN-GW **213** next transmits, as a data path generation request to femtocell base station **142**, a Path\_Reg\_Req that contains information instructing the generation of a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service (Step **210**).

Upon receiving the Path\_Reg\_Req, femtocell base station **142** exchanges DSA-REQ/RSP with mobile terminal **141** (Step **211**) and then generates a data path between mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142**.

When the generation of the data path between mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142** has been completed, femtocell base station **142** reports Path\_Reg\_Rsp to MME **113** as the data path generation response (Step **212**).

After completion of the generation of a data path between mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142**, mobile terminal **141** executes an IP address acquisition process (Step **213**). More specifically, a message of a process such as Stateful Address Configuration or Stateless Auto Address Configuration by DHCP is transferred from femtocell base

station **142** to Home GW **143**, whereby mobile terminal **141** acquires an IP address that is disbursed by Home GW **143**.

Mobile terminal **141** subsequently uses the data path that was generated to access home NW **104** without traversing mobile terminal ISP network **101** and carries out communication with stationary terminal **144**.

### Working Example 3

Working Example 3 of the present invention is the actualization of the second exemplary embodiment.

The configuration of the communication system of the present working example is similar to the configuration of the communication system of Working Example 1 shown in FIG. **8**, but the operations differ from those of Working Example 1 in that mobile terminal **141** clearly expresses whether the Home NW-linking service is desired or not and femtocell base station **142** sends linking capability information to mobile terminal **141**.

The overall operations of the communication system of the present working example are next described in detail.

The operations in the present working example in which mobile terminal **141** accesses home NW **104** by way of femtocell base station **142** are first described.

FIG. **12** is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system of Working Example 3 of the present invention. In the operations of the present working example shown in FIG. **12**, the two points that differ from the operations of the communication system of Working Example 1 shown in FIG. **9** are the use of System Information by femtocell base station **142** to expressly send linking capability information to mobile terminal **141** and the transmission by mobile terminal **141** to femtocell base station **142** of an Attach Request to which is appended linking-desired information that indicates whether mobile terminal **141** desires a Home NW-linking service or not.

Referring to FIG. **12**, femtocell base station **142** first uses a System Information message to send linking capability information in a broadcast to all terminals in cells that include mobile terminal **141** (Step **300**).

Mobile terminal **141** next transmits an Attach Request to femtocell base station **142** to begin access to femtocell base station **142** (Step **301**). At this time, mobile terminal **141** desires a Home NW-linking service and therefore sets the Attach Type of the Attach Request to "femtocell Access."

Upon receiving the Attach Request from mobile terminal **141**, femtocell base station **142** includes linking capability information in the Attach Request received from mobile terminal **141** and transfers the Attach Request to MME **113** (Step **302**).

Upon receiving the Attach Request, MME **113** begins the access authentication of mobile terminal **141** (Step **303**). In addition, upon detecting from the attach Request that femtocell base station **142** is equipped with the Home NW-linking capability, MME **113** during access authentication transmits an authentication message to request HSS **111** to determine whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **141**.

HSS **111** next determines whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided based on, for example, information relating to mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142** that is contained in the authentication message. If the Home NW-linking service can be provided, HSS **111** reports this information to MME **113** during access authentication.

MME **113** next receives from HSS **111** notification that the Home NW-linking service can be provided, and taking



into consideration the desire for the Home NW-linking service by mobile terminal **141**, transmits to femtocell base station **142** an Attach Accept that contains information instructing the generation of a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service (Step **304**).

The subsequent processes (Steps **305-308**) are the same as the processes (Steps **104-107**) of Working Example 1 shown in FIG. **9** and further explanation is therefore here omitted.

Operations are next described regarding a case in the present working example in which, after a data path has been established with mobile terminal ISP network **101**, mobile terminal **141** requests the generation of a new bearer that allows access to home NW **104** by the Home NW-linking service. At the time of the access authentication of mobile terminal **141** when generating a data path between mobile terminal **141** and mobile terminal ISP network **101**, it is assumed that MME **113** is notified of the permission to provide the Home NW-linking service to mobile terminal **141** from HSS **111**.

FIG. **13** is a flow chart for explaining this example of the operations of the communication system of Working Example 3 of the present invention.

Referring to FIG. **13**, mobile terminal **141** first transmits, as a bearer generation request to femtocell base station **142**, a Request Bearer Resource Allocation to which is appended an LBI (Linked Bearer ID) that indicates the desire for the Home NW-linking service (Step **400**).

Upon receiving the Request Bearer Resource Allocation, femtocell base station **142** transfers the request to MME **113** (Step **401**).

MME **113** next analyzes the Request Bearer Resource Allocation, and upon determining that the generation of a bearer that allows access to home NW **104** by the Home NW-linking service is being requested by mobile terminal **141**, checks whether permission to provide the Home NW-linking service to mobile terminal **141** has been supplied from HSS **111**. In this case, permission for providing service has been supplied from HSS **111**, and MME **113** therefore transmits, as a data path generation request to femtocell base station **142**, a Bearer Setup Request that includes information instructing the generation of a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service (Step **402**).

Upon receiving the Bearer Setup Request, femtocell base station **142**, in order to provide mobile terminal **141** with an IP address for the Home NW-linking service, acquires an IP address for mobile terminal **141** from Home GW **143** (Step **403**). If femtocell base station **142** knows an IP address for use by mobile terminal **141** beforehand, this phase is skipped.

Femtocell base station **142** next exchanges RRC Connection Reconfiguration/RRC Connection Reconfiguration Complete with mobile terminal **141** (Steps **404** and **405**) and generates a data path between mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142**. In the course of generating the data path, femtocell base station **142** further reports to mobile terminal **141** the IP address that was acquired from Home GW **143**.

When the generation of the data path between mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142** is complete, femtocell base station **142** transmits a Bearer Setup Response to MME **113** as the data path generation response (Step **406**).

Mobile terminal **141** subsequently uses the data path that was generated to access home NW **104** without traversing

mobile terminal ISP network **101** and carries out communication with stationary terminal **144**.

#### Working Example 4

Working Example 4 of the present invention is an actualization of the second exemplary embodiment.

The configuration of the communication system of the present working example is similar to the configuration of the communication system of Working Example 2 shown in FIG. **10**, but the operations differ from those of Working Example 2 in that mobile terminal **141** clearly indicates whether there is a desire for Home NW-linking service and femtocell base station **142** sends linking capability information to mobile terminal **141**.

The overall operations of the communication system of the present working example are next described in detail.

Explanation first regards the operations in the present working example in which mobile terminal **141** accesses home NW **104** by way of femtocell base station **142**.

FIG. **14** is a flow chart for describing an example of the operations of the communication system of Working Example 4 of the present invention. In the operations of the present working example shown in FIG. **14**, the points of difference with the operations of the communication system of Working Example 2 shown in FIG. **11** are the two points that femtocell base station **142** uses a DL-MAP message to expressly send linking capability information to mobile terminal **141** and that mobile terminal **141** transmits to ASN-GW **213** by way of femtocell base station **142** an EAP Response/Identity that includes linking-desired information that indicates whether the Home NW-linking service is desired or not.

Referring to FIG. **14**, femtocell base station **142** first uses the DL-MAP message to send by broadcast linking capability information to all terminals within cells that include mobile terminal **141** (Step **500**).

Mobile terminal **141** next begins access to femtocell base station **142**, and after a link is established with femtocell base station **142** (Step **501**), begins SBC Negotiation (Step **502**).

Femtocell base station **142** next, in the process of the SBC Negotiation with mobile terminal **141**, transmits to ASN-GW **213** and MS\_PreAttachment\_Req that includes linking capability information (Step **503**).

Upon receiving the MS\_PreAttachment\_Req, ASN-GW **213** stores the information that femtocell base station **142** is equipped with the capability for enabling Home NW linking and returns an MS\_PreAttachment\_Rsp to femtocell base station **142**.

When the SBC Negotiation is complete, femtocell base station **142** transmits an MS\_PreAttachment\_Ack to ASN-GW **213** (Step **504**).

Upon receiving the MS\_PreAttachment\_Ack, ASN-GW **213** transmits an EAP Request/Identity to mobile terminal **141** to begin access authentication of the mobile terminal (Step **505**).

Because it is here assumed that mobile terminal **141** desires the Home NW-linking service, upon receiving the EAP Request/Identity, mobile terminal **141** sets information that indicates the desire for the Home NW-linking service to the Outer NAI of the EAP Response/Identity and transmits this EAP Response/Identity to ASN-GW **213** (Step **506**). A format such as “{at=1} username@realm” can be considered as the format of the information that is set to the Outer NAI. It is here assumed that the desire for the Home



NW-linking service is indicated when “at” is an abbreviation of “Attach Type,” and the value of the Attach Type is “1.”

Because ASN-GW **213** detects from the MS\_PreAttachment\_Req that femtocell base station **142** is equipped with the Home NW-linking capability, upon receiving the EAP Response/Identity, ASN-GW **213** begins the access authentication of mobile terminal **141** (Step **507**) and transmits an authentication message during access authentication to request AAA server **211** to determine whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **141**.

AAA server **211** next determines whether the Home NW-linking service can be provided based on, for example, information relating to mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142** that is contained in the authentication message. If the Home NW-linking service can be provided, AAA server **211** reports this information to AAA server **213** during access authentication.

The subsequent processes (Steps **508-514**) are the same as the processes (Steps **207-213**) of Working Example 2 shown in FIG. **11** and further explanation is therefore here omitted.

Explanation next regards operations in the present working example in which, following establishment of a data path with mobile terminal ISP network **101**, mobile terminal **141** requests the generation of a new bearer that is able to access home NW **104** through the Home NW-linking service. In addition, it is assumed that at the time of access authentication of mobile terminal **141** when generating a data path between mobile terminal **141** and mobile terminal ISP network **101**, ASN-GW **213** is notified of permission from AAA server **211** to provide the Home NW-linking service to mobile terminal **141**.

FIG. **15** is a flow chart for explaining an example of the operations of the communication system of Working Example 4 of the present invention.

Referring to FIG. **15**, mobile terminal **141** transmits, as a bearer generation request to femtocell base station **142**, a DSA (Dynamic Service Addition) Request to which is appended an APN (Access Point Name) that indicates that the Home NW-linking service is desired (Step **600**).

Upon receiving the DSA Request, femtocell base station **142** transmits to ASN-GW **213** a DP\_Reg\_Req indicating that mobile terminal **141** is requesting the generation of a new bearer that can access home NW **104** through the Home NW-linking service (Step **601**).

ASN-GW **213** analyzes the DSA Request, and upon determining that mobile terminal **141** is requesting the generation of a bearer that allows access to home NW **104** through the Home NW-linking service, verifies whether permission to provide the Home NW-linking service to mobile terminal **15** has been supplied from AAA server **211**. Because permission to provide the Home NW-linking service has been supplied from AAA server **211** in this case, ASN-GW **213** transmits to femtocell base station **142** a DP\_Reg\_Rsp that includes information that instructs the generation of a data path for providing the Home NW-linking service (Step **602**).

Upon receiving the DP\_Reg\_Rsp, femtocell base station **142** determines that the Home NW-linking service can be provided to mobile terminal **141**.

Femtocell base station **142** next exchanges DSA Response/DSA Ack with mobile terminal **141** (Steps **603** and **604**) and generates a data path between mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142**.

When the generation of the data path between mobile terminal **141** and femtocell base station **142** is completed, mobile terminal **141** acquires an IP address for the Home

NW-linking service from Home GW **143** by way of femtocell base station **142** (Step **605**).

Mobile terminal **141** subsequently uses the data path that was generated to access home NW **104** without traversing mobile terminal ISP network **101** and communicates with stationary terminal **144**.

The method that is carried out in the femtocell base station, authentication means, connection control means, and mobile terminal of the present invention may also be applied to a program for causing execution by the femtocell base station, authentication means, connection control means, and mobile terminal. This program can also be stored in a storage medium or provided to the outside by way of a network.

Although the present invention has been described hereinabove with reference to exemplary embodiments and working examples, the present invention is not limited to these exemplary embodiments and working examples. The construction and details of the present invention as defined in the claims are open to various modifications within the scope of the invention that will be understood by one of ordinary skill in the art.

What is claimed is:

1. A communication system comprising:
  - a user equipment (UE);
  - a base station; and
  - a mobility management equipment; wherein
    - the UE transmits, to the base station, an attach request message;
    - the base station sends, to the mobile management equipment, the attach request message and a first information, wherein the first information indicates a local access function which is provided in the base station wherein the local access function enables the UE connected via the base station to access other IP capable entities in a same residential/enterprise IP network without user plane traversing a mobile operator's network except a base station subsystem.
2. The communication system according to claim 1, wherein
  - The mobile management equipment sends, to the base station, an attach accept message including a second information, wherein the second information is for enabling direct user plane path between the base station and the local access function.
3. The communication system according to claim 1, wherein
  - the base station transmits, to the UE, a RRC Connection Reconfiguration message;
  - the UE transmits, to the base station, a RRC Connection Reconfiguration Complete message; and
  - the base station sends, to the mobile management equipment, an Attach Complete message.
4. The communication system according to claim 2, wherein the second information is sent, when the local access is valid by using subscription data.
5. The communication system according to claim 1, wherein
  - the base station broadcasts a system information containing a third information regarding local access.
6. A user equipment (UE) comprising:
  - a transmission interface configured to transmit, to a base station, an attach request message, wherein the attach request message is forwarded, to a mobility management equipment by the base station, together with transmitting a first information, wherein the first infor-



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mation indicates a local access function which is provided in the base station; and  
 a reception interface configured to receive, from the base station, a RRC Connection Reconfiguration message, wherein the local access function enables the UE connected via the base station to access other IP capable entities in a same residential/enterprise IP network without user plane traversing a mobile operator's network except a base station subsystem.

7. The UE according to claim 6, wherein the RRC Connection Reconfiguration message includes a second information, wherein the second information is for enabling direct user plane path between the base station and the local access function.

8. The UE according to claim 6, wherein the transmission interface is further configured to transmit, to the base station, a RRC Connection Reconfiguration Complete message.

9. The UE according to claim 7, wherein the second information is sent when the local access is valid by using subscription data.

10. The UE according to claim 6, wherein the reception interface is further configured to receive, from the base station, a system information containing a third information regarding local access.

11. A base station comprising:  
 a reception interface configured to receive, from a user equipment (UE), an attach request message; and  
 a transmission interface configured to send, to a mobility management equipment, the attach request message and a first information, wherein the first information indicates a local access function which is provided in the base station,  
 wherein the local access function enables the UE connected via the base station to access other IP capable entities in a same residential/enterprise IP network without user plane traversing a mobile operator's network except a base station subsystem.

12. The base station according to claim 11, wherein the reception interface is further configured to receive, from the mobile management equipment, an attach accept message including a second information, wherein the second information is for enabling direct user plane path between the base station and the local access function.

13. The base station according to claim 11, wherein the transmission interface is further configured to transmit, to the UE, a RRC Connection Reconfiguration message;  
 the reception interface is further configured to receive, from the UE, a RRC Connection Reconfiguration Complete message; and  
 the transmission interface is further configured to send, to the mobile management equipment, an Attach Complete message.

14. The base station according to claim 12, wherein the second information is sent, when the local access is valid by using subscription data.

15. The base station according to claim 11, wherein the transmission interface is further configured to broadcast a system information containing a third information regarding local access.

16. A mobility management equipment comprising:  
 a reception interface configured to receive, from a base station, an attach request message and a first information, wherein the attach request message is transmitted from a user equipment (UE), wherein the first infor-

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mation indicates a local access function which is provided in the base station; and  
 a transmission interface configured to send, to the base station, an attach accept message including a second information, wherein the second information is for enabling direct user plane path between the base station and the local access function,  
 wherein the local access function enables the UE connected via the base station to access other IP capable entities in a same residential/enterprise IP network without user plane traversing a mobile operator's network except a base station subsystem.

17. The mobile management equipment according to claim 16, wherein the second information is sent, when the local access is valid by using subscription data.

18. A communication method for user equipment (UE), the communication method comprising:  
 transmitting, to a base station, an attach request message, wherein the attach request message is forwarded, to a mobility management equipment by the base station, together with transmitting a first information, wherein the first information indicates a local access function which is provided in the base station; and  
 receiving, from the base station, a RRC Connection Reconfiguration message;  
 wherein the local access function enables the UE connected via the base station to access other IP capable entities in a same residential/enterprise IP network without user plane traversing a mobile operator's network except a base station subsystem.

19. The communication method according to claim 18, wherein the RRC Connection Reconfiguration message includes a second information, wherein the second information is for enabling direct user plane path between the base station and the local access function.

20. The communication method according to claim 18, further comprising:  
 transmitting, to the base station, a RRC Connection Reconfiguration Complete message.

21. The communication method according to claim 19, wherein the second information is sent when the local access is valid by using subscription data.

22. The communication method according to claim 18, further comprising:  
 receiving, from the base station, a system information containing a third information regarding local access.

23. A communication method for a base station, the method comprising:  
 receiving, from a user equipment (UE), an attach request message; and  
 sending, to a mobility management equipment, the attach request message and a first information, wherein the first information indicates a local access function which is provided in the base station,  
 wherein the local access function enables the UE connected via the base station to access other IP capable entities in a same residential/enterprise IP network without user plane traversing a mobile operator's network except a base station subsystem.

24. The communication method according to claim 23 further comprising:  
 receiving, from the mobility management equipment, an attach accept message including a second information,



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wherein the second information is for enabling direct user plane path between the base station and the local access function.

**25.** The communication method according to claim **23**, further comprising:

transmitting, to the UE, a RRC Connection Reconfiguration message;

receiving, from the UE, a RRC Connection Reconfiguration Complete message; and

sending, to the mobility management equipment, an Attach Complete message.

**26.** The communication method according to claim **24**, wherein

the second information is sent when the local access is valid by using subscription data.

**27.** The communication method according to claim **23**, further comprising:

broadcasting a system information containing a third information regarding local access.

**28.** A communication method for a mobility management equipment, the method comprising:

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receiving, from a base station, an attach request message and a first information, wherein the attach request message is transmitted from a user equipment (UE), wherein the first information indicates a local access function which is provided in the base station; and

sending, to the base station, an attach accept message including a second information, wherein the second information is for enabling direct user plane path between the base station and the local access function,

wherein the local access function enables the UE connected via the base station to access other IP capable entities in a same residential/enterprise IP network without user plane traversing a mobile operator's network except a base station subsystem.

**29.** The communication method according to claim **28**, wherein

the second information is sent when the local access is valid by using subscription data.

\* \* \* \* \*



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE  
**CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTION**

PATENT NO. : 10,448,250 B2  
APPLICATION NO. : 15/699098  
DATED : October 15, 2019  
INVENTOR(S) : Ippei Akiyoshi

Page 1 of 1

It is certified that error appears in the above-identified patent and that said Letters Patent is hereby corrected as shown below:

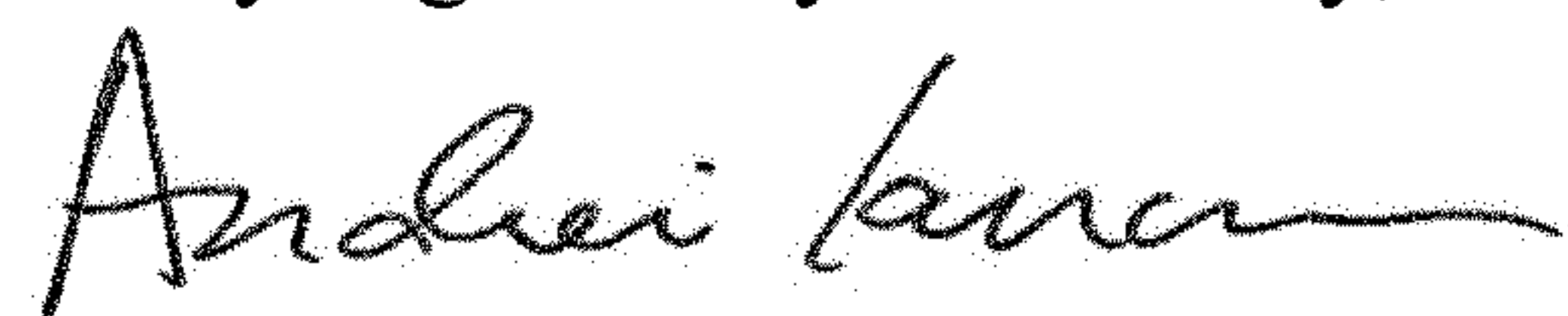
In the Specification

Column 15, Best Mode for Carrying Out the Invention, Line 18; Delete “and” and insert --an-- therefor

Column 16, Best Mode for Carrying Out the Invention, Line 54; Delete “attach” and insert --Attach-- therefor

Column 18, Best Mode for Carrying Out the Invention, Line 45; Delete “and” and insert --an-- therefor

Signed and Sealed this  
Twenty-eighth Day of January, 2020



Andrei Iancu  
*Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office*