

US010063499B2

(12) United States Patent Imes et al.

(10) Patent No.: US 10,063,499 B2

(45) **Date of Patent:** Aug. 28, 2018

(54) NON-CLOUD BASED COMMUNICATION PLATFORM FOR AN ENVIRONMENT CONTROL SYSTEM

CONTROL SISILIVI

(71) Applicant: SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO., LTD., Suwon-si, Gyeonggi-do (KR)

(72) Inventors: **Kevin R. Imes**, Austin, TX (US); **James Hollister**, Round Rock, TX (US); **Colby White**, Austin, TX (US)

(73) Assignee: SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO., LTD., Suwon-si (KR)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 498 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 14/201,483

(22) Filed: Mar. 7, 2014

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2014/0297766 A1 Oct. 2, 2014

Related U.S. Application Data

- (60) Provisional application No. 61/774,394, filed on Mar. 7, 2013.
- (51) Int. Cl.

 G06F 15/16 (2006.01)

 H04L 12/58 (2006.01)

(58) Field of Classification Search

None

See application file for complete search history.

(56) References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

1,568,584	A	1/1926	Blankenship
2,042,633	A	6/1936	Richardson
2,427,965	A	9/1947	Henderson
2,931,006	A	3/1960	Klumpp, Jr.
2,960,677	A	11/1960	Stearn et al.
3,194,957	A	7/1965	Caldwell et al.
3,237,148	\mathbf{A}	2/1966	Ege
		(Cont	tinued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

EP	1814260 A2	8/2007
JP	H0879840 A	3/1996
	(Conti	nued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Peffer, T., et al. "A Tale of Two Houses: The Human Dimension of Demand Response Enabling Technology from a Case Study of an Adaptive Wireless Thermostat," ACEEE Summer Study on Energy Efficiency in Buildings, 2008.

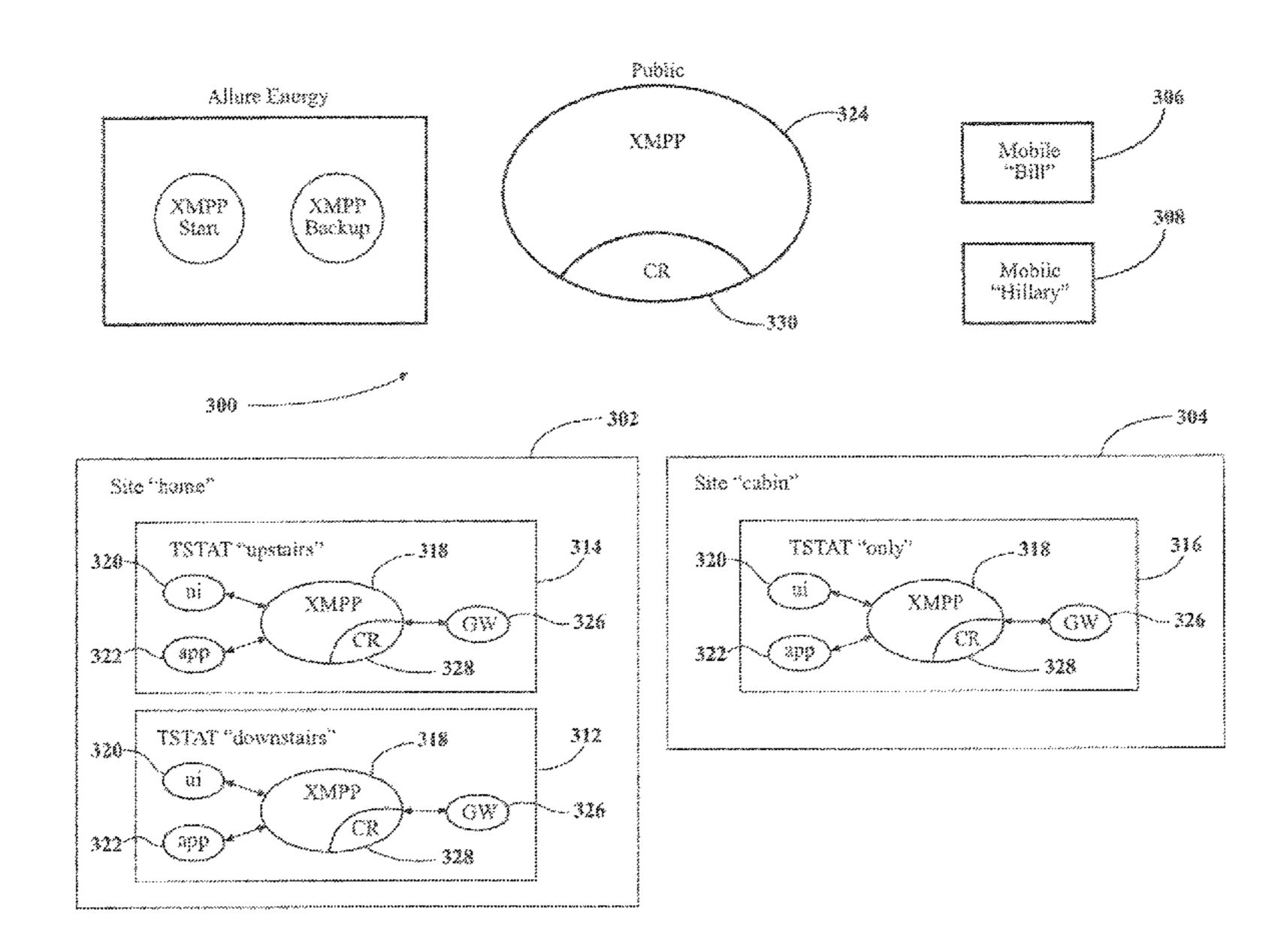
(Continued)

Primary Examiner — Krista Zele Assistant Examiner — Mohammad Yousuf A Mian (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Staas & Halsey LLP

(57) ABSTRACT

An environment management system includes a communication platform disposed remote from a site, and at least one client associated with the site. The communication platform includes at least one external XMPP server communicatively coupled with the at least one client via an instant message communication stream, and the at least one external XMPP server is configured to utilize an Extensible Message Presence Protocol (XMPP) standard to communicate with and alter an operating condition of said at least one client at the site.

17 Claims, 2 Drawing Sheets



US 10,063,499 B2 Page 2

(56)		Referen	ces Cited	7,525,425 7,526,539		4/2009 4/2009	
	U.S.	PATENT	DOCUMENTS	7,554,437	B2	6/2009	Axelsen
		2/12-5		7,565,225			Dushane Thomas et el
3,531,75 3,675,18		9/1970 7/1972		7,567,844 7,574,208			Thomas et al. Hanson et al.
3,808,60			Hoeffel et al.	7,574,283		8/2009	Wang et al.
4,407,44	7 A	10/1983	Sayegh	7,590,703			Cashman et al.
4,437,71			Cooper Erochling et al	7,644,591 7,665,670		2/2010	Singh et al. Ahmed
4,497,03 4.645.28			Froehling et al. Isban et al.	7,668,532			Shamoon et al.
5,127,57			Beerbaum	7,671,544			Clark et al.
5,274,57			Hesse et al.	7,693,581 7,706,928			Callaghan et al. Howell et al.
5,289,36 5,461,39		10/1995	Liebl et al. Hoshen	7,715,951	B2		Forbes et al.
5,476,22	1 A		Seymour	7,747,739			Bridges et al.
5,537,33 5,544,03			Naganuma et al. Brown, Jr. et al.	7,752,309 7,761,910			Keyghobad et al. Ransom
5,566,08		10/1996	•	7,775,453	B2	8/2010	Hara
5,595,34			McNair et al.	7,783,738 7,792,946			Keyghobad et al.
5,682,94 5,725,14			Ratcliffe et al. Hartman	7,792,940			Keyghobad et al. Snyder et al.
5,729,44		3/1998		7,812,766	B2	10/2010	Leblanc et al.
5,764,14			Baldwin et al.	7,813,831 7,865,252			McCoy et al. Clayton
5,812,94 5,819,84			Taketsugu Wilson et al.	7,803,232			Mathiesen et al.
5,884,07			Rasmussen	7,884,727	B2	2/2011	Tran
5,964,62		10/1999	•	7,886,166 7,895,257			Schnekendorf et al. Helal et al.
5,987,37 6,014,08		11/1999	Smith Layson, Jr.	7,908,019			Ebrom et al.
6,073,01			Layson, 31. Lowdon	7,908,116			Steinberg et al.
6,108,61			Lincoln et al.	7,908,117 7,912,559			Steinberg et al. McCoy et al.
6,128,66 6,175,07			Flanagin et al. Bambardekar et al.	7,912,939			McCoy et al.
6,353,18			Debartolo, Jr. et al.	7,918,406		4/2011	
6,400,95			Richton	7,921,429 7,941,530			McCoy et al. Ha et al.
6,442,63 6,478,23		11/2002	McElhattan Shah	7,949,615			Ehlers et al.
6,483,02	8 B2	11/2002	Debartolo, Jr. et al.	7,953,518			Kansal et al.
6,553,41 6,623,31		4/2003 9/2003	Collins et al.	7,973,707 7,975,051			Verechtchiagine Saint Clair et al.
6,636,89		10/2003		7,979,163	B2	7/2011	Terlson et al.
6,684,08			Yu et al.	8,005,780 8,010,237			McCoy et al. Cheung et al.
6,785,54 6,785,63			Blight et al. Kolk et al.	8,010,418		8/2011	~
6,850,25		2/2005	Hoffberg	8,010,812			Forbes, Jr. et al.
6,868,29 6,975,95			Schurr et al. Bohrer et al.	8,019,445 8,024,073			Marhoefer Imes et al.
6,976,36			Starling et al.	8,028,049	B1	9/2011	Ellis et al.
6,980,65		12/2005	Beyda et al.	8,028,302			Glotzbach et al.
6,999,75 7,016,75			Bates et al. Nordquist et al.	8,032,233 8,042,048			Forbes, Jr. et al. Wilson et al.
7,010,73			Donner	8,049,592	B2	11/2011	Wang et al.
7,082,46			Hansen et al.	8,063,775 8,082,065			Reed et al. Imes et al.
7,083,10 7,099,48			Pouchak Inagaki	8,090,477			
7,114,55			Bergman et al.	8,091,765			Jiang et al.
7,127,32		10/2006		8,091,795 8,099,195			McLellan et al. Imes et al.
7,127,73 7,130,71		10/2006 10/2006	Ehlers et al.	8,099,198		1/2012	
7,139,56	64 B2	11/2006	Hebert	8,108,076			Imes et al.
7,140,55 7,155,30			De Pauw et al. Hayes et al.	8,117,299 8,126,685		2/2012	Narayanaswami et al. Nasle
, ,			Schwendinger et al.	8,131,401	B2	3/2012	Nasle
7,188,00			Ransom et al.	8,140,279 8,140,667			Subbloie Keyghobad et al.
7,197,01 7,216,02		3/2007 5/2007	Fong Matsubara et al.	8,176,112			Hicks, IIII et al.
7,222,80		5/2007	Wruck	8,204,979			Vutharkar et al.
7,224,96			Caspi et al.	8,214,270 8,280,556			Schaefer et al. Besore et al.
7,257,39 7,343,22			Shamoon et al. Ehlers et al.	8,306,634			Nguyen et al.
7,349,76	1 B1	3/2008	Cruse	8,350,694			Trundle et al.
7,363,05 7,403,83			Dalton et al. Deen et al.	8,355,865 8,406,783			Wagner et al. Eitan et al.
7,444,40			Keyghobad et al.	8,406,933			Nagel et al.
7,451,01	7 B2	11/2008	McNally	2002/0073217		6/2002	Ma et al.
7,460,82 7,477,61			Schuster et al. Chen et al.	2002/0147006 2002/0194500			Coon et al. Baiikar
, ,			Rossi et al.	2002/0194300			5

US 10,063,499 B2 Page 3

(56)		Referen	ces Cited	2007/0288975 2008/0004904		12/2007 1/2008	Cashman et al.
Į	U.S. I	PATENT	DOCUMENTS	2008/0004904			Snyder et al.
·	0.0.1		DOCOMENTS	2008/0046878			Anderson
2002/0198984	A1	12/2002	Goldstein et al.	2008/0082838	A1	4/2008	Achariyakosol et al.
2003/0120817			Ott et al.	2008/0099568			Nicodem et al.
2003/0122684	A1	7/2003	Porter et al.	2008/0103610			Ebrom et al.
2003/0149734			Aaltonen et al.	2008/0104208			Ebrom et al.
2003/0210126			Kanazawa	2008/0104212 2008/0109830			Ebrom et al. Giozbach et al.
2004/0034484			Solomita, Jr. et al.	2008/0107030			Ebrom et al.
2004/0078153 2004/0087314			Bartone et al. Duncan	2008/0137670			Ebrom et al.
2004/0007514			Hampton	2008/0177678	A1	7/2008	Di Martini et al.
2004/0133314			Ehlers et al.	2008/0177994		7/2008	
2004/0193329			Ransom et al.	2008/0188963			McCoy
2005/0038326	A1	2/2005	Mathur	2008/0218307			Schoettle Dall at al
2005/0040247			Pouchak	2008/0219186 2008/0219227			Bell et al. Michaelis
2005/0040250		2/2005		2008/0219227			Bell et al.
2005/0044427 2005/0060575			Dunstan et al. Trethewey et al.	2008/0221737			Josephson et al.
2005/0000373			Kotzin	2008/0249642		10/2008	
2005/0131583			Ransom	2008/0262820	A1	10/2008	Nasle
2005/0143863			Ruane et al.	2008/0270562			Jin et al.
2005/0144437	A1	6/2005	Ransom et al.	2008/0271123			Ollis et al.
2005/0172056		8/2005		2008/0272934 2008/0277486			Wang et al. Seem et al.
2005/0194457		9/2005		2008/0277487			Mueller et al.
2005/0242945 2005/0246561			Perkinson Wu et al.	2008/0281472			Podgorny et al.
2005/0240301			Yokota et al.	2008/0281666			Kessman et al.
2006/0012403			McFarland	2008/0291855	A1	11/2008	Bata et al.
2006/0097063		5/2006		2008/0305644			Noda et al.
2006/0099971	A1	5/2006	Staton et al.	2008/0313310			Vasa et al.
2006/0102732			Garrett et al.	2009/0001182			Siddaramanna et al.
2006/0122715			Schroeder et al.	2009/0005061 2009/0012704			Ward et al. Franco et al.
2006/0161635			Lamkin et al.	2009/0012/04		2/2009	
2006/0179079 2006/0253894			Kolehmainen Bookman et al.	2009/0062970			Forbes, Jr. et al.
2006/0255894		11/2006		2009/0063122	A1	3/2009	•
2006/0276175			Chandran	2009/0063228			Forbes, Jr. et al.
2006/0283965	A1	12/2006	Mueller et al.	2009/0065596			Seem et al.
2007/0032225			Konicek et al.	2009/0076749		3/2009	
2007/0037554		2/2007		2009/0082888 2009/0083167			Johansen Subbloie
2007/0037605		2/2007	. —	2009/0083107		- 4	Mathur
2007/0043477 2007/0043478			Ehlers et al. Ehlers et al.	2009/0098857			De Atley
2007/0045431			Chapman et al.	2009/0098880			Lindquist
2007/0054616			Culbert	2009/0100492			Hicks, III et al.
2007/0055760	A1	3/2007	McCoy et al.	2009/0103535			McCoy et al.
2007/0060171			Sudit et al.	2009/0112522			Rasmussen
2007/0061050			Hoffknecht	2009/0113037 2009/0129301			Pouchak Belimpasakis
2007/0061266			Moore et al.	2009/0129301			Ebrom et al.
2007/0061487 2007/0112939			Moore et al. Wilson et al.	2009/0135836		5/2009	
2007/0112935			Jenkins	2009/0138099	A1	5/2009	Veillette
2007/0115902			Shamoon et al.	2009/0157529			Ehlers et al.
2007/0124026	A1	5/2007	Troxell et al.	2009/0160626			Jeon et al.
2007/0136217			Johnson et al.	2009/0164049 2009/0187499			Nibler et al. Mulder et al.
2007/0155401			Ward et al.	2009/018/499			Korecki et al.
2007/0156265 2007/0156864			McCoy et al.	2009/0195349			Frader-Thompson et al.
2007/0156882			McCoy et al. McCoy et al.	2009/0204837			Raval et al.
2007/0158442			Chapman et al.	2009/0240381	A1	9/2009	Lane
2007/0160022			McCoy et al.	2009/0248702			Schwartz et al.
2007/0162158			McCoy et al.	2009/0267787			Pryor et al.
2007/0168486			McCoy et al.	2009/0270138 2009/0302994			Raveendran Rhee et al.
2007/0176771		8/2007		2009/0302994			
2007/0188319 2007/0197236		8/2007	Opton Ahn et al.	2009/0312968			
2007/0197230			Wagner et al.	2009/0316671			±
2007/0240173			McCoy et al.	2010/0017126	A1	1/2010	Holcman et al.
2007/0241203			Wagner et al.	2010/0034386		2/2010	Choong et al.
2007/0249319	A 1	10/2007	Faulkner et al.	2010/0035587			Bennett
2007/0273307			Westrick et al.	2010/0035613			Schroter
2007/0274241			Brothers	2010/0063867			Proctor, Jr. et al.
2007/0282748			Saint Clair et al.	2010/0066507			Myllymaeki
2007/0285510			Lipton et al.	2010/0069035			Johnson Chow et al
2007/0287410 2007/0287473			Bae et al.	2010/0069087 2010/0070100			Chow et al. Finlinson et al.
			Saint Clair et al.	2010/0070100			Benes et al.
2007/020010	1 7 1	12/2001	Smin Clair Vt al.	2010/00/0101	. 11	5,2010	Londo de an.

US 10,063,499 B2 Page 4

(56)	References Cited	2010/0332373 A1 2011/0004350 A1		Crabtree et al. Cheifetz et al.
U.S.	PATENT DOCUMENTS	2011/0004350 A1 2011/0004355 A1 2011/0004513 A1	1/2011	Wang et al. Hoffberg
2010/0075656 A1	3/2010 Howarter et al.	2011/0015797 A1	1/2011	Gilstrap
2010/0081375 A1 2010/0081468 A1	4/2010 Rosenblatt et al.	2011/0015802 A1 2011/0016023 A1	1/2011 1/2011	_
2010/0081408 A1 2010/0082174 A1	4/2010 Brothers 4/2010 Weaver	2011/0022239 A1	1/2011	Forbes, Jr. et al.
2010/0082176 A1 2010/0082431 A1	4/2010 Chang 4/2010 Ramer et al.	2011/0022242 A1 2011/0029655 A1		Bukhin et al. Forbes, Jr. et al.
2010/0082431 A1 2010/0087932 A1	4/2010 Ramer et al. 4/2010 McCoy et al.	2011/0039518 A1	2/2011	Maria
2010/0088261 A1 2010/0094475 A1	4/2010 Montalvo 4/2010 Masters et al.	2011/0040666 A1 2011/0046792 A1		Crabtree et al. Imes et al.
2010/0094737 A1	4/2010 Lambird	2011/0046798 A1 2011/0046799 A1		Imes et al.
2010/0099410 A1 2010/0100253 A1	4/2010 Sweeney et al. 4/2010 Fausak et al.	2011/0046799 A1 2011/0046800 A1		Imes et al. Imes et al.
2010/0113061 A1	5/2010 Holeman	2011/0046801 A1 2011/0047482 A1		Imes et al. Arthurs et al.
2010/0115314 A1 2010/0121499 A1	5/2010 Sultenfuss 5/2010 Besore et al.	2011/0051823 A1	3/2011	Imes et al.
2010/0123414 A1	5/2010 Antonopoulos	2011/0054699 A1 2011/0054710 A1		Imes et al. Imes et al.
2010/0127854 A1 2010/0127889 A1	5/2010 Helvick et al. 5/2010 Vogel et al.	2011/0055893 A1*		Walls H04L 65/1069
2010/0130178 A1 2010/0130213 A1	5/2010 Bennett et al. 5/2010 Vendrow et al.	2011/0061014 A1	3/2011	726/3 Frader-Thompson et al.
2010/0130213 A1 2010/0138764 A1	6/2010 Hatambeiki et al.	2011/0063126 A1	3/2011	Kennedy et al.
2010/0141437 A1 2010/0145534 A1	6/2010 Karam et al. 6/2010 Forbes, Jr. et al.	2011/0063999 A1 2011/0069719 A1		Erdmann et al. Fries, IV et al.
2010/0152997 A1	6/2010 De Silva et al.	2011/0077789 A1	3/2011	Sun
2010/0156665 A1 2010/0159936 A1	6/2010 Krzyzanowski et al. 6/2010 Brisbois et al.	2011/0098869 A1 2011/0106326 A1		Seo et al. Anunobi et al.
2010/0161148 A1	6/2010 Forbes, Jr. et al.	2011/0106327 A1		Zhou et al.
2010/0161149 A1 2010/0164713 A1	6/2010 Nguyen et al. 7/2010 Wedig et al.	2011/0106681 A1 2011/0113090 A1	5/2011	Cockerell et al. Peeri
2010/0165861 A1	7/2010 Rrdland et al.	2011/0115875 A1 2011/0117878 A1		Sadwick et al. Barash et al.
2010/0169030 A1 2010/0174643 A1	7/2010 Parlos et al. 7/2010 Schaefer et al.	2011/0117878 A1 2011/0117927 A1	5/2011	
2010/0179670 A1	7/2010 Forbes, Jr. et al.	2011/0138024 A1 2011/0148626 A1		Chen et al. Acevedo
2010/0179672 A1 2010/0179708 A1	7/2010 Beckmann et al. 7/2010 Watson et al.	2011/0153525 A1	6/2011	Benco et al.
2010/0187219 A1 2010/0188239 A1	7/2010 Besore et al. 7/2010 Rockwell	2011/0160881 A1 2011/0172837 A1	6/2011 7/2011	Grey Forbes, Jr.
2010/0188279 A1	7/2010 Rockwell 7/2010 Shamilian et al.	2011/0173542 A1	7/2011	Imes et al.
2010/0191352 A1 2010/0193592 A1	7/2010 Quail 8/2010 Simon et al.	2011/0202185 A1 2011/0202195 A1		Imes et al. Finch et al.
2010/0198713 A1	8/2010 Forbes, Jr. et al.	2011/0202293 A1	_	Kobraei et al.
2010/0207728 A1 2010/0217450 A1	8/2010 Roscoe et al. 8/2010 Beal et al.	2011/0211584 A1 2011/0214060 A1		Mahmoud Imes et al.
2010/0217451 A1	8/2010 Kouda et al.	2011/0224838 A1 2011/0227704 A1		Imes et al. Padmanabhan et al.
2010/0217452 A1 2010/0217549 A1	8/2010 McCord et al. 8/2010 Galvin et al.	2011/0231020 A1	9/2011	Ramachandran et al.
2010/0217550 A1 2010/0217642 A1	8/2010 Crabtree et al. 8/2010 Crabtree et al.			Barbeau et al. Imes et al.
2010/0217642 A1 2010/0217651 A1	8/2010 Crabtree et al.	2011/0251725 A1	10/2011	Chan
2010/0217837 A1 2010/0218108 A1	8/2010 Ansari et al. 8/2010 Crabtree et al.	2011/0257809 A1 2011/0258022 A1		Forbes, Jr. et al. Forbes, Jr. et al.
2010/0222935 A1	9/2010 Forbes, Jr. et al.	2011/0264290 A1	10/2011	Drew
2010/0228854 A1 2010/0235008 A1	9/2010 Morrison et al. 9/2010 Forbes, Jr. et al.	2011/0264296 A1 2011/0282497 A1		Drake et al. Josephson et al.
2010/0241275 A1	9/2010 Crawford et al.	2011/0295393 A1	12/2011	Lindahl
2010/0249955 A1 2010/0250590 A1	9/2010 Sitton 9/2010 Galvin	2011/0296169 A1 2011/0302320 A1*		Palmer Dunstan G06F 17/30017
2010/0256823 A1	10/2010 Cherukuri et al.	2011/0302320 /11	12/2011	709/235
2010/0257539 A1 2010/0261465 A1	10/2010 Narayanan et al. 10/2010 Rhoads et al.	2011/0302431 A1 2011/0307101 A1		
2010/0262298 A1 2010/0262299 A1	10/2010 Johnson et al. 10/2010 Cheung et al.			Olcott et al.
2010/02622336 A1			1/2012	•
2010/0272192 A1 2010/0289643 A1	10/2010 Varadarajan et al. 11/2010 Trundle et al.	2012/0061480 A1 2012/0117168 A1*		Deligiannis et al. Sugiyama G06F 9/5055
2010/0299265 A1	11/2010 Walters et al.	2012/0126020 4.1		709/206
2010/0299517 A1 2010/0305773 A1	11/2010 Jukic et al. 12/2010 Cohen	2012/0126020 A1 2012/0169249 A1		Filson et al. Loveland et al.
2010/0315235 A1	12/2010 Adegoke et al.	2012/0179547 A1	7/2012	Besore et al.
2010/0315438 A1 2010/0317332 A1	12/2010 Horodezky et al. 12/2010 Bathiche et al.	2012/0189140 A1 2012/0254362 A1*		Hughes et al. Li H04W 4/025
2010/0317371 A1	12/2010 Westerinen et al.			709/218
2010/0318198 A1 2010/0324956 A1	12/2010 Smith et al. 12/2010 Lopez et al.	2012/0312874 A1 2013/0087629 A1		Jonsson Stefanski et al.
	12/2010 Lopez et al. 12/2010 Nesler et al.			Filson et al.

(56) References Cited U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2013/0315231 A1*	11/2013	Rist H04Q 3/62
2014/00/00/44 4.1 *	2/2014	370/352
2014/0068044 A1*	3/2014	McKinney H04L 41/0816 709/223
2014/0378119 A1*	12/2014	Witzel H04W 4/12
		455/419

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

JP	2006092035 A	4/2006
WO	2002027639 A1	4/2002
WO	2007109557 A2	9/2007
WO	2008134460 A1	11/2008
WO	2009034720 A1	3/2009
WO	2009036764 A2	3/2009
WO	2009067251 A1	5/2009
WO	2009097400 A1	8/2009

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

BAYweb Thermostat system.

Stigge, B. "Informed Home Energy Behavior: Developing a tool for homeowners to monitor, plan and learn about energy conservation," Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2001.

Mozer, M., et al. The Neurothermostat: Predictive Optimal Control of Residential Heating Systems. "Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 9." MIT Press, 1997.

Inncom e529/X529 thermostat and logic board system.

Seligman, C., et al. Behavior Approaches to Residential Energy Conservation. "Saving Energy in the Home." Ballinger Publishing Co., 1978.

Slavin, Alison Jane and Trundle, Stephen Scott, Remote Thermostat Control/Energy Monitoring, U.S. Appl. No. 61/179,224, filed May 18, 2009; 14 pages.

Gupta, Manu, A Persuasive GPS-Controlled Thermostat System, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden, Jun. 2006; Pune Institute of Computer Technology, University of Pune, India, Jun. 2003 and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Sep. 2008; 89 pages.

Gupta, Manu, Intille, Stephen S. and Larson, Kent, Adding GPS-Control to Traditional Thermostats: AN Exploration of Potential Energy Savings and Design Challenges, May 11-14, 2009; House_n. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA 02142 USA.

"A step-by-step guide to installing the 1st generation Nest Learning Thermostat," Article #1161, 2013 Nest Labs. pp. 1-6. http://http://support.nest.com/article/A-step-by-step-guide-to-installing-the-1st-generation-Nest-Learning-Thermostat, last accessed Feb. 1, 2013. Klym et al., The Evolution of RFID Networks: The Potential for Disruptive Innovation, Mar. 2006, MIT Communication Futures Program, pp. 1-20.

Pering et al., Spontaneous Marriages of Mobile Devices and Interactive Space, Communication of the ACM, Sep. 2005, pp. 53-59. Jaring et al., Improving Mobile Solution Workflows and Usability Using Near Field Communication Technology, 2007, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, pp. 358-373.

"Wi-Fi", Wikipedia, printed Jul. 8, 2013.

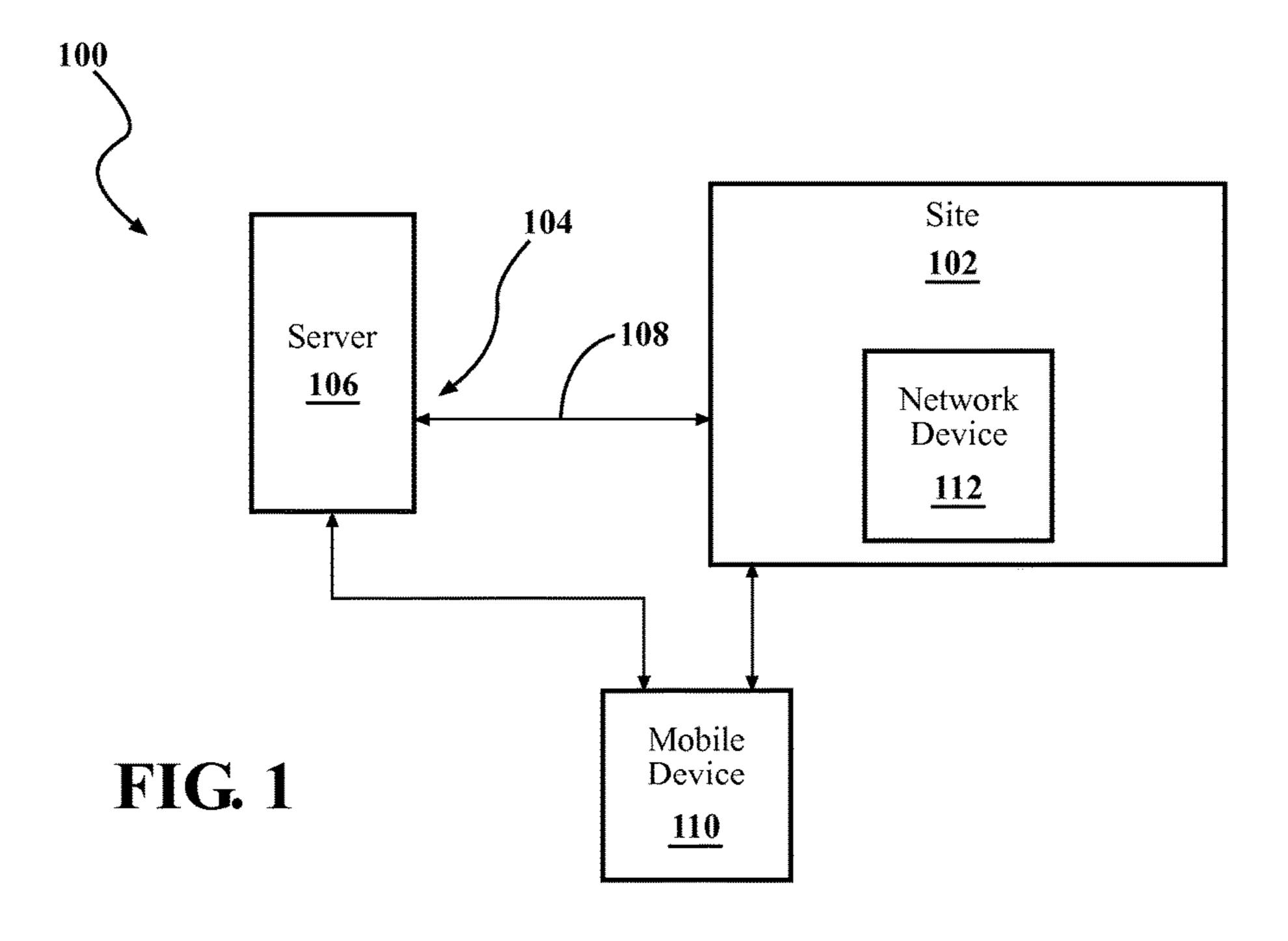
Request Response, Wikipedia, printed Jul. 25, 2013.

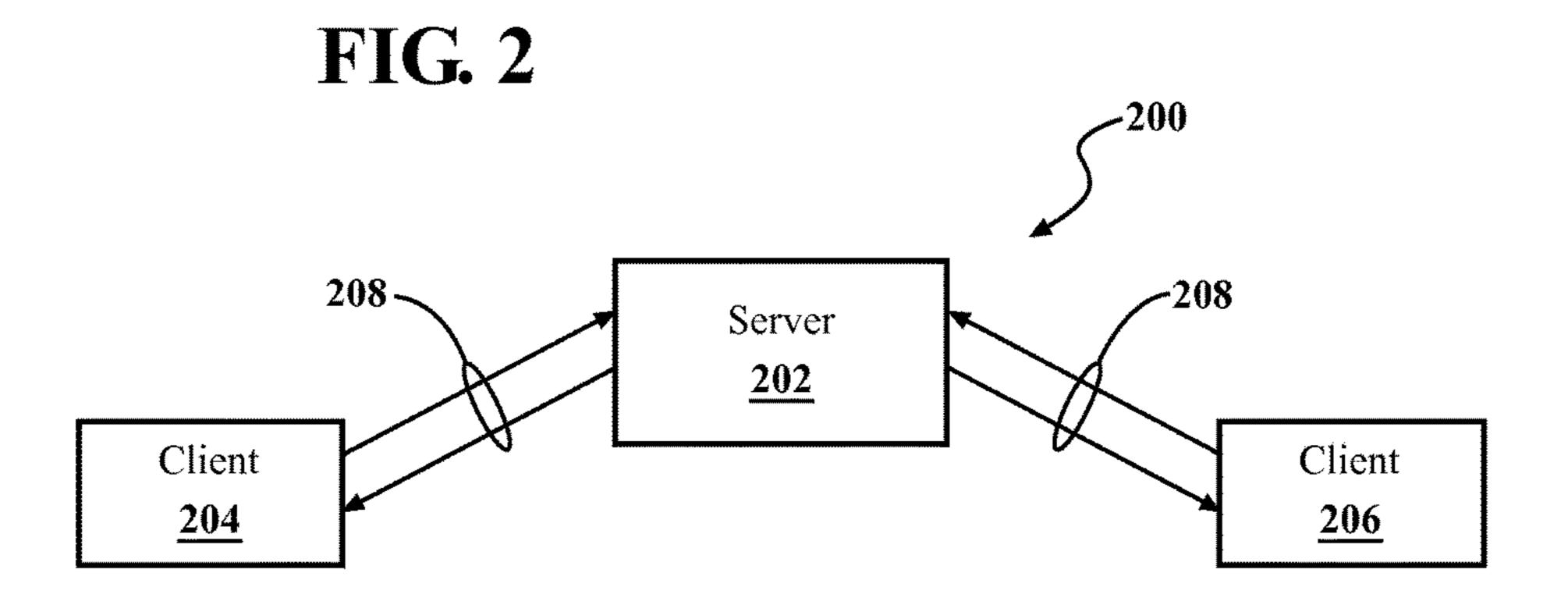
Inncom International, Inc. "Installation User Manual", Revision 3.1, Sep. 12, 2006, pp. 1-36.

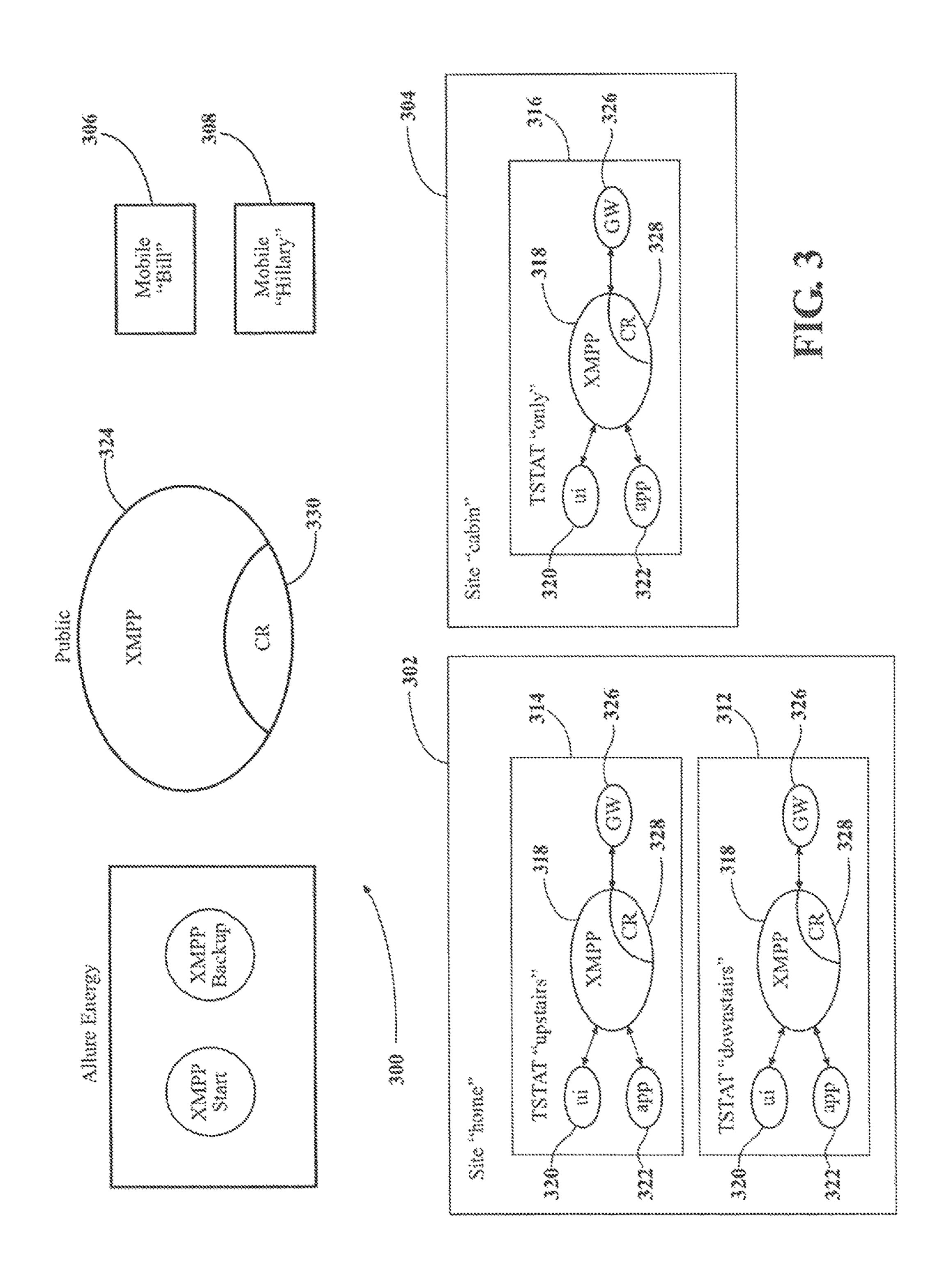
BAYweb Thermostat Owner's Manual, Bay Controls, LLC published Nov. 11, 2009.

e4 Smart Digital Thermostat—E529, Inncom by Honeywell, published Aug. 2012.

^{*} cited by examiner







NON-CLOUD BASED COMMUNICATION PLATFORM FOR AN ENVIRONMENT CONTROL SYSTEM

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

The subject application claims priority to U.S. Provisional Patent Application Ser. No. 61/774,394 filed on Mar. 7, 2013, directed to a "Non-Cloud Based Communication Platform for an Environmental Control System", which is hereby incorporated by reference.

FIELD OF THE DISCLOSURE

This disclosure relates to a communication platform for use with an environment control system.

BACKGROUND

Current communication platforms which are used to establish communication between a device disposed at a site and at least one server disposed remotely from the site rely on a separate gateway device to bridge communication between the site and the server. However, in order to 25 establish communication with the server via the gateway, the current communication platforms must also deal with or manage a firewall. This is commonly known in the art as the network address translation (NAT) problem. The gateway devices of the current communication platforms must incorporate a firewall function that provides a single IP address for the site to enable communication between the site and the server. While the NAT approach does provide for a security feature for the site, the assignment of a single IP address to the site can also be problematic when the server desires to 35 communicate directly with a device associated with the site. In other words, the use of a firewall makes it easy for a site to communicate with a server, but makes the reverse communication very difficult. In addition, the current gateway devices only create a temporary connection between the site 40 and the server to maximize security therebetween.

In addition, current communication platforms must utilize a polling approach to establish communication between the site and the server wherein the gateway device polls an associated server during the temporary connection to deter- 45 mine if a message or data is desired to be sent from the server to the site. Since this communication can only occur while the temporary connection is open, the current communication platforms which utilize a polling approach have a latency problem. In other words, a message or data which 50 is desired to be sent from the server to the site cannot be sent instantaneously, but rather must wait for the initiation of a polling from the gateway. Therefore, any messages or data which are sent from the server must necessarily encounter some form of a time delay, known in the art as latency, 55 before being received at the site. This delay leads to an unsatisfactory user experience for a user who may ultimately receive or be impacted by the message or data sent to the site. In addition, the message or data received at the site may even be outdated by the time it is ultimately received at the 60 site.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

illustration, elements illustrated in the Figures have not necessarily been drawn to scale. For example, the dimen-

sions of some of the elements are exaggerated relative to other elements. Embodiments incorporating teachings of the present disclosure are shown and described with respect to the drawings presented herein, in which:

FIG. 1 illustrates a block diagram of an environment management system;

FIG. 2 illustrates a block diagram of a communication platform according to an aspect of the disclosure; and

FIG. 3 illustrates a block diagram of the environment management system incorporating the communication platform according to an aspect of the disclosure.

The use of the same reference symbols in different drawings indicates similar or identical items.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The following description in combination with the Figures is provided to assist in understanding the teachings disclosed herein. The following discussion will focus on 20 specific implementations and embodiments of the teachings. This focus is provided to assist in describing the teachings and should not be interpreted as a limitation on the scope or applicability of the teachings. However, other teachings can certainly be utilized in this application. The teachings can also be utilized in other applications and with several different types of architectures such as distributed computing architectures, client/server architectures, or middleware server architectures and associated components.

Devices or programs that are in communication with one another need not be in continuous communication with each other unless expressly specified otherwise. In addition, devices or programs that are in communication with one another may communicate directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries.

Embodiments discussed below describe, in part, distributed computing solutions that manage all or part of a communicative interaction between network elements. In this context, a communicative interaction may be intending to send information, sending information, requesting information, receiving information, receiving a request for information, or any combination thereof. As such, a communicative interaction could be unidirectional, bidirectional, multi-directional, or any combination thereof. In some circumstances, a communicative interaction could be relatively complex and involve two or more network elements. For example, a communicative interaction may be "a conversation" or series of related communications between a client and a server—each network element sending and receiving information to and from the other. The communicative interaction between the network elements is not necessarily limited to only one specific form. A network element may be a node, a piece of hardware, software, firmware, middleware, another component of a computing system, or any combination thereof.

For purposes of this disclosure, an environment management system, network device, or any combination thereof can include any instrumentality or aggregate of instrumentalities operable to compute, classify, process, transmit, receive, retrieve, originate, switch, store, display, manifest, detect, record, reproduce, handle, or utilize any form of information, intelligence, or data for business, scientific, control, entertainment, or other purposes. For example, an environment management system, network device, or any combination thereof can include any combination of a It will be appreciated that for simplicity and clarity of 65 personal computer, a PDA, a consumer electronic device, a media device, a smart phone, a cellular or mobile phone, a smart utility meter, an advanced metering infrastructure, a

smart energy device, an energy display device, a home automation controller, an energy hub, a smart energy gateway, a set-top box, a digital media subscriber system, a cable modern, a fiber optic enabled communications device, a media gateway, a home media management system, a net- 5 work server or storage device, an energy substation, a vehicle charging station, a renewable energy production device, a renewable energy control device, an energy storage management system, a smart appliance, an HVAC system, a water pump, a heat pump, a hot water heater, a thermostat, 10 an energy controller, an irrigation system, a lighting system, an alarm system, a smart power outlet, an energy detection device, a power measurement device, a power measurement unit (PMU), an air handler, a wireless air damper, a humidity control system, a heat and motion sensing device, a smart 15 power outlet, a switch router, wireless router, or other network communication device, or any other suitable device or system, and can vary in size, shape, performance, functionality, and price.

According to an aspect, an environment management 20 system can include memory, one or more processing resources or controllers such as a central processing unit (CPU) or hardware or software control logic. Additional components of the environment management system can include one or more storage devices, one or more wireless, 25 wired or any combination thereof of communications ports to communicate with external devices as well as various input and output (I/O) devices, such as a keyboard, a mouse, pointers, controllers, and display devices. The environment management system can also include one or more buses 30 operable to transmit communications between the various hardware components, and can communicate using wireline communication data buses, wireless network communication, or any combination thereof.

As used herein, a network can include various types and variants of wireless communication configurable to manage and establish communication at a site, including associated protocols or enhancements thereto including, but not limited to, any combination or portion of, IEEE 802.15-based wireless communication, Zigbee communication, INSETEON communication, X10 communication, WIFI communication, IEEE 802.11-based communication, WiMAX communication, IEEE 802.16-based communication, various proprietary wireless communications, or any combination thereof.

As described herein, a flow charted technique, method, or algorithm may be described in a series of sequential actions. Unless expressly stated to the contrary, the sequence of the actions and the party performing the actions may be freely 50 changed without departing from the scope of the teachings. Actions may be added, deleted, or altered in several ways. Similarly, the actions may be re-ordered or looped. Further, although processes, methods, algorithms or the like may be described in a sequential order, such processes, methods, 55 algorithms, or any combination thereof may be operable to be performed in alternative orders. Further, some actions within a process, method, or algorithm may be performed simultaneously during at least a point in time (e.g., actions performed in parallel), can also be performed in whole, in 60 part, or any combination thereof.

As used herein, the terms "comprises," "comprising," "includes," "including," "has," "having" or any other variation thereof, are intended to cover a non-exclusive inclusion. For example, a process, method, article, system, or apparatus that comprises a list of features is not necessarily limited only to those features but may include other features not

4

expressly listed or inherent to such process, method, article, system, or apparatus. Further, unless expressly stated to the contrary, "or" refers to an inclusive-or and not to an exclusive-or. For example, a condition A or B is satisfied by any one of the following: A is true (or present) and B is false (or not present), A is false (or not present) and B is true (or present), and both A and B are true (or present).

Also, the use of "a" or "an" is employed to describe elements and components described herein. This is done merely for convenience and to give a general sense of the scope of the invention. This description should be read to include one or at least one and the singular also includes the plural, or vice versa, unless it is clear that it is meant otherwise. For example, when a single device is described herein, more than one device may be used in place of a single device. Similarly, where more than one device is described herein, a single device may be substituted for that one device.

Unless otherwise defined, all technical and scientific terms used herein have the same meaning as commonly understood by one of ordinary skill in the art to which this invention belongs. Although methods and materials similar or equivalent to those described herein can be used in the practice or testing of embodiments of the present invention, suitable methods and materials are described below. All publications, patent applications, patents, and other references mentioned herein are incorporated by reference in their entirety, unless a particular passage is cited. In case of conflict, the present specification, including definitions, will control. In addition, the materials, methods, and examples are illustrative only and not intended to be limiting.

To the extent not described herein, many details regarding specific materials, processing acts, and circuits are conventional and may be found in textbooks and other sources within the computing, electronics, and software arts.

FIG. 1 illustrates a block diagram of an environment management system, illustrated generally at 100, and configured to be used with a site 102 according to an aspect of the disclosure. Site can include a residential site, an industrial site, a manufacturing site, a commercial site, or any combination thereof. According to an aspect, environment management system 100 can include a communication platform 104 which includes a server 106 located at a remote location that can be communicatively coupled to the site 102 via a communication stream 108. The server 106 can be configured in various ways, and for example can include any combination of services and capabilities including but not limited to customer engagement capabilities, energy management capabilities, environment management capabilities, information service capabilities, account management capabilities, account management capabilities, cloud based services, advertisement services, media management services, home security services, natural language processing capabilities, broadband services, update services, communication services such as instant messaging, pub-sub services, SMS services, mobile internet services, mobile gateway services, update services, mobile media services, mobile advertisement services, location based services, location based advertisement services, weather services, demand response services, utility services, application services, third party application services, or other services that can be used to manage an environment control system.

Environment management system 100 can also include a mobile device 110 operable to be used with the site 102. Accordingly to a further aspect, site 102 can include at least one network device 112 disposed at the site 102. The at least one network device 112 can be one of or any combination of

an energy management system, an energy management device, a network device, a personal computer, a consumer electronic device, a media device, a smart utility meter, an advanced metering infrastructure, a smart energy device, an energy display device, a home automation controller, an 5 energy hub, a smart energy gateway, a set-top box, a digital media subscriber system, a cable modem, a broadband communication device, a fiber optic enabled communications device, a media gateway, a home media management system, a media server, a network server, a network storage device, a wireless speaker, a customer engagement platform, a customer engagement portal, a retail energy provider's server, a wholesale energy provider's server, a COOP energy provider's server, a retail business server, a commercial site server, an industrial site server, a multi-residential site server, a temporary lodging server, a hotel server, a motel server, a condominium server, a utility provider's server, which can include waste, water, power or combinations thereof, an energy substation, a news media server, a 20 weather server, an advertisement server or service provider, a network radio server or service provider, a network media server or service provider, a music server or server provider, a search engine server or service provider, an information server or service provider, a wireless information network 25 device, a vehicle charging station, a renewable energy production device, a renewable energy control device, an energy storage management system, a smart appliance, an HVAC system, a water pump, a heat pump, a hot water heater, a thermostat (TSTAT), an energy controller, an 30 irrigation system, a lighting system, an alarm system, a smart power outlet, an energy detection device, a garage door opening system or device, a power management device, a power measurement unit (PMU), an air handler, a wireless air damper, a humidity control system, a heat and 35 motion sensing device, a smart power outlet, a switch router, a wireless router, an automobile or transportation device, a network communication device, or any other suitable device or system.

FIG. 2 illustrates a block diagram of the communication 40 platform 200 utilized with the environment management system according to an aspect. The communication platform 200 includes at least one XMPP server 202 and a plurality of clients 204, 206 in communication with the XMMP server 202. The clients 204, 206 can be users, computers, mobile 45 devices, network devices or the like, and a communication stream 208 establishes the communication and connection between each of the clients 204, 206 and the external XMPP server 202. In an aspect, once the communication stream **208** is established, the connection may be comprised of two 50 separate TCP/IP connections, each of which establishes communication in separate directions. In other words, the two separate TCP/IP connections provide for bi-directional communication between the clients 204, 206 and the external XMPP server 202. In an aspect, the environment man- 55 agement system utilizes an instant messaging (IM) communication stream 208 to establish communication between the site 102 and the server 106. In an aspect, the instant messaging (IM) communication stream 208 utilizes an Extensible Messaging Presence Protocol (XMPP) standard 60 to send messages within the environment management system. The Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol (XMPP) is an open Extensible Markup Language XML protocol for near-real-time messaging, presence, and request-response services. Accordingly, the use of the communication stream 208 is a constant, always open communication stream between each of the clients 204, 206 and the

6

external XMPP server 202 as long as each of the clients 204, 206 are connected to the external XMPP server 202.

In operation, when one of the clients 204 enters a message, hereinafter referred to as the sender client 204, the message travels from the sender client 204 to the external XMPP server 202, which then reviews the message to identify to which other client 206 the message was addressed to, hereinafter referred to as the recipient client 206. If the server 202 notices that the recipient client 206 is also connected to the external XMPP server 202, the server 202 will then proceed to send the message to the recipient client 206 via the corresponding communication stream 208. If communication streams 208 are currently established between both the sender client 204 and the external XMPP 15 server 202 and the recipient client 206 and the external XMPP server 202, the transfer of the instant message from the sender client 204 to the recipient client 206 can occur almost instantaneously. In other words, latency in the transfer of the message via the XMPP server 202 only occurs if the recipient client 206 is not currently connected to the external XMPP server 202. In an aspect, the sender client 204 can be a mobile device operable to be used with a site of the environment management system, and the recipient client 206 can be the network device disposed at the site. Accordingly, the mobile device can send an instant message to the network device by way of the communication streams 208 and the external XMPP server 202. For example, if the network device is a thermostat, the mobile device could send a message directly to the thermostat which includes instructions to change, for example, a current or future temperature setting of the site. In an aspect, the instant message being sent could control any other network device that may be disposed at the site and that is in communication with the external XMPP server 202.

In an aspect, if both of the clients 204, 206 are associated with the same site, and are intended to communicate with each other via the external XMPP server 202, each of the clients 204, 206 will be required to initially set up an account to identify themselves as well as their intended association with the site. This set-up can occur via a webpage associated with the external XMPP server 202 or it can be done programmatically through in-band registration in which the clients 204, 206 will automatically be directed to a designated external XMPP server 202. Once at the designated external XMPP server 202, the integrated software will automatically create this registration. Once an account is set-up on the external XMPP server 202, each of the clients 204, 206 are assigned a client specific ID that includes the XMPP address, technically known in the art as a Jabber ID. Each XMPP address consists of for example, a name which serves to identify the client 204, 206 as well as an identification for the XMPP server which is currently being utilized. (e.g. client@server). In addition, each XMPP address can further include the resource that is being utilized, for example a personal computer, desktop, mobile device, network device or the like. This is useful because one client can be associated with multiple devices and can initiate communication between multiple locations with which the user may be associated with. The client specific ID's are therefore used to associate different clients together, for example, by way of the XMPP server 202. Said another way, the external XMPP server 202 manages a roster of client IDs associating and communicating with the external XMPP server **202**. Once associated clients are assigned to the same roster by the external XMPP server **202**, not only can instant messages be communicated between the associated clients, but a presence messaging can also be sent

therebetween. In other words, instant messages can be sent to the associated client(s) within the roster that another client **204**, **206** is communicating with and present via the XMPP server. As best shown in FIG. 2, a gateway device is not required to bridge communication between the clients 204, 5 206 and the external XMPP server 202, as well as communication between clients 204, 206 via the external XMPP server 202.

In an aspect, communication via the external XMPP server 202 can be in two separate forms: (1) request- 10 response and (2) publish-subscribe. Request-response is defined as delivering a message directly from the sender client 204 to the receiving client 206, and then receiving a return response at the sender client 204 which is sent from the receiving client **206**. The specific mechanism within 15 XMPP for sending an instant message from the sender client 204 to the receiving client 206 is an IQ stanza. The IQ stanza will be exchanged with the instant message and serve to identify the client to which the instant message is to be delivered.

In an aspect, the publish-subscribe form of communication is best defined as publishing information from one of the clients 204 that one or more other clients 206 may currently be listening for. In this aspect, the sender client **204** who publishes the information may not even be aware who the 25 recipient client 206 may be. For example, if the sender client **204** is a thermostat, the thermostat may publish information that a temperature at the site has increased one degree Fahrenheit or that a setting of the thermostat has been changed. Recipient clients 206 who may be interested in this 30 information could be a mobile device associated with the thermostat, and/or a user associated with the mobile device who may like to know when the temperature of the site is increasing. Another example of the recipient client 206 and is also interested in knowing what the temperature of the home site is, or what the setting of the home thermostat is currently set to. In this example, the sender client **204** (e.g. the thermostat) publishes that a temperature of the site has increased, and all interested recipient clients 206 in com- 40 munication with the thermostat learn of this increase by way of the published instant message.

In an aspect, the publish-subscribe mode of communication can be implemented by way of a multi-user chat room mechanism (not expressly shown in FIG. 2) in which a chat 45 room is automatically set-up when each client 204, 206 registers with the external XMPP server 202. All recipient clients 206 who are subsequently interested in monitoring a specific client can then register with the chat room associated with the sender client **204**. In an aspect, the sender 50 client 204 can also correspondingly be a recipient client 206 for other associated clients. In the publish-subscribe mode of communication, the sender client 204 publishes the message to the chat room, and then all the recipient clients 206 who are registered with that chat room would receive the sent 55 message. The chat-room can also be used to track which recipient clients 206 are currently associated with and communicating within a specific chat room. For example, if the sender client 204 is a thermostat disposed at a site and the thermostat is monitoring what is happening within the chat 60 room, the thermostat has knowledge of the other recipient clients 206 joined to the environment management system associated with the site. For example, if a thermostat is disposed at a home site, and a thermostat associated with a vacation site joins the chat room, then the home thermostat 65 understands that the thermostat at the vacation site exists, and is also capable of being communicated with. Therefore,

the chat room can be used to track what client(s) associated with an environment management system may be available.

In an aspect, as shown in FIG. 3, an environment management system 300 can include a home site 302 and a vacation site 304 which are both fixed geographic locations associated with the environment management system 300. In addition, environment management system 300 can include at least one mobile device 306, 308. As shown in FIG. 3, the at least one mobile device 306, 308 can include a first mobile device 306 and a second mobile device 308, each of which are separate clients within the environment management system 300. In an aspect, the home site 302 includes at least one network device **312**, **314**. For example, as shown in FIG. 3, the home site 302 can include a first thermostat 312 which is disposed downstairs within the home site 302 as well as a second thermostat 314 which is disposed upstairs within the home site 302. As also shown in FIG. 3, the vacation site 304 could also include at least one network device 316 which could also be a thermostat. 20 Although the environment management system 300 illustrates thermostats as the network devices 312, 314, 316 disposed at both the home site 302 and the vacation site 304, as previously mentioned the network devices 312, 314, 316 could alternatively be one of or any combination of an energy management system, an energy management device, a network device, a personal computer, a consumer electronic device, a media device, a smart utility meter, an advanced metering infrastructure, a smart energy device, an energy display device, a home automation controller, an energy hub, a smart energy gateway, a set-top box, a digital media subscriber system, a cable modem, a broadband communication device, a fiber optic enabled communications device, a media gateway, a home media management system, a media server, a network server, a network storage could be a thermostat which is located at a vacation home, 35 device, a wireless speaker, a customer engagement platform, a customer engagement portal, a retail energy provider's server, a wholesale energy provider's server, a COOP energy provider's server, a retail business server, a commercial site server, an industrial site server, a multi-residential site server, a temporary lodging server, a hotel server, a motel server, a condominium server, a utility provider's server, which can include waste, water, power or combinations thereof, an energy substation, a news media server, a weather server, an advertisement server or service provider, a network radio server or service provider, a network media server or service provider, a music server or server provider, a search engine server or service provider, an information server or service provider, a wireless information network device, a vehicle charging station, a renewable energy production device, a renewable energy control device, an energy storage management system, a smart appliance, an HVAC system, a water pump, a heat pump, a hot water heater, a thermostat (TSTAT), an energy controller, an irrigation system, a lighting system, an alarm system, a smart power outlet, an energy detection device, a garage door opening system or device, a power management device, a power measurement unit (PMU), an air handler, a wireless air damper, a humidity control system, a heat and motion sensing device, a smart power outlet, a switch router, a wireless router, an automobile or transportation device, a network communication device, or any other suitable device or system.

> In an aspect, as shown in FIG. 3, each of the network devices 312, 314, 316 can include an internal XMPP server 318 to facilitate communication within the network device 312, 314, 316 as well as with other network devices 312, 314, 316 and sites 302, 304 associated with the environment

management system 300. In an aspect, all of the internal XMPP servers 318 associated with an environment management system 300 are federated to enable this communication. For example, if the home site 302 includes an upstairs thermostat 314 and a downstairs thermostat 312, and the vacation site 304 includes a thermostat 316, all of the internal XMPP servers 318 of these network devices 312, 314, 316 are federated to facilitate communication among one another. So, in this example, if an instant message is delivered to the downstairs thermostat 312, it can then be 10 communicated to the upstairs thermostat 314 and/or the vacation thermostat 316 via the federated internal XMPP servers 318.

In an aspect, as shown in FIG. 3, each of the network devices 312, 314, 316 can also include a user interface 320 15 which is running independent of the internal XMPP server 318, as well as application software 322 which also runs independent of both the user interface 320 and the internal XMPP server **318**. Each of the user interfaces **320** within the environment management system 300 have separate Jabber 20 Identifications or JIDs. In addition, each of the internal XMPP servers 318 have an assigned domain, such as for example "local" for those internal XMPP servers 318 disposed within the home site 302. For purposes of illustration, as shown in FIG. 3, the JID of the downstairs thermostat 312 25 of the home site 302 could have an address of ui@downstairs.local, the JID of the upstairs thermostat 314 at the home site 302 could be ui@upstairs.local and the thermostat 316 at the vacation site 304 could be ui@downstairs.vacation. Correspondingly, the applications 30 322 associated with the respective network devices 312, 314, 316 could have respective addresses of app@downstairs.local, app@upstairs.local and_app@downstairs.vacation. Accordingly, instant messages can be sent within the environment management 35 system 300 by incorporating the identification information into each instant message. For example, the user interface 320 of the downstairs thermostat 312 could send an instant message via the internal XMPP server 318 to the application 322 of the upstairs thermostat 314 by including the identification app@upstairs.local with the instant message. An example of this instant message would be to increase the temperature of the upstairs thermostat **314** two degrees. This instant message could be the direct result of a user of the home site 302 interacting with the user interface 320 of the 45 downstairs thermostat 312 to change the temperature of the upstairs thermostat 314. As a result, this change is communicated to the application 322 that is actually responsible for making the adjustment to the temperature setting of the upstairs thermostat **314**. Similarly, a message could be sent 50 from the user interface 320 of the upstairs thermostat 316 to the application 322 of the downstairs thermostat 312 to change the temperature setting of the downstairs thermostat **312**. This would be an example of a request-response mode of communication described previously. In another aspect, 55 the communication between the downstairs thermostat 312 and the upstairs thermostat 314 of the home site 302 can occur through a wireless LAN disposed at the home site 302.

In a publish-subscribe mode of communication within the environment management system 300 of FIG. 3, if a change 60 is initiated to an operating condition of one of the network devices 312, 314, 316, this change can be communicated among the federated internal XMPP servers 318 so that each of the network devices 312, 314, 316 is aware of the change. For example, if a setting of the downstairs thermostat 312 is 65 increased two degrees, the application 322 of the downstairs thermostat 312 could communicate the setting change to the

10

upstairs thermostat 314 and the vacation thermostat 316 via the internal XMPP servers 318. Further, by including ui@upstairs.local and ui@downstairs.vacation with the message, the setting change can be displayed on the user interface 320 of the upstairs thermostat 314 and the vacation thermostat 316 for viewing by a user at each of these sites 302, 304.

In an aspect, the network devices 312, 314, 316 can communicate with the mobile devices 306, 308 associated with the environment management system 300 via an external XMPP server 324 disposed remotely from each of the sites 302, 304. As previously discussed in conjunction with FIG. 2, if a client desires to communicate with an external XMPP server 324, each of the clients will be required to set up an account to identify the client as well as their association with other clients that are associated with the site. For example, in the environment management system 300 shown in FIG. 3, each of the upstairs thermostat 312, the downstairs thermostat 314 and the vacation thermostat 316 would be required to initially set up an account with the external XMPP server 324 which would identify the network device 312, 314, 316 as well as their association with other network devices 312, 314, 316 within the environment management system 300. The same account set-up would apply to the mobile devices 306, 308. At the time of initial registration, an XMPP account associated with the environment management system 300 is created on the external XMPP server **324** along with an associated chat room **328**. This account and chat room 328 for each of the network devices 312, 314, 316 and mobile devices 306, 308 will be maintained on the external XMPP server **324** as long as the external XMPP server 324 remains in existence.

In an aspect, the mobile devices 306, 308 can also communicate with the network devices 312, 314, 316 of the environment management system 300 by way of the external XMPP server 324. As previously mentioned, if a mobile device 306, 308 desires to communicate within the environment management system 300 via the external XMPP server 324, each of the mobile devices 306, 308 will also be required to set up an account to identify the mobile device 306, 308 as well as their association with other network devices 312, 314, 316 of the environment management system 300. For example, in the environment management system 300 shown in FIG. 3, if a first mobile device 306 and a second mobile device 308 would like to be associated with the environment management system 300, the mobile devices 306, 308 are each assigned separate mobile identifications such as mobile@neko.im/1 and mobile@neko.im/ 2. Once these mobile identifications are assigned and the mobile devices 306, 308 are associated with the environment management system 300, each of the mobile devices 306, 308 can send messages to any of the other clients, or network devices. For example, if the first mobile 306 device desires to adjust the temperature of the downstairs thermostat 312 two degrees, the first mobile device 306 could send along with the identification of message app@downstairs.local. This message will then be communicated through the external XMPP server 324 to the internal XMPP server 318 disposed on the downstairs thermostat 312 and then to the application 322 of the downstairs thermostat 312 which will then take the necessary steps to initiate the change.

In an aspect, the instant message from the mobile devices 306, 308 is sent from the external XMPP server 324 to a gateway 326 which is operated by one of the network devices 312, 314, 316 disposed within the environment management system 300. In other words, as best shown in

FIG. 3, the gateway 326 has two XMPP addresses, both an internal XMPP gateway address and an external XMPP gateway address (not expressly shown in FIG. 3), and thus serves to function as a relay between the internal XMPP servers 318 and the external XMPP server 324. In other 5 words, instant messages which come from the external XMPP server **324** are sent to the external gateway address of the gateway 326, which then communicates the message to the internal XMPP servers 318 of the network devices 312, 314, 316. Similarly, a message which is sent from the network devices 312, 314, 316, and intended for the delivery to one of the mobile devices 306, 308 is first communicated to the internal gateway address of the gateway 326, which then communicates the instant message to the external XMPP server 324 for delivery to the respective mobile device 306, 308. In other words, as best shown in FIG. 3, the environment management system 300 does not require a separate gateway device. Further, in an aspect, the environment management system 300 includes only one gateway 20 326 which includes an external XMPP gateway address identified by the user's name, the site location of the gateway 326 as well as an identification associated with the external XMPP server 324 to which it will be communicating. For example, the gateway **326** associated with the home 25 site 302 of the environment management system 300 of FIG. 3 could include an external XMPP gateway address of username@neko.im/home. In addition, the gateway 326 associated with the vacation site 304 of the environment management system 300 of FIG. 3 could include an external 30 XMPP gateway address of username@neko.im/vacation. Further, as best shown in FIG. 3, if the upstairs thermostat 314 is operating the gateway 326 for the home site 302, the internal XMPP gateway address of the home site 302 could be gw@upstairs.local. Correspondingly, if the downstairs 35 thermostat 316 of the vacation site 304 is operating the gateway 326 for the vacation site 304, the internal XMPP gateway address of the vacation site 304 could be gw@downstairs.local. It should be understood that these internal and external XMPP gateway address would corre- 40 spondingly change depending on which network device is currently operating the gateway 326.

As previously mentioned, in an aspect, the environment management system 300 includes only one gateway 326 per site. In this aspect, one of the network devices 312, 314, 316 45 for each site will include the gateway 326. In operation, when a network device 312, 314, 316 is joined with a site 302, 304, it will first look to see if another network device 312, 314, 316 is currently running the gateway 326. If a gateway 326 is running on another network device 312, 314, 50 316, the network device which joins the site 302, 304 will take no action. However, if the network device 312, 314, 316 determines that a gateway 326 is not currently running at the corresponding site 302, 304, the network device 312, 314, 316 will implement the gateway 326. As shown in FIG. 3, the upstairs thermostat **314** of the environment management system 300 is currently shown as running the gateway 326. However, as indicated by phantom lines, the downstairs thermostat 312 also includes the capability to initiate the gateway 326 should the upstairs thermostat 314 no longer be 60 joined with the home site 302, or the gateway 326 of the upstairs thermostat 314 goes offline or is damaged. In other words, even though the downstairs thermostat 312 may not initiate the gateway 326 upon joining the home site 302, the downstairs thermostat **312** is configured to constantly moni- 65 tor for the presence of a gateway 326, or lack thereof, to implement the gateway 326 if one is needed.

12

In an aspect, the mechanism used within the environment management system 300 to determine if other network devices 312, 314, 316 exist, and/or one of the network devices 312, 314, 316 is currently operating the gateway 326 is known as zero configuration network, or multi-cast DNS (not expressly shown). This is a technology for broadcasting on a local LAN to discover what network devices 312, 314, 316 and/or gateways 326 are in communication within the environment management system 300. Accordingly, in the 10 environment management system 300 as shown in FIG. 3, the downstairs thermostat 312 can use multi-cast DNS to determine if other network devices 312, 314, 316, such as the upstairs thermostat **314** are present, and also if any of the other network devices 312, 314, 316 are currently providing 15 the gateway **326**. Accordingly, the multi-cast DNS functionality enables the easy location of other network devices 312, 314, 316 within the site 302, 304, and plays a role in supporting the federation concept for the internal XMPP servers 318.

In an aspect, if a network device 312, 314 disposed at the home site 302 is interested in sending an instant message to a network device 316 at the vacation site 304, the instant message will be sent to the internal XMPP address of the gateway 326, and included in the instant message will be identification information to identify who the instant message needs to be delivered to, e.g. ui@downstairs.vacation. This aspect of communication provides a way to federate external XMPP servers 324 which was not possible in the prior art communication platforms. In other words, the at least one gateway 326 within the environment management system 300 represents a specific site, e.g. home site 302 and vacation site 304, and is the only device in the environment management system 300 which is capable of communicating with two separate XMPP connections. In other words, the gateway 326 is continuously looking for instant messages that are being addressed to any other device 312, 314, 316 within the associated site 302, 304, and receives these instant messages and delivers them to the intended recipients. More specifically, in an aspect, the external XMPP server 324 will determine that a message is intended to be sent to the home site 302, and forward the message to the gateway 326 associated with the home site 302. Subsequently, the gateway 326 will locate the instant message and forward the message across the federated internal XMPP servers 318 disposed at the home site 302 to the intended recipient.

In an aspect, the network devices 312, 314, 316 of the environment management system 300 can communicate across multiple sites 302, 304. For example, as shown in FIG. 3, the downstairs thermostat 312 may be interested in communicating with the downstairs thermostat 316 disposed at the vacation site **304**. This communication could include a user entering a new set-point on the user interface 320 of the downstairs thermostat **312** to be used for a set-point for the downstairs thermostat 316 disposed at the vacation site **304**. In this aspect, since the message needs to be communicated across the external XMPP server 324, the message will be addressed to the internal XMPP gateway address of the gateway 326 at the vacation site 304. In this example, as previously discussed and shown in FIG. 3, since the upstairs thermostat 314 is shown as operating the gateway 326, the message will be addressed to gw@upstairs.local, i.e., the internal XMPP gateway address corresponding to the upstairs thermostat 314. The gateway 326 operated by the upstairs thermostat 314 will then forward the message to whoever is best informed to handle the message. In this example, since the message will also be addressed to the

thermostat 316 at the vacation site 304, i.e., the intended recipient of the command, the message will also include the identification, app@downstairs.vacation. Accordingly the gateway 326 of the upstairs thermostat 314 will know to forward the message to the external XMPP server **324** for 5 subsequent delivery to the gateway 326 at the vacation site **304**. Accordingly, the gateway's role in the environment management system 300 is the management of the requestresponse messages amongst the network devices 312, 314, 316. As is understood, the request-response message discussed in the previous example can include or be between any combination of network devices 312, 314, 316 disposed at the sites 302, 304.

In an aspect, each of the gateways 326 manage a system network devices **312**, **314**, **316**, mobile devices **306**, **308** and sites 302, 304 disposed within an environment management system 300. The system map allows the gateway 326 to quickly understand where network devices 312, 314, 316 and mobile devices 306, 308 are located so that the gateway 20 326 recognizes when to send a message outside of the respective site 302, 304. For example, with reference to FIG. 3, if an instant message is sent from the downstairs thermostat 312 and is intended to be delivered to the first mobile device 306, the gateway 326 needs to understand if the 25 mobile device 306 is located within the home site 302 or if is located away from the home site 302. The system map provides this functionality to the gateway 326, and in this example, would assist the gateway 326 in making the decision to send the instant message to the external XMPP 30 server 324 for ultimately delivery to the first mobile device **306**. If the answer is no, then the gateway **326** initiates the forwarding of the message to the external XMPP server 324 for subsequent delivery to the intended recipient.

ment management system 300 are always connected to the external XMPP server 324 even if they may be located within one of the sites 302, 304. However, in an aspect, when the mobile device 306, 308 enters a site 302, 304, the mobile device 306, 308 can be configured to initiate a search 40 for the internal XMPP server 318 currently operating at the respective site 302, 304 for purposes of communicating via the internal XMPP server **318** instead of the external XMPP server 324. This leads to increased efficiencies of communication between the network devices 312, 314, 316 of the 45 site 302, 304 and the mobile device 306, 308 because the mobile device 306, 308 is no longer required to communicate with the external XMPP server 324.

In an aspect, as the previously discussed, the publishsubscribe mode of communication between the network 50 devices 312, 314, 316, the mobile devices 306, 308 and the sites 302, 304 is accomplished by way of chat-rooms. As shown in FIG. 3, each of the internal XMPP servers 318 within the energy management system 300 includes a chat room 328 for publishing information to all network devices 55 312, 314, 316 and mobile devices 306, 308 who may have joined the chat room 328. For purposes of illustration, with reference to FIG. 3, if the application 322 of the upstairs thermostat 314 changes the temperature setting, this instant message will be sent to the chat-room 328 disposed on the 60 internal XMPP server 318 of the upstairs thermostat 316 for publication to all other network devices 312, 314, 316, mobile devices 306, 308 and sites 302, 304 within the environment management system 300 who may be interested in this change, e.g. a user interface 320 of the down- 65 stairs thermostat 312 at the home site 302. In addition, as shown in FIG. 3, the gateway 326 is in communication with

14

the chat-room 328 of the upstairs thermostat 314, and thus when the gateway 326 learns of the change to the setting of the upstairs thermostat 314, it will relay this information to the gateway 326 of the vacation site 304 for communication to any devices that are also communication with this chatroom. In addition, the mobile devices 306, 308 of the environment management system 300 can be in communication with the chat-room 328 of the upstairs thermostat 314 by way of a chat-room 330 disposed on the external XMPP server 324. Thus the mobile devices 306, 308 are also informed of the changed thermostat setting. In other words, the chat room 328 of the upstairs thermostat 314 communicates the setting change to the chat room 330 of the external XMPP server 324, which then can be communimap (not expressly shown) which identifies all of the 15 cated to the mobile devices 306, 308 joined to this chat room 330. As can be seen from the previous examples, the gateway 326 of the environment management system 300 provides a communication link for both the request-response and the publish-subscribe modes of communication.

> According to a further aspect, the use of the gateway 326 to establish "federation" of the network devices 312, 314, 316 at the site 302, 304 with the external XMPP server 324 does not require that the gateway 326 have a public address on the internet and can also allow an open port to the external XMPP server **324**. In addition, the internal XMPP servers 318 disposed on each of the network devices 312, 314, 316 utilize DNS resolution to locate the other associated network devices 312, 314, 316 and mobile devices 306, **308**. Further, in a preferred arrangement, the DNS product will be a multi-cast DNS Linux product running on each internal XMPP server 318 of the network devices 312, 314, **316**.

As previously mentioned, in an aspect, each of the network devices 312, 314, 316 includes a system map (not In an aspect, the mobile devices 306, 308 of the environ- 35 expressly shown) to identify the other devices associated with a site 302, 304 and the environment management system 300. In other words, a user is not required to enter all of the information with regard to the associated devices, but rather each network device 312, 314, 316 or mobile device 306, 308 when registering with the site 302, 304 will automatically determine all of the other network devices 312, 314, 316 associated with the site 302, 304.

As previously mentioned, the mobile devices 306, 308 are configured to communicate with both the external XMPP server 324 and the internal XMPP server 318. In an aspect, the mobile devices 306, 308 can communicate with the external XMPP server 324 and the internal XMPP server 318 using a WIFI or 802.11 based communication, Bluetooth communication, Zigbee communication, or various other wireless communications, or any combination thereof. According to a further aspect, mobile devices 306, 308 can communicate with the external XMPP server 324 and the internal XMPP server 318 using a subscriber based wireless data communication network such as a 3G network, 4G network, EDGE network, a cellular network, WiMAX, other wireless data communication, or any combination thereof.

Note that not all of the activities described above in the general description or the examples are required, that a portion of a specific activity may not be required, and that one or more further activities may be performed in addition to those described. Still further, the order in which activities are listed are not necessarily the order in which they are performed.

The specification and illustrations of the embodiments described herein are intended to provide a general understanding of the structure of the various embodiments. The specification and illustrations are not intended to serve as an

exhaustive and comprehensive description of all of the elements and features of apparatus and systems that use the structures or methods described herein. Many other embodiments may be apparent to those of skill in the art upon reviewing the disclosure. Other embodiments may be used and derived from the disclosure, such that a structural substitution, logical substitution, or another change may be made without departing from the scope of the disclosure. Accordingly, the disclosure is to be regarded as illustrative rather than restrictive.

Certain features are, for clarity, described herein in the context of separate embodiments, may also be provided in combination in a single embodiment. Conversely, various features that are, for brevity, described in the context of a single embodiment, may also be provided separately or in 15 any sub combination. Further, reference to values stated in ranges includes each and every value within that range.

Benefits, other advantages, and solutions to problems have been described above with regard to specific embodiments. However, the benefits, advantages, solutions to problems, and any feature(s) that may cause any benefit, advantage, or solution to occur or become more pronounced are not to be construed as a critical, required, or essential feature of any or all the claims.

The above-disclosed subject matter is to be considered 25 illustrative, and not restrictive, and the appended claims are intended to cover any and all such modifications, enhancements, and other embodiments that fall within the scope of the present invention. Thus, to the maximum extent allowed by law, the scope of the present invention is to be determined 30 by the broadest permissible interpretation of the following claims and their equivalents, and shall not be restricted or limited by the foregoing detailed description.

Although only a few exemplary embodiments have been described in detail above, those skilled in the art will readily appreciate that many modifications are possible in the exemplary embodiments without materially departing from the novel teachings and advantages of the embodiments of the present disclosure. Accordingly, all such modifications are intended to be included within the scope of the embodiments of the present disclosure as defined in the following claims. In the claims, means-plus-function clauses are intended to cover the structures described herein as performing the recited function and not only structural equivalents, but also equivalent structures.

What is claimed is:

- 1. An environment management system comprising: at least one fixed geographic site;
- a communication platform disposed remotely from said site and including at least one external XMPP server; 50
- a plurality of network devices physically located at said site and at least some of the plurality of network devices each including an internal XMPP server that is federated with another internal XMPP server; and
- at least one mobile device configured to:
 - communicate with and alter an operating condition of the plurality of network devices via the external XMPP server, and
 - in response to entering the site, initiating a search to communicate with and alter the operating condition of the at least one of some of the plurality of network devices including the internal XMPP via the internal XMPP server; said sender in XMPP server.

 8. The systematical communicate with and alter the operating condition of the plurality of network devices including the internal XMPP via the internal least one recipients.
- said at least one external XMPP server including:
 - at least one memory storing instructions, and
 - at least one processor capable of executing the stored instructions to:

16

- communicatively couple with each of said plurality of network devices via an instant message communication stream, said stream comprising two separate TCP/IP connections for each of said plurality of network devices to establish communication between each of said plurality of network devices and said external XMPP server in opposing directions,
- receive information from each of said plurality of network devices including identification information and intended association with said site,
- assign a network device specific ID including an identification of the external XMPP server to each of said plurality of network devices based on the received information, and
- utilize an Extensible Message Presence Protocol (XMPP) standard to communicate with and alter an operating condition of said at least one of said plurality of network devices located at said site via said instant communication stream based on the assigned network device specific IDs.
- 2. The system of claim 1, wherein said at least one of the plurality of network devices and the at least one mobile device includes a sender network device and at least one recipient network device each independently and communicatively coupled to said at least one external XMPP server via a separate instant message communication stream.
 - 3. The system of claim 2, further comprising:
 - wherein said sender network device is configured to initiate an instant message to said external XMPP server via said respective instant message communication stream, said instant message including an altered operating condition for said at least one recipient network device;
 - wherein said external XMPP server is configured to receive said instant message sent from said sender network device and to forward said instant message to said at least one recipient network device via said respective instant messaging communication stream; and
 - wherein said recipient network device is configured to implement said altered operating condition included within the instant message.
- 4. The system of claim 1 wherein said external XMPP server is further configured to create and manage a roster of network device IDs for said site, said roster of network device IDs including a list of each of said network device specific IDs associated with the site.
- 5. The system of claim 2, wherein each of said separate instant message communication streams comprise a publish-subscribe instant message communication stream.
- 6. The system of claim 5, wherein each of said publish-subscribe instant message communication streams is associated with a multi-user chat room mechanism.
 - 7. The system of claim 6, wherein said multi-user chat room mechanism is configured to automatically set-up when said sender network device registers with said external XMPP server.
- 8. The system of claim 7, wherein said multi-user chat room mechanism is configured to register each of said at least one recipient network devices associated with said sender network device for allowing said sender network device to publish a message within said multi-user chat room mechanism to all of said registered recipient network devices.

- 9. The system of claim 8, wherein said multi-user chat room mechanism is configured to track said registered recipient network devices.
- 10. The system of claim 2, wherein each of said separate instant message communication streams comprise a request-response instant message communication stream.
- 11. The system of claim 2, wherein the at least one of the plurality of network devices including the internal XMPP server includes each of said sender network device and said at least one recipient network device and wherein at least 10 one of said internal XMPP servers includes a gateway, said gateway having both an internal XMPP server address and an external XMPP address and said gateway further managing a system map that identifies all of said plurality of network devices and said at least one site within said 15 environment management system.
- 12. The system of claim 11, wherein each of said internal XMPP servers are federated internal XMPP servers to facilitate communication of said instant messages between said sender network device and said at least one recipient network device.
- 13. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one mobile device associated with said site and configured to communicate with and alter the operating condition of said at least one network device by way of said external XMPP server 25 through use of said instant message communication stream.
- 14. The system of claim 1, wherein said mobile device is configured to communicate with said internal XMPP server and said external XMPP server using at least one of a WIFI or 802.11 based communication, a Bluetooth based communication, a Zigbee based communication, a subscriber based wireless data based communication, or a WiMax based communication.
- 15. The system of claim 1, wherein said at least one network device located at said site includes the internal 35 XMPP server that is configured to search for a gateway of

18

said site and to implement a gateway for said site if one does not exist, and wherein said gateway includes an internal XMPP gateway address and an external XMPP gateway address and said gateway further managing a system map that identifies all of said plurality of network devices and said at least one site within said environment management system, said gateway enabling federation of said external XMPP server with said internal XMPP server.

- 16. The system of claim 15, wherein said gateway is configured to search for instant messages addressed to at least one recipient network device associated with said site and further configured to deliver said instant message to said at least one recipient network device.
- 17. The system of claim 1, wherein said at least plurality of network devices includes at least one of a personal computer, a PDA, a consumer electronic device, a media device, a smart phone, a cellular or mobile phone, a smart utility meter, an advanced metering infrastructure, a smart energy device, an energy display device, a home automation controller, an energy hub, a smart energy gateway, a set-top box, a digital media subscriber system, a cable modem, a fiber optic enabled communications device, a media gateway, a home media management system, a network server or storage device, an energy substation, a vehicle charging station, a renewable energy production device, a renewable energy control device, an energy storage management system, a smart appliance, an HVAC system, a water pump, a heat pump, a hot water heater, a thermostat, an energy controller, an irrigation system, a lighting system, an alarm system, a smart power outlet, an energy detection device, a power measurement device, a power measurement unit (PMU), an air handler, a wireless air damper, a humidity control system, a heat and motion sensing device, a smart power outlet, a switch router, or a wireless router.

* * * * *