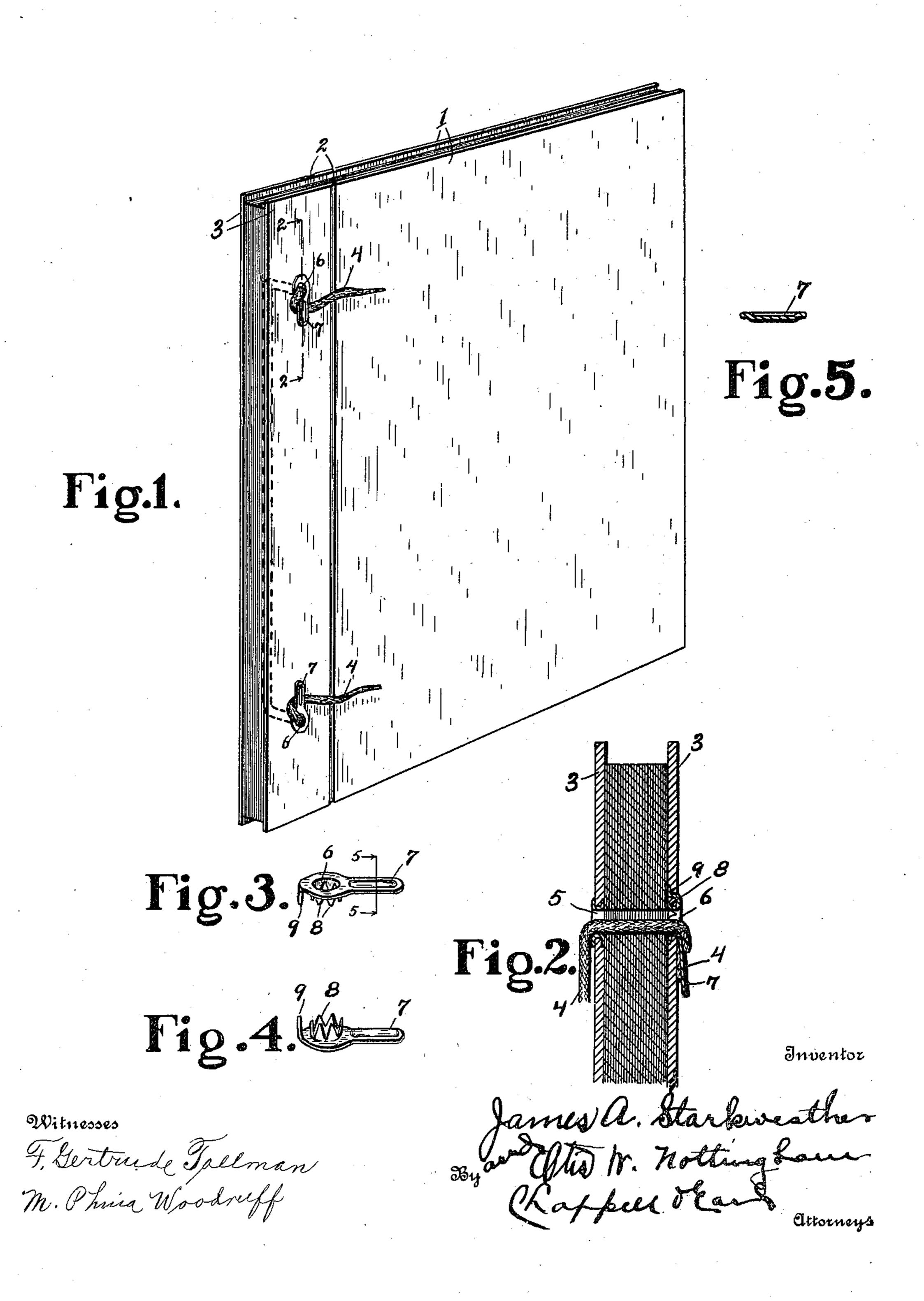
## J. A. STARKWEATHER & O. W. NOTTINGHAM.

TEMPORARY BINDER OR LOOSE SHEET HOLDER.
APPLICATION FILED APR. 5, 1910.

974,999.

Patented Nov. 8, 1910.



## UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

JAMES A. STARKWEATHER AND OTIS W. NOTTINGHAM, OF KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN.

## TEMPORARY BINDER OR LOOSE-SHEET HOLDER.

974,999.

Specification of Letters Patent.

Patented Nov. 8, 1910.

Application filed April 5, 1910. Serial No. 553,652.

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that we, James A. Stark-weather and Otis W. Nottingham, citizens of the United States, residing at Kalamazoo, Michigan, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Temporary Binders or Loose-Sheet Holders, of which the following is a specification.

This invention relates to improvements in temporary binders or loose sheet holders.

The main objects of this invention are to provide in a temporary binder or loose sheet holder an improved means for securing the binding cord.

Further objects, and objects relating to structural details, will definitely appear from the detailed description to follow.

We accomplish the objects of our invention by the devices and means described in the following specification.

The structure described constitutes one effective embodiment of our invention. Other embodiments would be readily devised by those skilled in the art.

The invention is clearly defined and pointed ed out in the claims.

A structure constituting an effective and preferred embodiment of the features of our invention is clearly illustrated in the accompanying drawing, forming a part of this specification, in which:

Figure 1 is a perspective view of a structure embodying the features of our invention. Fig. 2 is an enlarged detail taken on a line corresponding to line 2—2 of Fig. 1. Fig. 3 is a top perspective view of the attaching button removed from the binder. Fig. 4 is an inverted perspective view of the securing button. Fig. 5 is an enlarged detail section through the cord engaging arm, taken on a line corresponding to line 5—5 of Fig. 3.

In the drawing, similar reference characters refer to similar parts throughout the several views, and the sectional views are taken looking in the direction of the little arrows at the ends of the section lines.

Referring to the drawings, the structure illustrated is provided with a pair of covers 1, to each of which is secured a suitable hinge connection 2 and a binding strip or member 3. The binding cord 4 illustrated is a shoe string. The bottom binding member is provided with eyelets 5, through which the binding cord is passed.

The fastener for the binding cord consists |

of the eyelet 6 having a laterally disposed, cord engaging arm 7 thereon. About the eyelet are attaching prongs 8 which are arranged through suitable perforations provided in the binding member, and clenched down, as illustrated in Fig. 2. The fastener is also provided with a bracing prong 9 disposed opposite the engaging arm and clenched through the binding strip, so that 65 the arm is braced and firmly secured, as appears in Fig. 2.

The eyelet and cord engaging arm and attaching prongs are stamped integrally of sheet metal, thus forming a very simple and 70 economical structure, and one in which the parts are readily assembled. The attaching arm is preferably provided with upturned edges, as shown in the drawing, so that the cord can be readily engaged therewith, and 75 this also adds to the strength and rigidity of the arm.

In use the binding cord is threaded through the eyelet and slipped under the arm, as shown in the drawing. If desired, it may 80 be passed through the eyelet in the form of a loop and slipped over the arm, so that the end of the binding cord is on the inside.

As stated, our improved binder is very simple and economical; at the same time it 85 is very practical for the purposes intended.

Having thus described our invention, what we claim as new and desire to secure by Letters Patent is:

1. In a binder, the combination of clamp- 90 ing members; a binding cord; a fastener for said cord formed of sheet metal comprising a central securing eyelet through one of said clamping members, a lateral engaging arm with upturned edges, and a bracing prong 95 disposed opposite said arms and clenched through said member, coacting as specified.

2. In a binder, the combination of clamping members; a binding cord; a fastener for said cord formed of sheet metal comprising 100 a central securing eyelet through one of said clamping members, a lateral engaging arm, and a bracing prong disposed opposite said arms, coacting as specified.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto set 105 our hands and seals in the presence of two witnesses.

JAMES A. STARKWEATHER. [L. s.]
OTIS W. NOTTINGHAM. [L. s.]

Witnesses:

F. GERTRUDE TALLMAN, M. PHINA WOODRUFF.