## C. S. SHALLENBERGER.

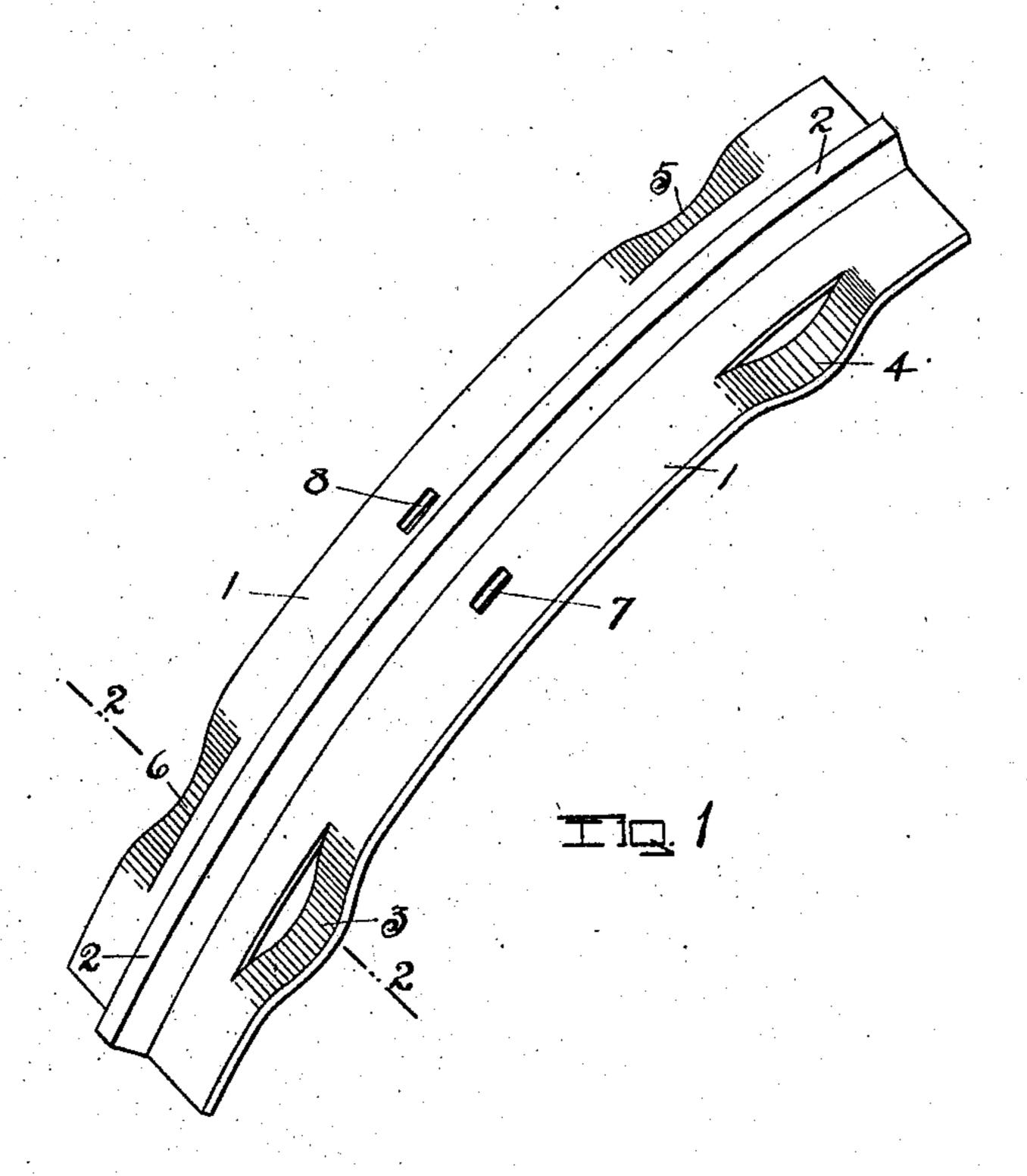
BRAKE SHOE.

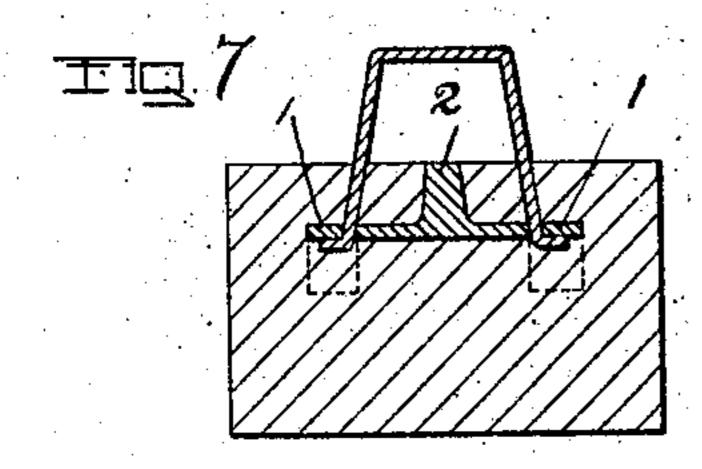
APPLICATION FILED JUNE 24, 1908.

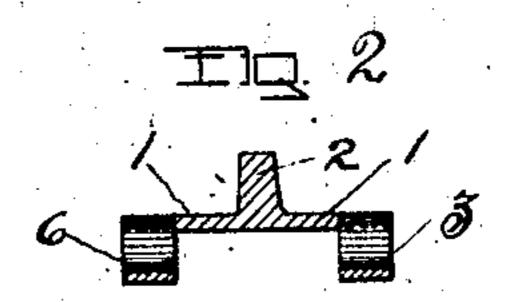
900,601.

Patented Oct. 6, 1908.

2 SHEETS-SHEET 1.







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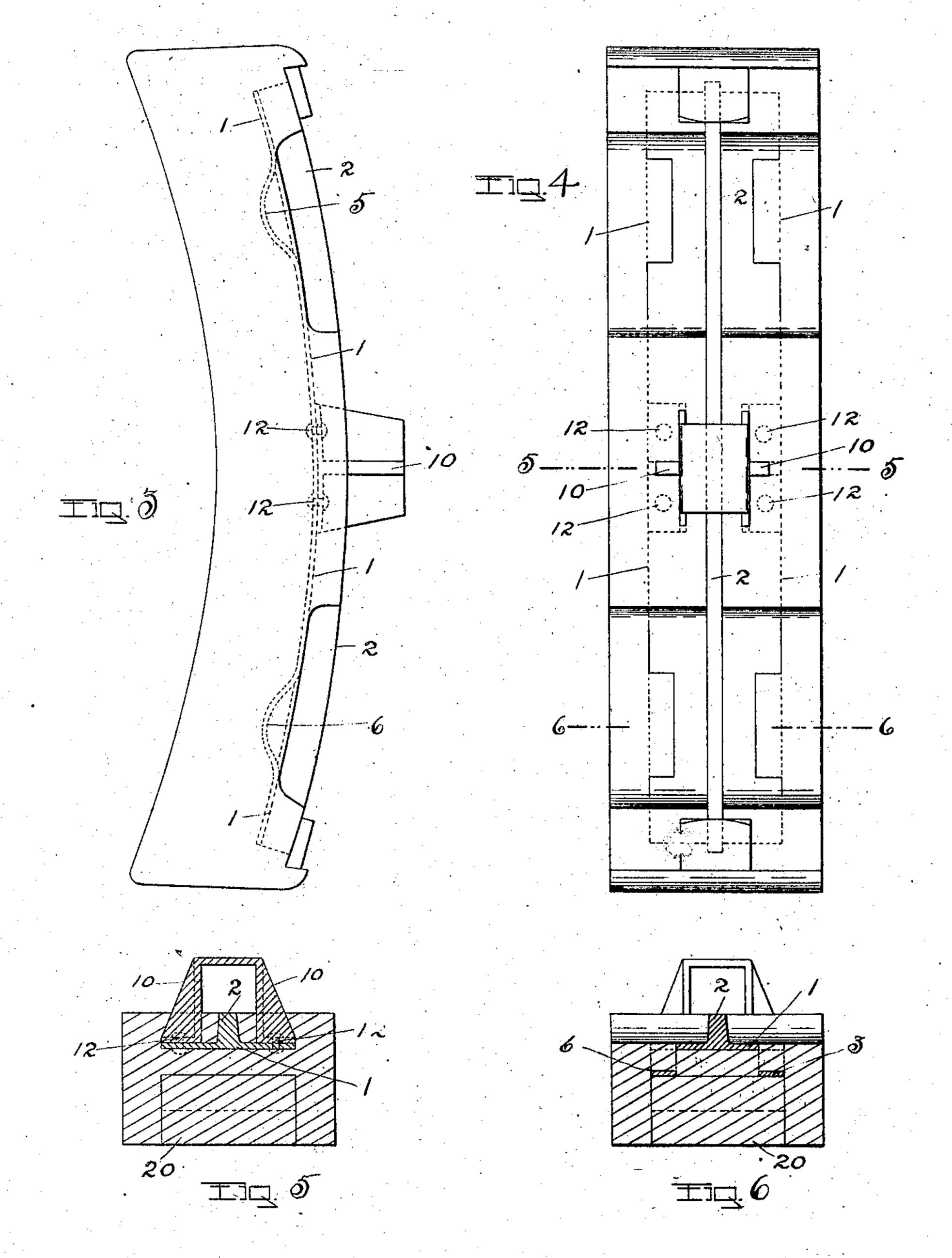
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## UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

CHARLES S. SHALLENBERGER, OF ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

## BRAKE-SHOE.

No. 900,601.

Specification of Letters Patent.

Patented Oct. 6, 1908.

Application filed June 24, 1908. Serial No. 440,067.

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, CHARLES S. SHALLEN-BERGER, a citizen of the United States, residing in the city of St. Louis and State of 5 Missouri, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Brake-Shoes, of which the following is a specification.

The invention relates to such improvements and consists of the novel construction 10 and combination of parts hereinafter de-

scribed and subsequently claimed.

Reference may be had to the accompanying drawings, and the reference characters marked thereon, which form a part of this 15 specification. Similar characters refer to similar parts in the several figures therein.

This invention relates to brake-shoes suitable for use on railway cars, and consists of a face-insert of comparatively hard metal, a 20 back-insert comprising a ductile metal plate provided with a longitudinal strengthening flange on the back of the plate, and on the face of the plate support-projections in engagement with the back of the face-insert, 25 an attaching loop or key-way secured to the middle portion of the back-insert, and a metal body cast upon such inserts, with the key-way projecting therefrom, and the inserts in contact with each other.

The object of the invention is to reinforce and strengthen the casting to permit the wearing away of a considerable portion of the casting without danger of breaking or otherwise injuring the shoe, all of which will 35 be hereinafter more fully described and sub-

sequently pointed out in the claims.

Figure 1 of the drawings is a view in perspective of the back-insert detached. Fig. 2 is a cross-section taken on the broken line 40 2-2 in Fig. 1. Fig. 3 is an edge view of the completed shoe. Fig. 4 is a back plan view of the same. Fig. 5 is a cross-section taken on the broken line 5-5 in Fig. 4. Fig. 6 is a cross-section taken on the broken line 6-6 45 in Fig. 4. Fig. 7 is a sectional view showing a modified form of attaching the key-way to the insert-plate.

The back-insert comprises the ductile metal plate, 1, provided on its back with the longi-50 tudinal strengthening flange, 2, and on its face with the projections, 3, 4, 5 and 6, and

with the apertures 7 and 8.

The face projections may be formed by pressure, which serves to stretch and bend 55 the parts to the form shown in Fig. 1.

The key-way attachment may be made of

comparatively nonductile metals, as dropforgings or malleable castings in the form shown in Figs. 4 and 5, wherein the loop is strengthened by the strengthening flanges 9 60 and 10. When made in this form, the attachment is secured to the body part of the plate by means of rivets, 12.

20, represents a face-insert, which may be of any known form, and of sufficient width 65 to form a support for the back-insert during the process of casting the body part around

the inserts.

As seen in Fig. 6, the face projections, 4 and 5, of the back-insert engage and rest 73 upon the face-insert, 20, while the strengthening flange, 2, projects in the opposite direction from the back of the back-insert.

When desired, the key-way attachment may be in the form of a simple loop, as 75 shown in Fig. 7, with its end lugs passed down through the apertures, 7 and 8, in the back insert-plate, and bent against the same as shown in Fig. 7.

The rivets 12, by which the key-way at- 80 tachment is secured to the body part of the back insert-plate, are usually formed inte-

gral with the attachment.

It is obvious that when the body part of the shoe is cast upon the insert-plates the 85 metal will flow over the projections 3, 4, 5 and 6 of the back insert-plate to a considerable depth, and thus firmly anchor the backinsert in the casting independently of the position or presence of the face-insert.

What I claim as new and desire to secure

by Letters Patent is—

1. In a brake-shoe, the combination with a metal face-insert; of a back-insert comprising a longitudinally flanged ductile plate 95 provided with oppositely disposed supports in engagement with the back of the face-insert; a key-way attachment; means for securing the same to the middle portion of the back-insert; and a metal body cast upon 100 such inserts.

2. In a brake-shoe, the combination with a metal face-insert; of a back-insert comprising a ductile metal plate having a central longitudinal flange on its back, and on 105 its face a plurality of supporting projections in engagement with the back of the face-insert; and a metal body cast upon such mserts.

3. In a brake-shoe, the combination with 110 a back-insert comprising a ductile metal plate; of a comparatively nonductile key-

way attachment; means for riveting the attachment to the plate; and a metal body cast

upon such insert.

4. In a brake-shoe, the combination with 5 a face-insert; of a back-insert comprising a ductile metal plate provided with a longitudinal strengthening flange, and having support-projections in engagement with the back of the face-insert; and a metal body 10 cast upon such inserts.

5. In a brake-shoe, the combination with ductile metal plate having on one side a longitudinal strengthening flange, and on its 15 opposite side support-projections in engagement with the back of the face-insert; and a

metal body cast upon such inserts.

6. In a brake-shoe, the combination with a back-insert comprising a ductile metal 20 plate provided with rivet apertures in its \

transverse middle portion; of a comparatively non-ductile key-way attachment provided with attaching rivets integral therewith, and secured in the rivet apertures in the plate; and a metal body cast upon such 25 back-insert.

7. In a brake-shoe, the combination with a back-insert comprising a ductile metal plate provided with a central longitudinal flange on its back, and on its face a plurality 30 of projections: of a comparatively nonduca face-insert: of a back-insert comprising a | tile key-way attachment; means for securing the attachment to the plate; and a metal body east upon such insert.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set 35

my hand this 12th day of June, 1908. CHARLES S. SHALLENBERGER.

Witnesses: FRANCES B. WILKINSON, LORNE PRICE.