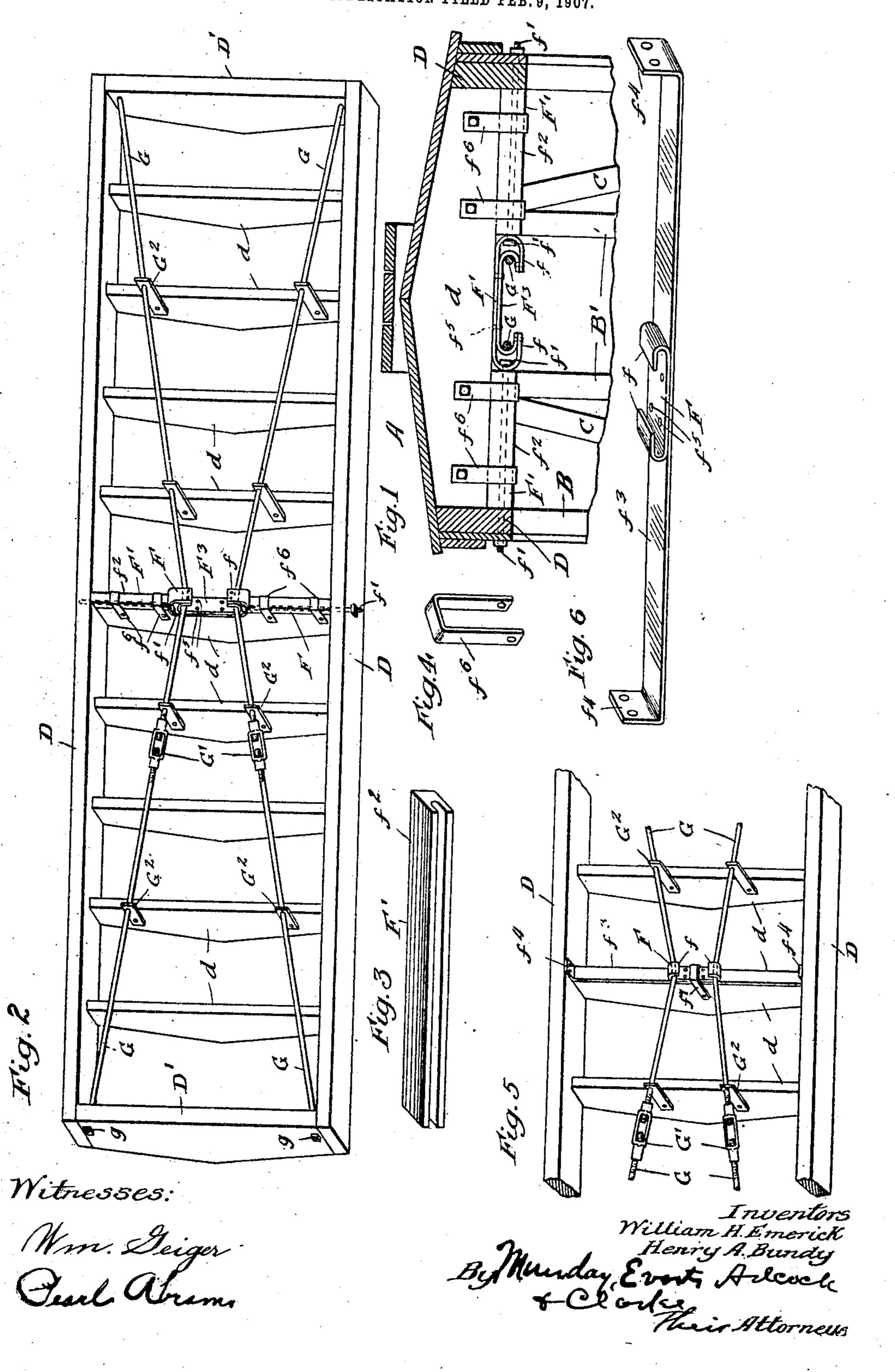
## W. H. EMERICK & H. A. BUNDY. BOX CAR ROOF FRAME. APPLICATION FILED FEB. 9, 1907.



## UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

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## BOX-CAR-ROOF FRAME.

No. 849,382.

Specification of Letters Patent.

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To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that we, WILLIAM H. EMER-ICK and HENRY A. BUNDY, citizens of the United States, residing in Osawatomie, in the 5 county of Miami and State of Kansas, have invented a new and useful Improvement in Box-Car-Roof Frames, of which the following is a specification.

Our invention relates to improvements in 10 box-cars, and more particularly to the roof-

frame construction.

Heretofore difficulty has been experienced in box-cars from the tendency of the middle portion of the roof-frame to cant to one side 15 and get out of shape, especially in large long cars of extra height, and as the difficulty is one which when once started increases or becomes aggravated rapidly it frequently injures the car or train in passing through tun-20 nels or bridges or when trains pass each other on closely adjacent tracks.

The object of our invention is to provide a box-car-roof frame of a simple, efficient, strong, and durable construction, by means 25 of which this difficulty or objection may be overcome and the canting of the car-body to one side effectually prevented or easily cor-

rected.

Our invention consists in the means we 30 employ to practically accomplish this object or result, as herein shown and described, and more particularly specified in the claims.

In the accompanying drawings, forming a part of this specification, Figure 1 is a verti-35 cal cross-section of a car-body embodying our invention. Fig. 2 is a perspective view of the car-roof frame looking from the under side. Fig. 3 is a detail view of the rodhanger block or strut. Fig. 4 is a detail per-40 spective view of the hanger for said block or strut. Fig. 5 is a detail perspective view illustrating a modification, and Fig. 6 is a detail perspective view of the tie-plate and single truss-loop shown in Fig. 5.

In the drawings, A represents a portion of a box-car body having upright side posts B and end posts B', furnished with the usual diagonal braces C to prevent the end posts from canting out of plumb and having also 50 the customary side or top plates D, end plates D', and carlines d, constituting the roof-

frame.

F is a central truss-rod loop furnished with oppositely-turned hooks ff and mount-55 ed on the lower face of the middle carline dand held in place by a suitable strut member

F'. The strut member F' may consist, as illustrated in Figs. 1 to 3, of tie-rods f' and tie-rod-hanger blocks  $f^2$ , interposed between and connecting the top or side plates of the 60 car-roof frame with the truss-rod loop F, or, as illustrated in Figs. 5 and 6, of a tie-plate  $f^3$ , having right-angle flanges  $f^4$ , abutting against and secured to the side plates D D and to which the truss-rod loop F is secured by riv- 65 ets  $f^{\mathfrak{s}}$ .

G G are truss-rods extending through the

end plates D' of the car-roof frame at the four corners thereof and furnished with nuts g at the ends thereof to tighten and adjust 70 the same and also with turnbuckles G'. These truss-rods fit at their middle portions in the hooks ff of the truss-rod loop F. The truss-rods G are preferably supported by truss-rod hangers G2, having holes through 75 which the truss-rods extend and which are secured to the carlines.

The strut members F' when the same are composed of tie-rods f' and tie-rod-hanger blocks  $f^2$  are preferably mounted on the un- 80 der side of the middle carline by means of hangers  $f^6$ . A similar hanger  $f^7$  may extend around the middle portion of the truss-rod loop F. The truss-rod loop F may, if desired, have a supplemental or reinforcing 85 loop F3, thus giving the truss-rod loop a double form, as illustrated in Figs. 1 and 2.

We claim—

1. In a box-car, the combination with diagonally-braced upright end posts and the 90 side plates, end plates and carlines, of a trussrod loop having oppositely-turned hooks supported under the middle carline, a tie and strut member connecting said loop with the side plates of the car-roof frame and truss- 95 rods fitting at their middle portions in the oppositely-turned hooks of said truss-rod loop and extending to the end plates at the corners of the car-roof frame, substantially as specified.

2. In a box-car, the combination with side plates, end plates and carlines of the car-roof frame, of a central truss-rod loop having oppositely-turned hooks, strut members connecting the same with the side plates at the 105 middle portion thereof, and longitudinallyextending truss-rods engaging at their middle the oppositely-turned hooks of said truss-rod loop and connected at their ends with the end plates of the car-roof frame at the four cor- 110 ners of the car, substantially as specified.

3. In a box-car, the combination with side

plates, end plates and carlines of the car-roof frame, of a central truss-rod loop having oppositely-turned hooks, strut members connecting the same with the side plates at the 5 middle portion thereof, and longitudinallyextending truss-rods engaging at their middle the oppositely-turned hooks of said truss-rod loop and connected at their ends with the end plates of the car-roof frame at the four cor-10 ners of the car, hangers for the truss-rods and a hanger for the truss-rod loop, substantially as specified.

4. In a box-car, the combination with the side plates, end plates and carlines of a cen-15 tral truss-rod loop, a strut member connecting the same with the side plates of the carroof frame and diagonally-extending trussrods fitting at their middle portions in the oppositely-turned hooks of the truss-rod loop

20 and extending to the four corners of the carroof frame, substantially as specified.

5. In a box-car, the combination with the side plates, end plates and carlines of a central truss-rod loop, a strut member connecting 25 the same with the side plates of the car-roof frame and diagonally-extending truss-rods fitting at their middle portions in the oppositely-turned hooks of the truss-rod loop and extending to the four corners of the car-roof 30 frame, said truss-rod loop being of a double construction, substantially as specified.

6. In a box-car, the combination with the side plates, end plates and carlines, of a central truss-rod loop, tie-rods and blocks connecting the same with the side plates of the car-roof frame, and diagonally-extending

truss-rods fitting at their middle portions in the hooks of said truss-rod loop and extending to the four corners of the car-roof frame, said truss-rods being provided with turn- 40

buckles, substantially as specified.

7. In a box-car, the combination with diagonally-braced upright end posts and the side plates, end plates and carlines, of a trussrod loop having oppositely-turned hooks sup- 45 ported under the middle carline, a tie and strut member connecting said loop with the side plates of the car-roof frame, and trussrods fitting at their middle portions in the oppositely-turned hooks of said truss-rod loop 50 and extending to the end plates at the corners of the car-roof frame, said truss-rods being provided with turnbuckles, substantially as specified.

8. In a box-car, the combination with side 55 plates, end plates and carlines of the car-roof frame, of a central truss-rod loop having oppositely-turned hooks, strut members connecting the same with the side plates at the middle portion thereof, and longitudinally- 60 extending truss-rods engaging at their middle the oppositely-turned hooks of said trussrod loop and, at their ends, with the end plates of the car-roof frame at the four corners of the car, said truss-rods being provided with turn- 65 buckles, substantially as specified.

> WILLIAM H. EMERICK. HENRY A. BUNDY.

Witnesses:

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