L. WESTON.

LAST.

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To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, Lon Weston, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of Brockton, in the county of Plymouth and State of Massa-5 chusetts, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Lasts, of which the following is a specification.

This invention relates to improvements in lasts of that kind in which the fore-part sec-10 tion and the heel-section are pivotally connected and capable of being shortened or collapsed, so that the lasts can be removed from the shoes at any time in their manufacture without disturbing the shapes of the shoes.

The invention has for its object means for holding the sections expanded while the heelsection is placed on a jack or shoe-machine spindle, as will hereinafter be more fully shown and described, reference being had to the ac-20 companying drawings, wherein—

Figure 1 is a bottom plan view of my improved last, showing it in its expanded or normal position. Fig. 2 is a longitudinal section on the line 2 2 shown in Fig. 1, and Fig. 3 is 25 a similar longitudinal section showing the sections collapsed.

Similar letters refer to similar parts wherever they occur in the different parts of the

drawings.

In the drawings, A represents the fore-part section, and B the heel-section. These sections are pivotally connected together by means of any hinge; but I prefer a hinge-pin C, going through the heel-section, and a metal 35 plate D, secured in a suitable manner in a longitudinal slit in the fore-part section, and in practice I prefer to secure such metal plate D to the fore-part section by means of pins or rivets a a, as shown in the drawings.

E represents a jack or machine spindle on which the heel-section of the last is held during certain processes of manufacture, said | object of making the heel-section of metal is heel-section being provided with a vertical cylindrical recess, preferably lined with a 45 metal sleeve or bushing B' for the reception of the spindle, as is common in lasts. In the heel-section is made a vertical slit B" for the reception and movement of the rear end of the metal plate D, as shown in Figs. 2 and 3. 50 If a sleeve B' is used in the recess of the heel-

section B, I make in the side of said sleeve a cut-away portion b, through which the rear end of the metal plate D enters and can pass during the collapsing of the sections, as shown in Figs. 2 and 3.

F in Fig. 2 is a substantial triangular cut or sawed away portion between the fore-part and the heel sections to enable said sections to be contracted by turning the same one relative to the other on the hinge-pin C, as shown 60 in Fig. 3.

The upper surface of the sections A B may be provided with a metal bottom-covering, as is common in lasts, such metal covering being, however, not shown in the drawings.

In using the device the sections are expanded, as shown in Fig. 2, and placed on the spindle E, causing them to be held locked in the expanded position shown in said figure by the rear end of the metal plate D being held 70 in contact with the spindle E, preventing the last from being collapsed while it is used on the spindle. When it is desired to remove the shoe from the last, the latter is raised sufficiently to cause the rear end of the metal 75 plate D to be disengaged from the spindle E, as shown in Fig. 3, and then the fore-part section A may be swung downward, as shown in said figure, thus shortening the last and enabling the shoe to be readily removed.

The construction of this my improved last makes it convenient to change the styles without making entire new lasts, as any number of toe-part or fore-part sections may be used with one heel-section of the same size.

In many cases it is preferable to construct the heel-section of the last of malleable iron or some other metal, preferably cast with recesses, so as to reduce the weight as much as is desirable. (Such recesses are, however, not 90 shown in the accompanying drawings.) The to render it more substantial than when made of wood, especially the hinge. It also avoids using a sleeve in the spindle-hole and the ex- 95 tra metal plate on the bottom.

Having thus fully described the nature, construction, and operation of my invention, I wish to secure by Letters Patent and claim—

A divided hinged last, comprising a fore-part 100

section and a heel-section, pivotally connected, the heel-section being provided with a slit communicating with the spindle-socket, in combination with a plate secured to the fore-part section, and extending into the slit in the heel-section in which said plate is movable, and is adapted to hold the sections expanded when the last is placed upon the jack-spindle

and the plate is in engagement with the latter substantially as, and for the purpose set forth. In testimony whereof I have affixed my signature in presence of two witnesses.

LON WESTON.

Witnesses:

Mary R. Bacon, Laura A. Greenman.