H. C. THOMAS & A. LYNCH.

BOOK COVER.

(Application filed Sept. 30, 1901.)

(No Model.) 00 1 6 Hig. 2. Hig.4. Fig.5. 33 Tig.8. WITNESSES

United States Patent Office.

HENRY C. THOMAS AND ALFRED LYNCH, OF BROOKLYN, NEW YORK.

BOOK-COVER.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 713,176, dated November 11, 1902.

Application filed September 30, 1901. Serial No. 76,993. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that we, HENRY C. THOMAS and ALFRED LYNCH, citizens of the United States, and residents of New York city, borough of Brooklyn, State of New York, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Book-Covers, of which the following is a specification.

The object of our invention is to provide a simple, cheap, strong, and efficient removable cover for books; and to this end the invention comprises the novel details of improvement that will be more fully hereinafter set forth and then pointed out in the claims.

Reference is to be had to the accompanying drawings, forming part hereof, wherein—

Figure 1 is a face view of a book-cover, partly broken, embodying our invention. Fig. 2 is a cross-section, enlarged, on the line 20 2 2 in Fig. 1. Fig. 3 is a similar view on the line 3 3 in Fig. 1. Fig. 4 is a detail of a modified form of the cover. Fig. 5 is a cross-section, enlarged, on the line 5 5 in Fig. 4. Fig. 6 is a detail showing a protecting corner-piece for the pockets. Fig. 7 is a detail cross-section, enlarged, on the line 7 7 in Fig. 6; and Fig. 8 is a perspective view of a modified form of pocket.

Similar numerals of reference indicate cor-

30 responding parts in the several views.

Our improved cover comprises a main back 1, adapted to extend across the back of a book, and at the ends of the back 1 are located receptacles or pockets to receive the book-35 covers. In Fig. 1 the pockets are formed by cutting three triangular members 2 3 4 from a sheet of paper or cloth and folding them upon each other, as indicated, a space 5 being left at the edges of the central portion of the 40 back 1 between the pockets for the reception of the binding or back of the book. The cover is strengthened at the portion 5 by means of a strip or piece of fabric 6, which is glued or pasted to the back and extends lengthwise. 45 thereof under the folded portions 24, and the strip 6 has at opposite sides of the space 5 extensions 6a, which pass along the corresponding inner surfaces of the parts 2 4 and are glued thereto, so as to lie in the bend at 50 the junction of the parts 1 2 and 1 4, and thereby protect the same from tearing at the | use.

edges 2^a 4^a. The strip 6 also has an extension 6^b, which is folded back on the former and is glued thereto to strengthen the same between the parts 2 2 and 4 4. The manner of forming and connecting the strip 6 to the parts of the cover is clearly shown in Fig. 1, where a piece of the cover is represented as laid back. The overlapped members 2 3 4 may be glued together or may be secured by a metal clasp 60 7, having prongs 7^a, which pass through the layers 2 3 4 and are clenched, as shown in Fig. 3.

In Figs. 4 and 5 the parts forming the pocket are not made so long or extended in- 65 wardly so far as in Fig. 1 and overlap near the corners and are there secured by the clasp 7[×], forming pockets for the edges of the bookcover. In Fig. 4 the inner edge of the part 4^b is represented as oblique to the outer edge 70 of the cover, while in Fig. 6 the inner edge of part 4° is parallel with the outer edge of the cover. In Figs. 6 and 7 the edge of the cover is bound by a corner clamp or clip 8, which is shown in the form of a right-angled 75 channel-piece having a portion 8a, that extends under the back 1, and inwardly-projecting teeth 8^b at the opposite side, which pass through the members 3° 4° and are clenched, and thus the clamp 8 secures the edges 3° 4° 8° firmly together, protects said edges from wear, and provides a firm pocket for the edge of the book-cover.

In Fig. 8 pockets are made by taking a straight strip of paper or cloth and folding it 85 back from each end, as at 3a, far enough to provide a space 5 for the binding, and the side edges of the back and folded parts 3ª are stitched longitudinally, as at 2^b. The strips 6, having the portion 6a for attachment to 90 the overlying part of the pocket, can be provided in either of the forms shown, and the corner-pieces 8 can also be provided in all the forms shown and secured as shown in Fig. 7. With either construction the book- 95 covers can readily be slipped into the pockets and removed therefrom, and the strip 6, particularly at the portions 6a, will serve to strengthen the device and prevent tearing of the same when in use. The device is simple rco and cheap to manufacture and efficient in

Having now described our invention, what we claim is—

1. A book-cover comprising a back and overlapping parts forming pockets, and clamps 5 formed of right-angled channel-pieces receiving and inclosing the corners of said pockets and extending along the edges and over the faces of said pockets, said clamps being provided with prongs on one side that pass through the lapping parts of the cover and are clenched, substantially as described.

2. A book-cover comprising a back and parts cut integral therewith and overlapped on the same side forming pockets, means for

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securing said lapped parts together, a space 15 being formed between the pockets, and a strengthening-piece located at such space and secured to the covers and having extensions 6^a secured within the lapped parts at the joint and having their edges coincident with 20 the edges of the lapped parts, substantially as described.

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Witnesses:

T. F. BOURNE, M. MANNING.