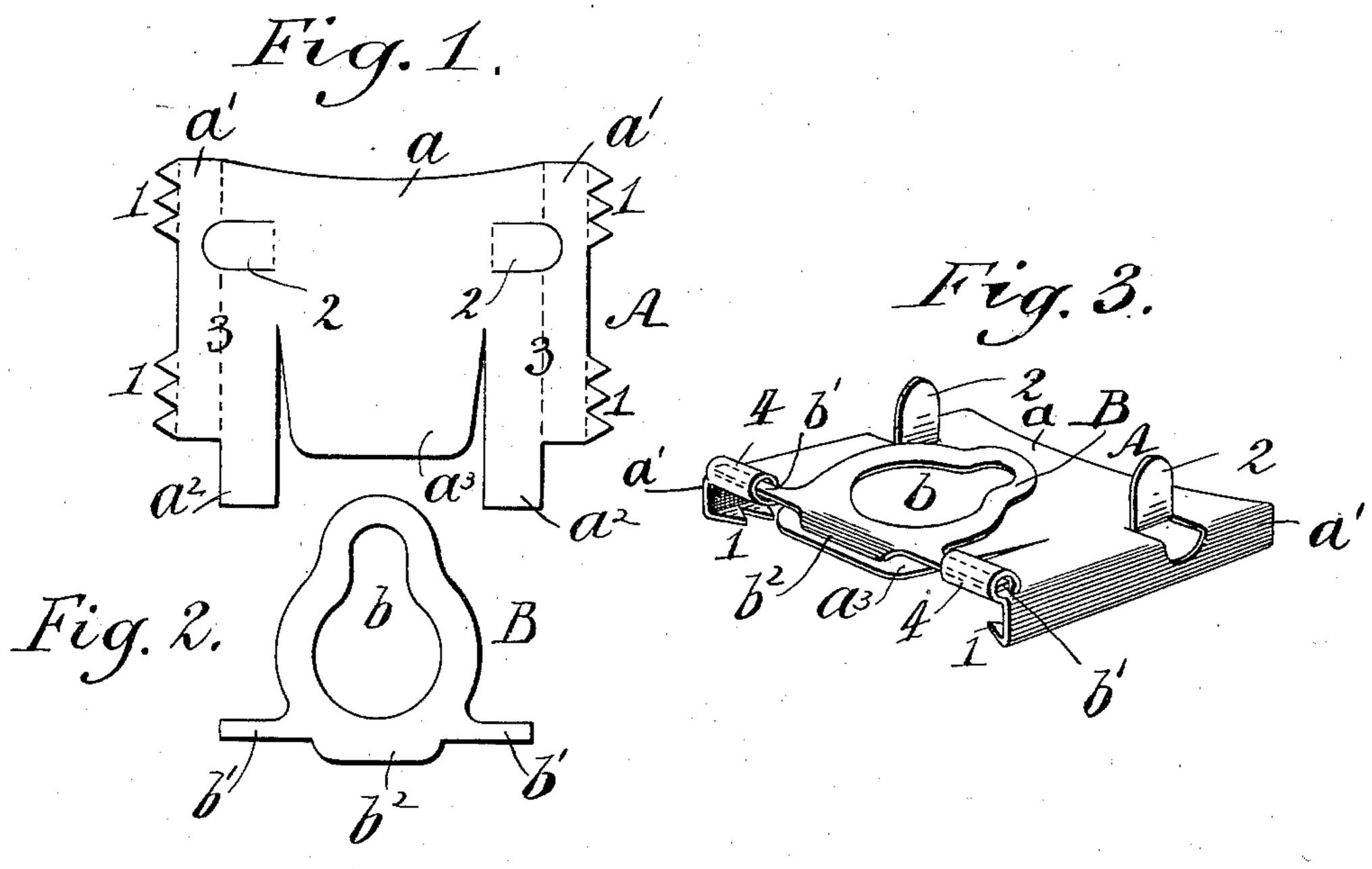
A. L. SHANTZ. NECKTIE FASTENER.

(Application filed Feb. 27, 1900.)

(No Model.)



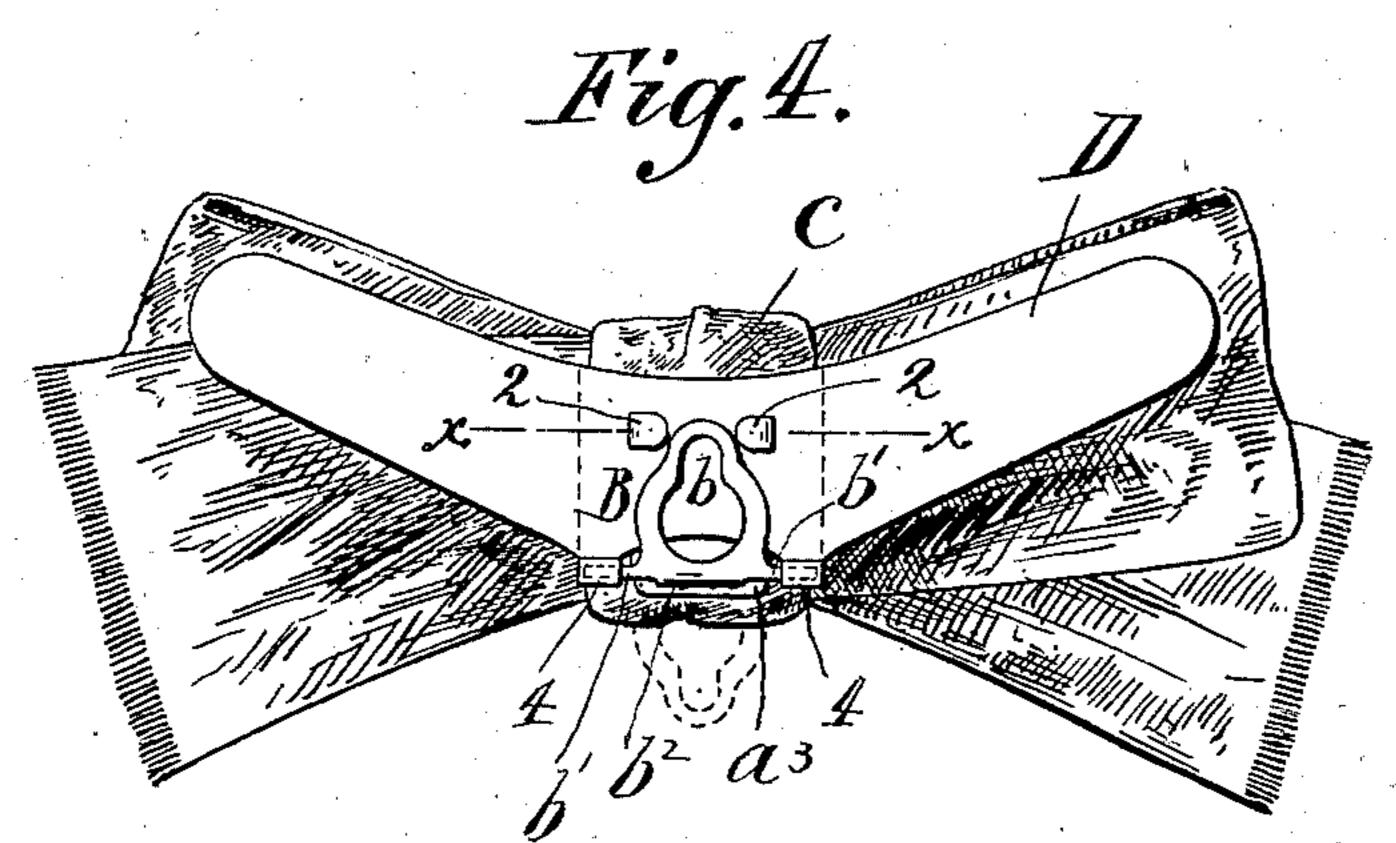


Fig. J. a'
a'
2 2 1

WITNESSES: a. W. M. Leaw SMALENIA A. B. Shants.

United States Patent Office.

ALBERT L. SHANTZ, OF READING, PENNSYLVANIA.

NECKTIE-FASTENER.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 656,573, dated August 21, 1900.

Application filed February 27, 1900. Serial No. 6,729. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, Albert L. Shantz, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of 513 Robeson street, Reading, county of Berks, and State of Pennsylvania, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Necktie-Fasteners, of which the following is a specification, reference being had to the accompanying drawings, forming a part thereof, in which similar letters and figures of reference indicate corresponding parts.

This invention relates to improvements in necktie-fasteners; and the object thereof is to provide an efficient article of this character which is adapted for attachment to a necktie and for assembling parts of the tie without the

necessity of using threads.

The device is durable, inexpensive, and light in weight, and it does not in any manner mar the appearance of the tie to which it is attached.

The invention will be hereinafter fully described, and specifically set forth in the annexed claim.

25 In the accompanying drawings, forming part of this specification, Figures 1 and 2 are views in plan of two blanks employed in the construction of the fastener. Fig. 3 is a perspective view of the fastener complete; Fig. 30 4, a rear view illustrating the device attached to a bow tie, and Fig. 5 a detail sectional plan view taken on a line X X of Fig. 4.

In the practice of my invention I employ a blank A and a blank B, both composed of 35 malleable sheet metal. The blank A embodies the base-plate a, the side walls a', the projecting plates a^2 , and the tongue a^3 , each side wall a' being provided with edge serrations or teeth 1, adapted for engagement with the ma-40 terial of a necktie. Spurs 2 are also provided for fastening the tie to its shield, all of the said parts being formed integral from a single sheet of metal. The blank B embodies a keyhole-shaped loop b, longitudinal bars b', and 45 a lip b^2 . In forming the fastener the side walls a' are bent over along the dotted lines 3 until they are approximately at right angles with the base-plate α , and the teeth or serrations 1 are bent at right angles to the said 50 walls. The spurs 2 are then bent at right angles to the plate a. Then the projections a^2 are rolled around the bars b' of the blank B

to form the bearings 4, thus pivoting the loop b to the plate a, the lip b^2 of this said loop b being bent downwardly to contact with the 55 tongue 3, whereby the loop is maintained in normal position parallel with the plate a, but can be swung away from said plate by force when desired. In connecting the fastener to a necktie, as C, the side walls a' are forced 60 under the loop c of the bow and bent over, the teeth being embedded in said loop, as illustrated by Fig. 5 of the drawings, thus securely fastening the device to the tie. The spurs 2 are then forced through the shield D 65 and bent over thereon, which operation securely attaches the shield.

The operation and use of the device are obvious. The loop b is forced away from the tie by swinging it within its bearings to a suf- 70 ficient extent to allow of attachment with the collar-button of the wearer. The tie is then swung upwardly and the shield ends placed beneath the collar in the customary manner, the small part of the loop b being engaged 75 around the shank of the collar-button to pre-

vent accidental removal of the tie.

I do not confine myself to the exact shape or specific construction of the several parts of the device as herein shown and described, 80 as it is obvious that I am entitled to variations necessary for ties of different shape.

Having thus described my invention, what I claim as new, and desire to secure by Letters Patent, is—

A necktie-fastener to be secured between the bow, and the pasteboard base of such tie, comprising one plate a, of resilient sheet metal, formed with tines 2, prongs a^2 , tongue a^3 , wings a' and serrated edges 1, all integral 90 parts of said plate, the wings a', and the serrated edges 1, bent so that the said serrated edges will be embedded in the loop of said bow, the tines 2, bent, passed through said pasteboard base and clenched as specified, to 95 secure said plate to the necktie, and prongs a^2 bent to form tubular hinge-sections 4, and another plate B, also of resilient sheet metal, formed with the opening b, and the prongs b', and tongue b^2 , both integral with said plate 100 B, the tongue b^2 bent to form a check-spring resting on the tongue a^3 , and said plate B, pivotally connected to the said plate α , by the prongs b', and the tubular hinge-sections

4, and said plate B, arranged to lie between said necktie, and a shirt-collar, to engage a collar-button with the opening b, and hold said necktie in place, all substantially as and for the purpose set forth.

In testimony that I claim the foregoing as my invention I have signed my name, in pres-

ence of two witnesses, this 10th day of February, A. D. 1900.

ALBERT L. SHANTZ.

Witnesses:

GEORGE C. ROHRBACH, BLAINE B. HELLER.