

No. 647,225.

Patented Apr. 10, 1900.

J. GRAHAM.

ADJUSTABLE SCRAPER FOR BROOMS.

(Application filed Aug. 15, 1899.)

(No Model.)

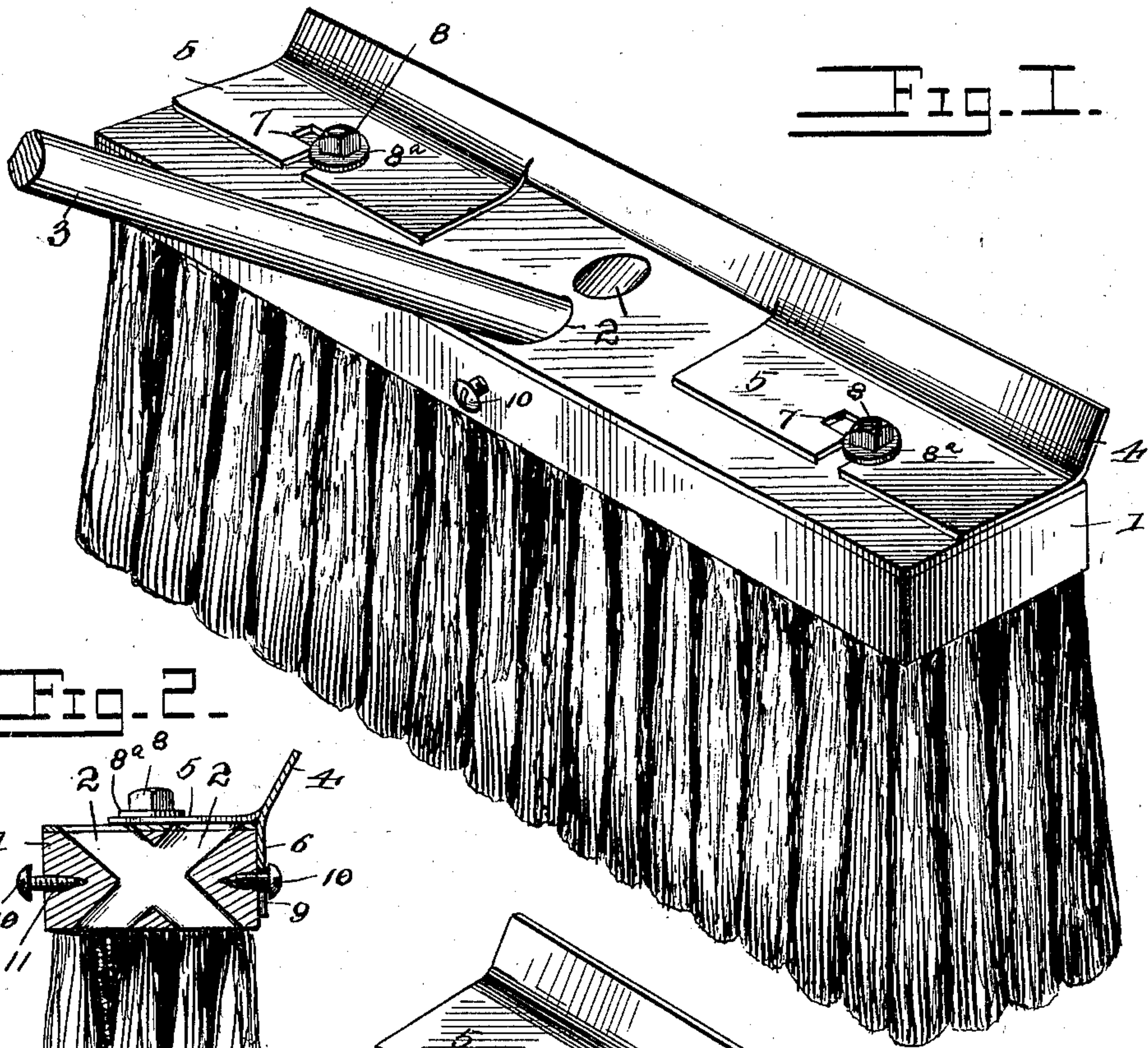


Fig. 1.

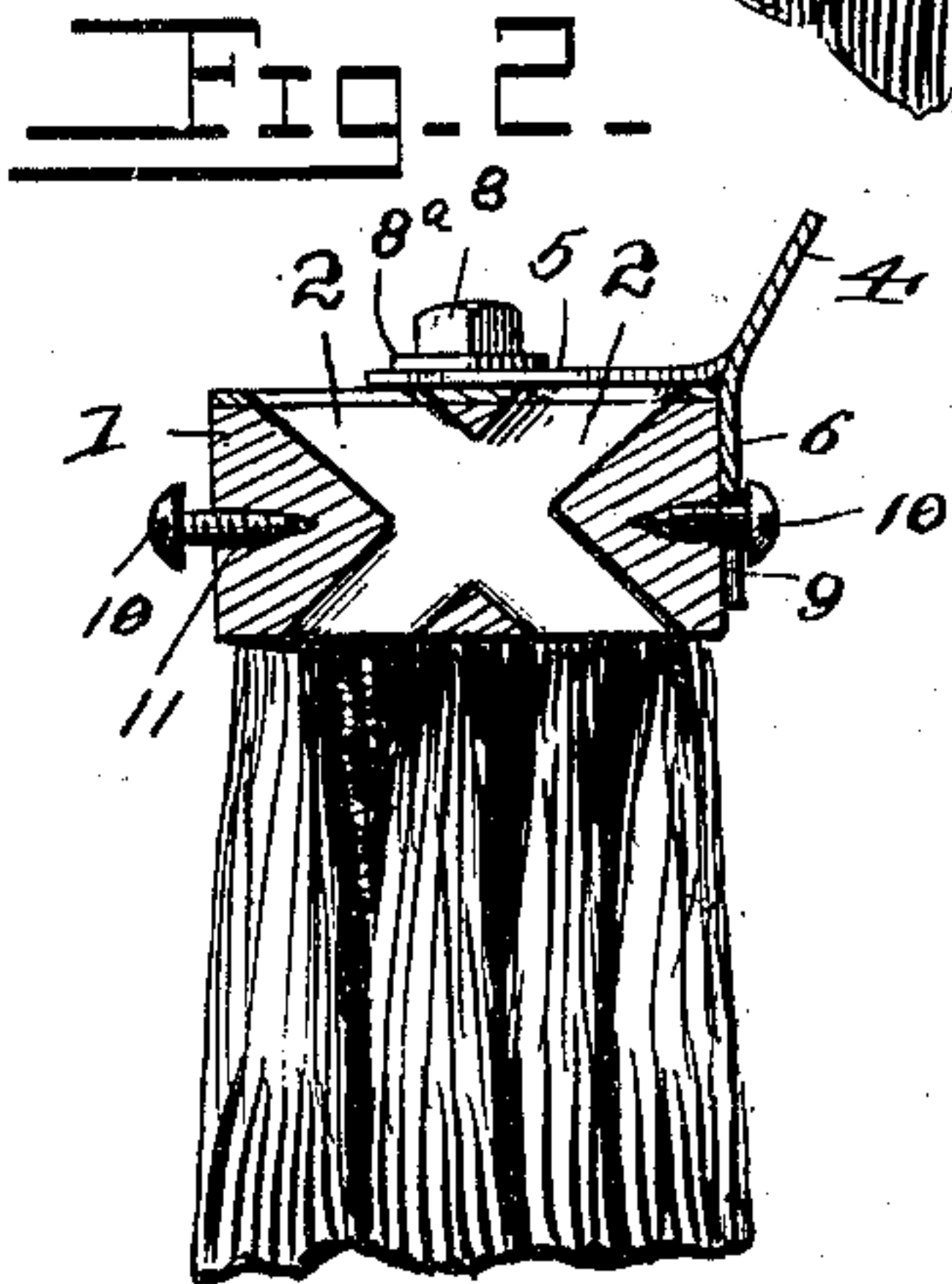


Fig. 2.

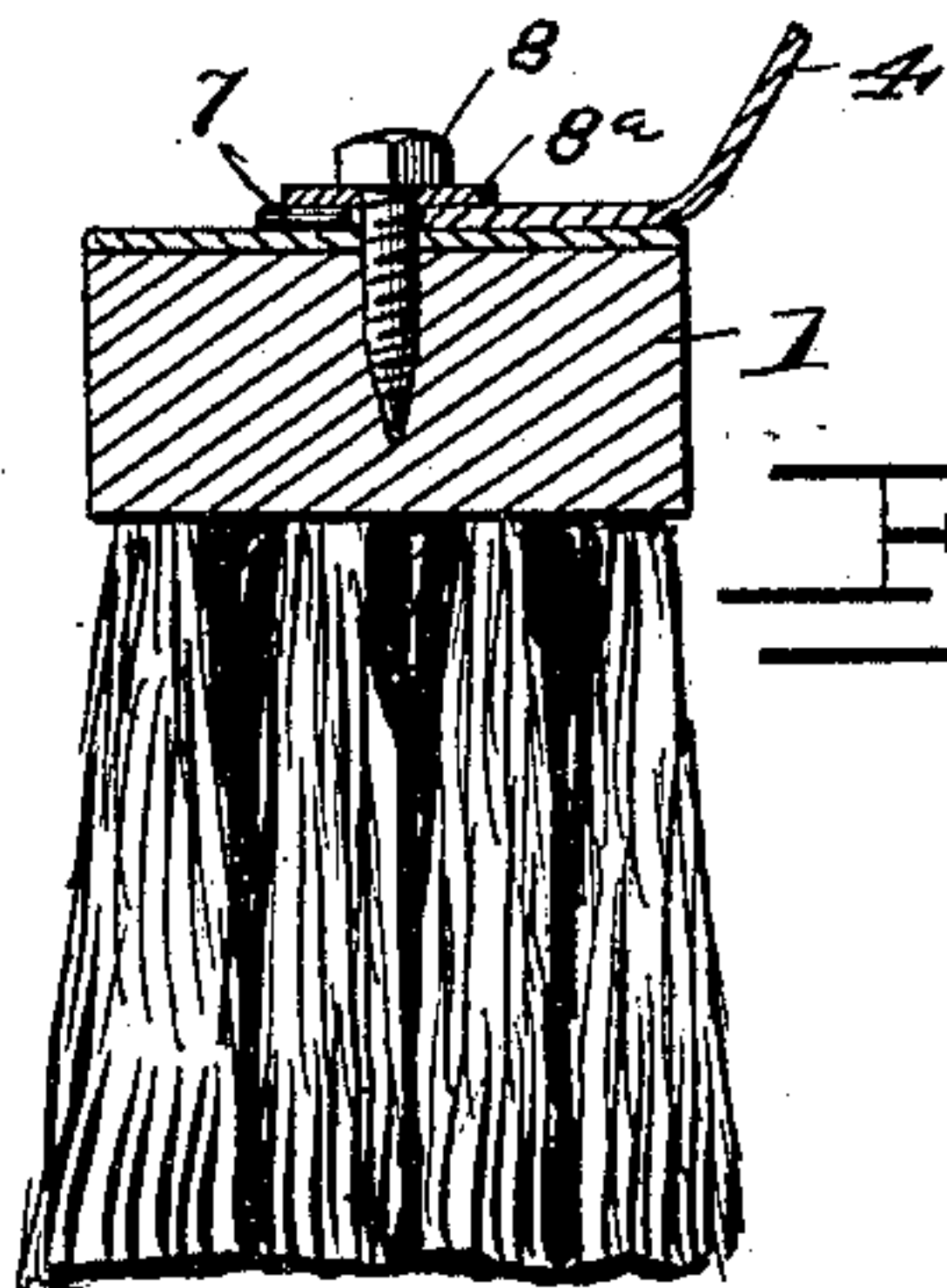


Fig. 3.

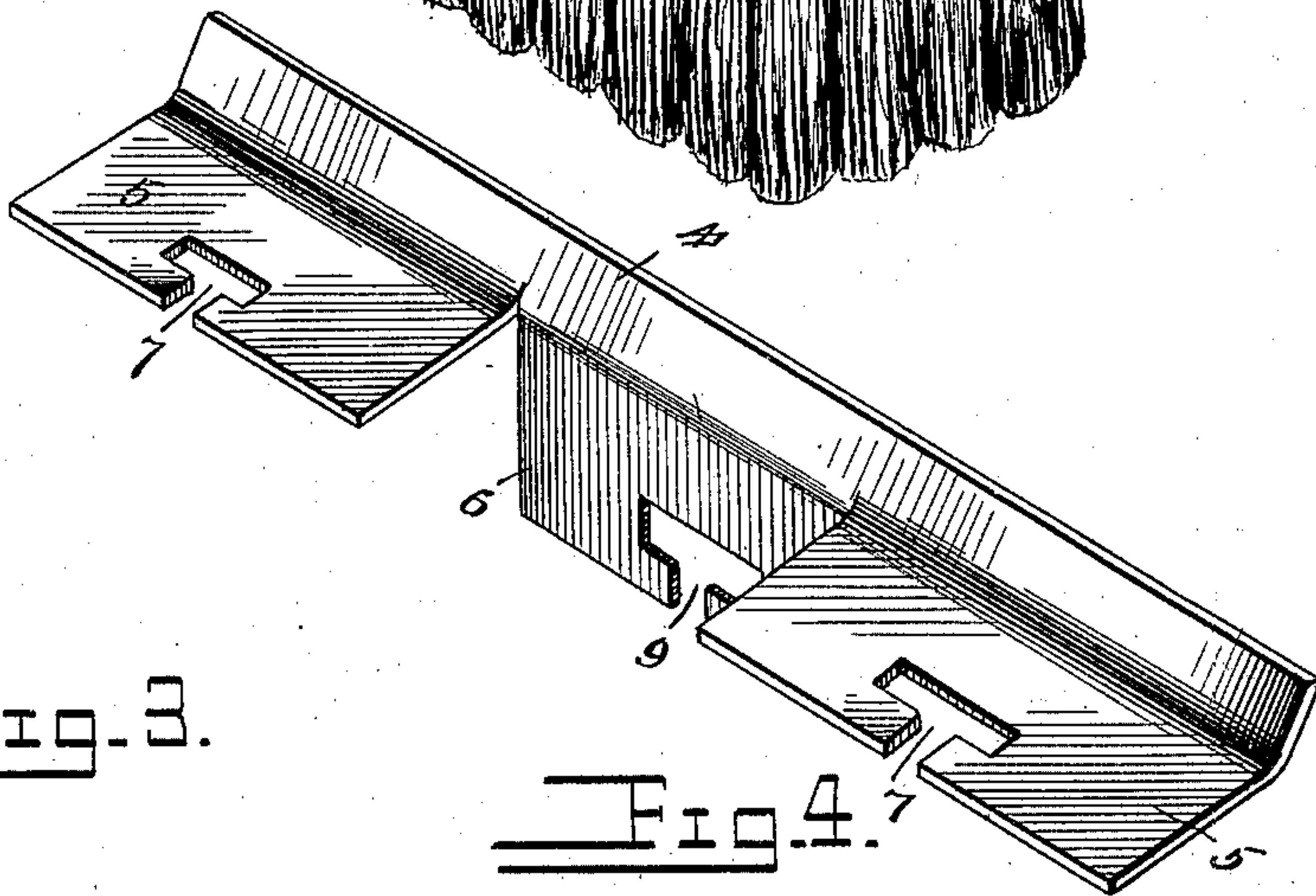


Fig. 4.

Witnesses

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UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

JULIUS GRAHAM, OF FALLS CHURCH, VIRGINIA, ASSIGNOR TO FRANK M. MYERS, OF LINCOLN, VIRGINIA.

ADJUSTABLE SCRAPER FOR BROOMS.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 647,225, dated April 10, 1900.

Application filed August 15, 1899. Serial No. 727,300. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, JULIUS GRAHAM, a citizen of the United States, residing at Falls Church, in the county of Fairfax and State of Virginia, have invented a new and useful Adjustable Scraper for Brooms, of which the following is a specification.

The invention relates to improvements in adjustable scrapers for brooms.

10 The object of the present invention is to improve the construction of scrapers for broom-heads and to provide a simple, inexpensive, and efficient one adapted to be readily applied to the head of a broom and capable of
15 being readily transferred from one side of the same to the other side thereof to permit the broom-head to be reversed when one side has become worn, so that the unworn side may be brought into use.

20 The invention consists in the construction and novel combination and arrangement of parts hereinafter fully described, illustrated in the accompanying drawings, and pointed out in the claims hereto appended.

25 In the drawings, Figure 1 is a perspective view of a broom provided with a scraper constructed in accordance with this invention. Fig. 2 is a central transverse sectional view. Fig. 3 is a similar view taken through one of
30 the upper fastening devices. Fig. 4 is a perspective view of the scraper detached.

Like numerals of reference designate corresponding parts in all the figures of the drawings.

35 1 designates a broom-head provided with a pair of oppositely-inclined sockets 2, adapted to receive a handle 3 and capable of enabling the same to be readily changed from one side to the other, whereby the broom-head may be reversed after the front side has
40 become worn to bring the unworn side in position for use. The broom is provided with an inclined scraper 4, extending from the front corner of the head upward and outward at an inclination and adapted to be de-
45 tached and arranged at the opposite side of the head when the latter is reversed for the purpose before set forth.

50 The scraper consists of a plate or sheet of metal provided at opposite sides of the center with transverse slits extending from the

inner edge of the metal, and the partially-severed portions are bent in opposite directions at right angles to provide an upper pair of end flanges 5 and a depending central
55 flange 6. The upper end flanges, which are arranged upon the upper face of the broom-head, extend beyond the center of the latter and are provided at their edges with centrally-
60 arranged T-shaped slots 7, forming transverse entrance branches and inner longitudinal branches and adapted to receive centrally-
arranged fastening devices 8, consisting of
65 headed screws or bolts. The fastening devices are preferably provided with rectangular heads adapted to be engaged by a wrench or other suitable tool, and a washer 8 is interposed between the heads of the fastening
devices and the end flanges.

The depending flange is provided with a
70 central T-shaped slot 9, adapted to receive a fastening device 10, arranged at the center at the outer side of the broom-head, which is provided at each side with an opening 11
75 for the reception of the fastening device, so that the latter may be readily transferred from one side of the broom-head to the other; but instead of employing only one fastening
device at the side of the broom-head a fast-
80 ening device may be arranged at each side, so that none of the fastening devices need be removed in changing the scraper from one side of the head to the other.

When it is desired to reverse the broom-head, the handle is changed from one side to
85 the other and the fastening device at the front side is removed. The top fastening devices are simply loosened, as the end flanges may be disengaged from such fastening devices by
90 simply sliding the scraper longitudinally to bring the fastening devices opposite the transverse entrance branches and then drawing it outward. The end flanges are engaged with
95 the fastening devices by a reverse operation, it being moved inward transversely of the broom-head to engage the fastening devices with the entrance branches, and then by slid-
ing the scraper longitudinally in either direc-
100 tion the fastening devices are brought into the longitudinal branches. The fastening devices are then tightened. The T-shaped slot of the depending flange enables the latter to

be engaged with the side fastening device simultaneously with the interlocking operation of the end flanges.

5 It will be seen that the broom-head may be readily reversed when one side has become worn to present a fresh side for use and that the scraper may be readily transferred from one side of the broom-head to the other without disengaging the fastening devices from
10 the broom-head. It will also be apparent that the scraper is exceedingly simple and inexpensive in construction, that it is strong and durable, and that it may be readily applied to a broom-head.

15 Changes in the form, proportion, size, and the minor details of construction within the scope of the appended claims may be resorted to without departing from the spirit or sacrificing any of the advantages of this invention.
20 tion.

What is claimed is—

1. The combination with a broom-head provided with oppositely-disposed sockets adapted to enable a handle to be transferred from
25 one side of the broom-head to the other to reverse the said broom-head when one side becomes worn, of fastening devices mounted on the broom-head at the top and side thereof, and a scraper provided with integral
30 flanges arranged at an angle to each other and adapted to embrace the top and front faces of the said broom-head, said flanges being pro-

vided with slots having transverse entrance branches and inner longitudinal branches adapted to permit the fastening devices to
35 be engaged with the flanges without removing them from the broom-head, substantially as described.

2. The combination with a reversible broom-head provided with a removable handle and
40 oppositely-disposed sockets adapted to enable the handle to be transferred from one side of the broom-head to the other to reverse the said broom-head when one side becomes worn, of
45 fastening devices mounted on the broom-head at the top and side thereof, and a scraper provided with integral flanges arranged at an angle to each other and adapted to embrace
50 the top and front faces of the said broom-head, said flanges being provided with slots extending inward from the edges of the flanges and arranged to receive the fastening devices and adapted to permit the scraper to be placed in
55 position on the head and removed therefrom without removing the said fastening devices, substantially as described.

In testimony that I claim the foregoing as my own I have hereto affixed my signature in the presence of two witnesses.

JULIUS GRAHAM.

Witnesses:

H. H. SANDERS,
A. H. BAROOR.