

No. 644,635.

Patented Mar. 6, 1900.

C. L. PLUNKETT.  
METALLIC FOLDING BEDSTEAD.

(Application filed May 26, 1899.)

(No Model.)

2 Sheets—Sheet 1.

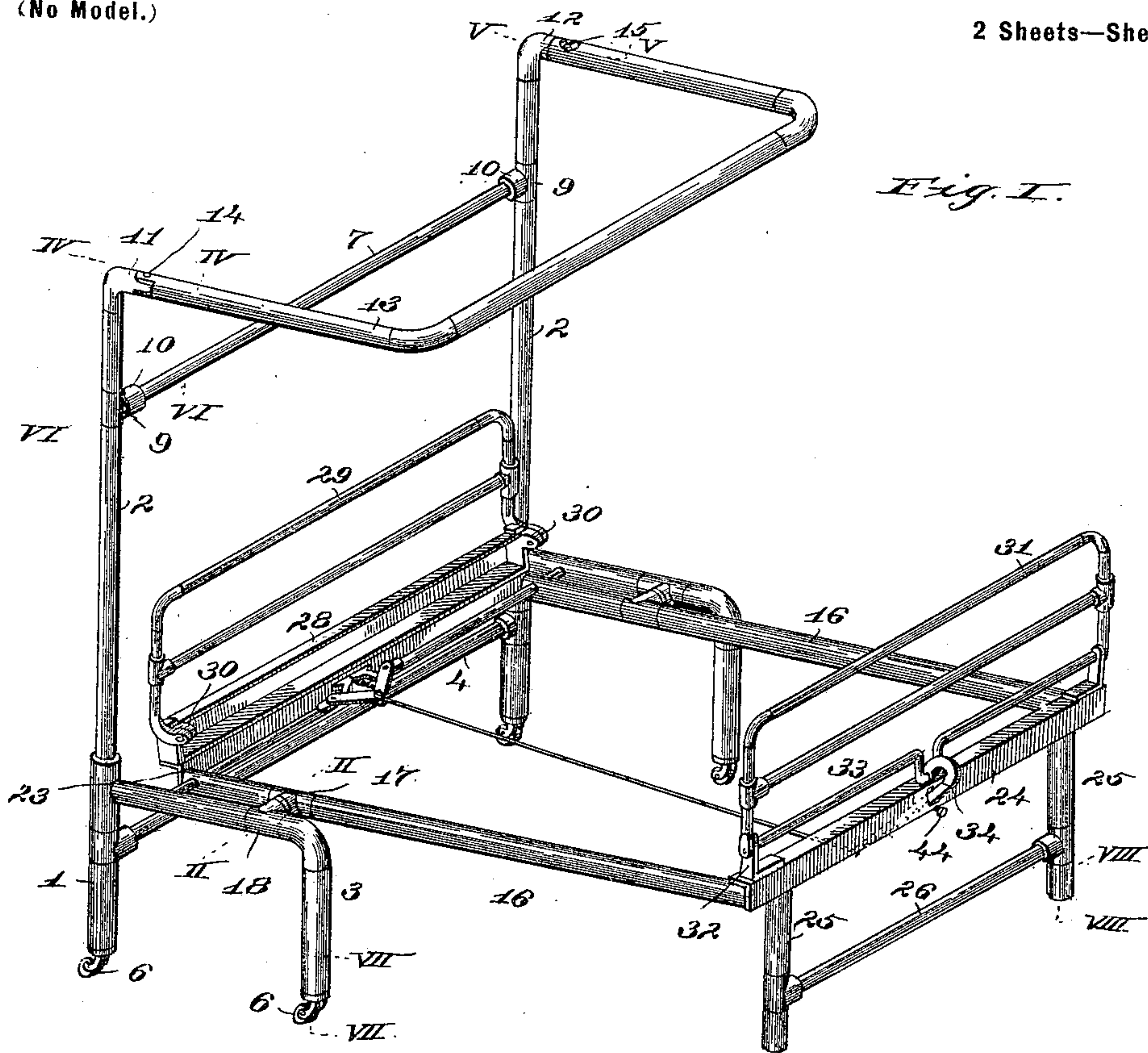


Fig. I.

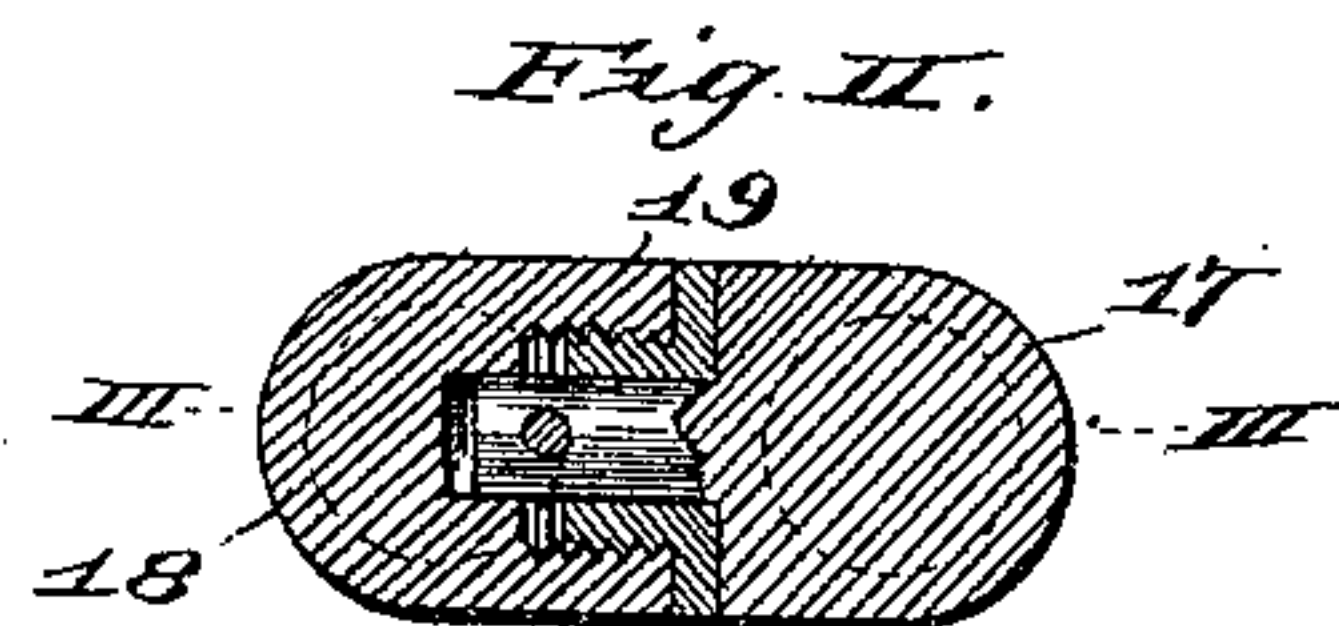


Fig. II.

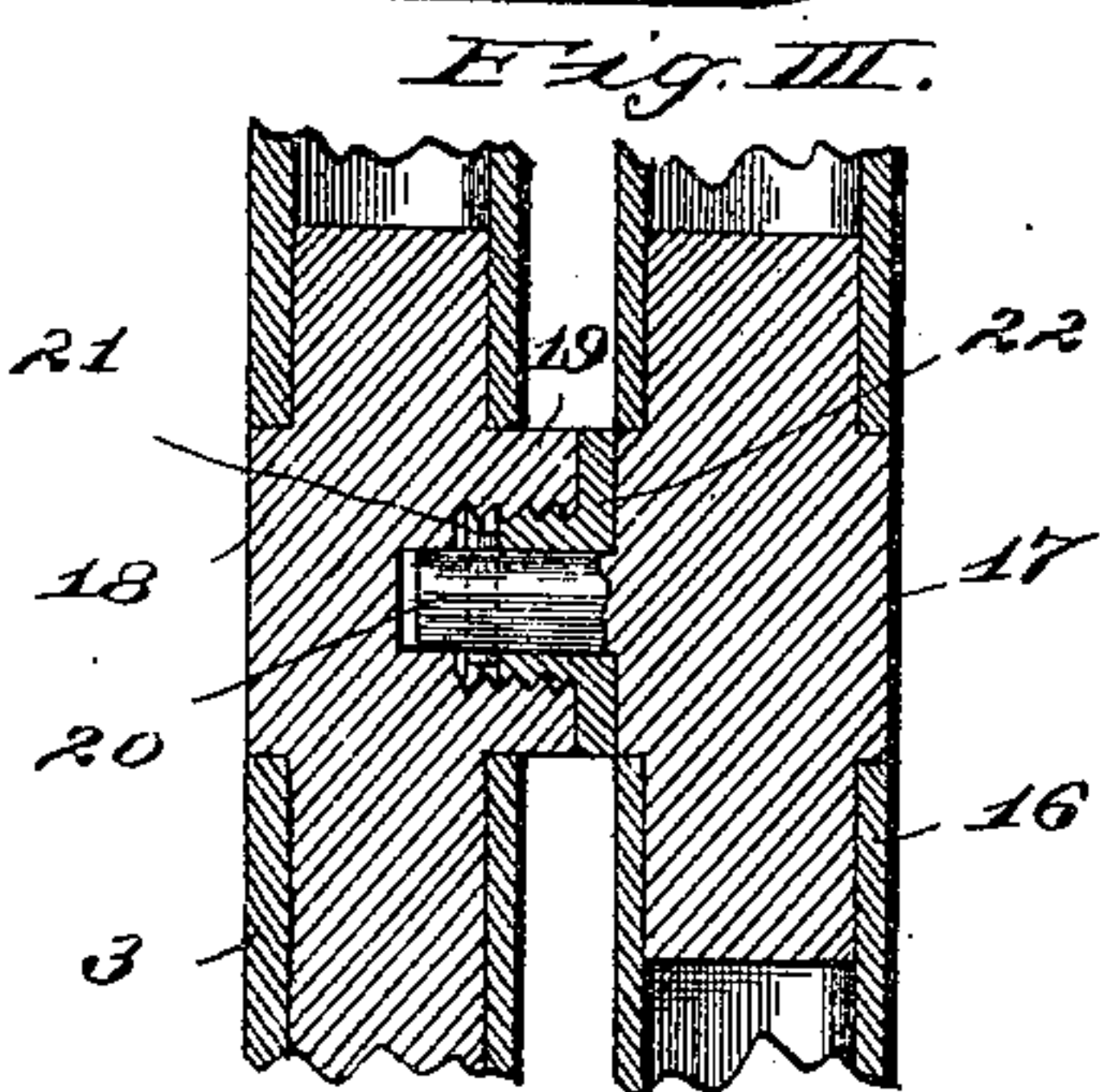


Fig. III.

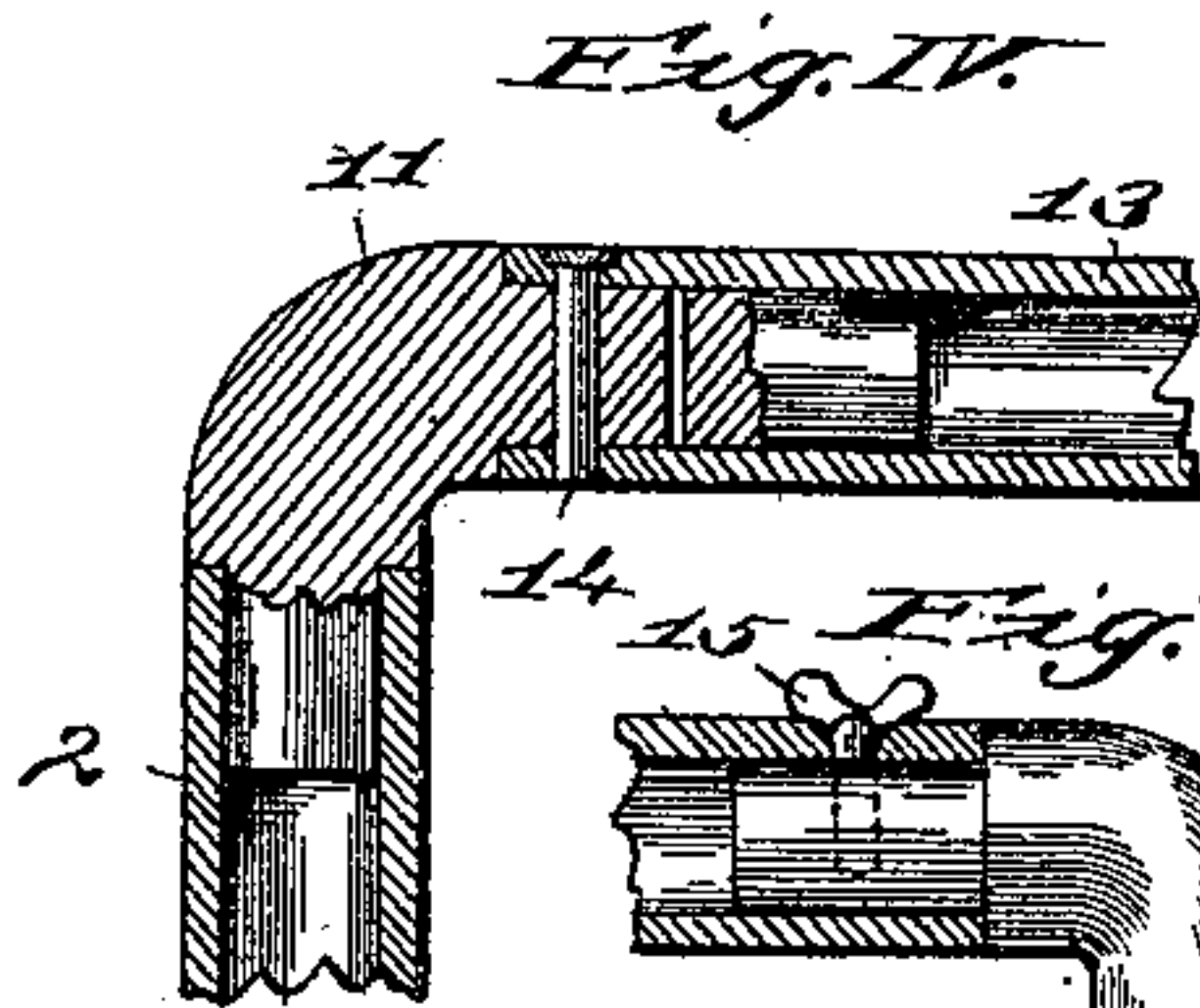


Fig. IV.

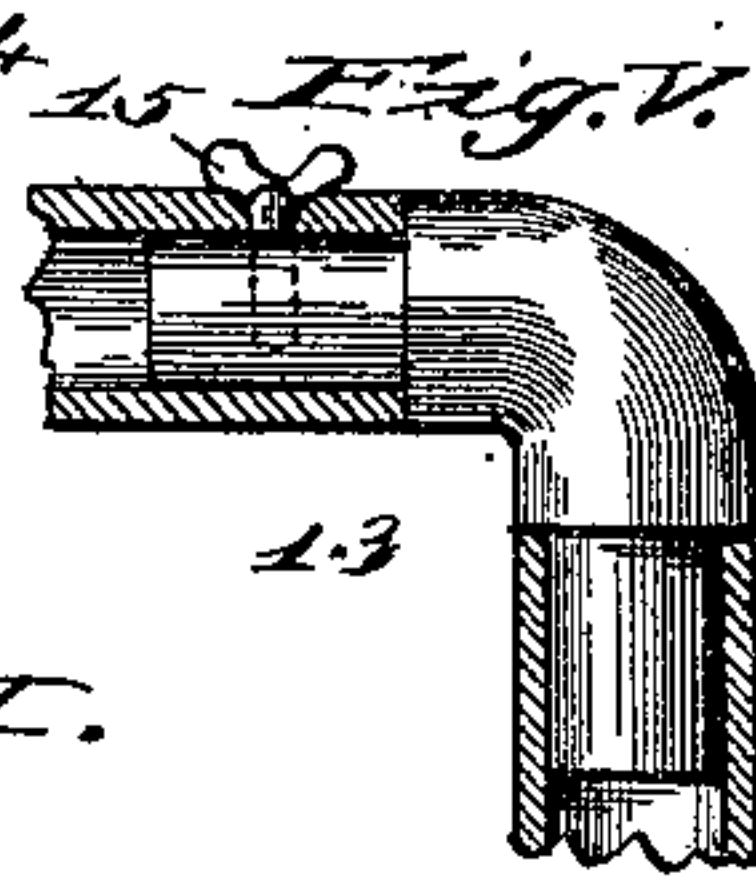


Fig. V.

Fig. VII.

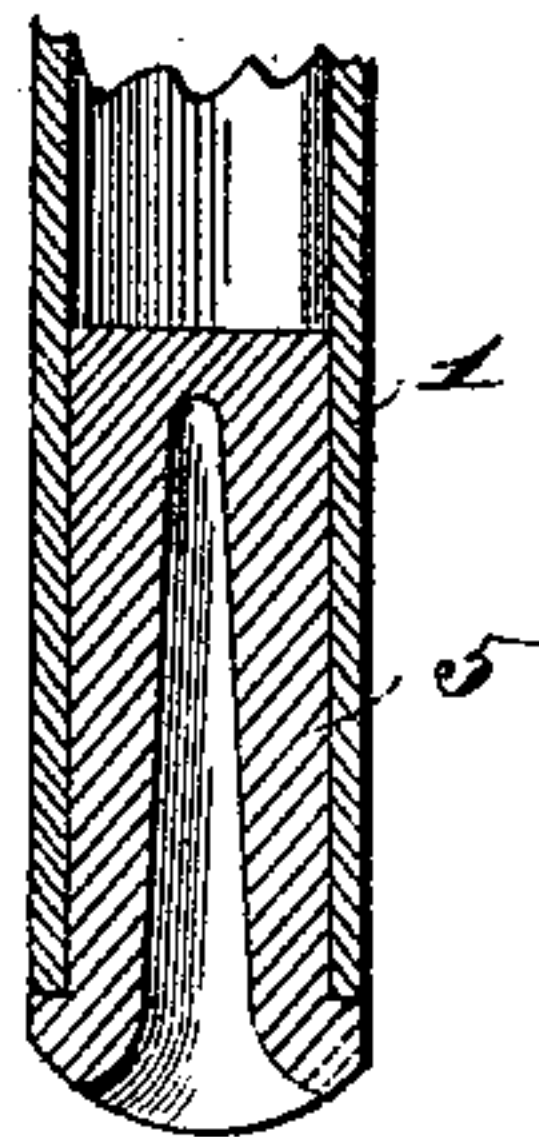


Fig. VIII.

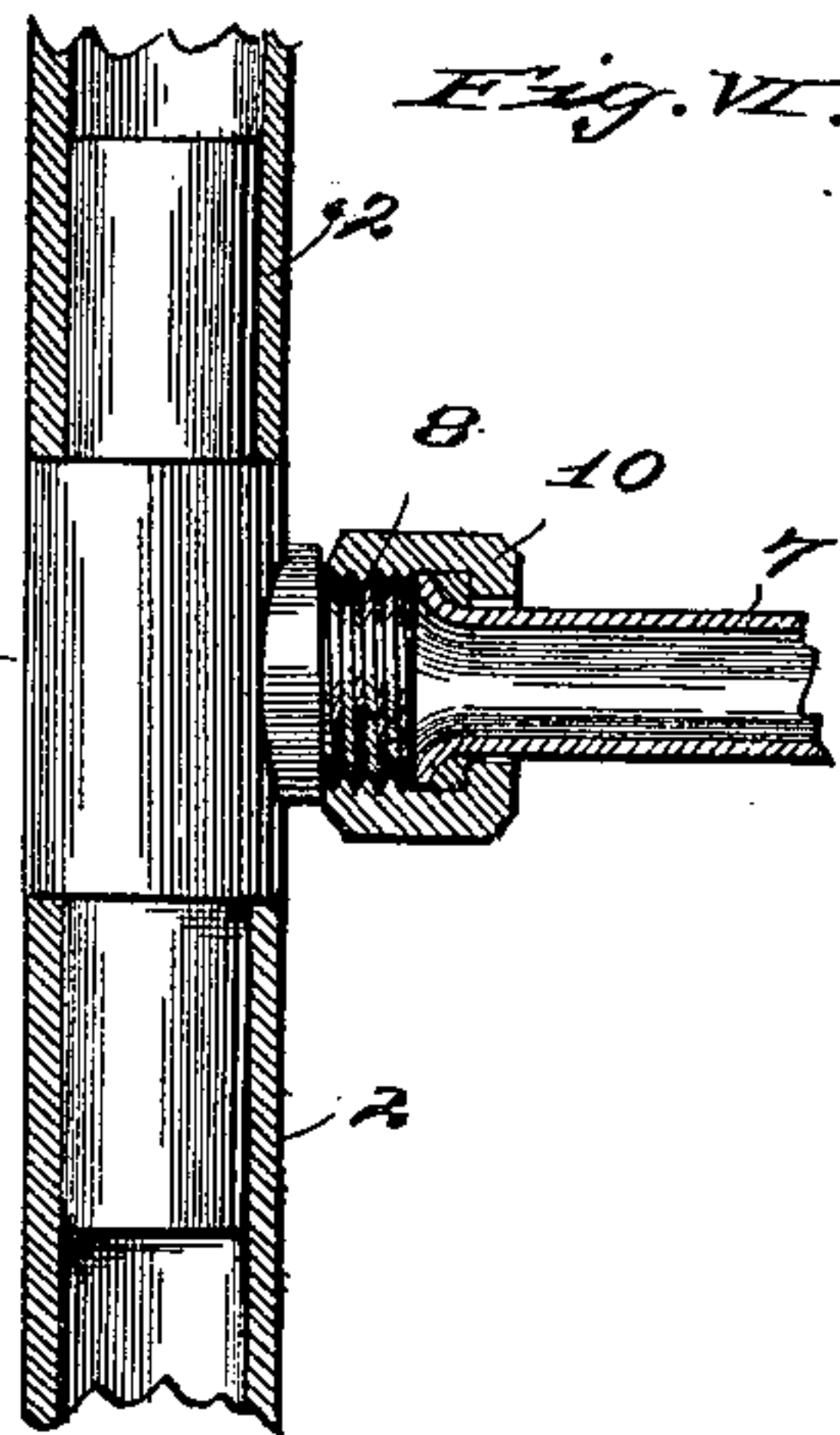


Fig. VI.

WITNESSES.

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**No. 644,635.**

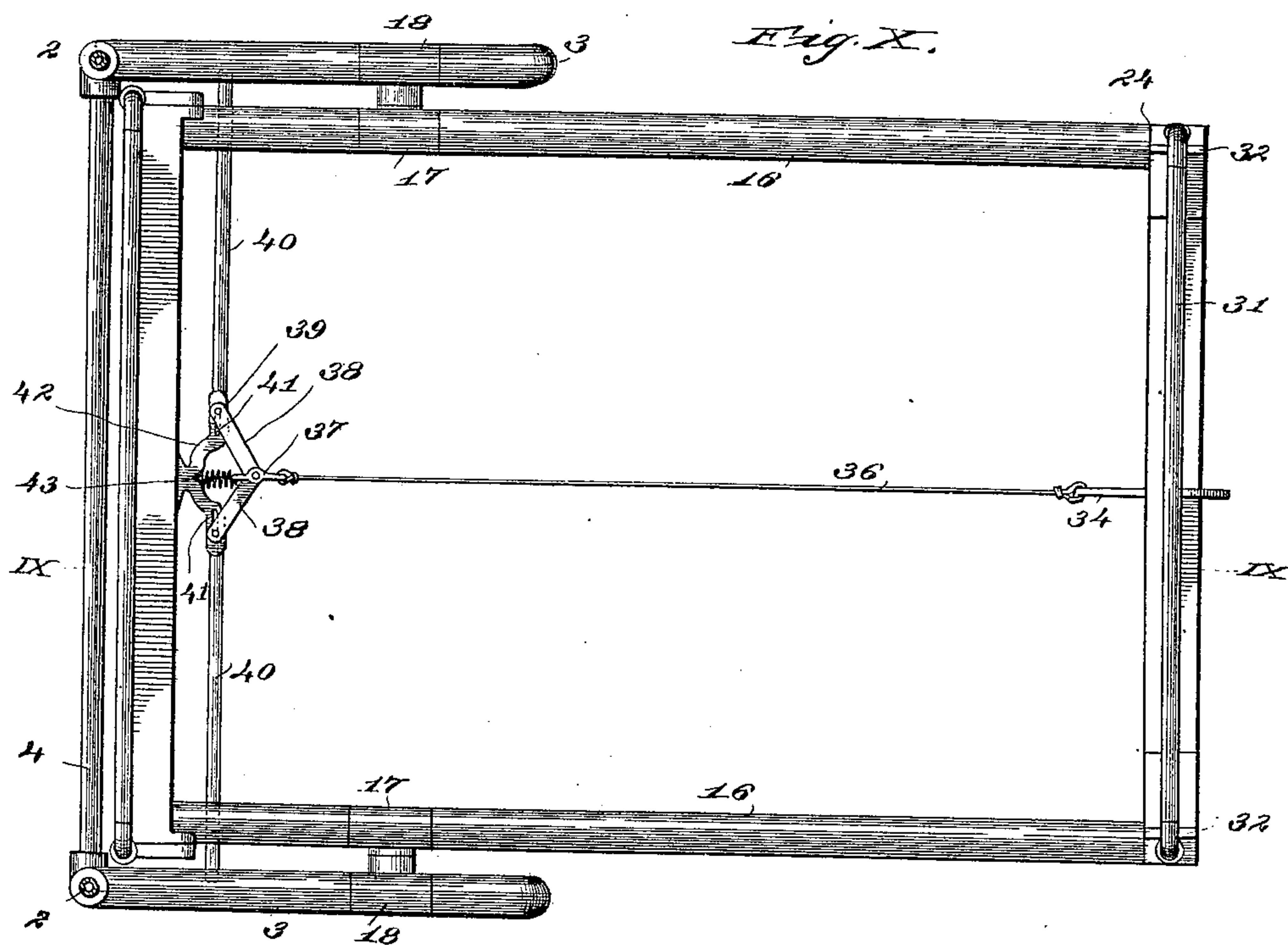
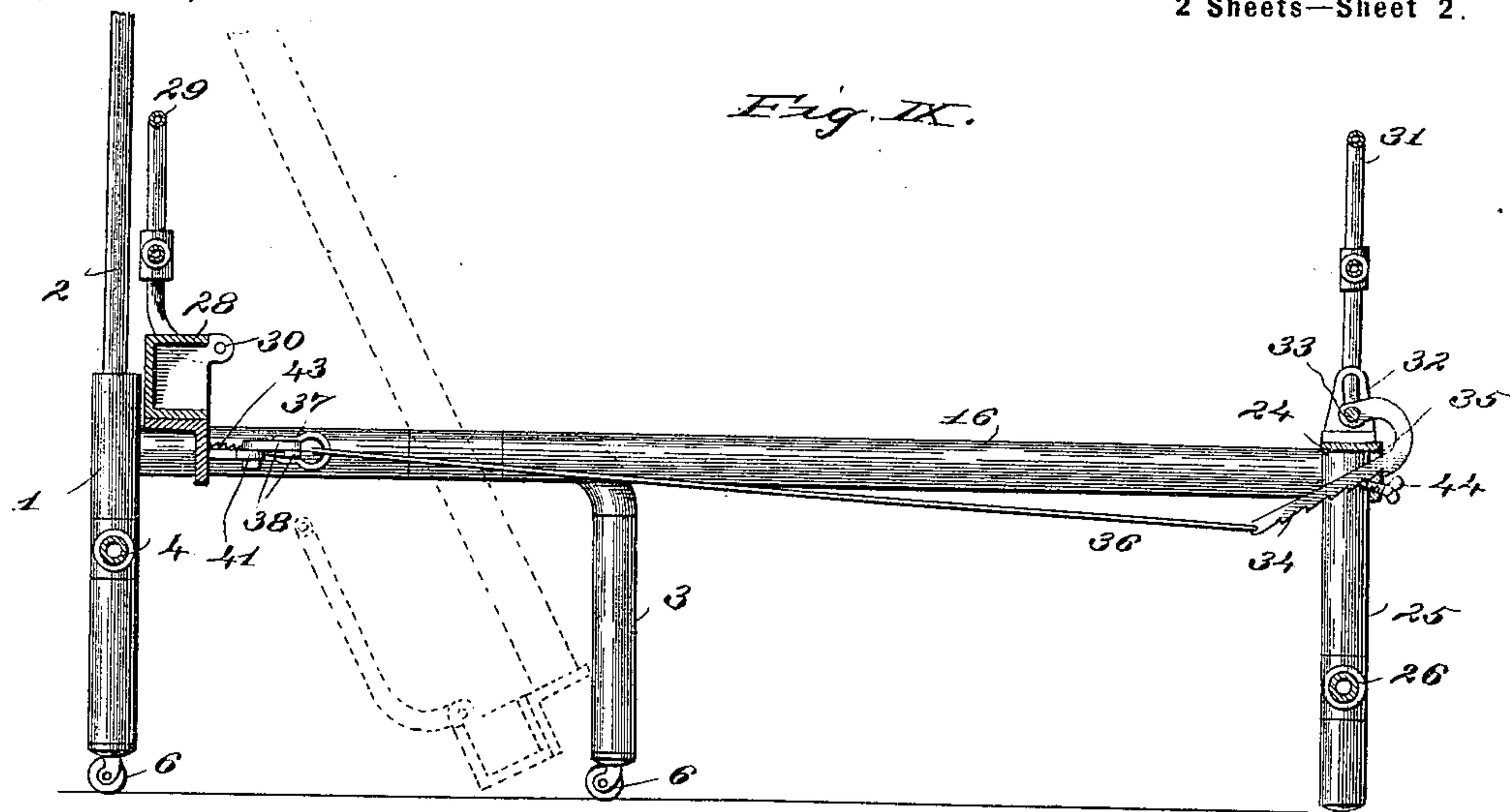
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Witnesses.

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# UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

CHARLES L. PLUNKETT, OF ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI, ASSIGNOR OF ONE-HALF  
TO CHARLES R. CROUCH, OF SAME PLACE.

## METALLIC FOLDING BEDSTEAD.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 644,635, dated March 6, 1900.

Application filed May 26, 1899. Serial No. 718,332. (No model.)

*To all whom it may concern:*

Be it known that I, CHARLES L. PLUNKETT, a citizen of the United States, residing at the city of St. Louis, in the State of Missouri, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Metallic Folding Bedsteads, of which the following is a full, clear, and exact description, reference being had to the accompanying drawings, forming part of this specification.

My invention relates to a folding bedstead constructed entirely of metal, and has for its object to produce a bed having characteristics of stability both when in unfolded and folded positions; also, a novel means of retaining a mattress by the use of a receiving-pocket at the head of the bedstead; also, a folding footpiece, and a lock by which the folding portion of the bedstead is retained in lowered position.

My invention consists in the parts above named and details of construction hereinafter fully described, and pointed out in the claims.

Figure I is a perspective view of my improved bedstead in unfolded position. Fig. II is a cross-sectional view taken on the line II II, Fig. I, through the swivel, by which the side rails are connected to the legs of the supporting-frame. Fig. III is a sectional view taken on the line III III, Fig. II. Fig. IV is a sectional view taken on the line IV IV, Fig. I, through the pivot of the canopy-supporting frame. Fig. V is a view, part in elevation and part in section, taken on the line V V, Fig. I, illustrating the joint between the canopy-frame and its support and a means for securing said frame. Fig. VI is a sectional view taken on the line VI VI, Fig. I, through the canopy-supporting standards and their connecting-rod. Fig. VII is a sectional view taken on the line VII VII, Fig. I, through one of the frame-legs. Fig. VIII is a sectional view taken on the line VIII VII, Fig. I, through the lower end of one of the foot-legs. Fig. IX is a vertical sectional view taken on the line IX IX, Fig. X, the bedstead being shown in lowered position in full lines and in elevated position in dotted lines. Fig. X is a top view of the bedstead, the canopy-frame and standard-connecting rod being re-

moved. Fig. XI is a detail front elevation of the central portion of the lock by which the bedstead is retained in lowered position.

1 designates the main or head legs of the standards 2, and 3 are the curved brace-legs secured to the legs 1. The legs 1 are joined by a cross-rod 4. In the lower end of each leg is a bushing 5, (see Fig. VII,) adapted to receive the casters 6. The standards 2 are joined by connecting-rods 7, the ends of which are seated against the screw-necks 8 of the unions 9, (see Fig. VI,) the ends of the rods (which are of tubular form) being upset and held against the union-necks by binding-nuts 10. The standards 2 are curved forwardly at their upper ends, forming extension-arms 11 and 12.

13 designates a canopy-frame pivoted at 14 to the extension-arm 11, from which the said frame extends outwardly, then across over the bedstead, and rearwardly to the extension-arm 12, where it is secured by a pin or set-screw 15, passing through the canopy-frame and extension-arm.

16 designates side rails of tubular form. Each of these rails contains a coupling member 17, adapted to be connected to a coupling 18, inserted in the horizontal portions of the brace-legs 3, the two coupling members comprising a swivel on which the side rails turn with relation to the brace-legs. The coupling member 18 is provided with a neck 19, screw-threaded interiorly (see Figs. II and III) and providing a socket for a swivel-pintle 20, carried by the coupling member 17. The pintle 20 contains a transverse pin 21, and it is held in position in its socket by a retainer-bushing 22, screw-seated in the neck 19 of the coupling member 18. It will therefore be seen that the side rails may readily swivel on the pintles 20 as the bedstead is moved into closed or open positions.

The side rails 16 are mounted in angle-bars 23 at the head of the bedstead and in angle-bars 24 at the foot of the bedstead. The foot of the bedstead is supported upon legs 25, connected by a cross-bar 26, and each leg 25 contains a bushing-foot 27. (See Fig. VIII.) The legs 25 may be rigidly secured to the angle-bar 24 or hinged thereto, as may be desirable.



28 designates a pocket mounted on the angle-bar 23 at the head of the bed, adapted to serve as a receptacle for the head end of the mattress or bedding, whereby said mattress  
 5 or bedding is supported when the folding portion of the bedstead is elevated in order to retain the mattress and bedding from falling to the floor or coming in contact with the floor to soil it. This pocket 28 is constructed  
 10 of channel-bar that affords a complete receptacle for the head end of the mattress and also serves as a counterbalance for the head end of the folding portion.

29 designates the headpiece, hinged to ears  
 15 30, projecting from the pocket 28. The headpiece may, however, be mounted directly upon the standards 2; but when hinged to the pocket 28 it serves as an additional protection in holding the bedclothes in place when folded  
 20 down upon them.

It will be readily observed that the location of the swivels connecting the side rails and the brace-legs is considerably in advance of the upright standards 2. Therefore when  
 25 the folding portion of the bedstead is elevated its foot end is adapted to swing past a vertical line from said swivel and to approach the connecting-rod 7 between the standards 2, (see dotted lines, Fig. IX,) thereby overcoming the center of gravity and producing an  
 30 equipoise of the folding portion, whereby such portion maintains its elevated position without any fastening device and without danger of its accidental falling.

31 designates the footpiece, pivotally mounted in brackets 32 on the angle-bar 24 by means of a crank-rod 33. The crank-rod 33 receives the pivot connection of a toothed bar 34, arranged to operate in an opening 35, contained  
 40 by the angle-bar 24. Connected to the inner end of the toothed bar 34 is a rod 36, that leads to a ring 37, connected to toggle-links 38, the outer ends of which are connected to pins 39, carried by slide-rods 40. The pins 39 are  
 45 adapted to operate in slots 41, contained by bracket-arms 42.

43 designates a spring connecting the bracket-arms 42 with the ring 37, which joins the toggle-links 38.

50 The outer ends of the slide-rods 40 pass

through the side rails 16 and are adapted to enter holes in the inner faces of the horizontal portions in the brace-legs 3. By this arrangement the folding portion of the bedstead may be securely held in lowered position by the sliding rods 40, forming connection between the side rails 16 and the brace-legs, the spring 43 serving to draw the toggle-links 38 inwardly and maintain the sliding rods in projected positions. When the bedstead is to be folded, the footpiece 31 is swung inwardly, in which action the toothed bar 34 is drawn upwardly and outwardly through the opening 35, and a consequent strain upon the connecting-rod 36 is caused, resulting in a  
 55 pull upon the toggle-links 39 against the action of the spring 43 and the consequent withdrawal of the slide-rods 40 from engagement with the brace-legs 3. The footpiece 31 being hinged to the foot end of the folding portion of the bedstead holds the bedding from dislodgment when held thereagainst by the toothed bar 34.

I claim as my invention—

1. In a folding metallic bedstead, the combination of a supporting-frame having brace-legs, a folding portion swiveled to said brace-legs, slide-rods carried by said folding portion adapted to engage said brace-legs, spring-controlled toggle-links connected to said slide-rods, a pivoted footpiece, a toothed bar connected to said footpiece, and a connecting-rod joining said toothed bar and said toggle-links, substantially as described. 75 8c

2. In a folding metallic bedstead, the combination of a supporting-frame, a folding portion swiveled thereto, and a pocket carried by said folding portion adapted to receive the mattress or bedding, and to serve as a counterbalance, substantially as described. 85 90

3. The combination in a folding metallic bedstead, of a supporting-frame, a folding portion swiveled thereto, and a box-shaped pocket arranged at the head of said folding portion adapted to loosely receive the mattress and bedding; substantially as described. 95

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In presence of—

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