(No Model.)

## R. A. COX. ATTACHMENT FOR BATH TUBS.

No. 585,086.

Patented June 22, 1897.

Fig.1.

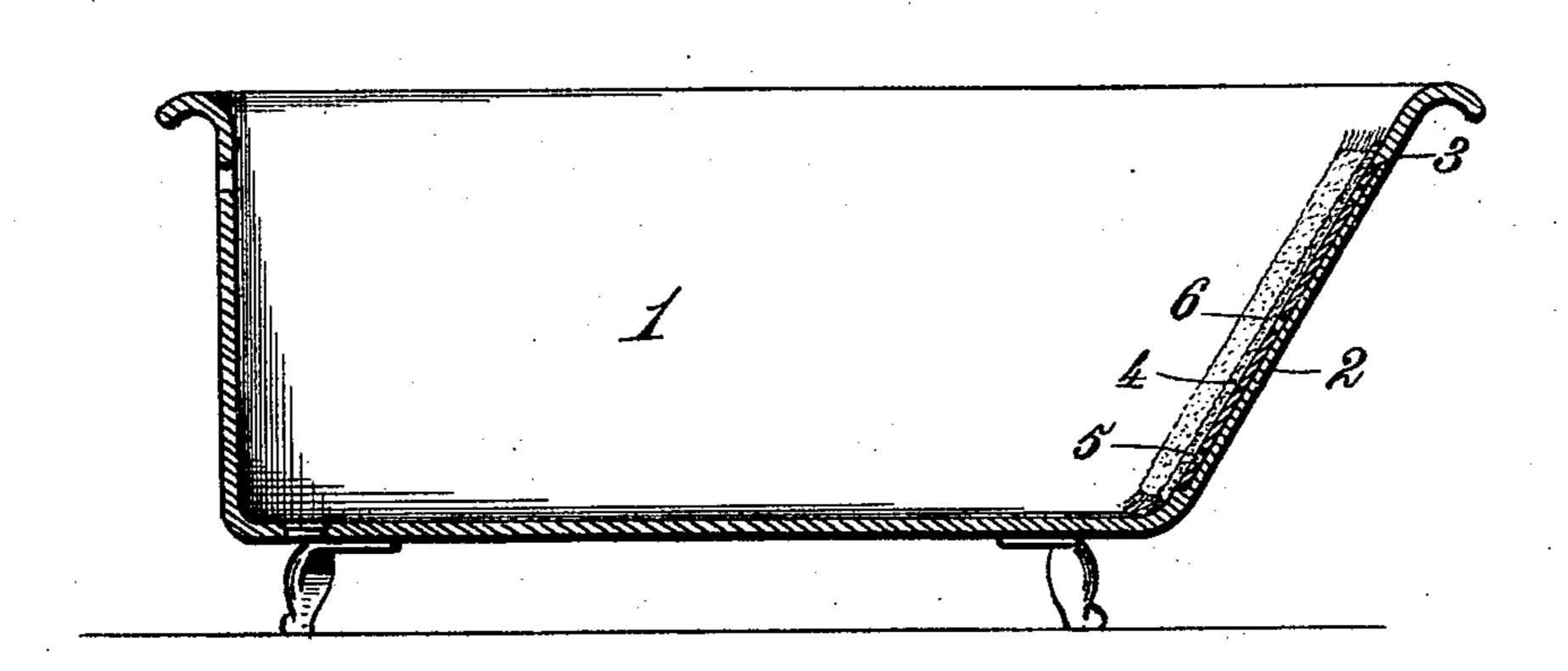
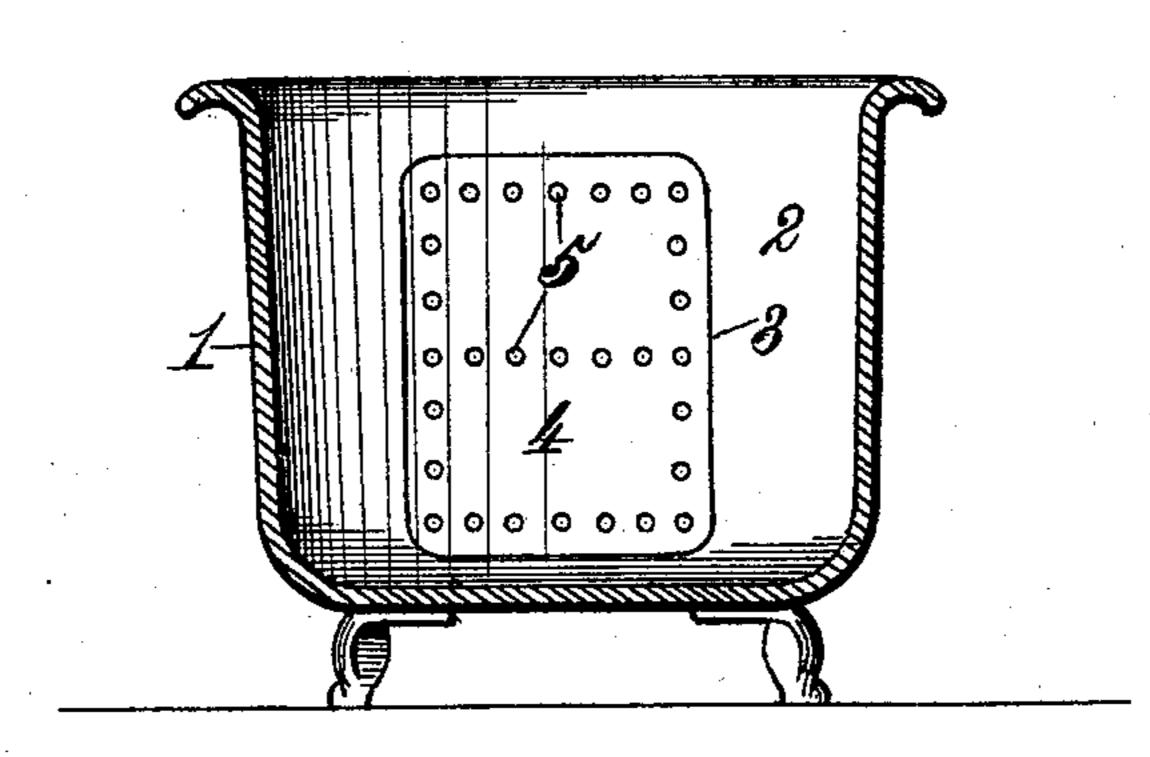


Fig. 2.



Witnesses & Inventor:

for George B Hills atty.

## United States Patent Office.

ROMULUS A. COX, OF CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

## ATTACHMENT FOR BATH-TUBS.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 585,086, dated June 22, 1897.

Application filed August 3, 1896. Serial No. 601, 509. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, Romulus A. Cox, a citizen of the United States, residing at Chicago, in the county of Cook and State of Illinois, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Attachments for Bath-Tubs, of which the following is a specification.

My invention relates to improvements in attachments for bath-tubs, and has for its object to provide a novel construction of device whereby the person using the tub may readily and easily apply soap to his back, vigorously rub the same, and afterward remove the soap, thus affording a simple means for cleansing that portion of the body in a most thorough and efficient manner.

A further object of my invention is to provide a means for removing the rubbing-surface and replacing it with a fresh clean surface, thus offering no obstacle to the use of the same tub and attachment by different persons.

These objects I accomplish in the manner and by the means hereinafter described and claimed, reference being had to the accompanying drawings, in which—

Figure 1 is a vertical longitudinal sectional view of a bath-tub embodying my improved construction. Fig. 2 is a transverse section of the tub, showing the base-plate or backing in position. Fig. 3 is an enlarged sectional view of the base-plate or backing, showing one means for attaching the rubbing-surface to said plate.

In the said drawings the reference-numeral 1 denotes the body of an ordinary bath-tub, having one of its ends inclined at 2 in the usual manner to provide a support for the back of the user. This end 2 of the tub is 40 provided with a recess or depression 3 on its inner surface, the same preferably extending from near the top to within a short distance of the bottom of the tub and being of a width substantially equal to the width of the back 45 of a person of the ordinary size, the surface of said recess or depression corresponding to the usual curved contour of the end 2 of the tub. It will be understood that the recess or depression is formed in the tub during its 50 process of manufacture, and that the tub may be formed or cast of any suitable material. Within this recess or depression is adapted

to fit snugly, but removably, a plate 4, of some heavy but malleable material, such as lead, the same being preferably provided with a series of holes 5, through which may be passed threads or other devices for the purpose of attaching to the exposed face of said plate 4 a rubbing-surface 6 of crash, toweling, or other suitable meterial. A desirable form of at-60 tachment may be by lacing the thread through the crash and holes 5 in the manner similar to a corset or shoe lacing, or, if desired, a brush may be attached to the plate in any suitable manner, the particular character of 65 rubbing-surface forming no essential feature of my invention.

From the above description the operation of my improved device will be understood to be as follows: A person wishing to use the tub 70 will apply to the plate or backing 4 the desired rubbing-surface 6 and place the same in the recess or depression 3, the malleability of said plate permitting it to be readily pressed into the shape corresponding with the contour 75 of the said recess or depression and its weight naturally tending to keep it in place without the use of any fastening devices. When the tub is filled with water, the same is ready for use, and the occupant by applying soap to the 80 rubbing-surface 6 may transfer the same to his back by bracing his feet against the opposite end of the tub and moving his body up and down against the rubbing-surface, as will be readily understood. When the washing 85 operation is completed, the device may be removed from the tub to dry or for the purpose of removing the used rubbing-surface from the backing and applying a fresh one thereto.

While I have described the use of lead as 90 the substance of which the base-plate or backing is preferably to be composed, it will be understood that I do not limit myself to the use of such material, as any other substance possessing sufficient weight to remain in possessing sufficient weight to remain in possessition will serve the desired purpose.

Having thus described my invention, what I claim as new, and desire to secure by Letters Patent, is—

1. In a bath-tub, the combination with the roo inclined end thereof having a flangeless recess or depression in its inner surface, of a removable plate located in said recess or depression, and a rubbing-surface attached to

the exposed face of said plate, substantially as set forth.

2. In a bath-tub, the combination with the inclined end thereof having a flangeless recess or depression in its inner surface, of a removable plate located in said recess or depression, and a rubbing-surface detachably fastened to the exposed face of said plate, substantially as set forth.

3. In a bath-tub, the combination with the inclined end thereof having a flangeless recess or depression in its inner surface, of a

removable plate located in said recess or depression and provided with a series of holes therethrough, and a rubbing-surface detachably fastened to the exposed face of said plate by threads passed through the holes in the plate, substantially as set forth.

In testimony whereof I affix my signature

in the presence of two witnesses.

ROMULUS A. COX.

Witnesses:

Louesa Deane Cox, Nellie Deane Hopkins.