

(No Model.)

C. H. BURKHARDT.
HAT FASTENER.

No. 547,843.

Patented Oct. 15, 1895.

Fig. 1.



Fig. 2.

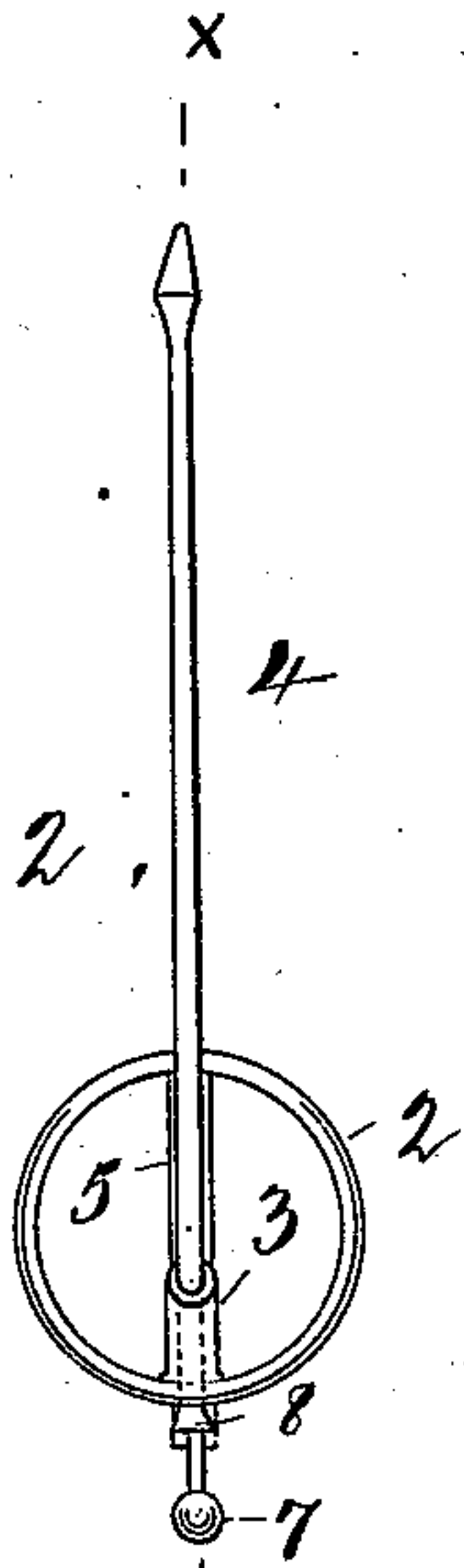


Fig. 4.

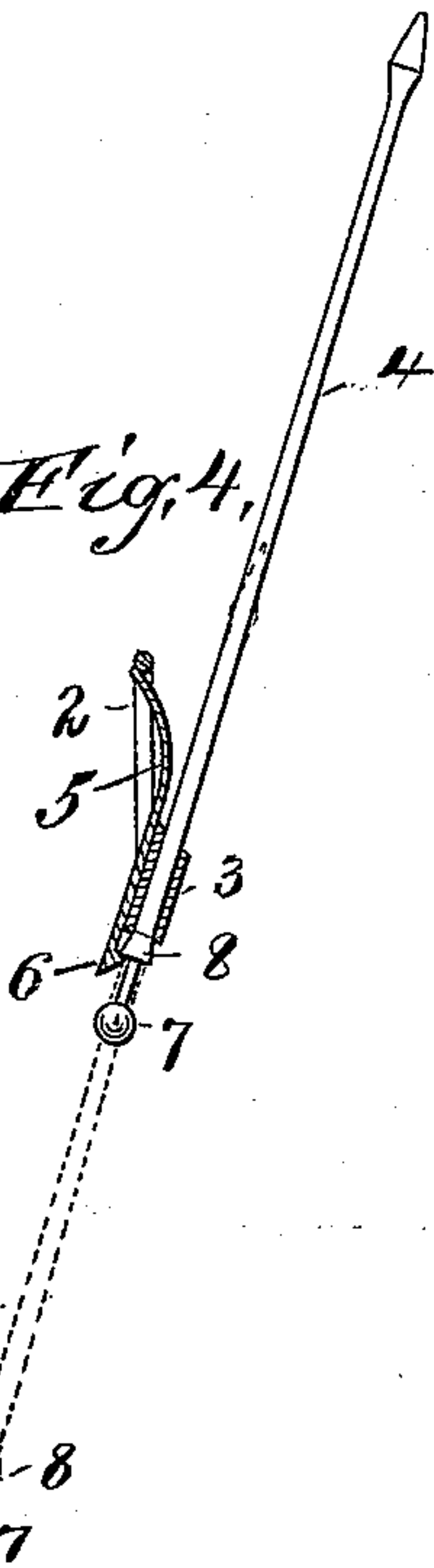
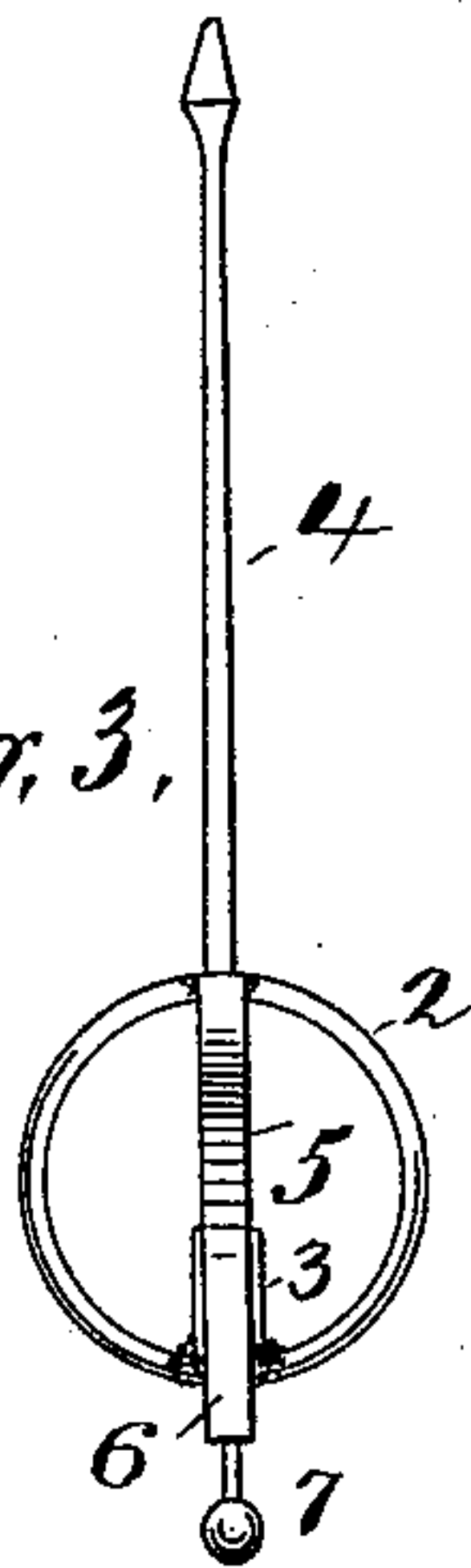


Fig. 3.



WITNESSES:

C. M. Benjamin
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CHARLES HENRY BURKHARDT, OF NEW YORK, N. Y.

HAT-FASTENER.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 547,843, dated October 15, 1895.

Application filed March 16, 1895. Serial No. 541,967. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, CHARLES HENRY BURKHARDT, a subject of the Emperor of Germany, residing at New York, county of New York, and State of New York, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Hat-Pins, of which the following is a specification, reference being had to the accompanying drawings, forming a part thereof, in which similar numerals of reference indicate corresponding parts in all the figures.

This invention relates to hat-pins or means for securing hats to the head, and the object thereof is to provide a simple and effective attaching device for hat-pins, constructed and applied to the hat in such manner that the perforation of the hat in a different place at each application of the pin is unnecessary, and the pin itself is applied through or by means of an independent device designed to be secured to the hat.

The invention is fully disclosed in the following specification, of which the accompanying drawings form a part, in which—

Figure 1 represents a lady's hat secured in position on the head by means of my improved device; Fig. 2, a rear or back view of the attaching device and the pin connected therewith; Fig. 3, a front view of the same; and Fig. 4 is a side view partly in section.

In constructing my invention I preferably employ a ring 2, having secured at one end thereof and at a slight angle to the diameter of the ring, as shown in Fig. 4, a short tube 3, designed to receive the pin 4.

Secured at the opposite side of the ring 2, in line with the tube 3, is a spring 5, which is carried over said tube 3 and preferably secured or connected with the inner end thereof. The outer end of this spring is provided with an inwardly-directed shoulder or projection 6, and the pin 4 is provided with an annular shoulder 8, in connection with which the projection on the end of the spring 5 operates to hold the pin 4 in position. The pin 4 is also preferably provided with a head 7, which may be ornamented in any desired manner, and the operation of the device is as follows: The ring 2 is secured to the hat, as shown in Fig. 1, and the pin 4 is inserted within the tube 3, as shown, and pressed forward until the shoulder 8 thereon strikes the

outer end of the tube 3, when the projection on the end of the spring 5 at 6 will spring into position behind the shoulder 8 and hold the pin securely and prevent its accidental removal. The end or point of the pin 4 may be lance-shaped or otherwise formed and in this operation enters the hair and secures the hat in the usual manner, and the pin cannot be removed without operating the spring 5 to permit thereof.

The attaching device may be secured to the hat in any desired manner, preferably by sewing the same thereto, and, though I have shown the same in the form of a ring with the connected tube and spring attached thereto at opposite sides thereof, yet the form of this device is immaterial and may be modified to suit the taste and ornamented as may be required. I thus accomplish the object of my invention by means of a device simple in construction and operation, and one which, also, may be rendered ornamental and attractive and which is perfectly adapted to accomplish the results for which it is intended.

It is evident that many modifications and changes may be made in the form of the device without departing from the scope of my invention, and I do not limit myself to the exact arrangement and construction of parts shown; but,

Having fully described the invention, I claim and desire to secure by Letters Patent the following:

1. In a device for securing hats to the head, the combination of a body portion, a tube connected therewith adapted to receive the pin, said pin being provided with an annular shoulder, and a spring locking device also secured to the body portion and acting in connection with said annular shoulder to hold the pin in position, substantially as shown and described.

2. In a device for securing hats to the head, the combination of a body portion consisting of a ring having a short tube attached to one side thereof at a slight angle to the diameter of the ring, a spring in line with said tube and adjacent thereto, and a pin adapted to be inserted through said tube provided with an annular shoulder in connection with which a shoulder on said spring operates to hold the

pin in position, substantially as shown and described.

3. A securing device for hats adapted to be connected therewith, consisting of a ring
5 or body-portion having a tube adapted to receive the hat pin connected therewith at one side thereof, a spring also connected at one end with said body portion and extending across the same in line with the tube and
10 adapted to bear upon the tube and also provided with a projection or shoulder and a pin inserted through said tube provided with an

annular shoulder in connection with which the spring operates to hold the pin in position, said pin also being provided with a head, substantially as shown and described. 15

In testimony that I claim the foregoing as my invention I have signed my name, in presence of two witnesses, this 13th day of March, 1895.

CHARLES HENRY BURKHARDT.

Witnesses:

WILLIAM OHLROGGE,
C. GERST.