

(No Model.)

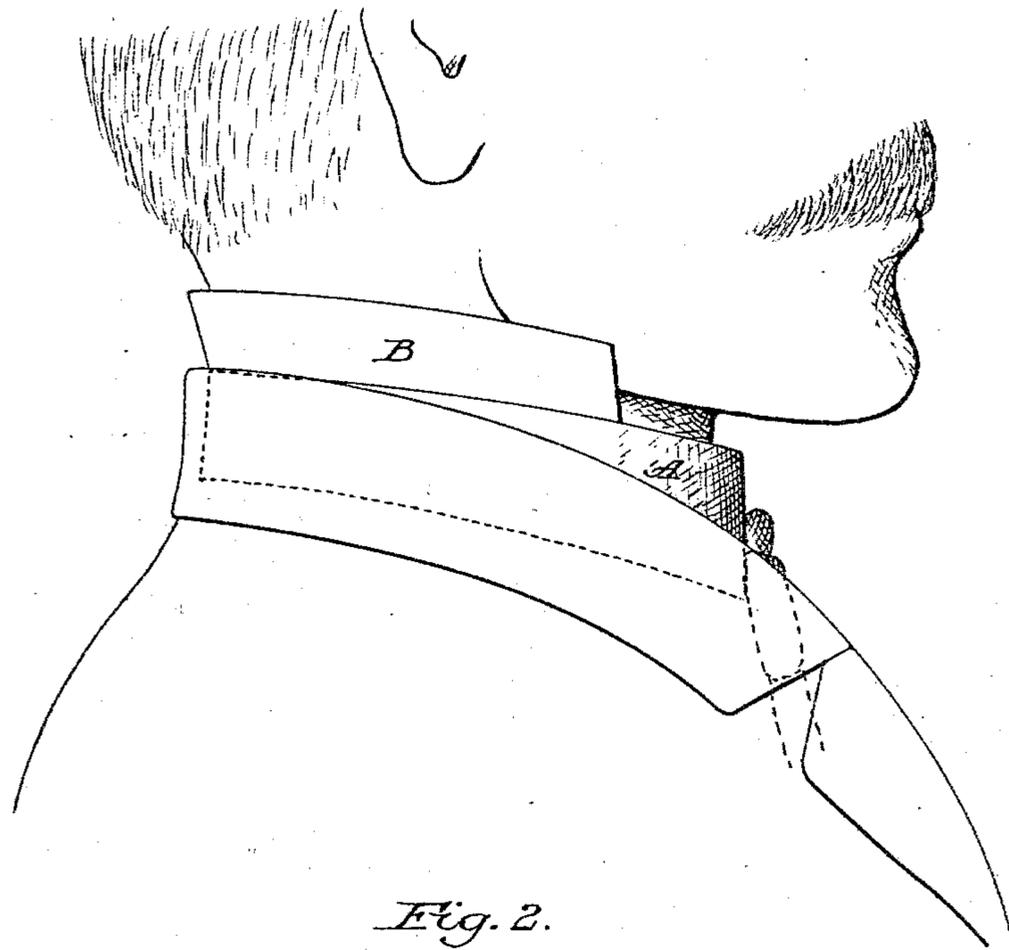
2 Sheets—Sheet 1.

G. H. BARNARD.  
APPAREL COLLAR.

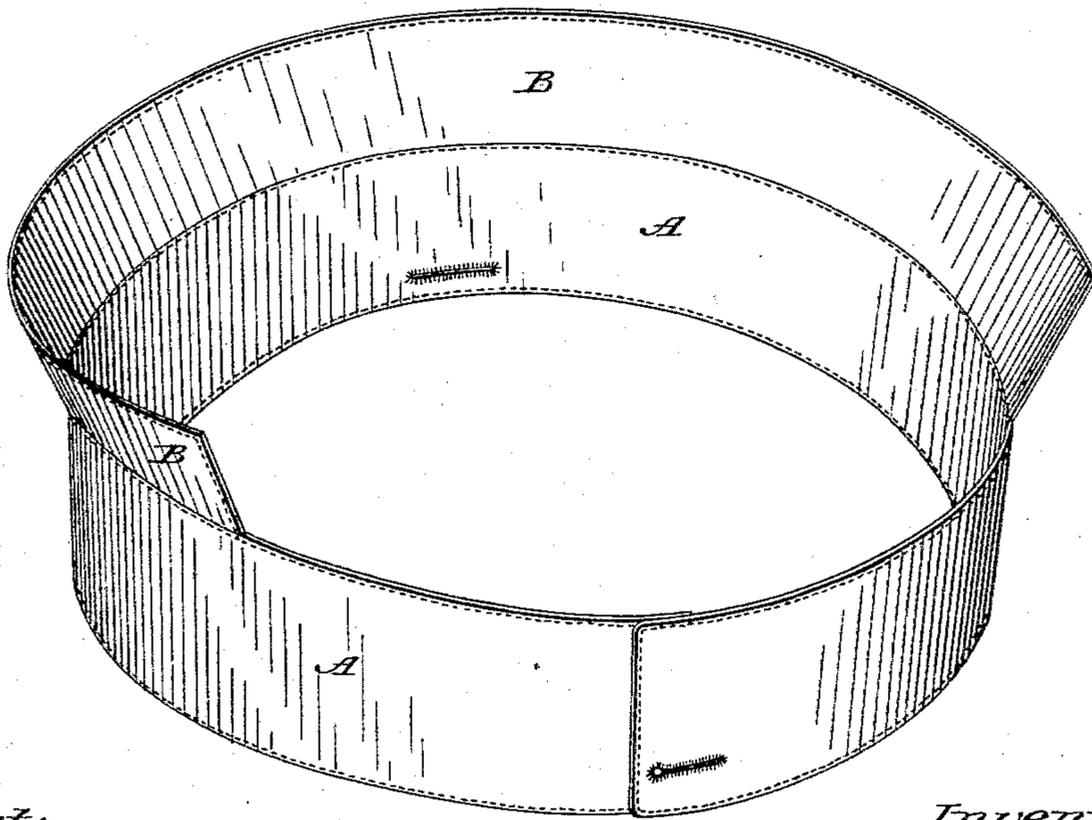
No. 388,011.

Patented Aug. 21, 1888.

*Fig. 1.*



*Fig. 2.*



*Attest:*

*A. S. Jespers*  
*E. M. Watson*

*Inventor:*

*Gates H. Barnard*  
*By David A. Burr.*  
*Atty.*

(No Model.)

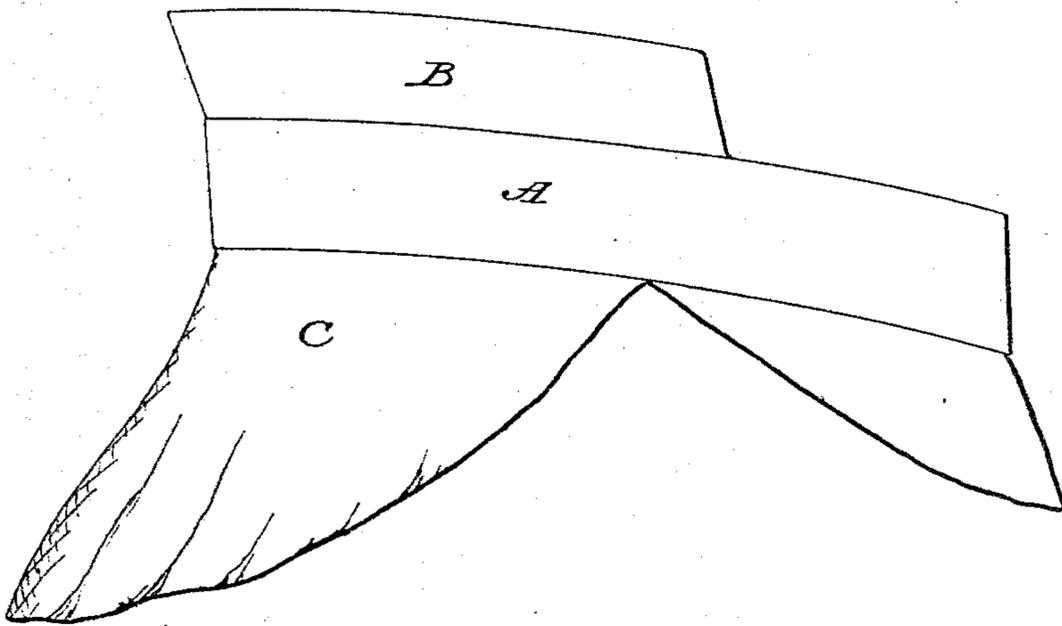
2 Sheets—Sheet 2.

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*Fig. 3.*



*Attest:*

*A. N. Johnson*  
*C. M. Watson.*

*Inventor:*

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# UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

GATES H. BARNARD, OF NEW YORK, N. Y.

## APPAREL-COLLAR.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 388,011, dated August 21, 1888.

Application filed May 15, 1888. Serial No. 273,914. (No model.)

*To all whom it may concern:*

Be it known that I, GATES H. BARNARD, of the city, county, and State of New York, have invented a new and useful Improvement in  
5 Collars, more especially for men's wear, and which may be adapted for women; and I do hereby declare that the following is a full and exact description thereof, reference being had to the accompanying drawings, and to  
10 the letters of reference marked thereon, making a part of this specification, in which—

Figure 1 is a side elevation of my improved collar, illustrating the same in position upon the neck of the wearer; Fig. 2, a view in  
15 perspective of the collar alone, and Fig. 3, a similar view illustrating a modification thereof.

It is deemed desirable with all well-dressed gentlemen that the shirt-collar shall appear  
20 more or less above the coat-collar at the back of the neck in order to make a neat finish. To attain this result the use of high standing-collars has largely prevailed. Such collars, however, when of proper and desirable height at the back, are uncomfortably high in front  
25 or otherwise are ungainly and ill-fitting.

The object of my invention is to provide a collar designed more especially for men's wear, which shall present all the advantages in  
30 respect to neatness of appearance and ease in wear of the best-fitting standing collars of comfortable width, and combine therewith the further advantage of an increased width at the back, so as to appear neatly above the coat-collar with a graceful and easy conformation  
35 and adaptation to the nape of the neck.

My invention consists in the combination, with a bandless standing collar of approved style and form and of a substantially uniform  
40 medium width, so as to fit easily and comfortably under the chin of the wearer, of a second outwardly-flaring collar attached to the upper edge of the central or rear part of the standing collar and which extends along the middle of said upper edge for about three-fifths  
45 (more or less) of its length.

In the accompanying drawings, A represents a straight bandless standing collar, which may be cut and made up, as to the number of  
50 plies and other details of construction, in all respects substantially like the ordinary standing collars, which are adapted to fit neatly upon the band of the shirt and to encircle

properly the neck of the wearer. The front ends of this standing collar may be made to meet at the front in any desired manner and  
55 to be secured as usual by a stud, so as to present in use the customary appearance at the front of the neck of any of the recognized styles of collars, which fit easily and comfortably and are neat and stylish in finish. 60

B is a second collar, which is preferably made of the same quality and same number of plies as the collar A, but which is only about three-fifths (more or less) the length thereof,  
65 and which is cut upon a curved pattern, so that while its inner lower edge shall conform exactly to the upper or outer edge of the collar A its outer free edge shall be longer than said inner edge. The inner edge of this second  
70 collar B is secured neatly to the upper edge of the standing collar A, the middle point in the length of the two collars being made to coincide, and by reason of the difference in length of the inner and outer edges of said collar B it will, when thus secured to the collar A,  
75 flare outwardly therefrom, so that in use it will not come in contact with the nape of the neck, but will conform thereto with neatness and grace.

The two collars A and B when thus united  
80 form in effect a single collar having two sections—viz., a straight-fitting lower section extending alone to the front to cover the front portion of the neck and an outwardly-flaring upper section covering, in conjunction with  
85 the lower section, the rear portion of the neck of the wearer.

While the improved collar constructed as described is intended particularly for men's wear, it may be adapted for the use of ladies  
90 by combining a cape, C, with its lower edge in the customary manner, as shown in Fig. 3.

I claim as my invention—

A bandless three or more ply collar of substantially uniform width, having secured to  
95 its upper edge a shorter supplemental flaring collar, as set forth.

In testimony whereof I have signed my name to this specification in the presence of two subscribing witnesses.

GATES H. BARNARD.

Witnesses:

A. N. JESBERA,  
E. M. WATSON.