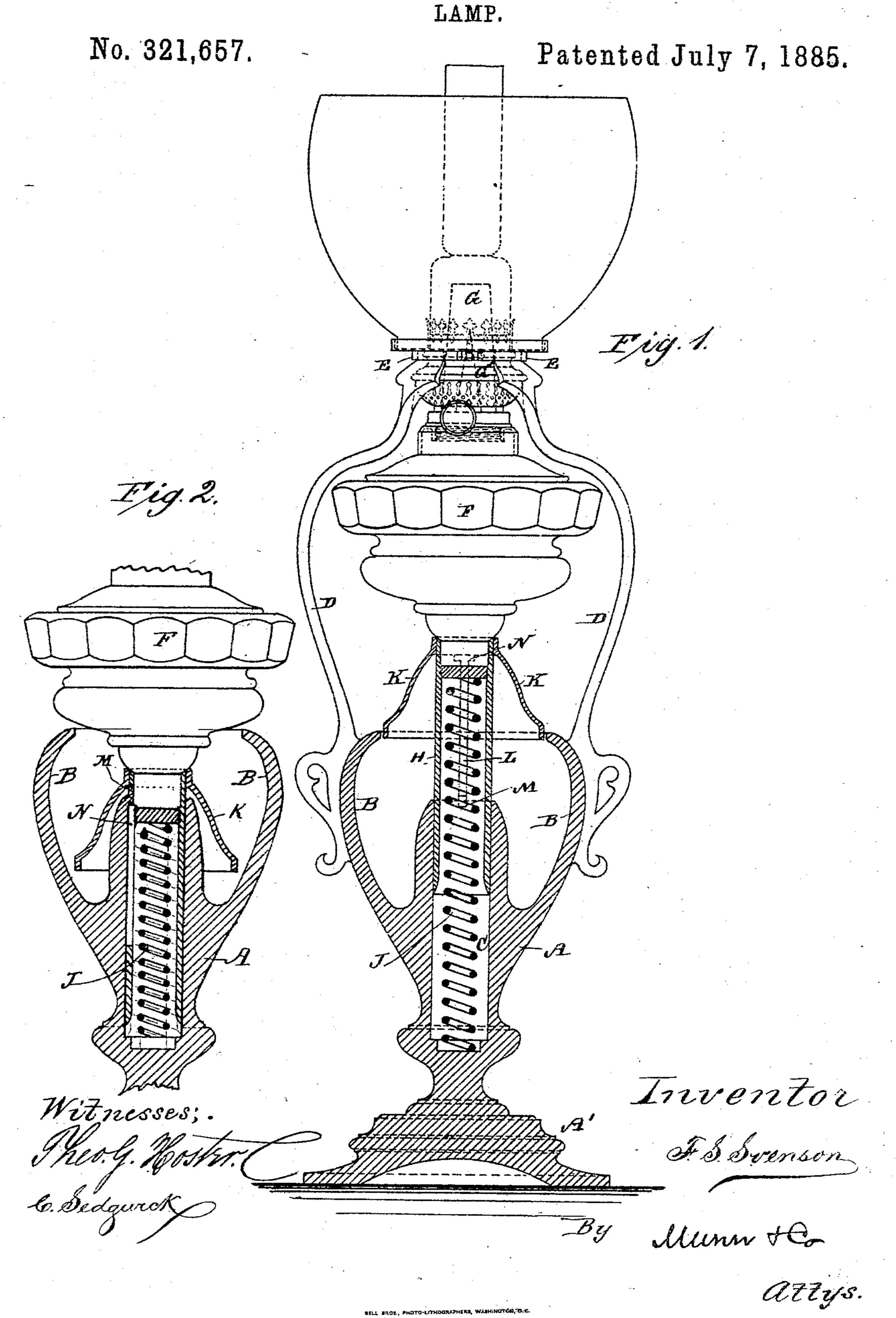
F. S. SVENSON.



## United States Patent Office.

## FRITZ SAMUEL SVENSON, OF LUND, SWEDEN.

## LAMP.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 321,657, dated July 7, 1885.

Application filed December 27, 1884. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, FRITZ SAMUEL SVENson, of Lund, in the Kingdom of Sweden, have invented certain new and useful Improvements in Lamps, of which the following is a full, clear, and exact description.

The object of my invention is to provide a new and improved lamp which can be lighted, extinguished, or cleaned without requiring the removal of the lamp chimney and globe, whereby the said parts are less apt to be broken and the lamp can be handled much more easily.

The invention consists of the combinations of parts, including their construction, substantially as hereinafter fully set forth, and pointed out in the claims.

Reference is to be had to the accompanying drawings, forming part of this specification, in which Figure 1 is a vertical sectional elevation of my improved lamp; and Fig. 2 is also a sectional view with the fount in its lowered position, said section being taken at right angles to the section of Fig. 1.

The foot A of the lamp, made of metal, is provided with the base A', and at its top with the arm or casting B. In the middle of the foot a vertical cylindrical hole, C, is formed, which does not extend entirely through the foot, but stops a short distance from the bottom.

At the top of the casting or rim B two or more diametrically-opposite upwardly-projecting arms or supports, D, are fastened by 35 screws and carry or are secured to a socket or ring, E, in which the lamp-chimney and the globe are held. The oil reservoirs or fount F is provided with the burner-tube G, which is conical at the top and fixed by screws on the 40 open work or perforated metal socket G'. A tube, H, is fixed by means of screws or otherwise to the bottom of the fount and projects downward into the cylindrical aperture C in the foot. A spiral spring, J, is placed in the 15 tube H and in the aperture C, its upper end resting against the bottom of the fount and its lower end resting on the bottom of the hole C, which spring presses the top of the fount against the socket G'. The downward-50 ly-projecting flange or bell-shaped cap K on

the upper end of the tube H serves to hide the tube and give the lamp a nice finish. The tube H has a longitudinal slot, L, into which a lug, M, projects, which is formed at the upper end of the aperture C. At the top of the 55 slot the lateral recesses N are formed in the tube H. When the lamp is to be lighted or the fount filled, &c., the fount is pressed down until the upper end of the slot L is at the stud or lug M, when the tube H and the fount F 60 are turned on their vertical central axis, thereby bringing the stud or lug M into one of the notches or recesses N, and thus locking the fount and tube in the lowered position. The burner G is moved downward with the fount, 55 the socket G' remaining on the ring E, and the burner can then be unscrewed very easily for filling the fount, or the wick can be trimmed, lighted, &c. The globe, the chimney, and the socket G' remain raised. The fount and tube 70 H are then turned to bring the slot L in line with the lug M, and the pressure on the fount removed, whereupon the spring J moves the fount upward and presses its top against the socket G'.

Having thus described my invention, I claim as new and desire to secure by Letters Patent—

1. In a lamp-holder, the combination, with the foot A, having an aperture, C, of the fount F, having a downwardly-projecting tube, H, So working in the aperture C, the spring J in the tube H, and aperture C, and a fixed globe and chimney-holder connected with the foot, substantially as herein shown and described.

2. In a lamp, the combination, with the foot 85 A, having a vertical aperture, C, of the fount F, the tube H, having a longitudinal slot, L, and notches N at the upper end of the slot, the lug or stud M on the foot, the spring J, and a fixed globe and chimney-holder connected 90 with the foot, substantially as herein shown and described.

In witness whereof I have hereunto signed my name in presence of two subscribing witnesses.

## FRITZ SAMUEL SVENSON.

Witnesses:

F. M. WAMVARY, A. Y. LINDQVIST.