(No Model.)

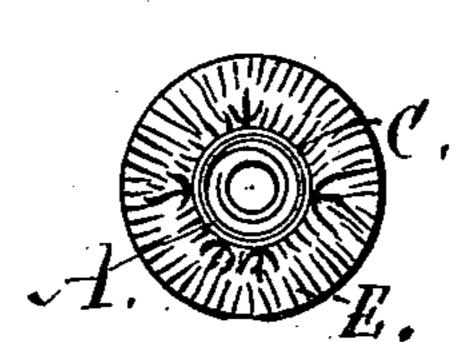
W. C. WOODLAND. Buffing Cone.

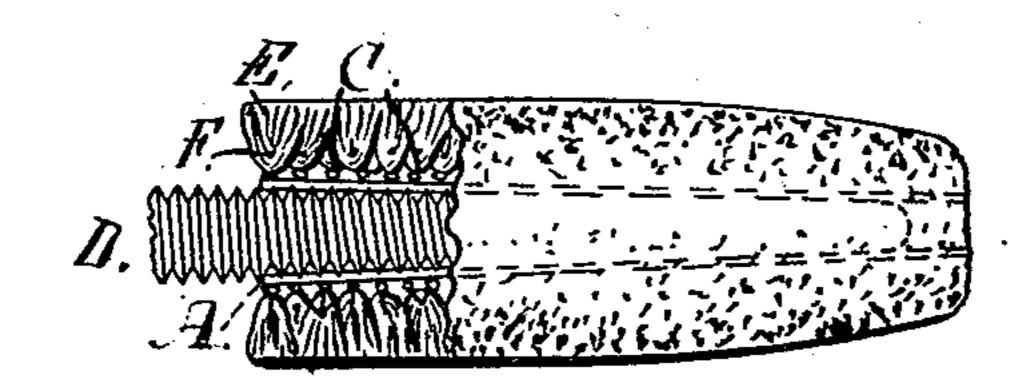
No. 236,472.

Patented Jan. 11, 1881.

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Attest:

George B. Adams

Mathaw Cacher

Inventor.

William C. Loodland

By Stonace Harristally

## UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

WILLIAM C. WOODLAND, OF NEWARK, NEW JERSEY.

## BUFFING-CONE.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 236,472, dated January 11, 1881. Application filed November 5, 1880. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, WILLIAM C. WOODLAND, of Newark, in the county of Essex and State of New Jersey, have invented a new and use-5 ful Improvement in Buffing-Cones, of which the following is a specification.

My invention relates to flexible buffingcones for finishing the inside of rings or other articles; and it consists in making them hol-10 low, having a base of cloth cemented together and wrapped about with a strong thread or cord and covered with wicking, in the manner herein set forth, and adapted to be worked on a screw-mandrel.

Heretofore these cones have been made with a solid (usually wood) center, and these placed on a mandrel for use soon became loose and wabbling, and poorly accomplish the work | sought to be done. To remedy this difficulty 20 is the object of my invention.

Figure 1 is an end elevation; and Fig. 2, a longitudinal view, partly in section, showing

the cone in position for use.

In the manufacture of my buffing-cones I take 25 a piece of strong cloth, A, of linen, duck, or the like, and wind it on a cone-shaped mandrel, and glue fast the outer edge that laps onto the main body. Around this cloth, still on the mandrel, I closely wind strong thread, C, to 30 preventit from being unduly expanded. When

in use it is placed on a screw-mandrel, D. To this base, made of the cloth and thread, I sew cotton-wicking, E, in lengths of an inch, more or less, letting the stitches, F, pass over the middle of the wicking, so that the ends, being 35 doubled together when the base is sewed full, become a buffing-surface, trimmed off as required, for the purpose above stated. When thus prepared the cones are taken off from this mandrel to be supplied to the trade, hav- 40 ing the hollow center, by which they may be screwed onto the mandrel D for use, where they remain firm and steady, not wabbling, and when worn out are replaced by others.

I do not broadly claim a hollow flexible cone, 45 for in itself it is not new; but my novelty consists in the order of special construction, adapting the cone to be used on a screw-mandrel.

What I claim as my invention, and desire 50 to secure by Letters Patent, is-

As a new article of manufacture, the hollow flexible buffing-cone having the base A, of cloth, bound about with thread, C, and covered with wicking, E, stitched thereto, substantially as 55 and for the purpose specified.

WILLIAM C. WOODLAND.

Witnesses:

HORACE HARRIS, GEORGE B. ADAMS.