

O. L. HOUGHTON.

Improvement in Blind-Slat Adjusters.

No. 132,581.

Patented Oct. 29, 1872.

Fig. 1

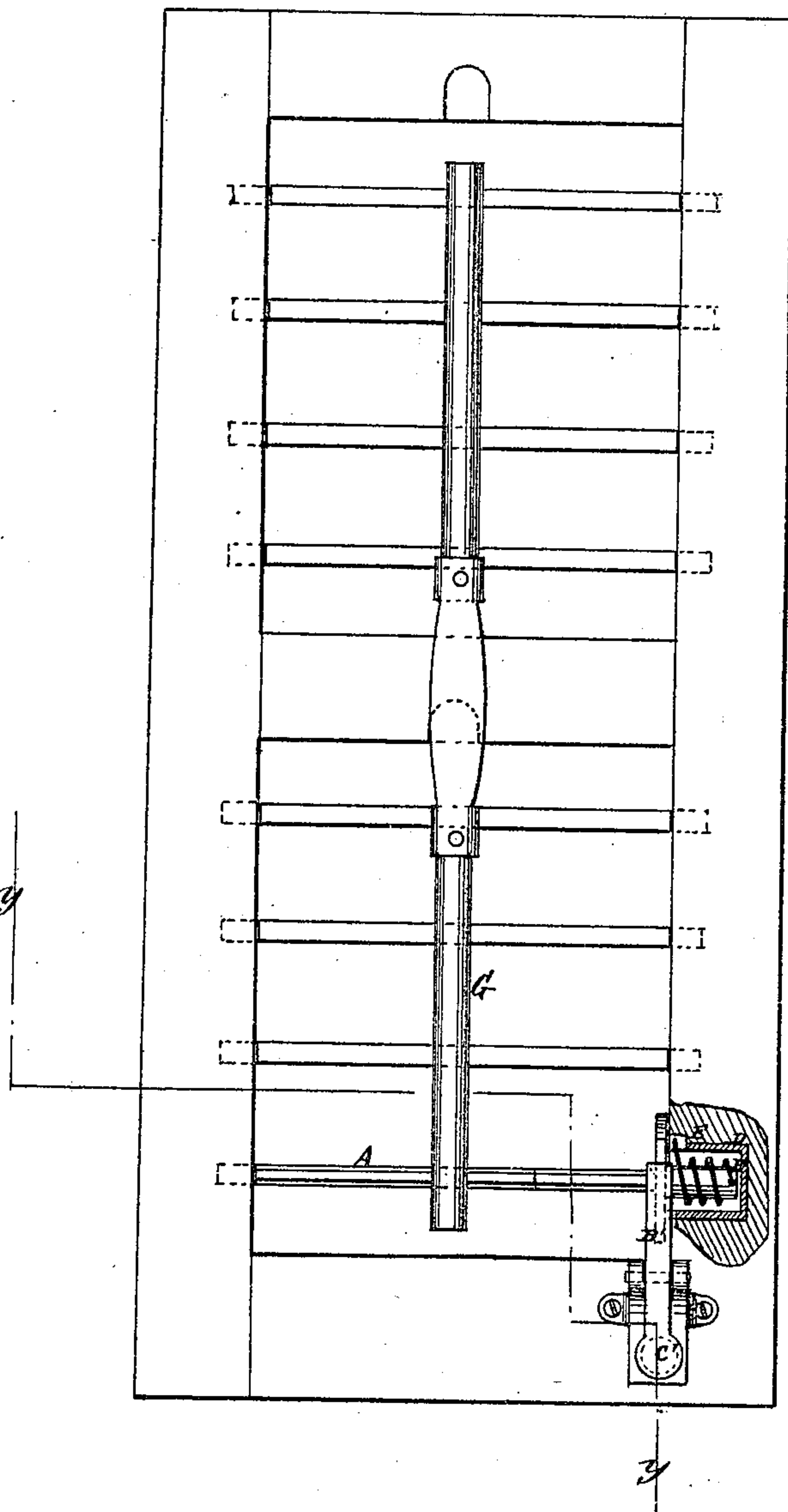
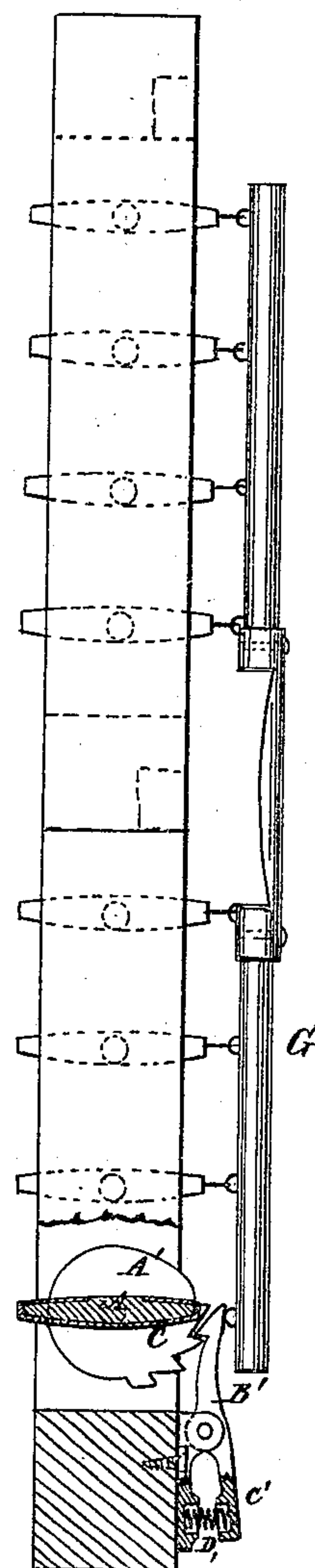


Fig. 2



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O. L. HOUGHTON.

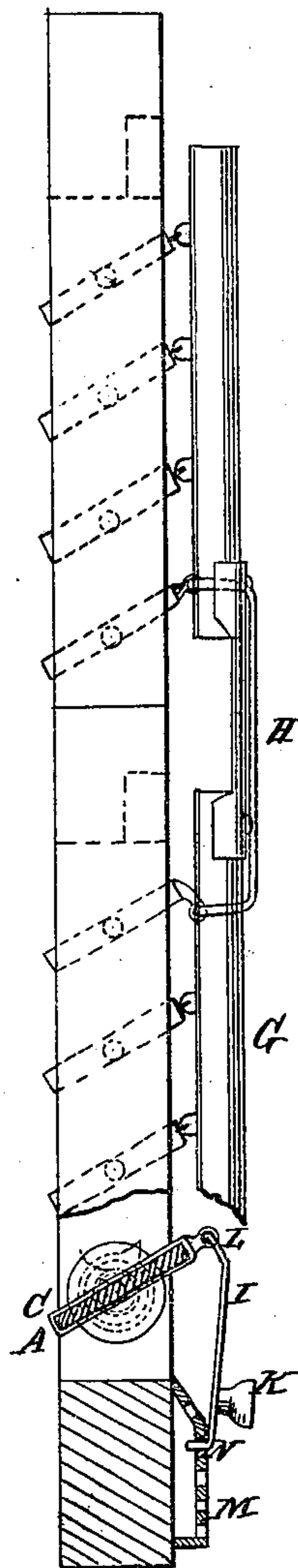
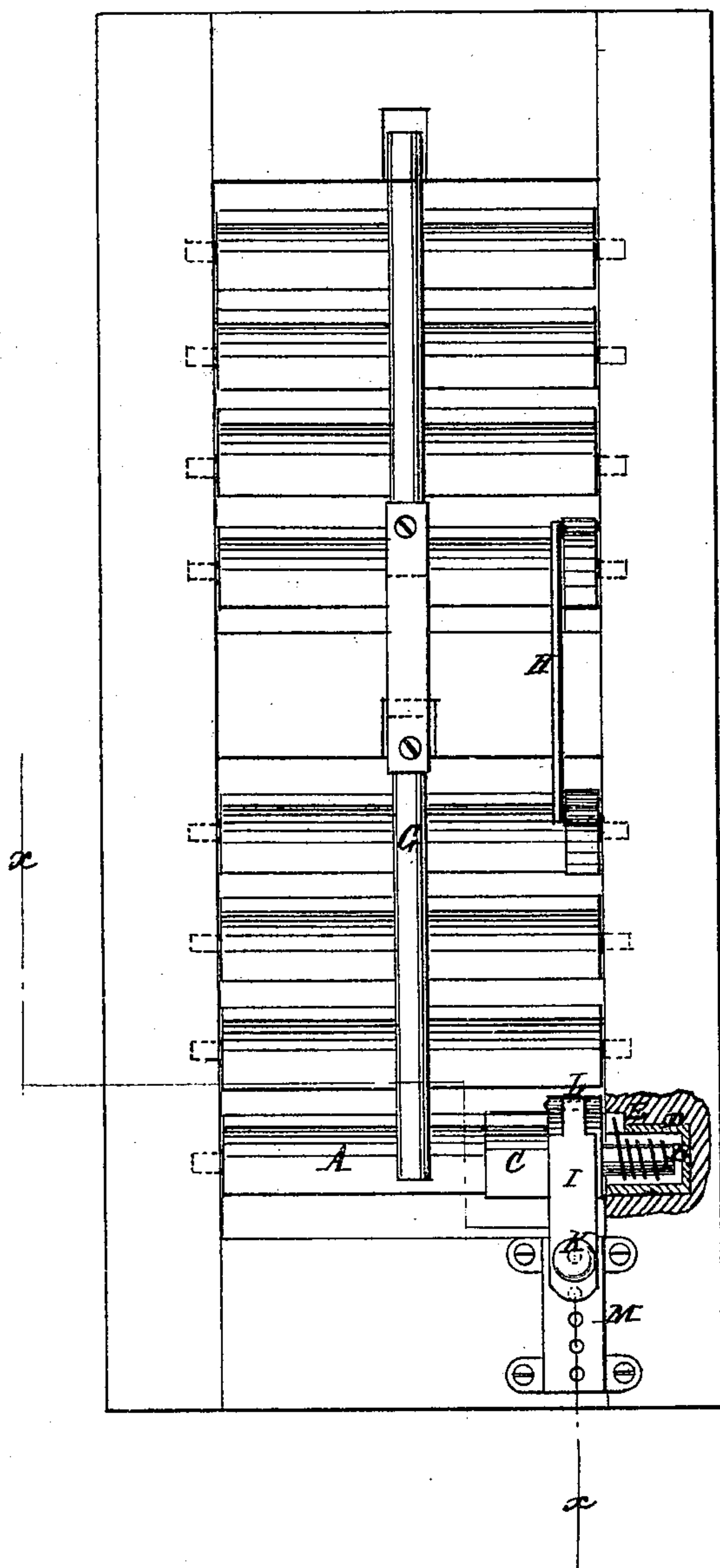
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Fig-3

Fig. 4



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UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

OLIVER L. HOUGHTON, OF HOLDEN, MISSOURI.

IMPROVEMENT IN BLIND-SLAT ADJUSTERS.

Specification forming part of Letters Patent No. 132,581, dated October 29, 1872.

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, OLIVER L. HOUGHTON, of Holden, in the county of Johnson and State of Missouri, have invented a new and Improved Blind-Slat Adjuster, of which the following is a specification:

My invention consists of a coiled spring connected to one of the slats for turning them up, all the slats being connected together with a ratchet-disk on the lower slat, and a catch pivoted on the lower cross-piece of the blind to hold the slats open; or, instead of the disk and catch, I propose in some cases to have a hasp with a knob hinged to the lower slat, and a catch-plate attached to the cross-piece below, for pulling the slats down, and fastening them down by a pin on the hasp entering a hole in the catch-plate, all as hereinafter described.

Figure 1 is a front elevation of a window-blind provided with my improved sash-adjusting devices, a part of the stile in which the spring is concealed being sectioned. Fig. 2 is a section taken on the line *y y* of Fig. 1. Fig. 3 is a front elevation similar to Fig. 1, showing the hasp pivoted to the slat and the catch-plate on the cross-piece of the blind. Fig. 4 is a section on the line *x x* of Fig. 3.

Similar letters of reference indicate corresponding parts.

The lower slat A (or it may be any other) is provided with a strong journal, B, formed on a plate attached to the slat and projecting into a large deep metal-cased socket, D, in the stile of the blind, and a coiled spring, E, is combined with this journal, so as to have a constant tendency to throw the slats up, all being connected together by a rod, G, or by the same and a rod, H, or any other suitable means. To this slat A or the plate C upon it a ratchet-disk, A', is attached, and a catch,

B', with a thumb-piece, C, is pivoted to the lower cross-bar of the blind, so as to engage the disk and hold the blinds open. A spring, D', throws the catch into the notches of the disk. Instead of this ratchet and catch I propose in some cases to have a hasp or catch-bar, I, with a knob, K, hinged, as shown at L, to the slat, so as to hang down by the side of the cross-piece of the blind, on which is a catch-plate, M, with holes at suitable distances apart, for fastening the catch I by a stud-pin, N, attached to it, so that the slats may be fastened open more or less, as preferred. The catch-plate M is raised above the surface of the stile so as to allow the pin to enter the holes without interfering with the wood. The plate is also made to project outwardly far enough for the catch or hasp to engage with it properly when the upper end is hinged to the outer edge of the stile, which is a more preferable arrangement than if attached to the slat nearer to the center to avoid such projection of the said catch-plate, for in that case the leverage of the catch would be so much lessened that the labor of shifting the slats would be considerably increased.

Having thus described my invention, I claim as new and desire to secure by Letters Patent—

The combination of the plate C, journal B, spring E, ratchet A', and catch C' with the lower blind-slat and the lower cross-piece, all the slats being connected together, and the journal and spring arranged in a socket in one of the blind-stiles, all substantially as specified.

OLIVER L. HOUGHTON.

Witnesses:

WILLIAM M. WILLIAMS,
JONAS HOUGHTON.