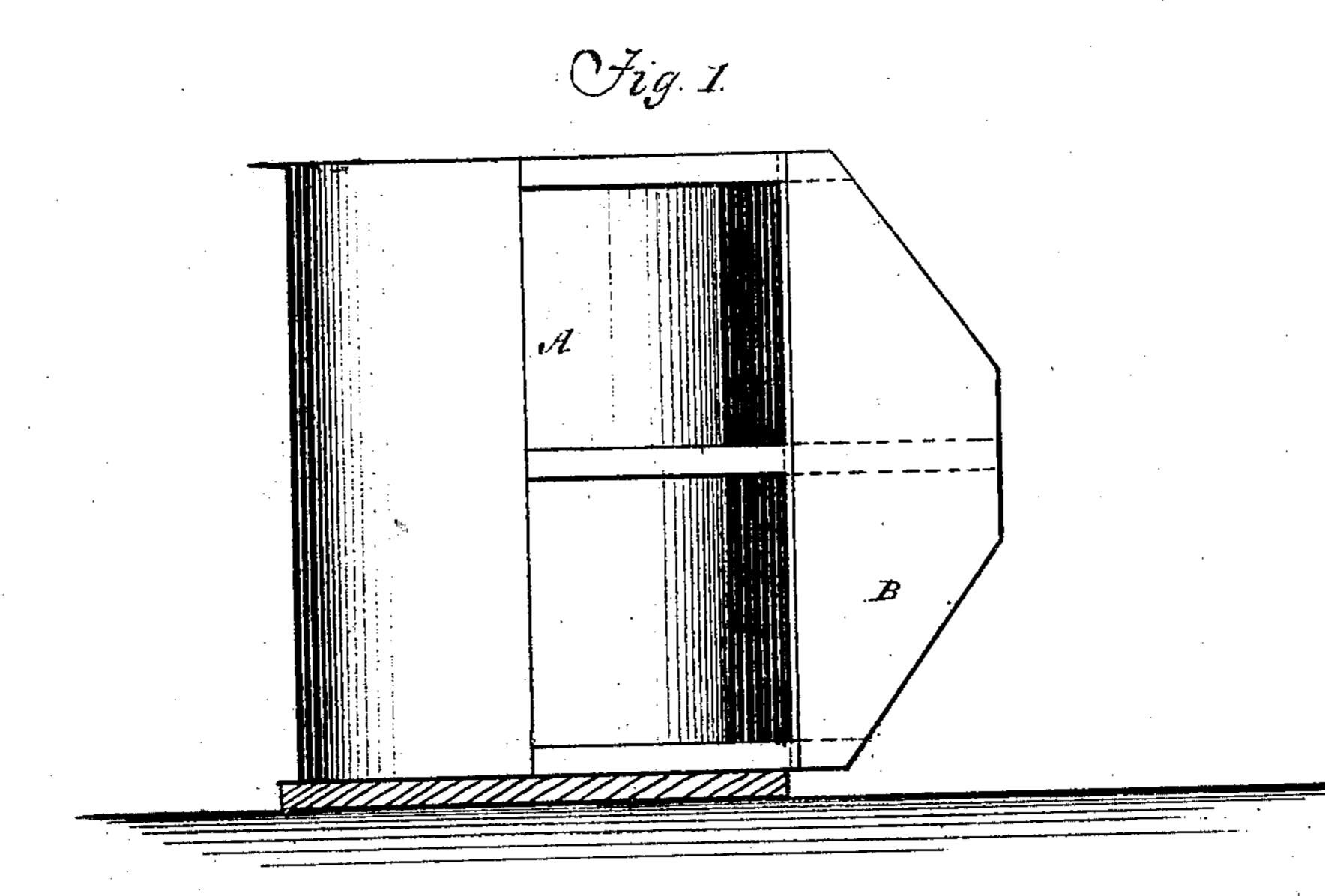
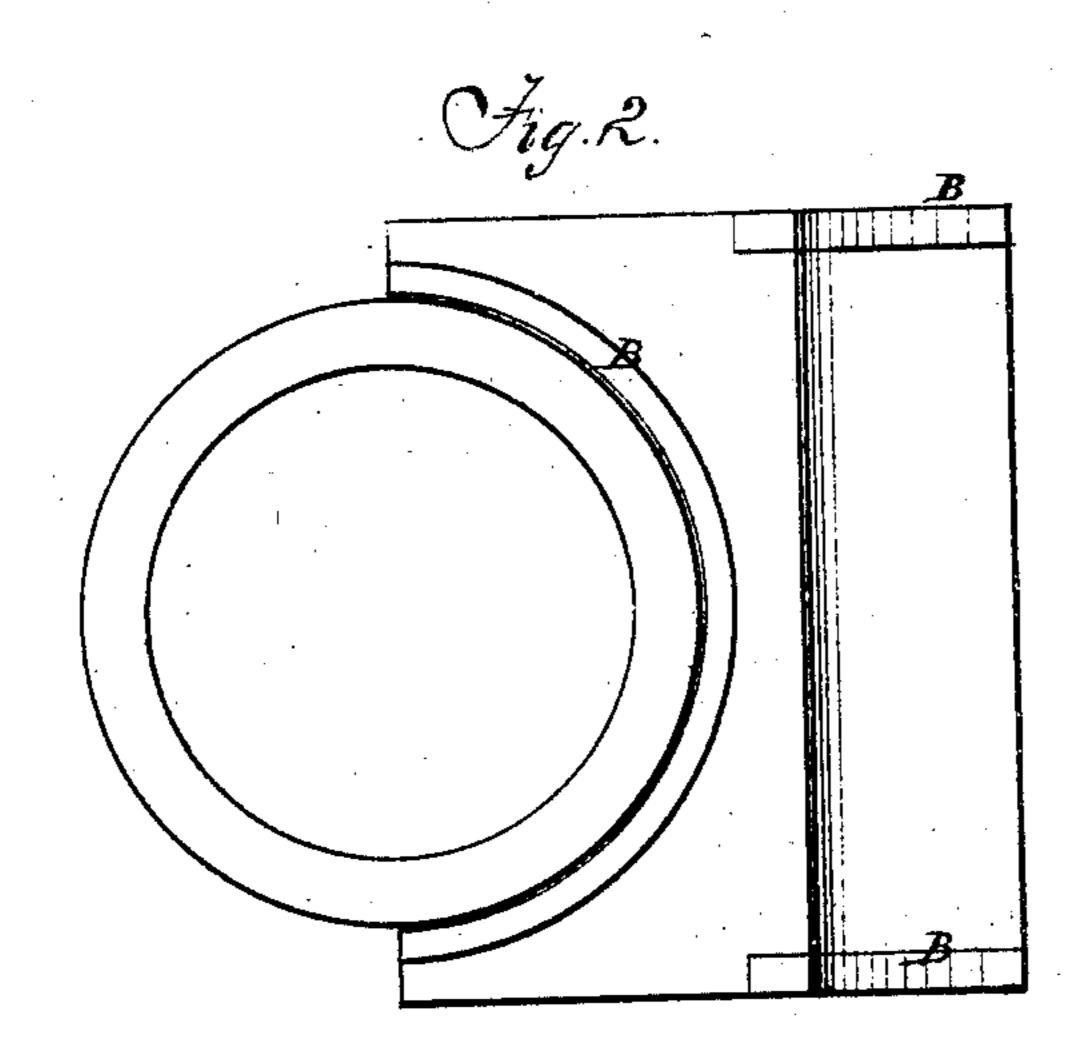
## 1. 1/1/25/1/2/2019

Milling Clay Piles.

NO. 94.364.

Fatented Aug 31.1869.





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## Anited States Patent Office.

## WILLIAM WASSALL, OF WELLSVILLE, OHIO.

Letters Patent No. 94,364, dated August 31, 1869.

## APPARATUS FOR TURNING HEAVY CLAY PIPES.

The Schedule referred to in these Letters Patent and making part of the same.

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, WILLIAM WASSALL, of Wellsville, in the county of Columbiana, and State of Ohio, have invented a new and improved Apparatus for Turning Heavy Clay-Pipe; and I do hereby declare that the following is a full, clear, and exact description thereof, which will enable others skilled in the art to make and use the same, reference being had to the accompanying drawings, forming part of this specification.

The object of this invention is to provide a simple and cheap device for turning clay sewer-pipe while in a plastic condition, which it is important, and sometimes absolutely necessary, to do in the manufacture

The invention consists of a semicircular holder for the tube, arranged on rockers, pivots, or otherwise, and adapted for standing on and beside the tube, which stands on a board or floor, so that the tube may be tilted into or with the holder, as the latter is rotated on the rockers, to turn the upper end down, all substantially as herein specified.

Figure 1 represents an elevation of my improved device, placed by the side of a section of a pipe, as when prepared for turning it, and

Figure 2 represents a plan view of the same. Similar letters of reference indicate corresponding

parts.

A represents a semicircular holder, the groove or concave face of which should be the same curvature

as the tubes to be turned.

B represents rockers, which may be either formed on regular curves, or with three or more plane faces, as shown in the drawing. These rockers are applied to the rear of the holder, so that it may be rolled

thereon, to reverse the position.

This apparatus is placed by the side of the plastic-

tubes, standing on end, as represented in the drawing, and the tubes gently held in the groove, while the holder is rolled over on the rockers, by which the tube is delivered the other end up, without damage to its form, as will be clearly understood.

The boards wherein the tubes are required to stand, may be, while the tube is turning, transferred to remay be, while the tube is turning, transferred to re-

There are various ways for applying this device. There are various ways for applying this device. For instance, it may be balanced on pivots, or attached to a large bitt, and made to revolve around pulleys, or wheels may be attached, so that whilst in the horizontal position the tubes could be transported to different parts of the drying room.

I do not, therefore, desire to limit myself to the ar-

The holder could have flaps attached to one or both sides. Spring-catches or a claw could be secured to the lower end of the holder, in such a position that when the holder is placed by the side of the pipe, the claws, flaps, or spring-catches will extend under the board upon which the pipe rests, to raise the board, when the holder is thrown back, simultaneously with the raising of the pipes. The boards upon which the pipes rest are always elevated sufficiently above the floor for putting the claws or other devices underneath.

Having thus described my invention,
I claim as new, and desire to secure by Letters

Patent—
A concave pipe-holder, provided with rockers, or other equivalent means, for turning pipes, substantially as specified.

WILLIAM WASSALL.

Witnesses:
O. J. BOYER,

JOSEPH BARKER.