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Witnesses, John D. Lamport

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## UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

MARCUS P. NORTON, OF TROY, NEW YORK.

## IMPROVED OFFICE DESK AND CHAIR COMBINED.

Specification forming part of Letters Patent No. 42,016, dated March 22, 1864.

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, MARCUS P. NORTON, of the city of Troy, county of Rensselaer, State of New York, have invented new and useful Improvements in Office Desk and Chair Combined; and I do hereby declare that the following is a full, clear, and exact description of the construction and operation thereof, reference being hereby had to the accompanying drawings, with letters of reference marked thereon, which said drawings make a part of this specification.

Like letters represent and refer to like or corresponding parts.

Figure 1 is a perspective view of an office desk and chair combined there with in the manner and by the means hereinafter more fully described and set forth. Fig. 2 is a plan showing the track-frame and chair-track thereon; also the connections of such frame to and with the desk, and more fully hereinafter described and set forth. Fig. 3 is a cross-section showing the pulley and pulley-frame, the chairtrack, the track, and that part of the trackframe which said track is fastened, and each more fully described hereinafter. The nature of my invention consists in the employment of a track, track frame hinged to an office desk, so that an office chair may be used upon such track in front of such officedesk in the manner and for the purposes hereinafter more fully described an set forth. Having thus described the nature of my said invention and improvements, I will here proceed to describe the construction and operation of the same, which is as follows, to wit: A is an office desk, which may be of any size or construction deemed desirable. A' A', Fig. 2, is that part of said desk to which the trackframe C is connected by means of the joints or hinges G G, same figure. The said track-frame C may be made of any kind of material and form desirable, so long as it is so constructed as to receive the said chair-tracks D D, and firmly hold the same in the required position, for the purposes herein named. The chairtrack D, Figs. 2, 3, and 4, I construct of metal of sufficient length to answer the desired purposes. I construct this track with a channel or groove, D', Fig. 4, for the purpose of receiving the pulley E, Fig. 3, which channel may be of any width or depth desirable. At each end of said channel there is a stop, H,

Fig. 4, which is for the purpose of keeping the said pulleys in the said channel and upon the said track. This track is upon each side of the said track frame, securely fastened thereto by means of screws, as seen at I, Fig. 3. The .... said track may be made round or in other form upon the upper surface thereof, in which event the pulleys E would be made of corresponding at shape upon their peripheries, whereby the same are kept upon said track, with stops at each end thereof, as aforesaid. In such cases the invention or principle would be the same. F, Fig. 3, is the frame for the pulley E to revolve in, and through the center of which pulley passes a pin or center-bearing, K, Fig. 5, which pin K is made of steel and of sufficient size in diameter to answer the purposes required of it, as well as to prevent the too rapid wearing out of the same or pulley thereon. The stem L, Fig. 3, extends up into the legs of the chair B, Fig. 1, and is there firmly

held by means of any screw thereon, which screw into the wood.

The chair B has four legs, at the lower end of each of which there is a pulley and pulleyframe, and which have been hereinbefore described. The said pulleys operate upon the said track within the said channel D'. These legs converge and unite together at their upper ends, at which there is an ordinary nut and screw for the revolving seat of said chair. The said track frame being hinged to the said desk at G and G, Fig. 2, it may be raised up from the floor on which the same rests, for the purpose of cleaning around or about the same, or for any other purpose desired, only in such cases requiring the removal of the said chair from the said track, which can be done at pleasure. By means of such arrangement and combination of devices an office-chair will always be in readiness for use, and will always be in the proper position as relates to the officedesk for use in writing, &c. The person occupying such office desk and chair device will, when in the chair, move himself in the same to and fro, as the case requires. When such person desires to remove from his said officedesk, he will move said chair back from said desk on said track far enough for that purpose, and when such person desires to approach said desk by means of such chair and arrangement of devices as aforesaid it will be done by moving such chair on said track while

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seated in the same, the operation being easy in either case. By this combination of devices the carpet or other floor covering in front of said desk will not wear out as rapidly as formerly has been the case. There is, therefore, great convenience and economy in the use of this invention constructed, arranged, and combined as aforesaid. Any person who desires to sit sidewise to such office-desk can easily do so with this device. The chair can be turned to such position, or the said trackframe can be made upon any desired angle as relates to the front of such desk, and in that position hinged to such desk for such purpose. By the use of such track-frame the said track will be firmly secured in its proper position in front of such desk without injury to the floor or covering thereon when the same is used. The track could, however, be fastened to such floor by means of screws or otherwise, but such would injure the carget or other floor-covering. The principle would be the same in either case. The track-frame hinged to the said desk, as aforesaid, is preferable, more convenient, and always ready for use when such desk is placed in the desired position for office use, &c.

ing the said track and frame to said desk which will answer the required purpose. The said chair B is easily adjusted in front of the said office-desk A upon the said track C whenever it is desirable to use said chair and desk thus combined. There is more comfort and ease in the use of said invention or chair and desk arranged and combined as aforesaid, or substantially the same.

Having thus described my invention or improvements in office desks and chairs combined in the manner aforesaid, what I claim, and desire to secure by Letters Patent of the

Any kind of hinge may be used in connect-

United States of America, is—

1. The employment of the track-frame C, hinged to the desk A, in the manner substantially as and for the purposes herein described and set forth.

2. The combination of an office-chair with an office-desk by means of the track D D, or its equivalent, substantially as and for the purposes herein described and set forth.

In testimony whereof I have, on this 27th day of February, 1864, hereunto set my hand. MARCUS P. NORTON.

Witnesses:

C. R. INGALLS, JOHN T. LAMPORT.