

S. M. ECHOLS.

Fireplace.

No. 15,331.

Patented July 15, 1856.

Fig: 1.

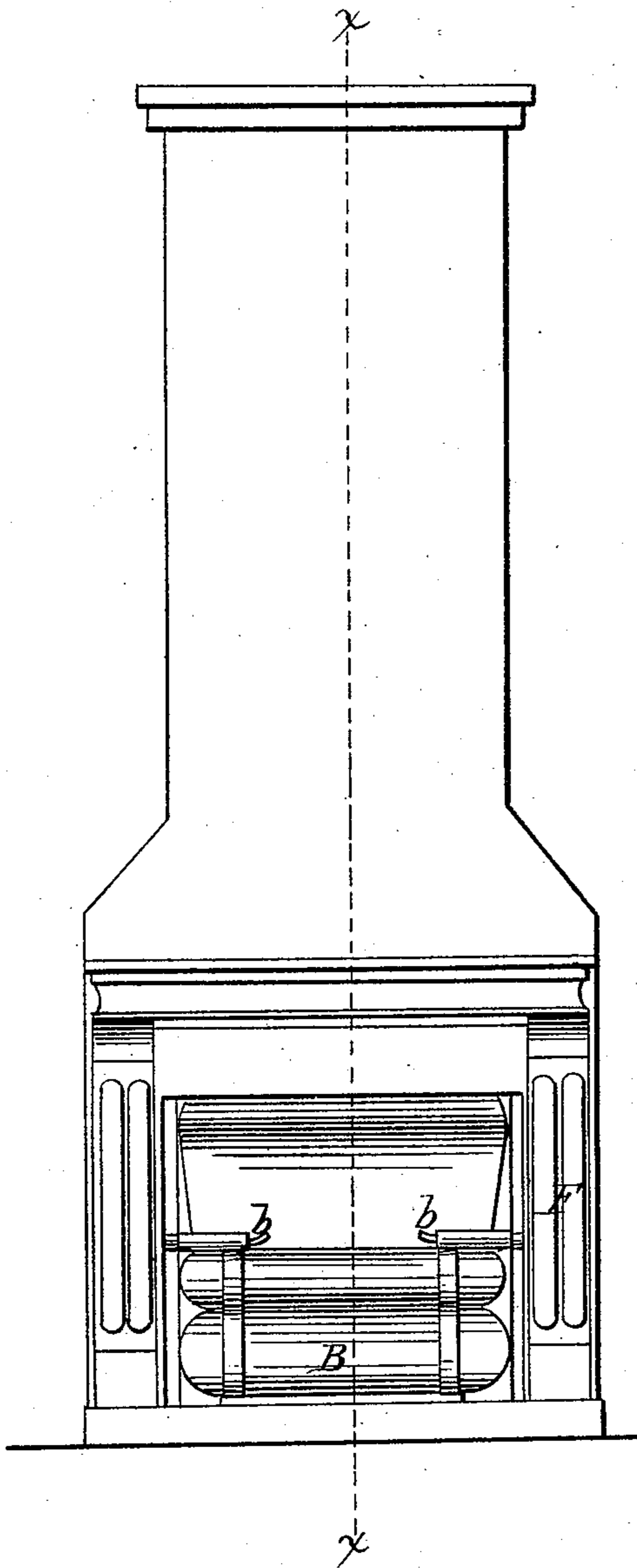
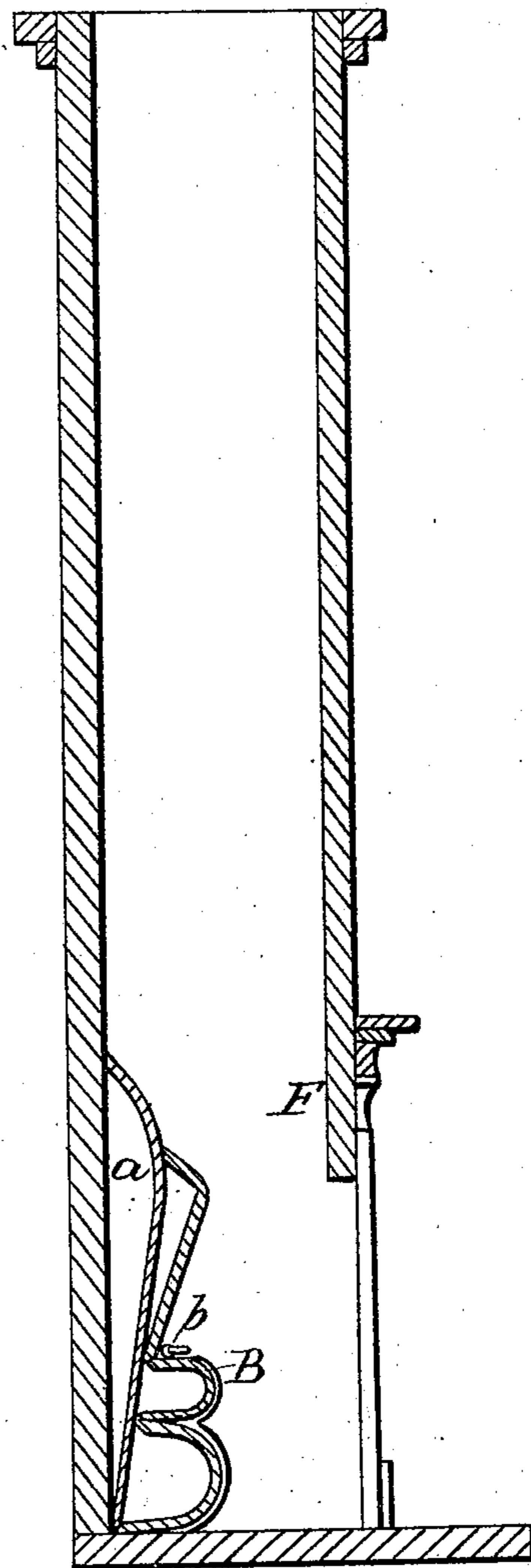


Fig: 2.



UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

SAML. M. ECHOLS, OF LAFAYETTE, ALABAMA.

FIREBACK OF FIREPLACES.

Specification of Letters Patent No. 15,331, dated July 15, 1856.

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, S. M. ECHOLS, of Lafayette, in the county of Chambers and State of Alabama, have invented a new and
5 useful Fireback for Chimneys; and I do hereby declare that the following is a full, clear, and exact description of the construction and operation of the same, reference being had to the annexed drawing, forming
10 part of this specification, in which—

Figure 1 is a face view of the fire back and Fig. 2 is a section on line $x x$.

Similar letters of reference in the several figures denote the same part.

15 The nature of my invention consists in the employment of an additional back piece in the fire place, swelling toward the front, similar to two logs placed one upon the other in the back of the fire place; for the
20 purpose of throwing out heat and economizing fuel.

In the drawing, F is the fire place with its ordinary inclined back a . In front of this secured by the keys b is a cast iron back in
25 form similar to that shown in Fig. 2, and resembling two logs placed one upon the other.

This back piece B will it is obvious take the place of fuel in filling up the chimney and from the material of which it is composed, it will act as a good radiator of the heat
30 of the fire, thereby utilizing for warming purposes far more of the heat that would be thrown into the room were the back of the chimney filled with wood.

I disclaim hot air chambers in fire places; 35 and soap stone and sand blocks in the back of the chimney as claimed by Sarah Hammond in her patent of 1839, such constituting no part of my invention. But

What I do claim, is— 40

The arrangement in the chimney before the back plate a , of the removable double cylinder and plane, fire back B, as, and for the purposes hereinafter set forth.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto 45 signed my name before two subscribing witnesses.

SAMUEL M. ECHOLS.

Witnesses:

WM. DAVIS,

WARRENTON COSTLEY.